thecmosurvey



Predicting the future of marketing
Tracking marketing excellence Improving the value of marketing

CMO Survey Report: Results by Firm
\& Industry Characteristics
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## Overall Economy and Company

1 Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?
$\underline{3}$ Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.
$\underline{5}$ Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?
$\overline{7} \quad$ Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

## Customers

| $\underline{9}$ | Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer's purchase volume <br> $\underline{11}$ <br> Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer's price per unit |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\underline{\underline{13}}$ | Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer will buy related products/services from my firm <br> Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to retain current customers |
| $\underline{\underline{17}}$ | Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: The entry of new customers into this market <br> $\underline{\underline{19}}$ <br> Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to acquire new customers <br> Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Low price |
| $\underline{\underline{23}}$ | Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior product quality <br> Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior innovation |
| $\underline{\underline{27}}$ | Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Excellent service <br> Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Trusting relationship <br> $\underline{\underline{31}}$ |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

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## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

|  | a. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 43 | What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on mobile activities? |
| 45 | Relative to the prior 12 months, your company's change in spending during the next 12 months for: Overall marketing spending |
| 47 | Relative to the prior 12 months, your company's change in spending during the next 12 months for: Digital marketing spending |
| 49 | Relative to the prior 12 months, your company's change in spending during the next 12 months for: Traditional advertising spending |
|  | Relative to the prior 12 months, your company's change in spending during the next 12 months for: Brand building |
| 53 | Relative to the prior 12 months, your company's change in spending during the next 12 months for: Customer relationship managem |
| 55 | Relative to the prior 12 months, your company's change in spending during the next 12 months for: New product introductions |
| 57 | Relative to the prior 12 months, your company's change in spending during the next 12 months for: New service introductions |
| $\underline{59}$ | Marketing expenses account for what percent of your firm's overall budget? |
| $\underline{61}$ | Marketing expenses account for what percent of your firm's revenues? |
|  | What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on domestic markets? |

## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

65 Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months?
67 What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?
69 Overall, how would you rate your company's marketing excellence?

## Topic 5: Social Media

| $\overline{71}$ | What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media? |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\underline{73}$ | How effectively is social media linked to your firm's marketing strategy? |
| $\underline{\underline{75}}$ | How effectively does your company integrate customer information across purchasing, communication and social media channels? |
| $\underline{\underline{79}}$ | What percent of your company's social media activities are performed by outside agencies? |
| $\underline{\underline{81}}$ | Which best describes how you show the impact of social media on your business? |
| $\underline{\underline{83}}$ | Does your company use customer behavior data collected online for targeting purposes? |
| $\underline{85}$ | Is your company's use of such data increasing, decreasing, or staying the same over time? |
| How worried are you that this use of online customer data could raise questions about privacy? |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

87 By what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next year?
89 By what percentage will your firm's outsourcing of marketing activities change in the next year?
91 How many employees/marketing employees are in your company?

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

93 Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.
95 Use of product and customer organizational structure in your firm.
97 Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Is collected on a regular basis
99 Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units
101 Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business unit
103 Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Shapes the design of firm strategies
105 Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Influences the implementation of firm strategies
107 Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## 109 What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

113 How many direct reports and indirect reports do you have?
115 How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?
117 Do you feel pressure from your CEO or Board to prove the value of marketing?
119 Is this pressure increasing, decreasing, or about the same?

## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

121 What percent of your marketing budget do you currently spend on marketing analytics? In three years?

123 In what percent of projects does your company use available or requested marketing analytics before a decision is made?
125 To what degree has the use of marketing analytics contributed to your company's performance?
127 Does your company formally evaluate the quality of marketing analytics?
129 Which best describes how your company shows the short-term impact of marketing spend on your business?
131 Which best describes how your company shows the long-term impact of marketing spend on your business?
133 How is your company using marketing analytics to drive decision making?
135 What factors prevent your company from using more marketing analytics?

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company
Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| 3=More | 166 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 19 | 34 | 16 | 4 | 39 | 11 |
|  | 58.0\% | 61.1\% | 52.9\% | 66.7\% | 37.5\% | 28.6\% | 51.6\% | 57.6\% | 61.8\% | 51.6\% | 66.7\% | 63.9\% | 68.8\% |
| 2=No Change | 87 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 2 | 15 | 4 |
|  | 30.4\% | 38.9\% | 35.3\% | $33.3 \%$ | 25.0\% | 42.9\% | 38.7\% | 24.2\% | 32.7\% | 29.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 24.6\% | 25.0\% |
| 1=Less | 33 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
|  | 11.5\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 37.5\% | 28.6\% | 9.7\% | 18.2\% | 5.5\% | 19.4\% | 0.0\% | 11.5\% | 6.3\% |
|  |  | de |  |  | aH | ah |  |  | Dei | h |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  | de |  |  | ah | ah |  |  | de |  |  |  |  |

[^1]Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

## Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 54.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ 60.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 56.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 60.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 47.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 55.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 61.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 59.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 59.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 68.8 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 34.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 23.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 29.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 35.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 26.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 14.6 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 15.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.7 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 C | 0.8 | 0.6 A |

[^2]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

## Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with $\mathbf{0}$ being the least optimistic.

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Optimism rating | 278 | 18 | 17 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 30 | 32 | 52 | 29 | 6 | 61 | 16 |
|  | 69.9 | 71.0 | 67.9 | 74.3 | 63.8 | 75.0 | 69.1 | 69.6 | 69.4 | 69.7 | 74.0 | 70.6 | 71.3 |
|  | 12.6 | 12.0 | 17.4 | 4.0 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 12.0 |

[^3]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

## Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with $\mathbf{0}$ being the least optimistic.



Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company
Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| 3=More | 170 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 16 | 18 | 42 | 17 | 4 | 36 | 11 |
|  | 60.1\% | 29.4\% | 58.8\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 28.6\% | 50.0\% | 56.3\% | 79.2\% | 54.8\% | 66.7\% | 59.0\% | 68.8\% |
|  |  | cdHkl |  | a | a | H | H | h | AEFgik | h |  | ah | a |
| 2=No Change | 78 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 22 | 4 |
|  | 27.6\% | 47.1\% | 29.4\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 28.6\% | 37.5\% | 25.0\% | 13.2\% | 22.6\% | 33.3\% | 36.1\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  | H |  |  |  |  | h |  | AfK |  |  | H |  |
| 1=Less | 35 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 12.4\% | 23.5\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 42.9\% | 12.5\% | 18.8\% | 7.5\% | 22.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.9\% | 6.3\% |
|  |  | k |  |  |  | HKl |  | k | E | k |  | aEgi | e |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  |  | HK1 |  |  |  | HKl | h | h | AEfgi | h |  | AE | ae |

[^4]Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

## Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 00-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 61.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 51.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 67.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 56.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 57.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 58.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 53.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 68.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 24.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 34.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 24.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 32.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.9 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 24.5 \% \\ \mathrm{ad} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 8.1 \% \\ f \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 18.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | 6 6 |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.7 c | 0.7 | 0.8 a | 0.6 | 0.6 cf | 0.7 | 0.8 a | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 a | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

[^5]Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company
Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with $\mathbf{0}$ being the least optimistic.

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Optimism rating | 279 | 18 | 17 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 31 | 31 | 54 | 28 | 6 | 60 | 16 |
|  | 75.1 | 65.7 | 75.9 | 84.3 | 73.9 | 64.3 | 74.3 | 73.5 | 79.2 | 73.3 | 76.7 | 75.8 | 79.3 |
|  | 15.3 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 4.0 | 15.7 | 11.0 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 12.9 | 15.3 |
|  |  | HKl |  | e |  | chkl |  |  | Ae |  |  | Ae | ae |

[^6]Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company
$\underline{\text { Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from } 0-100 \text { with } 0 \text { being the least optimistic. }}$


[^7]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer's purchase volume


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer's purchase volume

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million <br> B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 77.0 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 74.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 59.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 71.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 79.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 62.5 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 71.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 76.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ 69.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 69.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 81.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 27.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 3.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.0 \% \\ \text { af } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 7 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

[^8]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer's price per unit

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| 3=More | 91 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 17 | 4 |
|  | $33.6 \%$ | 37.5\% | $33.3 \%$ | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 14.3\% | $31.3 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | 26.9\% | 66.7\% | 30.4\% | 23.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | ikl |  |  |  |  |  | c |  | c | c |
| 2=No Change | 139 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 14 | 22 | 14 | 2 | 32 | 10 |
|  | 51.3\% | 56.3\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% | 56.3\% | 42.4\% | 41.5\% | 53.8\% | 33.3\% | 57.1\% | 58.8\% |
| 1=Less | 41 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 15.1\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 12.5\% | 18.2\% | 24.5\% | 19.2\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 17.6\% |
|  |  |  | eh |  |  | b |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |

[^9]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer's price per unit

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 33.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 27.4 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 48.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 39.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 30.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 57.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 42.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 57.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 48.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 44.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 43.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 52.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 45.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 48.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 21.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 15.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7.8 \% \\ \mathrm{bF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 30.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.7 c | 0.6 c | 0.6 ab | 0.6 | 0.6 f | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 a | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

[^10]Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers
Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer will buy related products/services from my firm

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | Retail <br> Whole-sale G | Tech Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| $3=$ More | $\begin{array}{r} 181 \\ 66.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 73.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 56.3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 84.9 \% \\ \text { AFikL } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 63.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 64.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 52.9 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 43.8 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.2 \% \\ \text { AFkL } \end{array}$ | 8 $29.6 \%$ | 33.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 33.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 47.1 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | 8 $2.9 \%$ | 1 $6.3 \%$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $6.1 \%$ | 1.9\% | 2 $7.4 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $1.8 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.6 $H$ | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 $h$ | 0.6 $h$ | 0.4 Afgikl | 0.6 $h$ | 0.5 | 0.5 $h$ | 0.5 $h$ |

[^11]Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers
Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer will buy related products/services from my firm

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 65.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 63.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 61.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ 65.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 73.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 71.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 63.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 60.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 73.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 33.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 32.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 33.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 34.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 35.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.9 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 1 | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | 2 | 3 $4.7 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 d | 0.5 | 0.6 d | 0.7 ace | 0.5 d | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to retain current customers

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| 3=More | 142 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 14 | 21 | 30 | 12 | 2 | 31 | 9 |
|  | 52.0\% | 31.3\% | 46.7\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 42.9\% | 43.8\% | 63.6\% | 56.6\% | 44.4\% | 33.3\% | 55.4\% | 52.9\% |
|  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 109 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 7 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 21 | 7 |
|  | 39.9\% | 50.0\% | 46.7\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 57.1\% | 50.0\% | 21.2\% | 37.7\% | 44.4\% | 66.7\% | 37.5\% | 41.2\% |
|  |  | g |  |  |  |  | g | afj |  |  | g |  |  |
| 1=Less | 22 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 8.1\% | 18.8\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 15.2\% | 5.7\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 5.9\% |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  |  | dh |  |  | a |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |

[^12]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to retain current customers

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 47.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 60.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 51.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 35.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 57.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 37.5 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 44.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 43.9 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 42.2 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 65.6 \% \\ \mathrm{AB} \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 46.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 34.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 31.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 51.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 55.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 42.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 48.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 29.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.7 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 4.7 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.0 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.6 \% \\ \mathrm{cdF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.2 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | 8 $8.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.4 0.6 | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \\ 0.6 \\ D \end{gathered}$ | 2.3 0.8 | 2.2 0.7 B | 2.6 0.5 bc | 2.3 0.6 a | 2.3 0.7 a | 2.4 0.8 | 2.5 0.6 | 2.3 0.8 | 2.4 0.6 c | 2.3 0.7 C | 2.6 0.6 aB |

[^13]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: The entry of new customers into this market

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| 3=More | 138 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 16 | 32 | 15 | 4 | 26 | 10 |
|  | 50.5\% | 62.5\% | 46.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 37.5\% | 48.5\% | 60.4\% | 55.6\% | 66.7\% | 46.4\% | 58.8\% |
|  |  |  |  | h |  |  | h |  | cf |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 116 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 13 | 20 | 11 | 1 | 26 | 5 |
|  | 42.5\% | 37.5\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% | 56.3\% | 39.4\% | 37.7\% | 40.7\% | 16.7\% | 46.4\% | 29.4\% |
| 1=Less | 19 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 6.3\% | 12.1\% | 1.9\% | 3.7\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% | 11.8\% |
|  |  | c |  | aH |  |  |  |  | C |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  | C |  | AHi |  |  | h |  | Cf | c |  |  |  |

[^14]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: The entry of new customers into this market

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 46.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 48.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 51.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 67.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 57.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 36.8 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 48.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 42.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 53.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 62.5 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 47.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 44.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.8 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 37.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 42.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 57.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 53.1 \% \\ \text { bC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 35.9 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 29.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 C | 0.6 | 0.7 A | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

[^15]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to acquire new customers

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufact- <br> uring F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| 3=More | 211 | 8 | 12 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 22 | 25 | 46 | 19 | 6 | 45 | 14 |
|  | 77.6\% | 50.0\% | 80.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 57.1\% | 68.8\% | 75.8\% | 86.8\% | 70.4\% | 100.0\% | 80.4\% | 87.5\% |
|  |  | dHjkl |  |  | a |  | h |  | Af |  | a | a | a |
| 2=No Change | 49 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 10 | 1 |
|  | 18.0\% | 37.5\% | 13.3\% | $33.3 \%$ | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 31.3\% | 15.2\% | 9.4\% | 25.9\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% | 6.3\% |
|  |  | Hl |  |  |  |  | h |  | Af |  |  |  | a |
| 1=Less | 12 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4.4\% | 12.5\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 3.8\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 6.3\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  | f | ae |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  |  | HK |  |  |  |  |  |  | A |  |  | A |  |

[^16]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to acquire new customers

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 76.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 82.2 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 65.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 83.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 82.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 72.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 78.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 76.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 79.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 81.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 20.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 23.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 14.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 26.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.8 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $5.0 \%$ | 2 $5.3 \%$ | 11 | 2 $5.1 \%$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ | 4 $4.1 \%$ | 3 $4.7 \%$ | 1 $1.6 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 C | 0.7 B | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 |

[^17]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Low Price

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| 1=1st Priority | 41 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 36.6\% | 37.5\% | $33.3 \%$ | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 75.0\% | 36.4\% | 37.5\% | 31.3\% | 36.4\% | 50.0\% | 35.3\% | 20.0\% |
| 2=2nd Priority | 30 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 26.8\% | 25.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 27.3\% | 25.0\% | 37.5\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | k |
| 3=3rd Priority | 41 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 36.6\% | 37.5\% | $33.3 \%$ | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 36.4\% | 37.5\% | 31.3\% | 36.4\% | 50.0\% | 52.9\% | 30.0\% |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Significance Tests | s: Lower c | se: p<. 05 Upp | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Low Price

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=1st Priority | 9 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 18 | 8 | 8 |
|  | 26.5\% | 44.4\% | 35.7\% | 42.9\% | 37.2\% | 46.2\% | 25.0\% | 62.5\% | 26.3\% | 38.5\% | 40.9\% | 27.6\% | 34.8\% |
| 2=2nd Priority | 12 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 35.3\% | 13.9\% | 35.7\% | 21.4\% | 18.6\% | 15.4\% | 50.0\% | 12.5\% | 47.4\% | 15.4\% | 22.7\% | 37.9\% | 21.7\% |
|  | b | ac | b |  | ce |  | a |  | a |  |  |  |  |
| 3=3rd Priority | 13 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 10 | 10 |
|  | 38.2\% | 41.7\% | 28.6\% | 35.7\% | 44.2\% | 38.5\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 26.3\% | 46.2\% | 36.4\% | 34.5\% | 43.5\% |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior Product Quality

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 59 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 19 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 36.0\% | 30.0\% | 37.5\% | 66.7\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 34.6\% | 22.7\% | 51.4\% | 27.3\% | 50.0\% | 34.6\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |  |  |  |  |
| 2=2nd Priority | 62 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 14 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 37.8\% | 50.0\% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 53.8\% | 36.4\% | 32.4\% | 27.3\% | 25.0\% | 38.5\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3=3rd Priority | 43 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 26.2\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | 11.5\% | 40.9\% | 16.2\% | 45.5\% | 25.0\% | 26.9\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  | fh |  |  | FHk | bEgi | fh | bEgi | fh |  | e |  |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |  |  |  |  |

[^18]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Superior Product Quality

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 43.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 32.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 37.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 37.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 36.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 40.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 48.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 34.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 34.6 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $50.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 46.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 36.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 19.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{ac} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 23.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 38.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Significance Tests | nns: Lower | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.05 \mathrm{U}$ | per case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Superior Innovation


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior Innovation

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 37.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 57.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 41.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 47.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 48.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 52.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 37.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 25.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 d | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

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## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months: Excellent Service

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 62 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 14 | 5 |
|  | 28.8\% | 25.0\% | 23.1\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 32.0\% | 40.0\% | 21.6\% | 32.0\% | 16.7\% | 27.5\% | 35.7\% |
| 2=2nd Priority | 82 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 2 | 25 | 3 |
|  | 38.1\% | 25.0\% | 46.2\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 28.0\% | 28.0\% | 40.5\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 49.0\% | 21.4\% |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | 71 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 33.0\% | 50.0\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 32.0\% | 37.8\% | 28.0\% | 50.0\% | 23.5\% | 42.9\% |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Excellent Service

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=1 st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 32.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 23.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 37.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 22.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 31.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 29.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 43.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 43.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 36.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 42.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 35.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 26.6 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 55.2 \% \\ \mathrm{Bd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 33.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 c | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

[^20]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Trusting Relationship

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 58 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 0 | 17 | 6 |
|  | $33.1 \%$ | 28.6\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 29.4\% | 31.3\% | 12.5\% | 45.5\% | 0.0\% | 37.0\% | 46.2\% |
|  |  |  | H |  |  | h |  |  | BeIkl | H |  | h | h |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | 53 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 12 | 3 |
|  | 30.3\% | 28.6\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 5.9\% | 37.5\% | 37.5\% | 36.4\% | 66.7\% | 26.1\% | 23.1\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | bghij | f | f | f | f |  |  |
| 3=3rd Priority | 64 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 17 | 4 |
|  | 36.6\% | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 16.7\% | 64.7\% | 31.3\% | 50.0\% | 18.2\% | 33.3\% | 37.0\% | 30.8\% |
|  |  | b | acDFHk | b | B |  | BI |  | Bi | Fh |  | b |  |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
|  |  | b | acFgHjk | b |  | h | Bi | b | Belkl | fH | b | bh | h |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Trusting Relationship

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 36.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 35.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 32.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 35.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 44.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 35.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 16.3 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 40.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 45.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 28.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 32.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.2 0.8 | 1.9 0.8 | 2.2 0.9 | 2.0 0.9 | 2.0 0.9 | 2.1 0.9 | 2.1 0.8 | 2.0 0.8 | 2.3 0.9 | 1.7 0.8 | 2.0 0.8 | 2.0 0.9 | 2.1 0.8 |
| Significance Test | ns: Lower | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | er case: p <. 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Brand


[^21]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Brand

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { bf } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 70.8 \% \\ \text { cd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 52.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 52.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 d | 0.9 | 0.8 b | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

[^22]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.

| Number of respondents Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Existing products or services in existing markets | 217 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 25 | 40 | 25 | 3 | 38 | 15 |
|  | 56.4 | 54.7 | 49.3 | 65.0 | 55.7 | 64.0 | 46.3 | 61.7 | 54.3 | 61.6 | 56.7 | 59.5 | 61.0 |
|  | 24.8 | 22.9 | 39.8 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 30.5 | 22.3 | 26.9 | 26.0 | 22.0 | 16.1 | 22.5 | 27.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | gik | f |  | f |  | f |  |
| New products or services in existing markets | 217 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 25 | 40 | 25 | 3 | 38 | 15 |
|  | 20.4 | 23.3 | 24.8 | 13.3 | 20.7 | 14.8 | 23.7 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 15.3 |
|  | 18.4 | 19.3 | 26.4 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 12.7 | 7.6 | 16.3 | 19.8 |
| Existing products or services in new markets | 217 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 25 | 40 | 25 | 3 | 38 | 15 |
|  | 15.8 | 12.3 | 17.2 | 20.0 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 18.8 | 11.9 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 13.3 |
|  | 16.0 | 10.0 | 21.4 | 26.5 | 11.1 | 15.8 | 19.1 | 12.6 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 14.1 |
| New products or services in new markets | 217 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 25 | 40 | 25 | 3 | 38 | 15 |
|  | 7.4 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 10.3 |
|  | 11.8 | 12.7 | 9.1 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 25.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Existing products or services in existing markets | 77 | 76 | 40 | 24 | 87 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 33 | 21 | 95 | 61 | 61 |
|  | 51.9 | 59.5 | 58.8 | 57.5 | 55.9 | 57.8 | 61.7 | 61.8 | 55.7 | 47.6 | 58.9 | 53.3 | 55.8 |
|  | 27.1 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 21.5 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 21.2 | 15.4 | 24.3 | 26.8 | 24.6 | 22.3 | 27.5 |
| New products or services in existing markets | 77 | 76 | 40 | 24 | 87 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 33 | 21 | 95 | 61 | 61 |
|  | 23.2 | 15.7 | 23.1 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 15.6 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 26.0 | 22.1 | 19.9 | 21.7 | 19.8 |
|  | 19.2 | 16.1 | 20.4 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 12.9 | 18.0 | 13.2 | 22.7 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 17.3 | 18.7 |
|  | B | Ac | b |  |  | e |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |
| Existing products or services in new markets | 77 | 76 | 40 | 24 | 87 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 33 | 21 | 95 | 61 | 61 |
|  | 14.3 | 19.4 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 13.8 | 15.9 | 12.1 | 20.2 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 17.5 |
|  | 15.9 | 17.8 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 17.4 | 11.6 | 17.6 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 19.1 |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  | f | e |  |  |  |
| New products or services in new markets | 77 | 76 | 40 | 24 | 87 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 33 | 21 | 95 | 61 | 61 |
|  | 10.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 6.9 |
|  | 16.4 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 9.0 |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  | f | f |  | cd |  |  |  |

[^23]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months

| Number of respondents Mean SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Existing products or services in existing markets | 214 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 31 | 25 | 37 | 25 | 3 | 39 | 15 |
|  | 50.0 | 50.7 | 43.8 | 63.3 | 39.3 | 54.8 | 45.2 | 59.7 | 47.0 | 53.8 | 56.7 | 50.8 | 45.3 |
|  | 23.5 | 24.7 | 32.5 | 18.9 | 22.4 | 30.1 | 23.4 | 26.7 | 23.0 | 24.3 | 16.1 | 19.4 | 21.0 |
| New products or services in existing markets | 214 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 31 | 25 | 37 | 25 | 3 | 39 | 15 |
|  | 22.8 | 22.0 | 29.2 | 15.0 | 32.9 | 20.0 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 16.7 | 22.9 | 20.7 |
|  | 17.5 | 11.1 | 25.6 | 15.0 | 13.5 | 18.7 | 16.7 | 22.0 | 16.9 | 19.0 | 7.6 | 16.0 | 18.6 |
| Existing products or services in new markets | 214 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 31 | 25 | 37 | 25 | 3 | 39 | 15 |
|  | 17.7 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 20.0 | 12.1 | 17.0 | 20.3 | 13.4 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 21.7 |
|  | 15.2 | 12.2 | 20.3 | 26.5 | 7.0 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 17.6 | 12.5 | 19.8 |
| New products or services in new markets | 214 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 31 | 25 | 37 | 25 | 3 | 39 | 15 |
|  | 9.6 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 1.7 | 15.7 | 8.2 | 11.8 | 3.8 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 12.3 |
|  | 14.0 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 2.9 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 6.8 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 11.1 | 25.4 |
|  |  | g | g |  | G |  | g | abDfh | g |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months

| Number of respondents Mean SD | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Existing products or services in existing markets | 75 | 76 | 40 | 23 | 84 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 33 | 21 | 95 | 60 | 59 |
|  | 46.7 | 49.5 | 56.9 | 50.4 | 48.7 | 51.9 | 55.0 | 53.4 | 50.6 | 42.3 | 51.8 | 49.3 | 47.7 |
|  | 25.0 c | 21.6 | 23.4 a | 24.0 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 24.8 | 28.0 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 24.6 |
| New products or services in existing markets | 75 | 76 | 40 | 23 | 84 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 33 | 21 | 95 | 60 | 59 |
|  | 24.1 | 19.8 | 23.3 | 27.5 | 23.8 | 14.9 | 20.0 | 25.3 | 28.0 | 26.7 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 26.2 |
|  | 18.3 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 22.5 | 19.3 | 11.5 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 18.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | adEF |  | b | B | B |  |  |  |
| Existing products or services in new markets | 75 | 76 | 40 | 23 | 84 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 33 | 21 | 95 | 60 | 59 |
|  | 17.6 | 21.2 | 12.4 | 15.4 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 12.1 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 20.3 | 16.9 |
|  | 17.1 | 14.9 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 17.1 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 15.9 | 13.3 | 17.3 | 15.7 |
|  |  | C | B |  |  | E |  |  | B |  |  |  |  |
| New products or services in new markets | 75 | 76 | 40 | 23 | 84 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 33 | 21 | 95 | 60 | 59 |
|  | 11.7 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 9.2 |
|  | 17.2 | 11.8 | 13.9 | 7.7 | 15.5 | 17.1 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 18.0 | 10.7 | 8.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f |  | d |  |  |  |

[^24]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Growth from your firm | 221 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 25 | 41 | 25 | 3 | 40 | 15 |
| internally | 76.1 | 71.0 | 62.5 | 90.0 | 52.1 | 62.0 | 81.9 | 85.7 | 65.9 | 79.8 | 70.0 | 85.0 | 74.3 |
|  | 27.2 | 30.1 | 35.5 | 10.0 | 31.9 | 41.9 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 30.6 | 23.5 | 30.0 | 18.1 | 25.8 |
|  |  | k | gK |  | FGiK | k | Dh | bDH | fGK | d |  | aBDeH |  |
| Growth from partnerships | 221 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 25 | 41 | 25 | 3 | 40 | 15 |
|  | 10.1 | 11.9 | 24.0 | 6.7 | 17.9 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 12.0 | 4.2 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 18.3 |
|  | 16.0 | 19.4 | 35.1 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 25.7 |
|  |  |  | fik |  | Ik |  | b |  | I | bDHl |  | bdl | ik |
| Growth from acquisitions | 221 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 25 | 41 | 25 | 3 | 40 | 15 |
|  | 8.6 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 3.3 | 12.1 | 25.0 | 7.5 | 2.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 3.0 |
|  | 18.4 | 20.4 | 25.8 | 5.8 | 17.8 | 43.3 | 16.1 | 6.5 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 17.3 | 11.9 | 5.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | g | gk |  | dehi | g | g |  | e |  |
| Growth from licensing arrangements | 221 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 25 | 41 | 25 | 3 | 40 | 15 |
|  | 5.2 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 17.9 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 4.3 |
|  | 13.0 | 11.6 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 28.8 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 13.4 | 19.9 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 8.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | fK |  | d |  | k |  |  | Dh |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ |  | B 2 C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Growth from your firm internally | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ 76.1 \\ 26.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 77.2 \\ 25.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 75.0 \\ 32.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 74.4 \\ 28.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 77.5 \\ 27.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 74.4 \\ 29.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 78.0 \\ 25.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 74.1 \\ 31.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 72.6 \\ 28.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 77.1 \\ 20.5 \end{array}$ | 96 77.6 26.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 75.9 \\ 23.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 74.0 \\ 31.2 \end{array}$ |
| Growth from partnerships | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ 9.4 \\ 14.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 9.8 \\ 14.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 11.6 \\ 16.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 11.0 \\ 21.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 12.5 \\ 17.8 \\ \text { e } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 11.3 \\ 16.7 \end{array}$ | 30 7.2 18.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 9.1 \\ 15.0 \end{array}$ | 34 6.0 9.2 a | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 9.3 \\ 10.3 \end{array}$ | 96 9.7 14.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 10.4 \\ 14.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 10.5 \\ 18.8 \end{array}$ |
| Growth from acquisitions | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ 7.7 \\ 17.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 10.1 \\ 19.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 6.8 \\ 15.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.0 \\ 21.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 5.2 \\ 16.6 \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 10.6 \\ 23.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 13.0 \\ 18.7 \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 12.3 \\ 22.1 \end{array}$ | 34 10.4 18.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 8.6 \\ 10.9 \end{array}$ | 96 8.4 19.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 9.3 \\ 15.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 8.2 \\ 19.6 \end{array}$ |
| Growth from licensing arrangements | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ 6.8 \\ 14.9 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 2.9 \\ 8.0 \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | 40 6.7 16.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 4.6 \\ 12.5 \end{array}$ | 89 4.8 13.3 e | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 3.8 \\ 10.7 \end{array}$ | 30 1.8 5.3 e | 11 4.5 9.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 10.9 \\ 19.2 \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 5.0 \\ 9.7 \end{array}$ | 96 4.3 13.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 4.4 \\ 8.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 7.3 \\ 15.6 \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## What percentage of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Health- <br> care <br> Pharmac. L |
| Domestic sales percent | 226 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 26 | 41 | 25 | 4 | 42 | 16 |
|  | 85.4 | 84.3 | 90.3 | 88.3 | 81.6 | 76.4 | 78.3 | 89.0 | 78.8 | 89.6 | 95.0 | 89.2 | 93.2 |
|  | 19.0 | 19.8 | 14.9 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 32.3 | 21.3 | 15.9 | 19.7 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 16.6 | 17.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | gikl | fh | gikl | fh |  | fh | fh |
| Internet sales percent | 226 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 26 | 41 | 25 | 4 | 42 | 16 |
|  | 12.4 | 8.6 | 23.3 | 10.3 | 14.7 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 32.0 | 11.0 | 6.2 |
|  | 19.5 | 17.2 | 21.6 | 17.0 | 22.6 | 8.6 | 16.1 | 19.9 | 21.9 | 20.0 | 26.4 | 19.8 | 15.6 |
|  |  | j | fl |  |  |  | bj |  |  |  | afl |  | bj |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## What percentage of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ D \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Domestic sales percent | 77 | 80 | 41 | 28 | 92 | 37 | 30 | 12 | 34 | 21 | 98 | 64 | 64 |
|  | 78.0 | 88.9 | 87.0 | 93.3 | 91.2 | 86.8 | 88.6 | 87.5 | 75.3 | 67.7 | 87.1 | 83.6 | 84.5 |
|  | 21.1 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 11.8 | 14.2 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 25.8 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 19.6 |
|  | BcD | A | a | A | EF | eF | EF | f | AbC | ABCd |  |  |  |
| Internet sales percent | 77 | 80 | 41 | 28 | 92 | 37 | 30 | 12 | 34 | 21 | 98 | 64 | 64 |
|  | 10.2 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 21.7 | 15.7 | 5.9 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 38.7 |
|  | 17.0 | 18.6 | 21.1 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 12.9 | 16.9 | 23.3 | 15.7 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 18.5 |
|  | D | d |  | Ab | b | af |  |  |  | b |  | C | B |

[^25]Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| Number of respondents Mean SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Overall marketing spending | 146 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 17 | 3 | 27 | 11 |
|  | 8.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 27.5 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 12.7 | 10.7 |
|  | 16.3 | 4.1 | 1.7 | --- | 4.2 | 31.8 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 2.9 | 18.3 | 20.6 |
|  |  | E |  |  |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 135 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 17 | 3 | 22 | 10 |
| Digital marketing spending |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 14.7 | 6.1 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 20.0 | 12.7 | 21.4 | 16.9 | 12.2 | 8.3 | 15.1 | 19.2 |
|  | 23.3 | 3.8 | 7.6 | --- | 12.5 | --- | 22.8 | 24.8 | 29.9 | 23.8 | 5.8 | 23.2 | 29.4 |
| Traditional advertising spending | 122 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 22 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 3 | 19 | 9 |
|  | -1.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -2.0 | -17.7 | --- | -4.5 | 2.6 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 5.0 | -1.1 | -0.2 |
|  | 13.7 | 10.0 | 2.5 | --- | 22.5 | --- | 12.0 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 13.9 | 5.0 | 15.1 | 6.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d |
| Customer relationship management | 126 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 3 | 24 | 8 |
|  | 7.5 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 25.0 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 4.0 |
|  | 9.7 | 5.0 | 10.8 | --- | 7.8 | --- | 7.7 | 10.5 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 11.3 | 5.7 |
| New product introductions | 121 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 22 | 17 | 21 | 15 | 3 | 19 | 8 |
|  | 6.9 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
|  | 11.0 | 9.7 | 13.2 | --- | 10.4 | 3.5 | 10.3 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 4.0 | 14.7 |
|  |  | K |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  | Ag |  |
| Brand building | 122 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 3 | 23 | 7 |
|  | 5.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 7.2 | --- | 3.1 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 7.6 | 9.4 |
|  | 11.1 | 3.5 | 1.2 | --- | 12.9 | --- | 10.3 | 14.4 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 5.8 | 10.7 | 14.0 |
| New service introductions | 113 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 19 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 3 | 22 | 6 |
|  | 5.0 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 4.2 |
|  | 7.4 | 3.8 | 10.4 | --- | 8.7 | --- | 4.3 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 10.2 |
|  |  |  | f |  | f |  | bdhjK | k | f |  | f | Fg |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Number of respondents Mean SD} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Primary Economic Sector} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Sales Revenue} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Internet Sales \%} \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
B2B \\
Product \\
A
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
B2B \\
Services \\
B
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
B2C \\
Product
C
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
B2C \\
Services \\
D
\end{tabular} \& <\$25 million A \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\$26-99 \\
million \\
B
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\$100-499 \\
million \\
C
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
\$ 500-999
\] \\
million \\
D
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
\$ 1-9.9
\] \\
billion \\
E
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\$10+ billion \\
F
\end{tabular} \& \(0 \%\)
A \& \(1-10 \%\)
B \& \[
\begin{gathered}
>10 \% \\
\mathrm{C}
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline Overall marketing spending \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
51 \\
9.1 \\
17.8
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
51 \\
9.2 \\
17.3
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
30 \\
5.0 \\
9.0
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
14 \\
13.4 \\
19.5
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
53 \\
13.0 \\
20.7 \\
\text { ef }
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
22 \\
9.0 \\
12.4 \\
\mathrm{f}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
22 \\
9.1 \\
16.4
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
11 \\
8.0 \\
10.4 \\
\mathrm{f}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
26 \\
4.2 \\
10.6 \\
\mathrm{a}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
12 \\
-1.2 \\
9.4 \\
\mathrm{abd}
\end{array}
\] \& 63
6.6
13.2 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
46 \\
10.7 \\
19.8
\end{array}
\] \& 37
9.7
16.5 \\
\hline Digital marketing spending \& 48 \& 45 \& 28 \& 14 \& 47 \& 22 \& 20 \& 10 \& 25 \& 11 \& 57 \& 44 \& 34 \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 15.0 \\
\& 25.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 16.2 \\
\& 25.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10.1 \\
\& 12.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 18.4 \\
\& 26.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17.7 \\
\& 28.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 18.6 \\
\& 28.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11.7 \\
\& 23.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 16.0 \\
\& 13.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10.6 \\
\& 13.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
8.2
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 12.6 \\
\& 23.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 16.8 \\
\& 22.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& 15.7
23.5 \\
\hline Traditional advertising spending \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
45 \\
-0.4 \\
16.6
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
36 \\
-2.9 \\
13.4
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
29 \\
-1.4 \\
6.9
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
12 \\
2.1 \\
15.3
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
40 \\
0.2 \\
16.2
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
-3.0 \\
14.7
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
17 \\
5.4 \\
14.6 \\
\mathrm{eF}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
-1.0 \\
8.3
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
23 \\
-2.9 \\
7.6 \\
\mathrm{c}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
11 \\
-8.9 \\
10.7 \\
\mathrm{C}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
49 \\
-2.4 \\
13.0
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
42 \\
0.8 \\
15.3
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
31 \\
-1.7 \\
12.5
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline Customer relationship management \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
41 \\
7.6 \\
9.9
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
45 \\
8.1 \\
9.9
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
27 \\
6.5 \\
9.8
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
13 \\
7.2 \\
8.3
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
46 \\
8.7 \\
10.4
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
20 \\
7.6 \\
9.8
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
19 \\
6.8 \\
9.6
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
9 \\
6.1 \\
6.0
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
4.9 \\
8.8
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
11 \\
9.4 \\
10.8
\end{array}
\] \& 54
7.0
9.2 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
40 \\
8.4 \\
10.8
\end{array}
\] \& 32
7.1
9.0 \\
\hline New product introductions \& 48
8.7
12.4 \& 35
4.7
6.5 \& 25

5.8

11.7 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
13 \\
\\
8.4 \\
13.6
\end{array}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
41 \\
\\
5.4 \\
11.7
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 21

7.7
10.4 \& 18
8.8
10.8 \& 9

9.1
14.3 \& 21

5.8
10.4 \& 11
8.4
9.1 \& 51

5.6
11.3 \& 39

9.1
10.9 \& 31

6.4
10.5 <br>

\hline Brand building \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
42 \\
5.2 \\
11.2
\end{array}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
42 \\
7.0 \\
10.3
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
26 \\
3.9 \\
12.1
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
12 \\
6.0 \\
12.2
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
42 \\
6.1 \\
12.0
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
19 \\
6.6 \\
8.2
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 17

3.9

9.6 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
8.0 \\
19.6
\end{array}
$$ \& 24

4.7

9.3 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
4.6 \\
9.2
\end{array}
$$ \& 51

5.2

9.5 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
40 \\
7.8 \\
13.2
\end{array}
$$ \& 31

3.6
10.5 <br>
\hline New service introductions \& 39
3.8
6.5

b \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
41 \\
7.6 \\
7.9 \\
\mathrm{aC}
\end{array}
$$ \& 19

1.1
4.2

Bd \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
14 \\
6.0 \\
9.0 \\
c
\end{array}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
39 \\
5.1 \\
8.6
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
20 \\
6.6 \\
8.0
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 18

5.1
7.4 \& 8
2.1
3.6 \& 18
3.4

5.4 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
6.4 \\
6.6
\end{array}
$$ \& 44

4.7

7.6 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
37 \\
4.8 \\
7.0
\end{array}
$$ \& 32

5.6
7.7 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^26]
## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on mobile activities?

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| What percent of your | 174 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 26 | 21 | 28 | 22 | 3 | 33 | 14 |
| marketing budget do you | 3.2 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| currently spend on mobile activities? | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 |
|  |  | k | k |  | K |  |  | K |  | k | k | abDGij |  |
| What percent will you | 173 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 26 | 21 | 28 | 22 | 3 | 32 | 14 |
| spend on mobile activities | 9.0 | 9.4 | 12.0 | 0.5 | 15.8 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 5.2 | 9.3 |
| in three years? | 9.1 | 8.6 | 12.5 | 0.7 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 6.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | fK |  | dg | fK | k | k |  | DGhi |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on mobile activities?



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months for: Overall marketing spending


Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months for: Overall marketing spending

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 72.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 78.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 81.1 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 81.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 57.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 73.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 73.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 73.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 30.8 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 16.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.5 \% \\ f \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{dF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ | 5 $7.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 0.6 0.8 | 0.7 0.6 | 0.6 0.7 | 0.7 0.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ 0.6 \\ f \end{array}$ | 0.8 0.4 ef | 0.6 0.7 | 0.5 0.8 | 0.5 0.7 b | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \\ 1.0 \\ a b \end{gathered}$ | 0.7 0.6 | 0.6 0.7 | 0.6 0.7 |

[^27]
## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months for: Digital marketing spending

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 78.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 90.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{fg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 85.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 90.5 \% \\ \text { ch } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 63.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 70.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 19.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $100.0 \%$ <br> fg | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1-Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 $h$ | 0.6 g | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 |

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## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months for: Digital marketing spending

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 70.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 86.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 90.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 68.4 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 84.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 88.2 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 25.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 29.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $8.8 \%$ a |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $1.8 \%$ | 1 | 1 $2.9 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 0.7 0.5 | 0.8 0.5 | 0.8 0.4 | 0.9 0.4 | 0.7 0.6 | 0.9 0.4 | 0.8 0.4 | 0.8 0.4 | 0.8 0.5 | 0.9 0.3 | 0.7 0.5 | 0.8 0.4 | 0.9 0.4 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months for: Traditional advertising spending

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{J} \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Health- } \\ \text { care } \\ \text { Pharmac. } \\ \text { L } \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 32.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | 13.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
|  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  | i |  | ag |  |  |  |
| 0=Zero | 44 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 36.1\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 0.0\% | 31.8\% | 10.0\% | 47.1\% | 53.3\% | 33.3\% | 52.6\% | 44.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hIK1 | g | G |  | G | g |
| $-1=$ Negative | 38 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 31.1\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 40.9\% | 35.0\% | 29.4\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 21.1\% | 22.2\% |
| Mean | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.7 | --- | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | --- | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  |

[^29]
## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months for: Traditional advertising spending

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
|  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E | F | A | B | C |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 35.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 41.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 37.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 47.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 45.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 47.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 32.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 34.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 34.8 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \\ \text { ACde } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | 0.1 0.8 | -0.1 0.7 | 0.1 0.9 | -0.1 0.9 | 0.1 0.7 f | 0.0 0.9 | 0.3 0.7 F | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 0.8 \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | 0.0 0.8 | $\begin{array}{r} -0.5 \\ 0.8 \\ \mathrm{aCd} \end{array}$ | 0.0 0.8 | 0.2 0.8 | -0.2 0.8 |

[^30]
## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months for: Brand building


## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months for: Brand building

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 59.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 57.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 52.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 64.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 67.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 48.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 42.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 58.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 47.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 45.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 0.6 0.6 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.4 0.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 0.6 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.5 0.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.6 | 0.5 0.7 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.4 0.6 |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months for: Customer relationship management

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K |  |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 65.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 79.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 34.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $-1=$ Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months for: Customer relationship management


## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months for: New

 product introductions|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | Service Consulting |  |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 66.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 77.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 58.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 76.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 63.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 28.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { il } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $50.0 \%$ a |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { hk } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.5 \%$ | 1 $5.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 12.5\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |

[^31]
## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months for: New

 product introductions|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 77.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 61.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 58.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 61.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 62.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 58.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 31.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 32.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.1 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \\ \mathrm{ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.5 c | 0.5 | 0.8 a | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 c | 0.7 b |

[^32]Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months for: New service introductions

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| 1=Positive | 62 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 2 | 18 | 1 |
|  | 54.9\% | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 100.0\% | 26.3\% | 23.1\% | 65.0\% | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 81.8\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hK | hK | fgl |  |  | FGL | hK |
| $0=$ Zero | 48 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 42.5\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 68.4\% | 76.9\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 18.2\% | 83.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hK | hiK | fgl | g |  | FGL | hK |
| -1=Negative | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hK | K | f |  |  | FGL | K |

[^33]Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months for: New service introductions

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C |  | <\$25 <br> million <br> A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 43.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 73.2 \% \\ \text { AC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 59.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 52.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 51.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 53.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 26.8 \% \\ \mathrm{aC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 63.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 35.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 45.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 45.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 34.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $5.3 \%$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.1 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $5.6 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 | 1 $2.7 \%$ | 1 |
| Mean SD | 0.4 0.5 B | 0.7 0.4 AC | 0.3 0.6 B | 0.6 0.6 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.4 0.5 | 0.4 0.6 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.5 0.5 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.6 0.6 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01 \mathrm{p}$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## What percentage of your firm's overall budget does marketing currently account for?

| Number of respondents Mean SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Percent of budget | 168 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 25 | 21 | 27 | 20 | 3 | 31 | 14 |
|  | 10.1 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 3.5 | 14.2 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 5.4 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 13.7 |
|  | 9.7 | 8.8 | 12.8 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 13.6 |
|  |  | I | i |  | I |  |  |  | 1 | AbDhl |  |  | 1 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

What percentage of your firm's overall budget does marketing currently account for?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Marketing expenses account for what percent of your firm's revenues?



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Marketing expenses account for what percent of your firm's revenues?



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on domestic markets?

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| \% of marketing budget | 226 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 26 | 41 | 25 | 4 | 42 | 16 |
|  | 87.8 | 87.3 | 98.8 | 90.0 | 83.6 | 67.0 | 82.7 | 91.7 | 80.9 | 91.0 | 98.8 | 91.1 | 94.1 |
|  | 19.2 | 19.8 | 3.2 | 17.3 | 23.2 | 30.1 | 20.9 | 15.3 | 21.9 | 17.6 | 2.5 | 16.8 | 15.4 |
|  |  |  | Efh |  |  | BGiKl | b | Eh | bgkl | e |  | Eh | eh |

[^34]
## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on domestic markets?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| \% of marketing budget | 77 | 80 | 41 | 28 | 92 | 37 | 30 | 12 | 34 | 21 |  | 98 | 64 | 64 |
|  | 82.2 | 90.8 | 88.1 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 84.9 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 79.9 | 69.5 |  | 87.5 | 86.0 | 90.0 |
|  | 21.4 | 17.3 | 19.3 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 21.6 | 13.8 | 15.1 | 20.7 | 24.4 |  | 19.8 | 20.2 | 17.3 |
|  | BD | A |  | A | BEF | Af | EF | F | AC | AbCD |  |  |  |  |

[^35]
## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

## Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months? ( $\mathbf{- 1 0 \%}$ to $+\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ )

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Sales Revenue | 184 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 29 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 3 | 32 | 14 |
|  | 4.1 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.6 |
|  | 5.6 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  | g |  |
| Profits | 176 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 22 | 3 | 30 | 14 |
|  | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 10.0 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
|  | 5.6 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 6.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hik | g | g |  | g |  |
| Customer acquisition | 172 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 23 | 23 | 27 | 22 | 3 | 31 | 14 |
|  | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.4 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | iKL |  | g |  | G | fG |
| Marketing ROI | 154 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 18 | 3 | 27 | 12 |
|  | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
|  | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 7.1 |
| Brand value | 146 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 18 | 19 | 24 | 18 | 3 | 22 | 13 |
|  | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
|  | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 |
|  |  |  | g |  | g | j1 | j | bdHjkl | G |  | efg | g | eg |
| Customer retention | 170 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 22 | 24 | 28 | 22 | 3 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 2.1 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 4.6 |
|  | 4.8 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 9.9 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
|  |  | DhjL |  |  | Afg |  | dj1 | dHkL | aG |  | af | g | AfG |
| Market share | 171 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 28 | 25 | 26 | 21 | 3 | 26 | 13 |
|  | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 2.0 | -1.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | hk |  | hj | Hjk | dfGi | hj | fgik | dgj |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

## Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months? ( $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ to +10\%)



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance
What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months? $(\mathbf{- 1 0 \%}$ to $+\mathbf{1 0 \%})$

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- <br> uring F | Retail Whole-sale $\qquad$ G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\qquad$ | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Health- } \\ \text { care } \\ \text { Pharmac. } \\ \text { L } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Sales Revenue | 182 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 27 | 24 | 27 | 24 | 2 | 32 | 14 |
|  | 7.1 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 |
|  | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
|  |  | bKL | a |  |  |  |  | K1 |  |  |  | AG | Ag |
| Profits | 175 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 26 | 24 | 26 | 22 | 2 | 30 | 15 |
|  | 5.9 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 6.3 | -0.5 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 |
|  | 4.2 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 5.2 |
|  |  | ik | e |  |  | bfgHIKl | e | eik | E | aEg |  | aEg | e |
| Customer acquisition | 172 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 22 | 23 | 28 | 22 | 2 | 31 | 15 |
|  | 5.8 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 7.9 |
|  | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
|  |  | hKl |  |  |  |  | kl | hKL | ag | 1 |  | AfG | afGi |
| Marketing ROI | 152 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 18 | 2 | 27 | 12 |
|  | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 |
|  | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Brand value |  | 11 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 18 | 19 | 24 | 18 | 2 | 22 | 14 |
|  | 5.0 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
|  | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 1.4 | $3.2$ | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ei | dhk |  |  | ei | dhk |  | ei |  |
| Customer retention | 171 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 22 | 24 | 29 | 22 | 2 | 29 | 15 |
|  | 4.6 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
|  | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
|  |  | bkl | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a | a |
| Market share | 168 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 26 | 24 | 27 | 21 | 2 | 26 | 13 |
|  | 4.5 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
|  | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
|  |  | h |  |  |  | h | h | h | aefgi | h |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance
What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months? $(\mathbf{- 1 0 \%}$ to $\mathbf{+ 1 0 \%})$

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Sales Revenue | 62 | 63 | 37 | 20 | 69 | 29 | 27 | 11 | 28 | 18 | 78 | 56 | 48 |
|  | 7.5 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 7.1 |
|  | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
|  | C | C | AB |  | cDEf | E | a | A | AB | a | b | a |  |
| Profits | 59 | 61 | 37 | 18 | 65 | 29 | 26 | 11 | 26 | 18 | 74 | 54 | 47 |
|  | 5.6 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.9 |
|  | 4.6 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
|  |  | C | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customer acquisition | 57 | 61 | 36 | 18 | 67 | 27 | 25 | 10 | 25 | 18 | 74 | 52 | 46 |
|  | 5.5 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
|  | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
|  | b | ac | b |  | Ef | e |  |  | Ab | a | b | a |  |
| Marketing ROI | 52 | 51 | 32 | 17 | 55 | 25 | 23 | 9 | 23 | 17 | 62 | 48 | 42 |
|  | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 6.0 |
|  | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Brand value | 49 | 47 | 33 | 17 | 54 | 23 | 23 | 8 | 22 | 16 | 59 | 46 | 41 |
|  | 5.8 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
|  | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
|  | cd | cd | ab | ab | Cd | cd | Ab | ab |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customer retention | 58 | 59 | 36 | 18 | 67 | 28 | 25 | 10 | 24 | 17 | 74 | 50 | 47 |
|  | 4.8 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
|  |  | cd | b | b | bCEF | ac | Ab |  | A | A |  |  |  |
| Market share | 61 | 53 | 35 | 19 | 59 | 26 | 24 | 11 | 30 | 18 | 71 | 51 | 46 |
|  | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 4.6 |
|  | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | CdEf |  | A | a | A | a | B | A |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

## Overall, how would you rate your company's marketing excellence?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| 7=Excellent - one of the best in the world | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \text { il } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \text { il } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { II } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{abCd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { abc } \end{array}$ |
| 6=A leader but not one of the best | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \\ \text { de } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 21.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5=Strong | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 42.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 36.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 29.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \text { agk } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.5 \% \\ \text { ei } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 18.9 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 14.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 30.8 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=Weak | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 6.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Very weak | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| SD | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | $\begin{gathered} 1.0 \\ \text { gil } \end{gathered}$ | 1.2 g | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 cd | 1.2 | 1.0 c | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 c |

[^36]
## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

## Overall, how would you rate your company's marketing excellence?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 7=Excellent - one of the best in the world | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.1 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.4 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 20.6 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $6.8 \%$ | 3 $4.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 6=A leader but not one of the best | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 21.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 11.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \\ \mathrm{cF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 24.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \\ \mathrm{AB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \text { bc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 21.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ |
| 5=Strong | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 27.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 32.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 34.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 22.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 25.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 26.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 29.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ |
| 3=Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 8.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 21.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 16.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=Weak | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 11.4 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.8 \% \end{array}$ | 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Very weak | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 4.4 1.4 | 4.7 1.3 | 4.8 1.3 | 4.3 1.1 | 4.4 1.3 | 4.3 1.3 | 4.7 1.3 | 4.6 1.2 | 5.0 1.4 | 4.8 1.4 | 4.4 1.3 | 4.6 1.3 | 4.8 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | e |  |  | ab |  | c |  | a |

[^37]
## Topic 5: Social Media

What percent of your marketing budget on social media?

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Health- } \\ \text { care } \\ \text { Pharmac. } \\ \text { L } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| ...do you currently spend | 218 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 31 | 26 | 40 | 25 | 3 | 40 | 16 |
| on social media? | 9.9 | 12.4 | 14.4 | 6.7 | 12.8 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 9.6 |
|  | 10.8 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 2.9 | 15.1 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 2.9 | 13.5 | 10.1 |
|  |  |  |  | j |  |  |  |  |  |  | c |  |  |
| ...will you spend on social | 217 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 31 | 26 | 39 | 25 | 3 | 40 | 16 |
| media in the next 12 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 17.4 | 7.3 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 18.3 | 16.1 | 16.7 |
| months? | 12.4 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 2.5 | 15.4 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 5.8 | 14.6 | 11.1 |
|  |  |  |  | j |  |  |  |  |  |  | c |  |  |
| ...will you spend on social | 215 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 31 | 26 | 38 | 25 | 3 | 39 | 16 |
| media in five years? | 22.4 | 21.6 | 29.0 | 8.3 | 31.8 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 24.5 | 30.0 | 23.2 | 28.5 |
|  | 16.6 | 19.3 | 15.8 | 2.9 | 17.3 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 8.7 | 17.5 | 16.5 |
|  |  |  | f | j | f |  | bdl |  |  |  | c |  | f |

[^38]
## Topic 5: Social Media

## What percent of your marketing budget on social media?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| ...do you currently spend | 76 | 78 | 39 | 25 | 88 | 35 | 30 | 12 | 33 | 20 | 95 | 62 | 61 |
| on social media? | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 12.9 |
|  | 11.7 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 12.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | B | AEf | f |  | B | bc | c |  | a |
| ...will you spend on social | 76 | 77 | 39 | 25 | 87 | 35 | 30 | 12 | 33 | 20 | 95 | 62 | 60 |
| media in the next 12 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 17.1 |
| months? | 13.7 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 14.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bc | AeF | a |  | b | B | C |  | A |
| ...will you spend on social | 76 | 75 | 39 | 25 | 85 | 35 | 30 | 12 | 33 | 20 | 94 | 61 | 60 |
| media in five years? | 20.9 | 23.1 | 20.5 | 27.7 | 25.2 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 21.4 | 22.1 | 26.2 | 19.5 | 23.0 | 26.4 |
|  | 18.4 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 16.9 | 19.1 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 12.4 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 18.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | af |  |  |  | b | c |  | a |

[^39]
## Topic 5: Social Media

## How effectively is social media linked to your firm's marketing strategy?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| 1=Not At All Effectively | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 9.5\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 6.5\% | 11.5\% | 9.8\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 12.5\% |
| $2=$ | 30 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 13.6\% | $0.0 \%$ ef | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | $25.8 \%$ a | 15.4\% | 14.6\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 6.3\% |
| $3=$ | 35 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 15.9\% | 28.6\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 12.9\% | 19.2\% | 14.6\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.0\% | 18.8\% |
| $4=$ | 45 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 20.5\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.8\% | 11.5\% | 19.5\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.5\% | 31.3\% |
|  |  | C |  | AbdfGHIKl | c |  | c | C | C | C |  | C | c |
| $5=$ | 47 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 21.4\% | 21.4\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 16.1\% | 19.2\% | 19.5\% | 32.0\% | 66.7\% | 20.0\% | 18.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |  | f |  |  |
| $6=$ | 30 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 13.6\% | 21.4\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 15.4\% | 19.5\% | 4.0\% | 33.3\% | 17.5\% | 12.5\% |
| 7=Very Effectively | 12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 5.5\% | 7.1\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 7.7\% | 2.4\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
|  |  | e | e |  |  | abJk |  |  |  |  | E | e |  |

[^40]
## Topic 5: Social Media

## How effectively is social media linked to your firm's marketing strategy?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=Not At All Effectively | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $8.8 \%$ | 1 $5.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $9.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 18.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.9 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.9 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 14.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 22.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 20.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 20.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 22.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 17.7 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 48.0 \% \\ \mathrm{aBC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 22.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 24.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 16.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.5 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 20.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Effectively | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 3.7 1.8 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 1.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |

[^41]
## Topic 5: Social Media

How effectively does your company integrate customer information across purchasing, communication and social media channels?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construction C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | Service Consulting K |  |
| 1=Not At All Effectively | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 19.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { dEgikl } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \text { AFh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.7 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.6 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.5 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 22.6 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 24.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 8.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \\ i \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { Il } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $6.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $9.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { aDj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { il } \end{array}$ | 4 $10.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{dj} \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Effectively | 7 7 | 1 $7.1 \%$ | 1 $10.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { fgHIKl } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $3.2 \%$ c | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ C | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.5 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ c |
| Mean <br> SD | 3.7 1.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 1.6 \\ & \text { eiL } \end{aligned}$ | 4.6 1.5 eiL | 5.5 2.1 il | 3.8 1.8 | 2.8 1.1 abj | 3.8 1.5 1 | 3.7 1.5 | 3.7 1.6 1 | 3.1 1.5 abcj | 5.0 1.0 eiL | 3.8 1.7 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.8 \\ 1.2 \\ \text { ABcfhJk } \end{array}$ |

[^42]
## Topic 5: Social Media

How effectively does your company integrate customer information across purchasing, communication and social media channels?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million <br> B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=Not At All Effectively | 5 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 6.6\% | 11.8\% | 2.5\% | 4.2\% | 9.2\% | 8.8\% | 3.4\% | 7.7\% | 3.0\% | 10.0\% | 11.8\% | 4.9\% | 3.3\% |
| $2=$ | 15 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 27 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 19.7\% | 19.7\% | 15.0\% | 29.2\% | 18.4\% | 11.8\% | 34.5\% | 23.1\% | 21.2\% | 15.0\% | 29.0\% | 16.4\% | 9.8\% |
| $3=$ | 12 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 10 |
|  | 15.8\% | 13.2\% | 22.5\% | 20.8\% | 12.6\% | 26.5\% | 10.3\% | 15.4\% | 15.2\% | 30.0\% | 12.9\% | 23.0\% | 16.4\% |
| $4=$ | 16 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 17 | 14 | 9 |
|  | 21.1\% | 18.4\% | 20.0\% | 12.5\% | 11.5\% | 26.5\% | 13.8\% | 38.5\% | 27.3\% | 20.0\% | 18.3\% | 23.0\% | 14.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bde | a |  | a | a |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 20 | 18 | 10 | 6 | 27 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 17 | 12 | 25 |
|  | 26.3\% | 23.7\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 31.0\% | 14.7\% | $34.5 \%$ | 15.4\% | 15.2\% | 25.0\% | 18.3\% | 19.7\% | 41.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | C | c | Ab |
| $6=$ | 6 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 7.9\% | 9.2\% | 10.0\% | 8.3\% | 11.5\% | 11.8\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 12.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 11.5\% | 9.8\% |
| 7=Very Effectively | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 2.6\% | 3.9\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 1.6\% | 4.9\% |
| Mean | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | C | c | Ab |

[^43]
## Topic 5: Social Media

## Social media activities performed by outside agencies

| Number of respondents Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| What percent of your company's social media activities are currently performed by outside agencies? | 218 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 31 | 26 | 40 | 25 | 3 | 40 | 15 |
|  | 18.9 | 51.7 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 24.7 | 12.0 | 20.1 | 23.6 | 13.3 | 19.7 | 18.3 | 7.5 | 23.9 |
|  | 28.7 | 34.5 | 30.9 | 28.9 | 32.7 | 21.7 | 29.7 | 33.9 | 21.2 | 29.7 | 16.1 | 18.7 | 31.9 |
|  |  | beFgHIKı | a |  |  | a | Ak | ak | A | Ak |  | Afgil | ak |
| What percent were performed by outside agencies a year ago? | 216 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 31 | 25 | 40 | 25 | 3 | 39 | 16 |
|  | 17.4 | 50.2 | 17.6 | 25.0 | 19.3 | 13.0 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 13.8 | 19.0 | 11.7 | 7.2 | 19.6 |
|  | 27.5 | 33.1 | 30.7 | 25.0 | 29.4 | 18.6 | 28.9 | 31.2 | 21.6 | 29.9 | 12.6 | 18.0 | 31.2 |
|  |  | beFGHIK1 | a |  |  | a | A | A | A | A |  | A | a |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper cas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 5: Social Media

## Social media activities performed by outside agencies

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD |  |  | B2C Product C |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| What percent of your | 76 | 77 | 40 | 25 | 87 | 35 | 30 | 12 | 34 | 20 | 94 | 63 | 61 |
| company's social media | 17.5 | 11.8 | 36.0 | 18.1 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 19.7 | 25.5 | 30.9 | 25.8 | 18.4 | 23.6 | 14.9 |
| activities are currently performed by outside | 27.5 | 23.0 | 34.7 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 26.8 | 26.0 | 31.7 | 35.6 | 24.2 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 24.5 |
| , | C | C | ABd | c | E | e |  |  | Ab |  |  |  |  |
| What percent were | 75 | 78 | 39 | 24 | 86 | 35 | 30 | 12 | 33 | 20 | 94 | 61 | 61 |
| performed by outside | 17.6 | 11.1 | 29.8 | 17.2 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 16.2 | 21.0 | 28.3 | 24.4 | 19.5 | 21.6 | 9.9 |
| agencies a year ago? | 27.1 | 22.3 | 33.9 | 27.6 | 25.8 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 29.6 | 34.4 | 26.4 | 29.5 | 28.6 | 21.6 |
|  | c | C | aB |  | e | e |  |  | ab |  | c | c | ab |

[^44]
## Topic 5: Social Media

Which best describes how you show the impact of social media on your business?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| We have proven the impact quantitatively | 29 $13.2 \%$ | 3 $21.4 \%$ | 3 $30.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $16.7 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $6.5 \%$ | 4 $15.4 \%$ | 8 $19.5 \%$ | 3 $12.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 3 $7.5 \%$ | 2 $12.5 \%$ |
| We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 41.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 34.6 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 41.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 36.0 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{gi} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 42.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| We haven't been able to show the impact yet | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 45.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 51.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 39.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Significance Tests Between | s: Lower | se: p<. 05 Upp | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 5: Social Media

## Which best describes how you show the impact of social media on your business?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| We have proven the impact quantitatively | 11 $14.5 \%$ | 9 $11.4 \%$ | 6 $15.0 \%$ | 3 $12.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 15.9 \% \\ \text { b } \end{array}$ | 1 $2.9 \%$ aD | 3 $10.0 \%$ | 4 $30.8 \%$ B | 5 $14.7 \%$ | 2 $10.0 \%$ | 12 $12.6 \%$ | 6 $9.5 \%$ | 10 $16.4 \%$ |
| We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 40.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 41.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 42.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 44.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 37.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 44.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 29.5 \% \\ \mathrm{bC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 49.2 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 54.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| We haven't been able to show the impact yet | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 44.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 46.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 42.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 44.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 38.6 \% \\ \text { bc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \text { af } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 63.3 \% \\ \text { af } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 57.9 \% \\ \mathrm{bC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 41.3 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 29.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |

[^45]
## Topic 5: Social Media

Does your company use customer behavior data collected online for targeting purposes?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Yes | 92 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 15 | 20 | 7 | 2 | 16 | 8 |
|  | 41.8\% | 42.9\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 35.5\% | 57.7\% | 48.8\% | 28.0\% | 66.7\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  | g |  |  |  |
| No | 128 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 21 | 18 | 1 | 24 | 8 |
|  | 58.2\% | 57.1\% | 70.0\% | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 80.0\% | 64.5\% | 42.3\% | 51.2\% | 72.0\% | 33.3\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  | g |  |  |  |

[^46]
## Topic 5: Social Media

Does your company use customer behavior data collected online for targeting purposes?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Yes | 29 | 32 | 24 | 7 | 32 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 21 | 11 | 29 | 30 | 32 |
|  | 38.2\% | 40.5\% | 60.0\% | 28.0\% | 36.4\% | 31.4\% | 36.7\% | 46.2\% | 61.8\% | 55.0\% | 30.5\% | 47.6\% | 52.5\% |
|  | c | c | abd | c | e | e | e |  | abc |  | bC | a | A |
| No | 47 | 47 | 16 | 18 | 56 | 24 | 19 | 7 | 13 | 9 | 66 | 33 | 29 |
|  | 61.8\% | 59.5\% | 40.0\% | 72.0\% | 63.6\% | 68.6\% | 63.3\% | 53.8\% | 38.2\% | 45.0\% | 69.5\% | 52.4\% | 47.5\% |
|  | c | c | abd | c | e | e | e |  | abc |  | bC | a | A |

[^47]
## Topic 5: Social Media

## Is your company's use of such data increasing, decreasing, or staying the same over time?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Increasing | 84 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 16 | 7 |
|  | 92.3\% | 83.3\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 93.3\% | 89.5\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 87.5\% |
|  |  |  | k |  |  |  | j |  |  |  | fk | bj |  |
| About the same | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 7.7\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  | k |  |  |  | J |  |  |  | fk | bj |  |
| Decreasing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| SD | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 |

## Topic 5: Social Media

## Is your company's use of such data increasing, decreasing, or staying the same over time?



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 5: Social Media

How worried are you that this use of online customer data could raise questions about privacy?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| 1=Not At All Worried | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 10.9\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 6.7\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 12.5\% |
| $2=$ | 28 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 1 |
|  | $30.4 \%$ | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 36.4\% | 13.3\% | 35.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 37.5\% | 12.5\% |
| $3=$ | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 18.5\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 20.0\% | 15.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 18.8\% | 37.5\% |
| $4=$ | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 15.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 18.8\% | 25.0\% |
| $5=$ | 18 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 19.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 53.3\% | 10.0\% | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% |
| $6=$ | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 4.3\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% |
| 7=Very Worried | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hk | gi | h |  | g |  |

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## Topic 5: Social Media

How worried are you that this use of online customer data could raise questions about privacy?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=Not At All Worried | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $30.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Worried | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.8 1.4 d | 3.1 1.4 d | 3.6 1.6 | 4.3 1.3 ab | 2.9 1.4 f | 3.5 1.2 | 3.1 1.6 | 3.8 1.2 | 2.9 1.4 | 4.1 1.9 a | 3.0 1.3 | 3.1 1.6 | 3.4 1.5 |

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## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next year?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Percentage change in | 165 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 25 | 22 | 26 | 21 | 2 | 31 | 13 |
| marketing hires from last | 3.5 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 0.5 |
| year | 9.7 | 10.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 10.7 | 8.3 |
| Significance Tests Between C | s: Lower c | se: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upp | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next year?


## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

By what percentage will your firm's outsourcing of marketing activities change in the next year?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

By what percentage will your firm's outsourcing of marketing activities change in the next year?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Number of employees/marketing employees in your company

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| How many employees does your firm have? | 169 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 20 | 2 | 31 | 14 |
|  | 4803 | 11309 | 3044 | 53 | 704 | 18594 | 7145 | 6834 | 5530 | 1755 | 1104 | 713 | 4506 |
|  | 13183 | 22138 | 5971 | 4 | 832 | 32132 | 15313 | 16240 | 14072 | 3500 | 1550 | 1456 | 14833 |
|  |  | K |  |  |  | iK | k | k |  | e |  | AEfg |  |
| How many marketing (non- sales) employees are in your firm? | 167 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 26 | 23 | 27 | 20 | 2 | 30 | 14 |
|  | 147 | 343 | 54 | 4 | 224 | 836 | 89 | 166 | 264 | 66 | 8 | 41 | 77 |
|  | 462 | 774 | 85 | 2 | 436 | 1444 | 204 | 524 | 688 | 138 | 10 | 162 | 266 |
|  |  | , |  |  |  | FiK | E |  |  | e |  | aE |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Number of employees/marketing employees in your company

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| How many employees does your firm have? | 61 | 58 | 33 | 17 | 64 | 28 | 24 | 11 | 28 | 14 | 76 | 49 | 44 |
|  | 6173 | 1216 | 10331 | 1397 | 54 | 313 | 969 | 4178 | 8663 | 34842 | 2312 | 8603 | 4875 |
|  | 15239 | 2991 | 19807 | 2896 | 59 | 663 | 801 | 4679 | 14567 | 24509 | 9125 | 16829 | 13794 |
|  | b | aC | B |  | BCDEF | ACDEF | ABDeF | ABCF | ABcF | ABCDE | B | A |  |
| How many marketing (non- sales) employees | 60 | 57 | 32 | 18 | 62 | 28 | 24 | 11 | 29 | 13 1089 | 74 | 50 | 43 |
| are in your firm? | 166 | 37 | 347 | 74 | 4 | 6 | 100 | 276 | 155 | 1089 | 71 | 200 | 216 |
|  | 497 | 131 | 749 | 147 | 7 | 7 | 210 | 746 | 257 | 1056 | 325 | 521 | 569 |
|  |  | C | B |  | CDEF | cEF | AbF | Af | ABF | ABCdE |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Sales and marketing work together on an equal level | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 68.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 74.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 69.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 89.3 \% \\ \text { bkL } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 59.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ |
| Sales is within the marketing function | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 12.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \text { Gh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { BL } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \\ \mathrm{bl} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { Gh } \end{array}$ |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \text { aGh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{bD} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ |
| We don't have a sales function | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{gj} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { EGJ } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \\ \mathrm{aFH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { EGJ } \end{array}$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{aFH} \end{array}$ | 3 $9.4 \%$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 1 | 1 $6.7 \%$ |

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Sales and marketing work together on an equal level | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 74.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 62.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 69.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 61.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 64.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 70.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 65.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Sales is within the marketing function | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $3.8 \%$ c | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 19.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | 1 |
| We don't have a sales function | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.2 \% \\ \mathrm{cD} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 | 2.2\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

Companies are generally organized by product/service groups or by customer groups. Which organizational structure is most common in your company?

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 288 | 18 | 17 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 32 | 33 | 55 | 31 | 6 | 61 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.3\% | 5.9\% | 1.0\% | 2.8\% | 2.4\% | 11.1\% | 11.5\% | 19.1\% | 10.8\% | 2.1\% | 21.2\% | 5.9\% |
| Product/service groups | 120 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 21 | 18 | 22 | 10 | 2 | 18 | 10 |
|  | 69.8\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 80.8\% | 78.3\% | 78.6\% | 47.6\% | 100.0\% | 58.1\% | 71.4\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | i | 1 | i | bfgh |  |  |  |
| Customer groups | 52 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 0 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 30.2\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 19.2\% | 21.7\% | 21.4\% | 52.4\% | 0.0\% | 41.9\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | , | 1 | i | bfgh |  |  |  |

[^50]
## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

Companies are generally organized by product/service groups or by customer groups. Which organizational structure is most common in your company?


[^51]Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Health- <br> care <br> Pharmac. <br> L |
| Total | 288 | 18 | 17 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 32 | 33 | 55 | 31 | 6 | 61 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.3\% | 5.9\% | 1.0\% | 2.8\% | 2.4\% | 11.1\% | 11.5\% | 19.1\% | 10.8\% | 2.1\% | 21.2\% | 5.9\% |
| $1=$ Not at all | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 3.5\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 3.6\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Fkl | E |  |  |  |  | e | e |
| $2=$ | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 7.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 13.0\% | 3.6\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% | 14.3\% |
| $3=$ | 20 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 11.8\% | 27.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 10.7\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 19.4\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | g | g |  |  |  |  | abk |  |  |  | g |  |
| $4=$ | 25 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 14.7\% | 9.1\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | $33.3 \%$ | 22.2\% | 21.7\% | 7.1\% | 10.0\% | 100.0\% | 9.7\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  | j |  |  |  |  | j | j | J | J | afgHIKL | J | J |
| $5=$ | 41 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 2 |
|  | 24.1\% | 18.2\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.9\% | 17.4\% | 35.7\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 29.0\% | 14.3\% |
| $6=$ | 25 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 14.7\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.5\% | 13.0\% | 10.7\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.1\% | 21.4\% |
| 7=All the time | 40 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 23.5\% | 18.2\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 18.5\% | 30.4\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.7\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | k | k |  |  |  |  |  |  | cd |  |
| Mean | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  |

[^52]
## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ D \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$100-499 million C | \$500-999 million D | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{array} . \begin{array}{l}  \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ 43.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 43.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | 3 $6.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 11 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 12.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | 3 $6.7 \%$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | 00 | 6 $8.0 \%$ | 7 $14.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \\ \mathrm{aE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.4 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 17.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 24.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.3 \% \\ \mathrm{cD} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 23.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $9.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 34.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 28.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 4.7 1.8 | 4.5 1.7 cd | 5.3 1.6 b | 5.6 1.6 b | 4.8 1.7 | 4.6 2.0 | 4.5 1.8 | 4.9 1.7 | 5.1 1.6 | 5.6 1.5 | 4.9 1.8 | 4.8 1.7 | 4.9 1.7 |

[^53]
## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer <br> Services <br> J | Service Consult- ing K | $\qquad$ |
| Total | 288 | 18 | 17 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 32 | 33 | 55 | 31 | 6 | 61 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.3\% | 5.9\% | 1.0\% | 2.8\% | 2.4\% | 11.1\% | 11.5\% | 19.1\% | 10.8\% | 2.1\% | 21.2\% | 5.9\% |
| $1=$ Not at all | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 8.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 7.4\% | 13.0\% | 3.6\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 7.7\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 21.4\% |
| $3=$ | 30 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 17.8\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 25.9\% | 8.7\% | 10.7\% | 15.0\% | 50.0\% | 16.7\% | 28.6\% |
| $4=$ | 33 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 19.5\% | 9.1\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.8\% | 26.1\% | 25.0\% | 15.0\% | 50.0\% | 16.7\% | 28.6\% |
| $5=$ | 36 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
|  | 21.3\% | 36.4\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 18.5\% | 30.4\% | 21.4\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | abg |
| $6=$ | 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
|  | 10.7\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 7.4\% | 13.0\% | 10.7\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 7=All the time | 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 14.8\% | 9.1\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.8\% | 8.7\% | 25.0\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  | c |  |  | c |  | c | c |  | c |  | c |  |
| Mean | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| SD | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | h | h |  |  | de |  |  |  |  |

[^54]
## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | \$100-499 million C | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ 43.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 43.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 8.1\% ${ }^{6}$ | 4 $8.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 25.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 21.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 25.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 10.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 30.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 20.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $9.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time |  |  | 3 $9.1 \%$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 18.9 \% \\ \text { b } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | 8 $17.8 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 4.0 1.8 d | $\begin{array}{r} 4.2 \\ 1.9 \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 4.4 1.6 | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \\ 1.4 \\ \text { ab } \end{gathered}$ | 4.5 1.8 | 4.1 2.1 | 4.2 1.6 | 3.8 1.3 | 4.3 1.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 1.9 | 4.2 1.5 | 4.4 1.8 |

[^55]
## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{J} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Health- <br> care <br> Pharmac. <br> L |
| Total |  | 18 | 17 |  |  | 7 |  |  | 55 | 31 | 6 | 61 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.3\% | 5.9\% | 1.0\% | 2.8\% | 2.4\% | 11.1\% | 11.5\% | 19.1\% | 10.8\% | 2.1\% | 21.2\% | 5.9\% |
| $1=$ Not at all | 7.1\% | 0 | 0 | 0 ${ }^{0}$ | 0$0.0 \%$ | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  |  | 0.0\% |  |  |  | 66.7\% | 3.7\% | 8.7\% | 3.6\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.7\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  | e |  |  |  | aFgHikl | E | e | E | e |  | e | e |
| $2=$ | 12 | 2 | 0$0.0 \%$ | 0$0.0 \%$ | 0$0.0 \%$ | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 7.1\% | 18.2\% |  |  |  |  | 3.7\% | 4.3\% | 3.6\% | 10.0\% | 50.0\% | 3.2\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j | j | j |  | fghk | j |  |
| $3=$ | 27 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 15.9\% | 18.2\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 4.3\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 9.7\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  | gk |  | g |  |  | bdj |  |  | g | b |  |
| $4=$ | 33 | 20 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | 4 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 19.4\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% |  |  |  |  |  | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.1\% | 28.6\% |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 24.7 \% \end{array}$ | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
|  |  | 36.4\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 21.7\% | 28.6\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 29.0\% | 7.1\% |
| $6=$ | 20 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
|  | 11.8\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 13.0\% | 10.7\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.6\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  | c |  | aFghIl | f |  | Cdk | c | c | C |  | f | c |
| 7=All the time | 24$14.1 \%$ | 0.0\% | 1$25.0 \%$ | 0 | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 14.8\% | 3 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.7\% | 14.3\% |
| Mean <br> SD | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
|  | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.7 | $1.7 \quad 1.9$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | dfgHk | e | e | E |  |  |  |  |

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## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$100-499 million C | \$500-999 million D | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ 43.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 43.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $8.0 \%$ | 4 $8.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $9.3 \%$ | 1 $2.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 17.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \\ \text { be } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 13.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 30.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 25.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 22.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 18.8 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 41.7 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 25.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $9.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 23.4 \% \end{array}$ | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $6.9 \%$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 17.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $6.0 \%$ | 8 $17.8 \%$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 4.3 1.8 | 4.4 1.8 | 4.5 1.4 | 4.6 1.8 | 4.8 1.7 b | 3.8 2.0 a | 4.5 1.5 | 4.0 1.2 | 4.4 1.6 | 4.0 1.8 | 4.4 1.8 | 4.3 1.5 | 4.6 1.8 |

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## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Banking } \\ \text { Finance } \\ \text { Insur. } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{J} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Health- <br> care <br> Pharmac. <br> L |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 2.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 11.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $9.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 37.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 38.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { adfi } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 11.2 \% \end{array}$ | 1 ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { fglk } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{gi} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { i } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \\ \text { bdh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{gi} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { Bdeh } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 4.6 1.5 | 4.4 1.4 b | $\begin{array}{r} 6.3 \\ 1.0 \\ \text { afgljk } \end{array}$ | 6.0 0.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 5.3 \\ 1.4 \\ \text { i } \end{array}$ | 5.3 1.5 | 4.5 1.5 bi | 4.5 1.5 b | 5.0 1.7 I | $\begin{array}{r} 3.6 \\ 1.6 \\ \text { BdfHK } \end{array}$ | 3.5 0.7 b | 4.7 1.3 bI | 4.6 1.7 |

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## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ D \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{D}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | \$100-499 million C | \$500-999 million D | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ 43.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 43.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{df} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | 2 2 | 1 $2.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 16.1 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 14.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \text { af } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $9.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | 9.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 21.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 38.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 17.3 \% \end{array}$ | 6 6 | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 14.7 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $4.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 b | 1.8 a | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 c | 1.5 b |

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## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{J} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. $\qquad$ L |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 2.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | 2.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { il } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 11.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{hl} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5= | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 40.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 14.3\% |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { adIk } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \\ i \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Cgl} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $9.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{gi} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { bdh } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 4.7 1.5 | 4.5 1.4 | 6.0 1.0 i | 6.0 0.0 | 5.5 1.2 i | 5.0 1.0 | 4.9 1.2 I | 4.7 1.5 i | 5.0 1.6 I | $\begin{array}{r} 3.9 \\ 1.3 \\ \mathrm{bdFgH} \end{array}$ | 3.5 0.7 | 4.5 1.3 | 4.4 1.9 |

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## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$100-499 million C | \$500-999 million D | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{array} . \begin{array}{l}  \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ 43.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 43.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | 1 $2.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 14.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $3.4 \%$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ | 7 $9.5 \%$ | 3 $6.0 \%$ | 3 $6.8 \%$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $9.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $9.1 \%$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 27.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 25.5 \% \\ d \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 55.6 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 27.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 41.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 31.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 26.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 21.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 26.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 20.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 13.5 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | 5 |
| Mean SD | 4.6 1.5 | 4.4 1.6 | 5.0 1.3 | 4.7 1.0 | 4.8 1.5 | 4.4 1.7 | 4.6 1.3 | 4.5 1.4 | 4.9 1.3 | 4.5 1.3 | 4.6 1.6 | 4.5 1.4 | 4.9 1.4 |

[^61]
## Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 2.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 00 |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 12.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 16.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \text { gik } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.7 \% \\ \text { ae } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 26.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 40.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 21.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { adfi } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{cl} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \text { i } \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 12.4 \% \end{array}$ | 1 ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { gik } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { fGiKl } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \\ \text { bDh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \\ \mathrm{gk} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.5 \% \\ \text { bDh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | 4.7 1.6 | 4.4 1.6 b | $\begin{array}{r} 6.5 \\ 0.6 \\ \text { aefgIJk } \end{array}$ | 6.0 0.0 | 5.8 1.3 i | 4.7 1.2 b | $\begin{array}{r} 4.9 \\ 1.1 \\ \mathrm{bi} \end{array}$ | 4.5 1.7 b | 5.1 1.7 i | $\begin{array}{r} 3.9 \\ 1.7 \\ \text { Bdfh } \end{array}$ | 3.5 0.7 B | 4.5 1.5 b | 4.8 1.7 |

[^62]Topic 7: Marketing Organization

## Rate the extent to which your firm engages in: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | \$100-499 million C | \$500-999 million D | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{\$ 10+\text { billion }}{\mathrm{F}}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ 43.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 43.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { Bdf } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 3 $4.0 \%$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $8.0 \%$ | 4 $8.0 \%$ | 3 $6.8 \%$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 13.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.1 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 23.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 21.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 21.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 25.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 21.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 23.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $23.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 17.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 17.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 2 $4.0 \%$ a | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 4.6 1.6 | 4.5 1.7 | 5.1 1.4 | 4.9 1.4 | 4.9 1.5 | 4.3 1.9 | 4.6 1.4 | 4.4 1.9 | 5.0 1.4 | 4.5 1.6 | 4.8 1.6 | 4.4 1.6 | 4.9 1.4 |

[^63]
## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Advertising | $\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ 77.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { fG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 85.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { bCdEHiKL } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 64.3 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 76.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 71.9 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ |
| Brand | $\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ 77.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 74.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 82.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 81.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 71.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Social media | $\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ 77.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 83.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 70.4 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 87.0 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 78.6 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 76.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 78.1 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 73.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ |
| Promotion | $\begin{array}{r} 132 \\ 75.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 85.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 87.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 67.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 76.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Positioning | $\begin{array}{r} 131 \\ 74.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 70.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 78.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 82.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 78.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing analytics | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 68.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 92.6 \% \\ \text { aEHIk1 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 78.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 60.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 52.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 65.6 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ |
| Public relations | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 61.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 63.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 60.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 71.4 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing research | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 59.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 77.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 69.6 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 53.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{Fg} \end{array}$ |
| Lead generation | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \text { FHik } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { fh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 74.1 \% \\ \text { Acg } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \\ \text { fh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 71.4 \% \\ \text { Acg } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 61.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 65.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Competitive intelligence | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 50.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 74.1 \% \\ \text { dhi } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 52.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Market entry strategies | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 46.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | 6 6 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ |

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## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

|  | Total |  |  |  |  |  | Industry | Sector |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| New products | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 45.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 83.3 \% \\ \mathrm{gIjKl} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 59.3 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 34.8 \% \\ \text { ah } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 64.3 \% \\ \text { gIk } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \\ \text { AfH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 37.5 \% \\ \text { Ah } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Customer relationship management | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{hi} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 40.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 47.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{ck} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 46.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Sales | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 36.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \\ \text { bekl } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 46.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ |
| Market selection | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 33.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 48.1 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 32.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{fj} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{gi} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Innovation | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 29.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \text { dHil } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \text { Ak } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 40.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Pricing | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 27.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 37.0 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \\ \text { efg } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Customer service | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 25.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \\ \text { abGjkl } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { i } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 31.3 \% \\ \text { i } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ |
| Distribution | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22.2 \% \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { ak } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \\ \mathrm{fj} \end{array}$ | 3 $20.0 \%$ |
| Stock market performance | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.3\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{gathered} 33.3 \% \\ \text { GHK1 } \end{gathered}$ | 3.7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $0.0 \%$ | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ |

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## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Advertising | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 72.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 71.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 93.9 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 67.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 82.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 72.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 90.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 86.7 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 92.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 75.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 80.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 76.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Brand | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 72.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 72.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 87.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 88.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 61.2 \% \\ \text { cdef } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 82.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 88.0 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 83.3 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 92.9 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 79.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 76.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Social media | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 66.1 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 80.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 93.9 \% \\ \mathrm{Ad} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 72.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 70.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 72.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 77.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 76.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Promotion | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 74.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 67.7 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 93.9 \% \\ \mathrm{aBd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 72.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 62.7 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 82.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 72.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 90.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 90.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 74.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 80.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 71.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Positioning | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 66.1 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 72.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 90.9 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 67.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 84.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 90.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 76.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 75.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 71.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 78.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing analytics | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 67.7 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 59.7 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 87.9 \% \\ \text { aB } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 61.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 68.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 90.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 67.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 65.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Public relations | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 62.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 64.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 51.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 61.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 78.6 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 53.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 67.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 55.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 58.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing research | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 64.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 45.2 \% \\ \mathrm{aC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 75.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 61.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 47.8 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 60.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 68.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 61.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 60.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| Lead generation | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 64.5 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 62.9 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 39.4 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 58.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 64.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 53.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 76.1 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ |
| Competitive intelligence | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 43.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 57.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 44.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 44.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 55.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 41.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Market entry strategies | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 38.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 44.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 48.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 46.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 40.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 54.3 \% \end{array}$ |

[^66]
## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## Number of reports

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| How many direct reports | 164 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 26 | 23 | 26 | 21 | 2 | 30 | 14 |
| do you have? | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
|  | 5.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k | K1 |  |  | gH | h |
| How many indirect | 151 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 2 | 27 | 13 |
| (dotted-line) reports | 11.0 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 43.0 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 7.2 |
| do you have? | 15.7 | 19.0 | 26.7 | --- | 5.2 | 1.5 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 14.9 | 11.4 |
|  |  | i |  |  |  |  | I | i |  | afg |  |  |  |

[^67]
## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## Number of reports

| Number of respondents Mean SD | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| How many direct reports | 56 | 57 | 33 | 18 | 63 | 26 | 24 | 11 | 27 | 13 | 74 | 47 | 43 |
| do you have? | 6.5 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 4.9 |
|  | 5.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 4.4 |
|  | Bd | A |  | a | bCDEf | a | A | A | A | a |  |  |  |
| How many indirect | 52 | 51 | 32 | 16 | 53 | 27 | 21 | 9 | 28 | 13 | 67 | 46 | 38 |
| (dotted-line) reports do | 11.2 | 9.2 | 16.1 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 14.6 | 7.6 | 22.0 | 16.0 | 6.5 | 17.5 | 10.9 |
| you have? | 16.4 | 12.9 | 18.4 | 13.6 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 18.0 | 10.8 | 21.2 | 17.1 | 10.2 | 19.6 | 15.9 |
|  |  | c | b |  | CEF | cEf | Ab |  | AB | Ab | B | A |  |
| Significance Tests Between C | ns: Lower c | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | per case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| In your current role? | 171 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 27 | 23 | 27 | 21 | 2 | 31 | 14 |
|  | 5.3 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
|  | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
|  |  | BDf | Aeh |  | AH | b | ah |  | bDfkl |  |  | h | h |
| In any role? | 159 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 25 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 2 | 29 | 11 |
|  | 9.4 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 17.2 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 9.6 | 10.0 |
|  | 8.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 16.3 | 8.2 | 8.9 |
|  |  | d | h |  | agHi |  | gH | df | bDF | d |  |  |  |
| Significance Tests Between | s: Lower c | se: p<. 05 Upp | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?



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## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## Do you feel pressure from your CEO or Board to prove the value of marketing?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Yes | 107 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 1 | 18 | 7 |
|  | 60.8\% | 75.0\% | 80.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | 63.0\% | 73.9\% | 57.1\% | 57.1\% | 50.0\% | 56.3\% | 46.7\% |
| No | 69 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 39.2\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 66.7\% | 37.0\% | 26.1\% | 42.9\% | 42.9\% | 50.0\% | 43.8\% | 53.3\% |

[^69]
## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## Do you feel pressure from your CEO or Board to prove the value of marketing?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Yes | 34 | 34 | 26 | 13 | 33 | 14 | 17 | 8 | 24 | 11 | 42 | 33 | 32 |
|  | 54.8\% | 54.8\% | 76.5\% | 72.2\% | 48.5\% | 50.0\% | 68.0\% | 72.7\% | 80.0\% | 78.6\% | 54.5\% | 63.5\% | 68.1\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  | Ef | e |  |  | Ab | a |  |  |  |
| No | 28 | 28 | 8 | 5 | 35 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 35 | 19 | 15 |
|  | 45.2\% | 45.2\% | 23.5\% | 27.8\% | 51.5\% | 50.0\% | 32.0\% | 27.3\% | 20.0\% | 21.4\% | 45.5\% | 36.5\% | 31.9\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  | Ef | e |  |  | Ab | a |  |  |  |

[^70]
## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## Is this pressure increasing, decreasing, or about the same?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Increasing pressure | 62 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 13 | 3 |
|  | 57.9\% | 55.6\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 64.7\% | 64.7\% | 43.8\% | 58.3\% | 100.0\% | 72.2\% | 42.9\% |
| About the same amount | 45 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 4 |
| of pressure | 42.1\% | 44.4\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 35.3\% | 35.3\% | 56.3\% | 41.7\% | 0.0\% | 27.8\% | 57.1\% |
| Decreasing pressure | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Leadership

## Is this pressure increasing, decreasing, or about the same?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Increasing pressure | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 55.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 70.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 52.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 54.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 51.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| About the same amount of pressure | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 44.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 29.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 61.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 47.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 45.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 48.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| Decreasing pressure | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 d | 0.5 | 0.5 b | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

[^71]
## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

## What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on marketing analytics?

| Number of respondents Mean SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| ...do you currently spend | 194 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 30 | 24 | 30 | 23 | 3 | 36 | 16 |
| on marketing analytics? | 6.4 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 2.0 | 12.5 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 7.2 |
|  | 6.4 | 4.5 | 8.8 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 7.0 |
|  |  | d |  | d | acefGiK | d | d | D |  | d |  | D |  |
| ...will you spend on | 194 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 30 | 24 | 30 | 23 | 3 | 36 | 16 |
| marketing analytics in the | 11.7 | 9.3 | 15.9 | 2.3 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 16.7 | 9.8 | 15.0 |
| next three years? | 9.1 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 9.4 |
|  |  | d |  | dhl | acg |  |  | dhl | cgk |  |  | h | cg |

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## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

## What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on marketing analytics?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| ...do you currently spend on marketing analytics? | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 7.0 \\ 6.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ 5.6 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 6.8 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 6.6 \\ 7.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ 5.9 \\ 6.4 \end{array}$ | 32 5.5 6.0 | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ 6.3 \\ 6.2 \end{gathered}$ | 11 6.4 5.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 7.6 \\ 6.1 \end{array}$ | 15 9.0 8.2 | 84 5.6 6.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 6.3 \\ 5.2 \end{array}$ | 53 7.9 7.5 |
| ..will you spend on marketing analytics in the next three years? | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 11.8 \\ 8.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ 12.1 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 11.0 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | 24 11.0 9.5 | 76 12.4 9.3 | 32 9.0 8.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 11.2 \\ 8.9 \end{array}$ | 11 11.2 10.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 12.2 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ | 15 13.9 9.3 | 84 10.9 8.6 | 57 11.0 9.0 | 53 13.6 9.8 |

[^73]
## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

In what percent of projects does your company use available or requested marketing analytics before a decision is made?

| Number of respondents <br> Mean <br> SD | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Percent of projects | 193 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 30 | 23 | 30 | 23 | 3 | 36 | 16 |
|  | 29.0 | 36.8 | 35.3 | 35.0 | 34.2 | 25.0 | 28.2 | 37.5 | 33.3 | 24.3 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 24.8 |
|  | 31.8 | 32.5 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 19.1 | 25.0 | 30.3 | 38.3 | 35.9 | 30.8 | 25.7 | 26.9 | 30.6 |

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## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

In what percent of projects does your company use available or requested marketing analytics before a decision is made?


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## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

To what degree has the use of marketing analytics contributed to your company's performance?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| 1=Not At All | 47 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 24.2\% | 8.3\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 26.7\% | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 21.7\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% |
| $2=$ | 41 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 21.1\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 23.3\% | 12.5\% | 26.7\% | 26.1\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 25.0\% |
| $3=$ | 24 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 12.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 12.5\% | 6.7\% | 4.3\% | 33.3\% | 22.2\% | 12.5\% |
| $4=$ | 26 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 13.4\% | 16.7\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.3\% | 10.0\% | 13.0\% | 33.3\% | 5.6\% | 25.0\% |
| $5=$ | 32 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 16.5\% | 25.0\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 6.7\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 26.1\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 6.3\% |
| $6=$ | 15 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 7.7\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 12.5\% | 16.7\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% |
| 7=Very Highly | 9 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 4.6\% | 16.7\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 10.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% |
| Mean | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| SD | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
|  |  | FKl |  |  |  |  | Ah | k | fk |  |  | Agh | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

To what degree has the use of marketing analytics contributed to your company's performance?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1=Not At All | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 35.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $9.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 20.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 29.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 24.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 27.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 24.6 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $7.4 \%$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $9.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $14.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 16.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $12.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $7.4 \%$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 24.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $8.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 16.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $3.6 \%$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 20.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Highly | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | 4 | 2 | 3 $5.6 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
|  | C | C | AB |  | e | E |  |  | aB |  | C | c | Ab |

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## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

## Does your company formally evaluate the quality of marketing analytics?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Yes | 59 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 30.4\% | $58.3 \%$ fi | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | $20.0 \%$ ah | 25.0\% | 45.2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17.4 \% \\ \text { ah } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 27.8\% | 31.3\% |
| No | 135 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 24 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 3 | 26 | 11 |
|  | 69.6\% | 41.7\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 75.0\% | 54.8\% | 82.6\% | 100.0\% | 72.2\% | 68.8\% |
|  |  | fi |  |  |  |  | ah |  | fi | ah |  |  |  |

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## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

## Does your company formally evaluate the quality of marketing analytics?



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

Which best describes how your company shows the short-term impact of marketing spend on your business?

|  | Total |  |  |  |  |  | Industry | Sector |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construction C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \quad \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{J} \end{gathered}$ | Service Consulting K K |  |
| We prove the impact quantitatively | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 58.3 \% \\ d \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { dfiK } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { abh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 37.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 47.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 57.1 \% \\ \text { dk } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 35.0 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.8 \% \\ \text { Bh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ 39.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{dk} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \\ \mathrm{bgl} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $33.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \\ \mathrm{dk} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $45.0 \%$ | 1 ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 58.1 \% \\ \text { bgl } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \text { cdk } \end{array}$ |
| We haven't been able to show the impact yet | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 29.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \\ \mathrm{fl} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \\ h \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

Which best describes how your company shows the short-term impact of marketing spend on your business?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | B2B Services B B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<\$ 25 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| We prove the impact quantitatively | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 40.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 32.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 51.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 61.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 48.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 40.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 42.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 37.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 49.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 36.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 40.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 36.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 42.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| We haven't been able to show the impact yet | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 23.4 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { ad } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |

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## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

Which best describes how your company shows the long-term impact of marketing spend on your business?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Whole-sale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| We prove the impact quantitatively | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 48.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 40.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| We haven't been able to show the impact yet | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 17.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Significance Tests Betwe | mns: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<$. | 05 Upper ca | e: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

Which best describes how your company shows the long-term impact of marketing spend on your business?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| We prove the impact quantitatively | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 35.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 29.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 40.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 25.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 32.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 45.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 50.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 51.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 47.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $45.5 \%$ | 12 $40.0 \%$ | 8 $57.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | 29 $56.9 \%$ | 20 $43.5 \%$ |
| We haven't been able to show the impact yet | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $7.1 \%$ c | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 3 $27.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $17.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 23.9 \% \end{array}$ |

[^79]
## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

## How is your company using marketing analytics to drive decision making?



## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

## How is your company using marketing analytics to drive decision making?

| $\mathrm{N}=288$ | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 91 | 113 | 51 | 33 | 124 | 41 | 38 | 16 | 42 | 27 | 98 | 64 | 64 |
|  | 31.6\% | 39.2\% | 17.7\% | 11.5\% | 43.1\% | 14.2\% | 13.2\% | 5.6\% | 14.6\% | 9.4\% | 34.0\% | 22.2\% | 22.2\% |
| Customer acquisition | 29 $31.9 \%$ | 39 $34.5 \%$ | 25 $49.0 \%$ | $16$ | 40 32.3 | 18 $43.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 368 \% \end{array}$ | 80.8 | $18$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 70 \end{array}$ | 40 40.80 | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 500 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 57 \end{array}$ |
|  | $31.9 \%$ c | 34.5\% | 49.0\% | $48.5 \%$ | 32.3\% | 43.9\% | $36.8 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $50.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57.8 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Customer retention | 20 | 26 | 26 | 15 | 29 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 16 | 10 | 29 | 28 | 30 |
|  | 22.0\% | 23.0\% | 51.0\% | 45.5\% | 23.4\% | 36.6\% | 28.9\% | 37.5\% | 38.1\% | 37.0\% | 29.6\% | 43.8\% | 46.9\% |
|  | Cd | Cd | AB | ab |  |  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |
| Social media | 21 | 32 | 19 | 7 | 28 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 10 | 28 | 25 | 26 |
|  | 23.1\% | 28.3\% | 37.3\% | 21.2\% | 22.6\% | 17.1\% | 26.3\% | 43.8\% | 40.5\% | 37.0\% | 28.6\% | 39.1\% | 40.6\% |
| Product line/assortment optimization | 26 | 17 | 23 | 10 | 23 | 9 | 14 | 3 | 18 | 9 | 23 | 25 | 28 |
|  | 28.6\% | 15.0\% | 45.1\% | 30.3\% | 18.5\% | 22.0\% | 36.8\% | 18.8\% | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | 23.5\% | 39.1\% | 43.8\% |
|  | bc | aCd | aB | b | cE | e | a |  | Ab |  | bC | a | A |
| Branding | 21 | 24 | 18 | 12 | 23 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 18 | 9 | 28 | 21 | 26 |
|  | 23.1\% | 21.2\% | 35.3\% | 36.4\% | 18.5\% | 29.3\% | 21.1\% | 31.3\% | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% | 32.8\% | 40.6\% |
| Pricing strategy | 25 | 12 | 19 | 11 | 19 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 22 | 24 | 21 |
|  | 27.5\% | 10.6\% | 37.3\% | 33.3\% | 15.3\% | 24.4\% | 18.4\% | 25.0\% | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | 22.4\% | 37.5\% | 32.8\% |
|  | B | ACD | B | B | Ef |  | e |  | Ac | a | b | a |  |
| Promotion strategy | 20 | 15 | 20 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 13 | 10 | 21 | 23 | 19 |
|  | 22.0\% | 13.3\% | 39.2\% | 24.2\% | 12.1\% | 19.5\% | 34.2\% | 25.0\% | 31.0\% | 37.0\% | 21.4\% | 35.9\% | 29.7\% |
|  | c | C | aB |  | CEF |  | A |  | A | A | b | a |  |
| Marketing mix | 15 | 18 | 15 | 9 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 21 | 16 | 20 |
|  | 16.5\% | 15.9\% | 29.4\% | 27.3\% | 12.9\% | 19.5\% | 18.4\% | 18.8\% | 31.0\% | 37.0\% | 21.4\% | 25.0\% | 31.3\% |
|  |  | c | b |  | EF |  |  |  | A | A |  |  |  |
| Multichannel marketing | 11 | 15 | 12 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
|  | 12.1\% | 13.3\% | 23.5\% | 12.1\% | 9.7\% | 9.8\% | 15.8\% | 25.0\% | 19.0\% | 29.6\% | 14.3\% | 21.9\% | 21.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F | f |  |  |  | Ab |  |  |  |
| Recommendation engine | 6 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 6.6\% | 3.5\% | 9.8\% | 3.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 6.3\% | 9.5\% | 14.8\% | 2.0\% | 7.8\% | 14.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ef |  |  | b | b | C |  | A |

## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

## What factors prevent your company from using more marketing analytics (check all that apply)?

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Whole-sale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Marketing analytics does not arrive when needed | 57 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 19.8\% | 22.2\% | 23.5\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 28.1\% | 30.3\% | 21.8\% | 22.6\% | 16.7\% | 8.2\% | 5.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k | K | k |  |  | fGh |  |
| Marketing analytics is overly complex | 56 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 19.4\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 37.5\% | 28.6\% | 15.6\% | 33.3\% | 16.4\% | 22.6\% | 33.3\% | 13.1\% | 17.6\% |
|  |  | b | adeGij |  | b | b |  | Bk |  | b | b | g |  |
| Marketing analytics are not highly relevant to our decisions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 55 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 7 |
|  | 19.1\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 12.1\% | 20.0\% | 25.8\% | 16.7\% | 16.4\% | 41.2\% |
|  |  | cdfhiL |  | a | a |  | a | 1 | a | a |  | 1 | Agk |
| Marketing analytics does not offer sufficient insight | 63 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 19 | 7 |
|  | 21.9\% | 11.1\% | 23.5\% | 66.7\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 34.4\% | 15.2\% | 10.9\% | 19.4\% | 0.0\% | 31.1\% | 41.2\% |
|  |  | c |  | aegH |  | c | H | cl | CFKL |  |  | H | gH |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

## What factors prevent your company from using more marketing analytics (check all that apply)?

|  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ |  | B2C Product C |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Marketing analytics does not arrive when needed | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 18.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 13.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 29.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 12.9 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 29.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing analytics is overly complex | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 14.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 27.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 17.7 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 35.7 \% \\ \text { abC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 17.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 32.8 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ |
| Marketing analytics are not highly relevant to our decisions | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 22.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 21.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 34.1 \% \\ \text { Ef } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.5 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 36.7 \% \\ \text { bC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 21.9 \% \\ \mathrm{ac} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.8 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ |
| Marketing analytics does not offer sufficient insight | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 25.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 21.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 26.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 23.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| Significance Tests Between | lumns: L | ver case: p | 5 Upper | se: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


[^0]:    33 Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.
    35 Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months.
    37 Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.
    39 What percentage of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?

[^1]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^2]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^3]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^4]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^5]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^6]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

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[^8]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

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[^14]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^15]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^16]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^17]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^18]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^19]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^20]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^21]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^22]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$

[^23]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^24]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^25]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

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[^28]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^29]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^30]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

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[^32]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^33]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^34]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

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[^42]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$

[^43]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^44]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

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[^77]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$

[^78]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^79]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

