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> PREDICTING the Future of Markets TRACKING Marketing Excellence IMPROVING the Value of Marketing

# RESULTS BY FIRM \& INDUSTRY CHARACTERISTICS 

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## Overall Economy and Company

1 Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?
$\frac{4}{7}$ Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.
7 Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?
10 Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

## Customers

13 Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?
16 Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcomes for your firm to increase, decrease, or have no change in the next 12 months?
19 Expected change - Customer's purchase volume
$\underline{22}$ Expected change - Customer's price per unit
$\underline{25}$ Expected change - Customer will buy related products and services from my firm
28 Expected change - My firm's ability to retain current customers
31 Expected change - The entry of new customers into this market
For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important.
34 Priority ranking - Low Price
37 Priority ranking - Superior Product Quality
$\underline{40}$ Priority ranking - Superior Innovation
43 Priority ranking - Excellent Service
46 Priority ranking - Trusting Relationship
49 Priority ranking - Brand

## Competitors

Focusing on this market, predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months.
52 Likelihood of - Emergence of new domestic competitors
$5 \underline{5}$ Likelihood of - Emergence of new global competitors
58 Likelihood of - More intense rivalry for customers
61 Likelihood of - More competitor innovation
$\underline{64}$ Likelihood of - More competitor price-cutting
67 Likelihood of - More cooperation on non-price strategies

## Channel partners

70 Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?
73 Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth among your firm's channel partnerships on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.
Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to increase, decrease, or have no change in the next 12 months?
76 Expected change in - Partner's purchase volume
$\underline{79}$ Expected change in - Partner's price per unit
82 Expected change in - Partner will buy related products and services
85 Expected change in - My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners
88 Expected change in - Partner's level of power in our relationship

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

$\underline{91}$ Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months
94 Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months
97 Sales revenue growth
100 What was your firm's sales revenue growth rate in the prior 12 months? (Quintiles)
103 What was your firm's target for sales revenue growth in the prior 12 months? (Quintiles)
106 What is your firm's target for sales revenue growth in the next 12 months? (Quintiles)
109 Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.
Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months? (Rank 1, 2,3 where 1 is top.)
112 Expected sales revenue - United States
115 Expected sales revenue - Canada
118 Expected sales revenue - Mexico
121 Expected sales revenue - China
124 Expected sales revenue - Japan
$\underline{127}$ Expected sales revenue - Korea
130 Expected sales revenue - India
133 Expected sales revenue - Russia
136 Expected sales revenue - Eastern Europe
139 Expected sales revenue - Western Europe
142 Expected sales revenue - Brazil
145 Expected sales revenue - Middle East
148 Expected sales revenue - Other
Which three geographic markets have the most strategic importance to your firm in the next 12 months? (Rank $1,2,3$ where 1 is top.)
151 Expected strategic importance - United States
154 Expected strategic importance - Canada
157 Expected strategic importance - Mexico
160 Expected strategic importance - China
163 Expected strategic importance - Japan
166 Expected strategic importance - Korea
169 Expected strategic importance - India
172 Expected strategic importance - Russia
175 Expected strategic importance - Eastern Europe
178 Expected strategic importance - Western Europe
181 Expected strategic importance - Brazil
184 Expected strategic importance - Middle East
187 Expected strategic importance - Other

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

190 Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.
196 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Overall marketing spending
$\underline{199}$ Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Internet marketing spending
$\underline{202}$ Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Traditional advertising spending
205 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Brand building
208 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Customer relationship management
211 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: New product introductions
$\underline{214}$ Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Marketing (non-sales) hires
$\underline{217}$ Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Integrating what we know about marketing
$\underline{220}$ Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing
223 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Marketing training
$\underline{226}$ Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Marketing research and intelligence
$\underline{229}$ Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Marketing consulting services

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

232 Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months.
$\underline{235}$ What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?
Rate your firm on each metric during the last 12 months.
$\underline{238}$ Firm rating for last 12 months: Developing and using customer insights
241 Firm rating for last 12 months: Sharing valuable marketing knowledgeFirm rating for last 12 months: Marketing that is beneficial for societyFirm rating for last 12 months: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment
What is your firm's goal in each area in the next 12 months?
$\underline{250}$ Firm goal for next 12 months: Developing and using customer insights
$\underline{253}$ Firm goal for next 12 months: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge
256 Firm goal for next 12 months: Marketing that is beneficial for society
$\underline{259}$ Firm goal for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

## Topic 5: Marketing Excellence (no additional analysis in this report)

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## $\underline{262}$ Where is marketing located in your firm?

$\underline{265}$ Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm
268 Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.
Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors.
274 Information about customers and competitors is collected on a regular basis
$\underline{277}$ Information about customers and competitors is shared horizontally across different functions and business units
$\underline{280}$ Information about customers and competitors is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units
283 Information about customers and competitors influences the implementation of firm strategies
286 Information about customers and competitors impacts the evaluation of firm strategies
$\underline{289}$ Information about customers and competitors shapes the design of firm strategies
292 How many reports do you have?
295 How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## 298 How many employees does your firm have?

301 What \% of your firm's sales is domestic?
304 What \% of your firm's sales is through the Internet?
307 Which economic sector best describes your firm?
310 Sales Revenue
313 Which industry sector best describes your firm?
316 Where is your firm's headquarters?

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 34.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 15.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 8.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 16.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 22.1 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 37.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 29.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 30.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 39.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 16.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 46.1 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 54.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 59.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 74.2 \% \\ \text { Ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 47.4 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 46.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 70.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 65.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 59.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | $\begin{array}{r} 1.7 \\ 0.7 \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 1.6 0.8 | 1.5 0.7 | 1.4 0.7 a | 1.7 0.8 cd | 1.7 0.7 | 1.4 0.7 a | 1.4 0.6 a | 1.5 | 1.7 0.9 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

## Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 30.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 34.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 33.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 53.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 51.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 63.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 47.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 65.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 1.6 0.8 | 1.6 0.7 | 1.5 0.8 | 1.7 0.8 | 1.6 0.7 | 1.5 0.7 | 1.6 0.8 | 1.4 0.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy
Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Optimism rating | 581 | 17 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 47.7 | 45.5 | 45.4 | 35.8 | 56.7 | 58.6 | 46.8 | 42.2 | 47.1 | 47.8 | 56.9 | 49.5 | 37.6 |
|  | 18.6 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 15.6 | 21.2 | 19.3 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 20.5 | 16.5 | 11.0 | 19.6 | 20.7 |
|  |  |  |  | ej |  | cl |  |  |  |  | cl | 1 | ejk |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{N}=583 \\ & \text { Number } \end{aligned}$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean |  |  |  |  | 100- | 1000- | 5000- |  |
| SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | 999 | 4999 | 9999 | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | D | E |
| Number | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| Percent | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| Optimism rating | 122 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 18 | 26 |
|  | 47.5 | 47.3 | 43.2 | 49.5 | 47.3 | 43.8 | 46.4 | 44.6 |
|  | 19.9 | 17.2 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 21.0 | 17.0 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

## Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 3=More | 179 | 5 | 7 | --- | 3 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 19 | 6 |
|  | 31.0\% | 29.4\% | 41.2\% | --- | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | 19.0\% | 41.7\% | 36.8\% | 29.4\% | 50.0\% | 39.6\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | jk |  |  | k |  |  |  | c | cf |  |
| 2=No Change | 167 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 14 | 6 |
|  | 28.9\% | 17.6\% | 35.3\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% | 34.2\% | 23.5\% | 12.5\% | 29.2\% | 33.3\% |
| 1=Less | 231 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 22 | 5 | 11 | 16 | 3 | 15 | 6 |
|  | 40.0\% | 52.9\% | 23.5\% | 85.7\% | 42.9\% | 16.7\% | 52.4\% | 41.7\% | 28.9\% | 47.1\% | 37.5\% | 31.3\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  | cf | beHKl |  | c | bhk |  | Cf |  |  | Cf | c |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  | Cf | BEgHjKl |  | C | bhk | c | Cf |  | c | Cf | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company
Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 3=More | 29 | 34 | 9 | 11 | 41 | 13 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 33.3\% | 35.4\% | 23.1\% | 35.5\% | 43.6\% | 48.1\% | 21.6\% | 17.4\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cde | cde | ab | ab | ab |  |
| 2=No Change | 27 | 24 | 10 | 8 | 24 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 3 |
|  | 31.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.6\% | 25.8\% | 25.5\% | 33.3\% | 27.0\% | 34.8\% | 27.5\% | 15.0\% |
| 1=Less | 31 | 38 | 20 | 12 | 29 | 5 | 19 | 11 | 21 | 12 |
|  | 35.6\% | 39.6\% | 51.3\% | 38.7\% | 30.9\% | 18.5\% | 51.4\% | 47.8\% | 52.5\% | 60.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cef | CdEF | aB | b | aB | aB |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cdEf | CDEf | aB | aB | AB | ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

## Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ C \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 3=More | 40 | 19 | 21 | 40 | 21 | 8 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 33.3\% | 27.1\% | 45.7\% | 42.6\% | 32.8\% | 20.5\% | 15.8\% | 24.0\% |
|  |  | c | b | cd |  | a | a |  |
| 2=No Change | 39 | 19 | 7 | 27 | 19 | 12 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 32.5\% | 27.1\% | 15.2\% | 28.7\% | 29.7\% | 30.8\% | 26.3\% | 20.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Less | 41 | 32 | 18 | 27 | 24 | 19 | 11 | 14 |
|  | 34.2\% | 45.7\% | 39.1\% | 28.7\% | 37.5\% | 48.7\% | 57.9\% | 56.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | cde |  | a | a | a |
| Mean | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  | CDe |  | A | A | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

## Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Optimism rating | 581 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 37 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 64.2 | 63.1 | 68.4 | 45.7 | 58.1 | 75.0 | 52.7 | 65.1 | 68.5 | 65.2 | 70.6 | 67.0 | 64.4 |
|  | 20.2 | 21.8 | 16.0 | 27.6 | 20.4 | 15.8 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 20.0 |
|  |  |  | cF | behiK |  | cf | BeHijK |  | cF | cf |  | CF |  |
| Significance Test | ns: Lower | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | per case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
| Percent | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| Optimism rating | 89 | 97 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 19 |
|  | 65.0 | 63.8 | 56.5 | 67.7 | 66.0 | 67.6 | 63.7 | 60.2 | 60.9 | 56.3 |
|  | 20.2 | 20.1 | 24.3 | 17.0 | 19.3 | 22.3 | 23.2 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 18.5 |
|  | c |  | ad | c | f |  |  |  |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 3=More | 146 | 4 | 7 | --- | 1 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 25.1\% | 23.5\% | 41.2\% | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 30.8\% | 31.6\% | 17.6\% | 50.0\% | 34.0\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  | f | j |  |  | bj |  |  |  | cf |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 92 | 2 | 6 | --- | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 3 | --- | 7 | 2 |
|  | 15.8\% | 11.8\% | 35.3\% | --- | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 11.9\% | 7.7\% | 23.7\% | 8.8\% | --- | 14.0\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  |  | fi |  |  |  | b |  |  | b |  |  |  |
| 1=Less | 343 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 30 | 8 | 17 | 25 | 4 | 26 | 10 |
|  | 59.0\% | 64.7\% | 23.5\% | 100.0\% | 57.1\% | 71.4\% | 71.4\% | 61.5\% | 44.7\% | 73.5\% | 50.0\% | 52.0\% | 55.6\% |
|  |  | b | aCeFgIk | Bhjkl |  | b | Bh | b | cfi | Bh | C | bc | c |
| Mean | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
|  |  | b | aeFI |  |  | b | Bhk |  | fi | Bh |  | f |  |

[^0]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 3=More | 24 | 27 | 9 | 9 | 41 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 27.0\% | 27.6\% | 23.1\% | 29.0\% | 43.2\% | 32.1\% | 13.5\% | 17.4\% | 11.9\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | CdEF | ef | A | a | Ab | Ab |
| 2=No Change | 12 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 13.5\% | 17.3\% | 12.8\% | 9.7\% | 12.6\% | 25.0\% | 18.9\% | 21.7\% | 9.5\% | 10.0\% |
| 1=Less | 53 | 54 | 25 | 19 | 42 | 12 | 25 | 14 | 33 | 17 |
|  | 59.6\% | 55.1\% | 64.1\% | 61.3\% | 44.2\% | 42.9\% | 67.6\% | 60.9\% | 78.6\% | 85.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cEF | EF | a |  | AB | AB |
| Mean | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | CdEF | cEF | Ab | a | AB | AB |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 34.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 43.2 \% \\ \text { BCDE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 14.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ 57.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 62.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 55.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 42.1 \% \\ \text { bCdE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \mathrm{aE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 67.5 \% \\ \mathrm{Ae} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 68.4 \% \\ \text { ae } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 92.3 \% \\ \text { ABcd } \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | 1.7 0.9 | 1.6 0.8 | 1.8 0.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.0 \\ 0.9 \\ \text { BCDE } \end{array}$ | 1.6 0.8 AE | 1.5 0.8 Ae | 1.4 0.7 A | 1.1 0.4 ABc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Optimism rating | 581 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 33 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 52.9 | 51.5 | 66.2 | 32.1 | 42.9 | 45.7 | 42.4 | 48.8 | 61.2 | 47.5 | 57.5 | 57.2 | 59.4 |
|  | 25.5 | 27.6 | 21.3 | 26.1 | 20.6 | 35.4 | 26.9 | 31.6 | 22.9 | 25.7 | 31.8 | 23.4 | 21.8 |
|  |  |  | CdFi | BHkl | b |  | BHKl |  | CFi | bh |  | cF | cf |

[^1]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
| Percent | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| Optimism rating | 88 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 51.8 | 55.2 | 46.5 | 52.6 | 58.8 | 53.9 | 48.5 | 50.2 | 47.0 | 39.5 |
|  | 27.5 | 23.2 | 30.5 | 25.7 | 24.6 | 30.7 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 24.7 | 18.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ceF |  | a |  | a | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ <br> Number | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean |  |  |  |  | 100- | 1000- | 5000- |  |
| SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | 999 | 4999 | 9999 | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | D | E |
| Number | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| Percent | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| Optimism rating | 122 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 64 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 52.2 | 49.9 | 56.6 | 58.9 | 48.7 | 52.5 | 49.7 | 39.4 |
|  | 27.1 | 23.4 | 27.6 | 26.2 | 28.3 | 25.4 | 21.2 | 22.8 |
|  |  |  |  | bE | a | e |  | Ac |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 3=More | 172 | 6 | 9 | --- | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 18 | 12 | 4 | 15 | 8 |
|  | 29.6\% | 35.3\% | 52.9\% | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 23.1\% | 47.4\% | 35.3\% | 50.0\% | 30.0\% | 44.4\% |
|  |  |  | cF | bhjl |  |  | BHijl |  | cF | f | cf |  | cf |
| 2=No Change | 96 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 ${ }^{7}$ | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 16.5\% | 11.8\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% | 15.4\% | 15.8\% | 5.9\% | 12.5\% | 26.0\% | 22.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  | i |  |
| 1=Less | 314 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 29 | 8 | 14 | 20 | 3 | 22 | 6 |
|  | 54.0\% | 52.9\% | 35.3\% | 85.7\% | 57.1\% | 57.1\% | 69.0\% | 61.5\% | 36.8\% | 58.8\% | 37.5\% | 44.0\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  | cf | bhkl |  |  | bHkl |  | cF |  |  | cf | cf |
| Mean | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  | cF | bhjkl |  |  | BHjkL |  | cF |  | cf | cf | cF |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 3=More | 28 | 32 | 11 | 12 | 42 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 31.5\% | 32.7\% | 28.2\% | 38.7\% | 44.2\% | 35.7\% | 35.1\% | 21.7\% | 14.3\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | EF | ef | ef |  | Abc | Abc |
| 2=No Change | 13 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 22 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 14.6\% | 19.4\% | 17.9\% | 12.9\% | 23.2\% | 7.1\% | 16.2\% | 17.4\% | 16.7\% | 10.0\% |
| 1=Less | 48 | 47 | 21 | 15 | 31 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 29 | 16 |
|  | 53.9\% | 48.0\% | 53.8\% | 48.4\% | 32.6\% | 57.1\% | 48.6\% | 60.9\% | 69.0\% | 80.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bdEF | a | f | a | A | Ac |
| Mean | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | dEF |  | ef | a | Ac | Ac |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 27.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 44.2 \% \\ \mathrm{cdE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.5 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $7.7 \%$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 49.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 52.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 53.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 34.7 \% \\ \text { bDE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 55.4 \% \\ \text { ae } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 52.5 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 73.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 80.8 \% \\ \text { Abc } \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 1.8 0.9 | 1.7 0.9 | 1.9 1.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.1 \\ 0.9 \\ \text { bcDE } \end{array}$ | 1.8 0.9 ae | 1.7 0.8 ae | $\begin{array}{r} 1.4 \\ 0.8 \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | 1.3 0.7 Abc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Expected change in: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 3=More | 80 | 3 | 4 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | 2 | 5 | 9 | --- | 4 | 4 |
|  | 13.8\% | 17.6\% | 23.5\% | --- | 28.6\% | --- | 2.4\% | 15.4\% | 13.2\% | 27.3\% | --- | 8.2\% | 22.2\% |
|  |  | f | f |  | f |  | abdIl |  |  | Fk |  | 1 | f |
| 2=No Change | 230 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 22 | 11 |
|  | 39.7\% | 47.1\% | 35.3\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 42.9\% | 42.9\% | 23.1\% | 44.7\% | 36.4\% | 62.5\% | 44.9\% | 61.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | g |
| 1=Less | 270 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 23 | 8 | 16 | 12 | 3 | 23 | 3 |
|  | 46.6\% | 35.3\% | 41.2\% | 71.4\% | 42.9\% | 57.1\% | 54.8\% | 61.5\% | 42.1\% | 36.4\% | 37.5\% | 46.9\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | L | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | cFgk |
| Mean | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  | L |  | , | IL |  |  | F |  | 1 | CeFk |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Expected change in: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 3=More | 9 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 10.2\% | 12.4\% | 15.4\% | 19.4\% | 16.8\% | 7.1\% | 13.5\% | 17.4\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 39 | 40 | 16 | 14 | 40 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 7 |
|  | 44.3\% | 41.2\% | 41.0\% | 45.2\% | 42.1\% | 53.6\% | 37.8\% | 56.5\% | 32.5\% | 35.0\% |
| 1=Less | 40 | 45 | 17 | 11 | 39 | 11 | 18 | 6 | 23 | 11 |
|  | 45.5\% | 46.4\% | 43.6\% | 35.5\% | 41.1\% | 39.3\% | 48.6\% | 26.1\% | 57.5\% | 55.0\% |
| Mean | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e | d |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Expected change in: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 9.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 43.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 37.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 42.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 47.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 35.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 34.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 47.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 44.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 40.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 34.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 54.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 57.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 1.6 0.7 | 1.7 0.8 | 1.8 0.7 | 1.8 0.7 b | 1.5 0.7 a | 1.7 0.6 | 1.5 0.7 | 1.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 3=More | 184 | 5 | 10 | --- | 2 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 20 | 13 | 3 | 20 | 7 |
|  | 31.8\% | 29.4\% | 58.8\% | --- | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 53.8\% | 52.6\% | 39.4\% | 37.5\% | 40.0\% | 38.9\% |
|  |  |  | cF | bghk |  |  | BGHiKl | cF | cF | f |  | cF | f |
| 2=No Change | 241 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 21 | 9 |
|  | 41.6\% | 58.8\% | 29.4\% | 42.9\% | 42.9\% | 71.4\% | 42.9\% | 7.7\% | 34.2\% | 33.3\% | 12.5\% | 42.0\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | Gj |  |  |  | Gj | g | AEfkl |  |  | ae | g | g |
| 1=Less | 154 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 18 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
|  | 26.6\% | 11.8\% | 11.8\% | 57.1\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 42.9\% | 38.5\% | 13.2\% | 27.3\% | 50.0\% | 18.0\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  | cfj | cfj | abhkl |  |  | abHkl |  | cFj |  | abhkl | cfj | cfj |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  | cf | CF | aBHiKL |  |  | aBHiKL |  | CF | cf |  | CF | CF |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 3=More | 30 | 44 | 9 | 13 | 45 | 10 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 34.1\% | 44.9\% | 23.1\% | 41.9\% | 47.4\% | 35.7\% | 43.2\% | 30.4\% | 22.0\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | c | b |  | EF |  | ef |  | Ac | Ac |
| 2=No Change | 37 | 35 | 19 | 7 | 38 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 19 | 9 |
|  | 42.0\% | 35.7\% | 48.7\% | 22.6\% | 40.0\% | 42.9\% | 21.6\% | 34.8\% | 46.3\% | 45.0\% |
|  |  |  | d | C | C |  | ae |  | C |  |
| 1=Less | 21 | 19 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 8 |
|  | 23.9\% | 19.4\% | 28.2\% | 35.5\% | 12.6\% | 21.4\% | 35.1\% | 34.8\% | 31.7\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | CdEF |  | A | a | A | A |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  | C | b |  | dEF |  |  | a | A | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 36.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 46.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 42.1 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 48.4 \% \\ \text { cDe } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \\ \mathrm{AB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 43.4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 19.1 \% \\ \mathrm{AB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 34.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 42.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 25.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 34.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 17.9 \% \\ \mathrm{Cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 17.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 34.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.2 0.7 | 2.1 0.8 | 2.1 0.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.2 \\ 0.7 \\ \mathrm{CDe} \end{array}$ | 2.3 0.8 CDe | 1.9 0.8 AB | 1.6 0.6 AB | 1.9 0.8 ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 3=More | 215 | 5 | 9 | --- | 5 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 24 | 8 |
|  | 37.0\% | 29.4\% | 52.9\% | --- | 71.4\% | 42.9\% | 31.0\% | 38.5\% | 42.1\% | 38.2\% | 37.5\% | 48.0\% | 44.4\% |
|  |  |  | c | bdhkl | cf |  | d |  | c |  |  | c | c |
| 2=No Change | 243 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 18 | 6 | 15 | 15 | 3 | 18 | 8 |
|  | 41.8\% | 35.3\% | 35.3\% | 71.4\% | 14.3\% | 42.9\% | 42.9\% | 46.2\% | 39.5\% | 44.1\% | 37.5\% | 36.0\% | 44.4\% |
| 1=Less | 123 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 21.2\% | 35.3\% | 11.8\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 26.2\% | 15.4\% | 18.4\% | 17.6\% | 25.0\% | 16.0\% | 11.1\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  | c | bdkl | c |  |  |  |  |  |  | c | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D |  | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 3=More | 35 | 44 | 10 | 13 | 41 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 7 |
|  | 39.3\% | 44.9\% | 25.6\% | 41.9\% | 43.2\% | 46.4\% | 29.7\% | 43.5\% | 33.3\% | 35.0\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 38 | 36 | 18 | 12 | 35 | 11 | 17 | 8 | 22 | 8 |
|  | 42.7\% | 36.7\% | 46.2\% | 38.7\% | 36.8\% | 39.3\% | 45.9\% | 34.8\% | 52.4\% | 40.0\% |
| 1=Less | 16 | 18 | 11 | 6 | 19 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 18.0\% | 18.4\% | 28.2\% | 19.4\% | 20.0\% | 14.3\% | 24.3\% | 21.7\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance Te | mns: Lower | se: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | per case: p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 32.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 44.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 42.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 44.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 33.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 22.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 23.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 22.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 2.3 0.7 | 2.1 0.7 | 2.1 0.8 | 2.2 0.8 | 2.2 0.7 | 2.2 0.8 | 2.2 0.7 | 2.2 0.8 |
| Significance Te | : Lowe | se: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | er case: p |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 3=More | 158 | 5 | 10 | --- | --- | 2 | 6 | 3 | 17 | 6 | 3 | 18 | 4 |
|  | 27.2\% | 31.3\% | 58.8\% | --- | --- | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 23.1\% | 44.7\% | 17.6\% | 37.5\% | 36.0\% | 22.2\% |
|  |  |  | cdFIl | bh | bh |  | BHk |  | cdFi | Bh |  | f | b |
| 2=No Change | 155 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 26.7\% | 37.5\% | 11.8\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 23.8\% | 15.4\% | 26.3\% | 41.2\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 27.8\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | bk |  | i |  |
| 1=Less | 268 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 26 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 3 | 22 | 9 |
|  | 46.1\% | 31.3\% | 29.4\% | 71.4\% | 71.4\% | 42.9\% | 61.9\% | 61.5\% | 28.9\% | 41.2\% | 37.5\% | 44.0\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | f | f | h | h |  | abH | h | cdFg |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
|  |  | cdf | cdFgi | abh | abh |  | aBHk | b | cdFi | bh |  | , |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 3=More | 25 | 29 | 10 | 9 | 39 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
|  | 28.4\% | 29.6\% | 25.6\% | 29.0\% | 41.1\% | 37.0\% | 21.6\% | 4.3\% | 21.4\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cDeF | Df | a | AB | a | Ab |
| 2=No Change | $25$ | $24$ | $9$ | $9$ |  | 4 | 9 | 11 |  | 5 |
|  | $28.4 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 24.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47.8 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ | $26.2 \%$ | 25.0\% |
| 1=Less | 38 | 45 | 20 | 13 | 32 | 13 | 20 | 11 | 22 | 14 |
|  | 43.2\% | 45.9\% | 51.3\% | 41.9\% | 33.7\% | 48.1\% | 54.1\% | 47.8\% | 52.4\% | 70.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ceF |  | a |  | a | A |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cDeF | f | a | A | a | Ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 42.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 41.1 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 29.7 \% \\ \text { ce } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.5 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.7 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 25.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 34.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 27.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 47.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 44.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 42.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 31.6 \% \\ \text { bCE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 61.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 1.8 0.8 | 1.8 0.8 | 2.0 0.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.1 \\ 0.9 \\ \text { bCE } \end{array}$ | 1.8 0.9 a | 1.5 0.7 A | 1.8 0.8 | 1.5 0.6 A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Priority ranking for: Low Price



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Priority ranking for: Low Price

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.4\% | 4.0\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| 1st Priority | 26 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 28 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 29.2\% | 30.6\% | 25.6\% | 19.4\% | 29.5\% | 25.0\% | 35.1\% | 17.4\% | 19.0\% | 45.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f | e |
| 2nd Priority | 16 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 18.0\% | 7.1\% | 17.9\% | 6.5\% | 12.6\% | 7.1\% | 8.1\% | 8.7\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd Priority | 7 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 7.9\% | 12.2\% | 12.8\% | 16.1\% | 10.5\% | 3.6\% | 10.8\% | 21.7\% | 19.0\% | 10.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Priority ranking for: Low Price

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.3\% | 11.2\% | 6.9\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% |
| 1st Priority | 33 | 21 | 14 | 29 | 18 | 9 | 7 | 7 |
|  | 26.8\% | 30.0\% | 29.8\% | 30.5\% | 27.7\% | 22.5\% | 36.8\% | 26.9\% |
| 2nd Priority | 16 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
|  | 13.0\% | 12.9\% | 8.5\% | 13.7\% | 10.8\% | 10.0\% | 5.3\% | 19.2\% |
| 3rd Priority | 11 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 8.9\% | 15.7\% | 12.8\% | 7.4\% | 7.7\% | 17.5\% | 21.1\% | 23.1\% |
|  |  |  |  | e | e |  |  | ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.4\% | 4.0\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| 1st Priority | 16 | 17 | 13 | 3 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 1 |
|  | 18.0\% | 17.3\% | 33.3\% | 9.7\% | 17.9\% | 21.4\% | 21.6\% | 21.7\% | 16.7\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  | c | bd | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 24 | 17 | 5 | 5 | 26 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 27.0\% | 17.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.1\% | 27.4\% | 10.7\% | 24.3\% | 13.0\% | 14.3\% | 10.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 19 | 20 | 9 | 7 | 19 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
|  | 21.3\% | 20.4\% | 23.1\% | 22.6\% | 20.0\% | 28.6\% | 13.5\% | 21.7\% | 16.7\% | 45.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  | f |  | f | ace |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.3\% | 11.2\% | 6.9\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% |
| 1st Priority | 23 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 11 | --- | 4 |
|  | 18.7\% | 10.0\% | 25.5\% | 20.0\% | 18.5\% | 27.5\% | --- | 15.4\% |
|  |  | C | b | d | d | d | abc |  |
| 2nd Priority | 26 | 11 | 11 | 24 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 21.1\% | 15.7\% | 23.4\% | 25.3\% | 13.8\% | 20.0\% | 15.8\% | 11.5\% |
| 3rd Priority | 21 | 20 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 17.1\% | 28.6\% | 23.4\% | 21.1\% | 20.0\% | 15.0\% | 31.6\% | 23.1\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 582 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.8\% | 1.4\% | 8.6\% | 3.1\% |
| 1st Priority | 63 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | 7 | --- | --- | 4 | 3 |
|  | 10.8\% | 11.8\% | 5.9\% | 14.3\% | --- | --- | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 18.4\% | --- | --- | 8.0\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | i |  | i |  |  |  |  | i | achl |  |  | i |
| 2nd Priority | 48 | 3 | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | 5 | --- | 4 | 2 | --- | 4 | 3 |
|  | 8.2\% | 17.6\% | 5.9\% | --- | 14.3\% | 42.9\% | 11.9\% | --- | 10.5\% | 5.9\% | --- | 8.0\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  | e |  |  | bfghIk | e | e | e | E |  | e |  |
| 3rd Priority | 47 | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 8 | 2 | 3 | 4 | --- | 5 | 2 |
|  | 8.1\% | --- | 17.6\% | 14.3\% | --- | --- | 19.0\% | 15.4\% | 7.9\% | 11.8\% | --- | 10.0\% | 11.1\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product Prod | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.4\% | 4.0\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| 1st Priority | 12 | 7 | 3 | --- | 14 | 1 | 3 | --- | 3 | --- |
|  | 13.5\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | --- | 14.7\% | 3.6\% | 8.1\% | --- | 7.1\% | --- |
|  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 12 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 13.5\% | 5.1\% | 17.9\% | 6.5\% | 6.3\% | 14.3\% | 21.6\% | 4.3\% | 11.9\% | 5.0\% |
|  | b | ac | b |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |
| 3rd Priority | 12 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 13.5\% | 12.2\% | 7.7\% | 6.5\% | 8.4\% | 7.1\% | 16.2\% | 13.0\% | 9.5\% | 10.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.3\% | 11.2\% | 6.9\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% |
| 1st Priority | 15 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 12.2\% | 4.3\% | 6.4\% | 11.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.5\% | 5.3\% | 3.8\% |
| 2nd Priority | 13 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 10.6\% | 4.3\% | 12.8\% | 9.5\% | 15.4\% | 7.5\% | 10.5\% | 3.8\% |
| 3rd Priority | 14 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 9 | --- | 4 |
|  | 11.4\% | 11.4\% | 8.5\% | 8.4\% | 9.2\% | 22.5\% | --- | 15.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | ad | C |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 582 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.8\% | 1.4\% | 8.6\% | 3.1\% |
| 1st Priority | 92 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 4 | --- |
|  | 15.8\% | 5.9\% | 23.5\% | 14.3\% | 42.9\% | 57.1\% | 7.1\% | 23.1\% | 21.1\% | 17.6\% | 25.0\% | 8.0\% | --- |
|  |  | de | 1 |  | afkL | aFiKL | dE | 1 | 1 | e | 1 | dE | bDEghj |
| 2nd Priority | 177 | 4 | 6 | --- | --- | 1 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 15 | 3 | 22 | 7 |
|  | 30.4\% | 23.5\% | 35.3\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | 26.2\% | 30.8\% | 23.7\% | 44.1\% | 37.5\% | 44.0\% | 38.9\% |
|  |  |  |  | ik | ik |  |  |  |  | cd |  | cd |  |
| 3rd Priority | 140 | 2 | 4 | 3 | --- | 1 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 3 |
|  | 24.1\% | 11.8\% | 23.5\% | 42.9\% | --- | 14.3\% | 23.8\% | 30.8\% | 26.3\% | 20.6\% | 37.5\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Priority ranking for: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Product <br> C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | \$100+ <br> billion <br> F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.4\% | 4.0\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| 1st Priority | 13 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 14.6\% | 15.3\% | 7.7\% | 19.4\% | 9.5\% | 21.4\% | 18.9\% | 21.7\% | 16.7\% | 15.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 22 | 41 | 8 | 12 | 32 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 24.7\% | 41.8\% | 20.5\% | 38.7\% | 33.7\% | 32.1\% | 21.6\% | 43.5\% | 28.6\% | 30.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 20 | 20 | 10 | 8 | 22 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 22.5\% | 20.4\% | 25.6\% | 25.8\% | 23.2\% | 25.0\% | 32.4\% | 8.7\% | 21.4\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.3\% | 11.2\% | 6.9\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% |
| 1st Priority | 18 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 14.6\% | 17.1\% | 12.8\% | 9.5\% | 21.5\% | 22.5\% | 15.8\% | 7.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | bc | a | a |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 37 | 24 | 17 | 30 | 21 | 14 | 7 | 7 |
|  | 30.1\% | 34.3\% | 36.2\% | 31.6\% | 32.3\% | 35.0\% | 36.8\% | 26.9\% |
| 3rd Priority | 28 | 14 | 13 | 25 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 22.8\% | 20.0\% | 27.7\% | 26.3\% | 23.1\% | 15.0\% | 15.8\% | 19.2\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.4\% | 4.0\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| 1st Priority | 17 | 27 | 5 | 15 | 24 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 6 |
|  | 19.1\% | 27.6\% | 12.8\% | 48.4\% | 25.3\% | 25.0\% | 13.5\% | 30.4\% | 31.0\% | 30.0\% |
|  | D | d | D | AbC |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 7 $79 \%$ | 22 | 5 | 9 | 12 $12.6 \%$ | ${ }^{6}$ | $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ \hline 18.9 \%\end{array}$ | 5 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 7.9\% | 22.4\% | 12.8\% | 29.0\% | 12.6\% | 21.4\% | 18.9\% | 21.7\% | 19.0\% | 20.0\% |
|  | BD | A |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd Priority | 29 | 24 | 10 | 3 | 28 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 32.6\% | 24.5\% | 25.6\% | 9.7\% | 29.5\% | 21.4\% | 24.3\% | 26.1\% | 21.4\% | 15.0\% |
|  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.3\% | 11.2\% | 6.9\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% |
| 1st Priority | 27 | 23 | 11 | 23 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 22.0\% | 32.9\% | 23.4\% | 24.2\% | 21.5\% | 17.5\% | 31.6\% | 42.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | e |  | bc |
| 2nd Priority | 23 | 15 | 4 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 18.7\% | 21.4\% | 8.5\% | 12.6\% | 16.9\% | 25.0\% | 21.1\% | 19.2\% |
| 3rd Priority | 40 | 11 | 8 | 27 | 19 | 11 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 32.5\% | 15.7\% | 17.0\% | 28.4\% | 29.2\% | 27.5\% | 21.1\% | 7.7\% |
|  | bc | a | a | e | e |  |  | ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Priority ranking for: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 582 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.8\% | 1.4\% | 8.6\% | 3.1\% |
| 1st Priority | 33 | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 1 |
|  | 5.7\% | 29.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | --- | --- | --- | 6.0\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  | bfHIk | a |  |  |  | a |  | A | A |  | a |  |
| 2nd Priority | 52 | 5 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | --- | 3 | 1 |
|  | 8.9\% | 29.4\% | 5.9\% | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 11.9\% | 7.7\% | 10.5\% | 2.9\% | --- | 6.0\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  | Ik |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | A |  | a |  |
| 3rd Priority | 60 | 1 | 4 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 10.3\% | 5.9\% | 23.5\% | 14.3\% | --- | --- | 2.4\% | 7.7\% | 2.6\% | 8.8\% | 25.0\% | 12.0\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  | fh |  |  |  | bjl |  | bj |  | fh |  | f |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Priority ranking for: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.4\% | 4.0\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| 1st Priority | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 5.6\% | 2.0\% | 12.8\% | 3.2\% | 3.2\% | 3.6\% | 2.7\% | 8.7\% | 9.5\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  | C | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 8 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 9.0\% | 6.1\% | 17.9\% | 3.2\% | 7.4\% | 14.3\% | 5.4\% | 8.7\% | 9.5\% | 10.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 3 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 3.4\% | 10.2\% | 7.7\% | 19.4\% | 8.4\% | 14.3\% | 8.1\% | 8.7\% | 11.9\% | 5.0\% |
|  | D |  |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=582$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 11.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.6 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $3.8 \%$ |
| 2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.5 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| 3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

## Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.8\% | 1.4\% | 8.6\% | 3.1\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 155 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 26.6\% | 41.2\% | 5.9\% | 28.6\% | 57.1\% | 28.6\% | 42.9\% | 46.2\% | 13.2\% | 32.4\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 27.8\% |
|  |  | bh | adFgi |  | bhk |  | BHk | bh | adFg | b |  | df |  |
| $2=$ | 147 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 13 | 3 |
|  | 25.2\% | 23.5\% | 23.5\% | 42.9\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 42.9\% | 30.8\% | 28.9\% | 29.4\% | 25.0\% | 26.0\% | 16.7\% |
| $3=$ | 95 | 2 | 5 | 2 | --- | 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 7 | --- | 9 | 5 |
|  | 16.3\% | 11.8\% | 29.4\% | 28.6\% | --- | 14.3\% | 4.8\% | 15.4\% | 26.3\% | 20.6\% | --- | 18.0\% | 27.8\% |
|  |  |  | f | f |  |  | bcHil |  | F | f |  |  | f |
| $4=$ | 52 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | --- | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 8.9\% | --- | 17.6\% | --- | --- | --- | 7.1\% | --- | 7.9\% | 5.9\% | 25.0\% | 8.0\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  | j |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |
| $5=$ | 51 | 1 | 3 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | 7 | 2 | --- | 9 | 2 |
|  | 8.7\% | 5.9\% | 17.6\% | --- | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | --- | 7.7\% | 18.4\% | 5.9\% | --- | 18.0\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  |  | F |  | F | F | BDEHKl |  | F |  |  | F | f |
| $6=$ | 21 | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 3.6\% | 11.8\% | 5.9\% | --- | --- | --- | 2.4\% | --- | 2.6\% | --- | 12.5\% | 4.0\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | aj | i |  |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 34 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 5.8\% | 5.9\% | --- | --- | --- | -- | --- | --- | 2.6\% | --- | 12.5\% | 6.0\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  | j | fi |  |  |
| Mean | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| SD | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
|  |  |  | cFGI | b |  |  | BHJKL | Bhk | FgI | BHjK | Fi | FgI | F |
| Significance Te | ns: Lower | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | per case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

## Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.3\% | 3.9\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| 1=Not Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 337 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 385 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.8 \% \end{array}$ | 20 $21.1 \%$ | 4 $14.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 29.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 405 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 50 \end{array}$ |
|  | 33.7 | 19.4\% ac | 38.5\% |  | 21.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14.3 \% \\ \text { ef } \end{array}$ |  |  | 40.5\% | Ab |
| $2=$ | 27 $30.3 \%$ | 30 $30.6 \%$ | 9 | 8 | 21 | 11 39.3 | 11 | 13 56.5 | 12 | 3 |
|  | 30.3\% | 30.6\% | 23.1\% | 25.8\% | 22.1\% | 39.3\% | 29.7\% | 56.5\% | 28.6\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | D |  | d | AceF | d | D |
| $3=$ | 12 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 22 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 13.5\% | 21.4\% | 17.9\% | 19.4\% | 23.2\% | 17.9\% | 16.2\% | 8.7\% | 16.7\% | 15.0\% |
| $4=$ | 4 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4.5\% | 10.2\% | 5.1\% | 9.7\% | 10.5\% | 14.3\% | 2.7\% | --- | 2.4\% | 5.0\% |
| $5=$ | 9 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 10.1\% | 13.3\% | 10.3\% | 6.5\% | 13.7\% | 10.7\% | 10.8\% | 4.3\% | 11.9\% | 5.0\% |
| $6=$ | 5 | 1 | --- | 3 | 5 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 5.6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{gathered} 9.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | 5.3\% | --- | 8.1\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 7=Very Likely | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 |
|  | 2.2\% | 3.1\% | 2.6\% | 3.2\% | 3.2\% | 3.6\% | 2.7\% | --- | --- | 10.0\% |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | DE | d |  | Ab | A |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.3\% | 11.1\% | 6.9\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 36 | 22 | 9 | 22 | 16 | 13 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 29.3\% | 31.4\% | 19.1\% | 23.2\% | 24.6\% | 32.5\% | 36.8\% | 46.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | e | e |  |  | ab |
| $2=$ | 42 | 20 | 7 | 25 | 20 | 16 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 34.1\% | 28.6\% | 14.9\% | 26.3\% | 30.8\% | 40.0\% | 26.3\% | 26.9\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 21 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 17.1\% | 14.3\% | 29.8\% | 21.1\% | 20.0\% | 12.5\% | 21.1\% | 11.5\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 6 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 1 | --- | 2 |
|  | 4.9\% | 7.1\% | 10.6\% | 10.5\% | 6.2\% | 2.5\% | --- | 7.7\% |
| $5=$ | 10 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 8.1\% | 11.4\% | 19.1\% | 11.6\% | 10.8\% | 7.5\% | 15.8\% | 3.8\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| $6=$ | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 1.6\% | 4.3\% | 4.3\% | 5.3\% | 3.1\% | 2.5\% | --- | --- |
| 7=Very Likely | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 3.3\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 1.1\% | 4.6\% | --- | --- | 3.8\% |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
|  | C |  | A | ce |  | a |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

## Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.8\% | 1.4\% | 8.6\% | 3.1\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 154 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 26.4\% | 17.6\% | 23.5\% | 57.1\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 31.0\% | 30.8\% | 15.8\% | 32.4\% | 50.0\% | 22.0\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  | cj |  | h |  |  |
| $2=$ | 122 | 2 | 5 | --- | 1 | --- | 7 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 2 | 16 | 4 |
|  | 20.9\% | 11.8\% | 29.4\% | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 16.7\% | 30.8\% | 23.7\% | 29.4\% | 25.0\% | 32.0\% | 22.2\% |
| $3=$ | 95 | 6 | 3 | 2 | --- | 1 | 11 | 1 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
|  | 16.3\% | 35.3\% | 17.6\% | 28.6\% | --- | 14.3\% | 26.2\% | 7.7\% | 28.9\% | 20.6\% | 12.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |
| $4=$ | 51 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | --- | 5 | 1 |
|  | 8.7\% | 5.9\% | 5.9\% | --- | --- | 28.6\% | 9.5\% | 7.7\% | 10.5\% | 5.9\% | --- | 10.0\% | 5.6\% |
| $5=$ | 56 | 3 | 4 | --- | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 9.6\% | 17.6\% | 23.5\% | --- | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 4.8\% | 7.7\% | 13.2\% | 5.9\% | 12.5\% | 12.0\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  | f |  | f |  | bd |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $6=$ | 48 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | --- | 4 | 1 |
|  | 8.2\% | 11.8\% | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 11.9\% | 15.4\% | 5.3\% | 2.9\% | --- | 8.0\% | 5.6\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 29 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 2 |
|  | 5.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 2.6\% | --- | --- | 2.0\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | fi |  | dl |  |  | d |  |  | f |
| Mean | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| SD | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
|  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | adh |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 3.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 7.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 3.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 22.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 38.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 29.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 43.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 15.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 28.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 23.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 23.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 16.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 12.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 13.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.1 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | 2 $2.1 \%$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 $2.4 \%$ | 2 $10.0 \%$ |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \\ 1.8 \\ \text { bd } \end{gathered}$ | 2.7 1.6 a | 2.9 1.9 | 2.5 1.5 a | 2.8 1.7 | 2.8 1.5 | 2.9 1.7 d | 2.1 1.2 cef | 3.0 1.9 d | 3.4 2.0 d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 |  |  |  | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.3\% | 11.1\% | 6.9\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% |
| 1=Not Likely |  |  |  | 24 | 15 | 17 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 22.0\% | 32.9\% | 27.7\% | 25.3\% | 23.1\% | 42.5\% | 21.1\% | 26.9\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | c | ab |  |  |
| $2=$ | 32 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 26.0\% | 21.4\% | 19.1\% | 25.3\% | 21.5\% | 20.0\% | 36.8\% | 15.4\% |
| $3=$ | 26 | 13 | 11 | 21 | 18 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 21.1\% | 18.6\% | 23.4\% | 22.1\% | 27.7\% | 12.5\% | 15.8\% | 11.5\% |
| $4=$ | 13 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | --- | 5 |
|  | 10.6\% | 2.9\% | 8.5\% | 8.4\% | 6.2\% | 10.0\% | --- | 19.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e | d |
| $5=$ | 15 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 12.2\% | 10.0\% | 14.9\% | 8.4\% | 13.8\% | 15.0\% | 10.5\% | 15.4\% |
| $6=$ | 6 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 4 | --- | 3 | 2 |
|  | 4.9\% | 11.4\% | 6.4\% | 9.5\% | 6.2\% | --- | 15.8\% | 7.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | ad | c |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 3 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 2.4\% | 2.9\% | --- | --- | 1.5\% | --- | --- | 3.8\% |
| Mean | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 |

[^2]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

## Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\qquad$ | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.8\% | 1.4\% | 8.6\% | 3.1\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 16 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 2.7\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 7.7\% | 5.3\% | 5.9\% | --- | 4.0\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  | f |  |  | C |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2=$ | 14 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 |
|  | 2.4\% | 11.8\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.6\% | 2.9\% | --- | --- | 11.1\% |
|  |  | fk |  |  |  |  | al |  |  |  |  | al | fk |
| $3=$ | 27 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | 4 | 4 | --- | 4 | --- |
|  | 4.6\% | --- | 11.8\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | 4.8\% | --- | 10.5\% | 11.8\% | --- | 8.0\% | --- |
| $4=$ | 44 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | 3 | 2 |
|  | 7.5\% | 5.9\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 2.4\% | --- | 7.9\% | 2.9\% | --- | 6.0\% | 11.1\% |
| $5=$ | 113 | 2 | 4 | --- | 2 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 19.4\% | 11.8\% | 23.5\% | --- | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 23.1\% | 13.2\% | 11.8\% | 37.5\% | 22.0\% | 33.3\% |
| $6=$ | 177 | 5 | 7 | --- | 1 | 2 | 18 | 6 | 15 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 30.4\% | 29.4\% | 41.2\% | --- | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 42.9\% | 46.2\% | 39.5\% | 35.3\% | 12.5\% | 26.0\% | 27.8\% |
|  |  |  |  | fgh |  |  | c | c | c |  |  |  |  |
| 7=Very Likely |  | $7$ |  |  |  | $2$ |  | 3 | 8 | 9 | $4$ | $17$ | 3 |
|  | $28.1 \%$ | 41.2\% | 23.5\% | 71.4\% | 42.9\% | 28.6\% | $33.3 \%$ | 23.1\% | 21.1\% | 26.5\% | 50.0\% | $34.0 \%$ | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  | c | bgHil |  |  |  | c | C | c |  |  | c |
| Mean | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hil |  | f | f |  |  | f |

[^3]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.3\% | 3.9\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1.1\% | 5.1\% | 2.6\% | 3.2\% | 3.2\% | 7.1\% | 2.7\% | --- | 2.4\% | 5.0\% |
| $2=$ | 2 | 2 | 2 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | --- |
|  | 2.2\% | 2.0\% | 5.1\% | --- | 3.2\% | --- | --- | --- | 7.1\% | --- |
| $3=$ | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 |
|  | 7.9\% | 6.1\% | 2.6\% | 3.2\% | 9.5\% | 7.1\% | 5.4\% | 4.3\% | --- | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| $4=$ |  |  |  |  | 7 |  | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | $5.6 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | 6.5\% | 7.4\% | 7.1\% | 2.7\% | --- | --- | 5.0\% |
| $5=$ | 16 | 21 | 7 | 4 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 18.0\% | 21.4\% | 17.9\% | 12.9\% | 21.1\% | 21.4\% | 13.5\% | 21.7\% | 11.9\% | 15.0\% |
| $6=$ | 34 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 19 | 4 |
|  | 38.2\% | 25.5\% | 38.5\% | 32.3\% | 26.3\% | 42.9\% | 32.4\% | 39.1\% | 45.2\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 24 | 32 | 12 | 13 | 27 | 4 4 | 16 | ${ }^{8}$ | 13 | 10 |
|  | 27.0\% | 32.7\% | 30.8\% | 41.9\% | 28.4\% | $14.3 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 31.0\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | cf | b |  |  | b |
| Mean | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | c | d | a | b |  |  |

[^4]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.3\% | 11.1\% | 6.9\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 2.4\% | 2.9\% | 4.3\% | 4.2\% | 3.1\% | 2.5\% | 5.3\% | --- |
| $2=$ | 3 | 3 | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 2.4\% | 4.3\% | --- | 3.2\% | 1.5\% | - | 10.5\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |
| $3=$ | 8 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 1 | --- | 1 |
|  | 6.5\% | 4.3\% | 6.4\% | 11.6\% | 4.6\% | 2.5\% | --- | 3.8\% |
| $4=$ | 8 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 6.5\% | 2.9\% | 6.4\% | 10.5\% | 3.1\% | 2.5\% | --- | --- |
| $5=$ | 21 | 15 | 8 | 20 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 17.1\% | 21.4\% | 17.0\% | 21.1\% | 20.0\% | 15.0\% | 26.3\% | 7.7\% |
| $6=$ | 38 | 22 | 18 | 22 | 24 | 16 | 5 | 12 |
|  | 30.9\% | 31.4\% | 38.3\% | 23.2\% | 36.9\% | 40.0\% | 26.3\% | 46.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | ce |  | a |  | a |
| 7=Very Likely | 40 | 23 | 13 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 6 | 10 |
|  | 32.5\% | 32.9\% | 27.7\% | 25.3\% | 30.8\% | 37.5\% | 31.6\% | 38.5\% |
| Mean | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  | bCE | a | A |  | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor innovation


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor innovation


[^5]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.3\% | 11.1\% | 6.9\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 8 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 6.5\% | 2.9\% | 8.5\% | 7.4\% | 3.1\% | 5.0\% | 5.3\% | 7.7\% |
| $2=$ | 8 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 1 | --- |
|  | 6.5\% | 8.6\% | 2.1\% | 4.2\% | 10.8\% | 10.0\% | 5.3\% | --- |
| $3=$ | 22 | 14 | 8 | 18 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 17.9\% | 20.0\% | 17.0\% | 18.9\% | 20.0\% | 15.0\% | 31.6\% | 19.2\% |
| $4=$ | 31 | 14 | 7 | 22 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 8 |
|  | 25.2\% | 20.0\% | 14.9\% | 23.2\% | 15.4\% | 22.5\% | 21.1\% | 30.8\% |
| $5=$ | 29 | 25 | 12 | 23 | 18 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
|  | 23.6\% | 35.7\% | 25.5\% | 24.2\% | 27.7\% | 22.5\% | 31.6\% | 30.8\% |
| $6=$ | 17 | 6 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 13.8\% | 8.6\% | 23.4\% | 14.7\% | 15.4\% | 17.5\% | 5.3\% | 11.5\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | --- | --- |
|  | 5.7\% | 4.3\% | 8.5\% | 6.3\% | 7.7\% | 7.5\% | --- | --- |
| Mean | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

## Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product A |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.3\% | 3.9\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 7 | 3 | --- | --- | 5 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 7.9\% | 3.1\% | --- | --- | 5.3\% | 7.1\% | --- | 4.3\% | 2.4\% | 5.0\% |
| $2=$ | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | --- | 3 | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 4.5\% | 2.0\% | 7.7\% | 3.2\% | 4.2\% | --- | 8.1\% | --- | 4.8\% | --- |
| $3=$ | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | --- |
|  | 4.5\% | 5.1\% | 7.7\% | 9.7\% | 7.4\% | 7.1\% | 5.4\% | 13.0\% | 2.4\% | --- |
| $4=$ | 12 | 13 | --- | 5 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 13.5\% | 13.3\% | --- | 16.1\% | 12.6\% | 10.7\% | 10.8\% | 13.0\% | 11.9\% | 5.0\% |
|  | c | c | abd | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 12 | 19 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 13.5\% | 19.4\% | 10.3\% | 9.7\% | 10.5\% | 17.9\% | 21.6\% | 8.7\% | 16.7\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| $6=$ | 26 | 24 | 15 | 11 | 27 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 29.2\% | 24.5\% | 38.5\% | 35.5\% | 28.4\% | 25.0\% | 27.0\% | 39.1\% | 28.6\% | 30.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 24 | 30 | 13 | 8 | 28 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 14 | 6 |
|  | 27.0\% | 30.6\% | 33.3\% | 25.8\% | 29.5\% | 28.6\% | 27.0\% | 21.7\% | 33.3\% | 30.0\% |
| Mean | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| SD | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting

| N=583 | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.5 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.5 \%$ | ---- | ---- |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.2 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $5.0 \%$ | ---- | ---- |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 12.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 12.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 11.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 26.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 31.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 32.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 26.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 28.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 25.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 36.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 22.1 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 32.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 42.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 5.2 1.8 | 5.4 1.4 | 5.7 1.6 | 5.1 1.8 e | 5.5 1.6 | 5.1 1.9 e | 5.9 0.9 | 6.0 1.1 ac |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

## Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy $\mathrm{E}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.8\% | 1.4\% | 8.6\% | 3.1\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 53 | 2 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 9.1\% | 11.8\% | --- | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | --- | 14.3\% | 15.4\% | 10.5\% | 2.9\% | 12.5\% | 12.0\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  |  | c | bi |  |  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |
| $2=$ | 71 | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 12.2\% | 11.8\% | 11.8\% | --- | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 21.4\% | 7.7\% | 18.4\% | 11.8\% | 12.5\% | 14.0\% | 11.1\% |
| $3=$ | 61 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 | --- | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 10.5\% | 29.4\% | 5.9\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% | --- | 13.2\% | 11.8\% | 25.0\% | 8.0\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  | gk |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  | a |  |
| $4=$ | 187 | 5 | 5 | --- | 1 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 1 | 15 | 6 |
|  | 32.1\% | 29.4\% | 29.4\% | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 38.5\% | 26.3\% | 38.2\% | 12.5\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% |
| $5=$ | 102 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 3 |
|  | 17.5\% | 11.8\% | 29.4\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% | 23.1\% | 13.2\% | 14.7\% | 25.0\% | 24.0\% | 16.7\% |
| $6=$ | 53 | 1 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | --- | 4 | 2 |
|  | 9.1\% | 5.9\% | 17.6\% | 14.3\% | --- | --- | 7.1\% | 15.4\% | 7.9\% | 11.8\% | --- | 8.0\% | 11.1\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 26 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 4.5\% | --- | 5.9\% | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 7.1\% | --- | 10.5\% | 2.9\% | 12.5\% | 4.0\% | 5.6\% |
| Mean | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
|  |  | b | af |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.3\% | 3.9\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 10 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 5 | --- |
|  | 11.2\% | 9.2\% | 15.4\% | 6.5\% | 12.6\% | 21.4\% | 8.1\% | 4.3\% | 11.9\% | --- |
| $2=$ | 15 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 16.9\% | 9.2\% | 15.4\% | 22.6\% | 11.6\% | 3.6\% | 10.8\% | 39.1\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | D | Df | d | ABce | d | b |
| $3=$ | 13 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 14.6\% | 10.2\% | 20.5\% | 12.9\% | 10.5\% | 14.3\% | 16.2\% | 13.0\% | 19.0\% | 20.0\% |
| $4=$ | 19 | 31 | 12 | 7 | 27 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 4 |
|  | 21.3\% | 31.6\% | 30.8\% | 22.6\% | 28.4\% | 25.0\% | 24.3\% | 21.7\% | 26.2\% | 20.0\% |
| $5=$ | 19 | 22 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 21.3\% | 22.4\% | 7.7\% | 19.4\% | 18.9\% | 21.4\% | 21.6\% | 8.7\% | 14.3\% | 35.0\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  | f |  | d |
| $6=$ | 8 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | --- |
|  | 9.0\% | 9.2\% | 7.7\% | 9.7\% | 9.5\% | 10.7\% | 13.5\% | 8.7\% | 7.1\% | --- |
| 7=Very Likely |  |  |  | $2$ | $7$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | --- |
|  | 4.5\% | 7.1\% | 2.6\% | 6.5\% | 7.4\% | 3.6\% | 5.4\% | 4.3\% | 7.1\% | --- |
| Mean | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^6]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13.7 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | a |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 12.6 \% \\ \text { cE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.2 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 27.5 \% \\ \mathrm{aBd} \end{array}$ | c-- | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 34.6 \% \\ \text { ABD } \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.5 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.8 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \\ \text { ABce } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 32.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 30.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 26.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.5 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $9.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.5 \%$ | 1 $5.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 4.9 \% \end{array}$ |  |  | 4 $4.2 \%$ | 7 $10.8 \%$ | 1 $2.5 \%$ | ---- | 1 $3.8 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 3.7 1.7 | 4.0 1.4 | 3.8 1.8 | 3.7 1.7 b | $\begin{array}{r} 4.3 \\ 1.7 \\ \text { aCd } \end{array}$ | 3.4 1.6 B | 3.4 1.2 b | 3.7 1.5 |

[^7]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 177 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 36 | 10 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 31 | 13 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.8\% | 6.2\% | 1.7\% | 2.8\% | 3.4\% | 20.3\% | 5.6\% | 15.8\% | 9.6\% | 2.8\% | 17.5\% | 7.3\% |
| 3=More | 88 | 2 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 8 |
|  | 25.6\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | --- | 20.0\% | --- | 5.6\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 18.8\% | 20.0\% | 28.6\% | 61.5\% |
|  |  | 1 | f |  |  | hl | bHkL |  | eFi | hl |  | f | aeFi |
| 2=No Change | 114 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 14 | --- | 7 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 3 |
|  | 33.1\% | 16.7\% | 44.4\% | 66.7\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 38.9\% | --- | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 46.4\% | 23.1\% |
|  |  |  | g | g |  |  | g | bcfk |  |  |  | g |  |
| 1=Less | 142 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 41.3\% | 66.7\% | 22.2\% | 33.3\% | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 55.6\% | 80.0\% | 25.0\% | 56.3\% | 40.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.4\% |
|  |  | hkl | g |  |  | 1 | hkl | bHKL | afGi | hkl |  | afGi | aefGi |
| Mean | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  | hkL | f |  |  | hkL | bHKL | HkL | aeFGi | hL |  | aeFg | AEFGI |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ <br> billion F |
| Total | 68 | 64 | 29 | 15 | 61 | 17 | 30 | 15 | 30 | 14 |
|  | 38.6\% | 36.4\% | 16.5\% | 8.5\% | 36.5\% | 10.2\% | 18.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.0\% | 8.4\% |
| 3=More | 15 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 23 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 22.1\% | 33.9\% | 17.2\% | 26.7\% | 39.0\% | 41.2\% | 24.1\% | 6.7\% | 10.3\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | dE | de |  | ab | Ab |  |
| 2=No Change | 23 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 19 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 2 |
|  | 33.8\% | 30.5\% | 27.6\% | 33.3\% | 32.2\% | 23.5\% | 20.7\% | 40.0\% | 41.4\% | 14.3\% |
| 1=Less | 30 | 21 | 16 | 6 | 17 | 6 | 16 | 8 | 14 | 10 |
|  | 44.1\% | 35.6\% | 55.2\% | 40.0\% | 28.8\% | 35.3\% | 55.2\% | 53.3\% | 48.3\% | 71.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cF |  | a |  |  | A |
| Mean | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cdEF | f | a | a | A | Ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 52.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 19.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 9.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 26.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 35.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 30.6 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 37.2 \% \\ \mathrm{Cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \\ \mathrm{AB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 32.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 23.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 48.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 35.5 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 39.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 1.9 0.8 | 1.7 0.8 | 1.9 0.9 | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \\ 0.8 \\ \mathrm{Ce} \end{gathered}$ | 2.0 0.9 C | 1.5 0.6 AB | 1.7 0.6 | 1.5 0.7 a |

[^8]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 428 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 36 | 10 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 31 | 13 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.8\% | 6.2\% | 1.7\% | 2.8\% | 3.4\% | 20.3\% | 5.6\% | 15.8\% | 9.6\% | 2.8\% | 17.5\% | 7.3\% |
| Optimism rating | 336 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 36 | 10 | 26 | 15 | 5 | 28 | 13 |
|  | 50.3 | 49.2 | 66.0 | 45.0 | 46.0 | 40.0 | 38.5 | 35.5 | 59.4 | 38.4 | 61.0 | 55.7 | 64.6 |
|  | 23.9 | 25.2 | 19.7 | 18.0 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 20.9 | 24.9 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 25.6 | 20.3 |
|  |  |  | FGI |  |  |  | BHjKL | BhkL | FgI | BHjkL | fi | Fgi | FGI |
| Significance Tes | s: Lower | e: p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.

| N=428 | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ <br> billion F |
| Number | 68 | 64 | 29 | 15 | 61 | 17 | 30 | 15 | 30 | 14 |
| Percent | 38.6\% | 36.4\% | 16.5\% | 8.5\% | 36.5\% | 10.2\% | 18.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.0\% | 8.4\% |
| Optimism rating | 68 | 57 | 29 | 15 | 58 | 17 | 29 | 15 | 28 | 13 |
|  | 46.5 | 55.1 | 44.7 | 51.3 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 43.1 | 45.0 | 44.9 | 41.8 |
|  | 24.2 | 25.6 | 26.9 | 21.1 | 26.5 | 30.0 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 25.0 | 15.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

## Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 177 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 36 | 10 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 31 | 13 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.8\% | 6.2\% | 1.7\% | 2.8\% | 3.4\% | 20.3\% | 5.6\% | 15.8\% | 9.6\% | 2.8\% | 17.5\% | 7.3\% |
| 3=Increase | 83 | 3 | 5 | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | --- | --- | 16.7\% | 5.7\% | 10.0\% | 55.6\% | 13.3\% | 40.0\% | 15.4\% | 41.7\% |
|  |  |  | Fk |  | h |  | BHjL | h | dFgiK | h | f | bH | F |
| 2=No Change | 101 | 2 | 3 | 2 | --- | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 13 | 3 |
|  | 30.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.0\% | 66.7\% | --- | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.5\% | 40.0\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | k |  | k |  | k |  |  | dfh |  |
| 1=Decrease | 148 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 26 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 44.6\% | 58.3\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 74.3\% | 70.0\% | 25.9\% | 46.7\% | 20.0\% | 34.6\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  | dFg |  | bHijkl |  | BHjKl | bh | DFg | d | df | dF | df |
| Mean | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
|  |  | h | Fg |  |  | h | BHJKL | bH | aeFGik | h | F | Fh | F |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

## Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 68 | 64 | 29 | 15 | 61 | 17 | 30 | 15 | 30 | 14 |
|  | 38.6\% | 36.4\% | 16.5\% | 8.5\% | 36.5\% | 10.2\% | 18.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.0\% | 8.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 18 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 26.9\% | 25.0\% | 17.2\% | 21.4\% | 33.9\% | 35.3\% | 17.2\% | 26.7\% | 11.5\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| 2=No Change | 12 | 24 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 17.9\% | 42.9\% | 20.7\% | 28.6\% | 30.4\% | 23.5\% | 31.0\% | 6.7\% | 30.8\% | 21.4\% |
|  | B | Ac | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Decrease | 37 | 18 | 18 | 7 | 20 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 10 |
|  | 55.2\% | 32.1\% | 62.1\% | 50.0\% | 35.7\% | 41.2\% | 51.7\% | 66.7\% | 57.7\% | 71.4\% |
|  | b | aC | B |  | df |  |  | a |  | a |
| Mean | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  | C | b |  | ef |  |  |  | a | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

## Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 85 |  | 32 | 64 | 44 | 29 | 14 | 16 |
|  | 52.5\% | 27.8\% | 19.8\% | 38.3\% | 26.3\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 3=Increase | 20 | 7 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 5 | 1 | --- |
|  | 24.7\% | 16.7\% | 32.3\% | 31.7\% | 27.9\% | 17.9\% | 7.7\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  | e | e |  |  | ab |
| 2=No Change | 22 | 14 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 27.2\% | 33.3\% | 22.6\% | 30.0\% | 23.3\% | 28.6\% | 30.8\% | 21.4\% |
| 1=Decrease | 39 | 21 | 14 | 23 | 21 | 15 | 8 | 11 |
|  | 48.1\% | 50.0\% | 45.2\% | 38.3\% | 48.8\% | 53.6\% | 61.5\% | 78.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  | A |
| Mean | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
|  |  |  |  | E | e |  |  | Ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

## Expected change in: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 177 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 36 | 10 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 31 | 13 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.8\% | 6.2\% | 1.7\% | 2.8\% | 3.4\% | 20.3\% | 5.6\% | 15.8\% | 9.6\% | 2.8\% | 17.5\% | 7.3\% |
| 3=Increase | 33 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 |
|  | 9.9\% | 8.3\% | --- | --- | 40.0\% | 16.7\% | 5.7\% | 10.0\% | 7.4\% | 6.7\% | --- | 3.8\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | fk |  | d |  |  |  |  | d |  |
| 2=No Change | 158 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 17 | 5 |
|  | 47.6\% | 25.0\% | 70.0\% | 66.7\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 34.3\% | 40.0\% | 55.6\% | 60.0\% | 20.0\% | 65.4\% | 41.7\% |
|  |  | bk | a |  |  | k | k |  |  |  |  | aef |  |
| 1=Decrease | 141 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 21 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 42.5\% | 66.7\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 37.0\% | 33.3\% | 80.0\% | 30.8\% | 41.7\% |
|  |  | k |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  | k | afj |  |
| Mean | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k | j |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 68 | 64 | 29 | 15 | 61 | 17 | 30 | 15 | 30 | 14 |
|  | 38.6\% | 36.4\% | 16.5\% | 8.5\% | 36.5\% | 10.2\% | 18.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.0\% | 8.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 6 | 3 | 3 | --- | 4 | --- | 2 | 2 | 4 | --- |
|  | 9.0\% | 5.4\% | 10.3\% | --- | 7.1\% | --- | 6.9\% | 13.3\% | 15.4\% | --- |
| 2=No Change | 26 | 39 | 8 | 5 | 32 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 38.8\% | 69.6\% | 27.6\% | 35.7\% | 57.1\% | 64.7\% | 48.3\% | 46.7\% | 23.1\% | 28.6\% |
|  | B | ACd | B | b | E | E |  |  | AB |  |
| 1=Decrease | 35 | 14 | 18 | 9 | 20 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 16 | 10 |
|  | 52.2\% | 25.0\% | 62.1\% | 64.3\% | 35.7\% | 35.3\% | 44.8\% | 40.0\% | 61.5\% | 71.4\% |
|  | B | ACD | B | B | ef |  |  |  | a | a |
| Mean | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
|  | b | acD | b | B | f | f |  |  |  | ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners
Expected change in: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 52.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 19.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 9.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 43.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 59.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 56.7 \% \\ \mathrm{De} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 51.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 46.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| 1=Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 49.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 48.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 35.0 \% \\ \mathrm{De} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 39.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 1.6 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 0.7 | 1.7 0.6 d | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 0.6 a | 1.5 0.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

## Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 177 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 36 | 10 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 31 | 13 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.8\% | 6.2\% | 1.7\% | 2.8\% | 3.4\% | 20.3\% | 5.6\% | 15.8\% | 9.6\% | 2.8\% | 17.5\% | 7.3\% |
| 3=Increase | 64 | 2 | 2 | --- | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 19.3\% | 16.7\% | 22.2\% | --- | 40.0\% | 16.7\% | 11.4\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 26.7\% | 20.0\% | 19.2\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hL |  | f |  |  |  | F |
| 2=No Change | 184 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 4 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 16 | 4 |
|  | 55.6\% | 83.3\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 40.0\% | 55.6\% | 53.3\% | 60.0\% | 61.5\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | efgl |  |  |  | a | a | a |  |  |  |  | a |
| 1=Decrease | 83 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 25.1\% | --- | 11.1\% | --- | --- | 50.0\% | 48.6\% | 30.0\% | 11.1\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 19.2\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | eF | 1 |  | 1 | ah | AbdHk |  | eF |  |  | f |  |
| Mean | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
|  |  | f |  |  | 1 |  | adHikL |  | F | 1 |  | f | F |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

## Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ 38.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 16.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 8.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 36.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 9.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 25.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 23.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 47.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 58.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 48.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 60.7 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 68.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 34.5 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 16.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \\ \text { cde } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 34.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 34.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | 2.1 0.6 | 2.1 0.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | 2.1 | 2.2 0.5 | 2.0 0.8 | 1.8 0.8 | 1.8 0.7 | 2.1 0.8 |
| Significance Te | ns: Lowe | se: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | er case: p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 52.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 19.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 9.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 24.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 52.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 59.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 19.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 18.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.9 \% \\ \mathrm{Ce} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.0 0.7 | 1.9 0.7 | 2.0 0.7 | 2.0 0.6 | 2.2 0.6 c | 1.8 0.8 b | 1.8 0.7 | 1.9 0.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners


Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners
Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 68 | 64 | 29 | 15 | 61 | 17 | 30 | 15 | 30 | 14 |
|  | 38.6\% | 36.4\% | 16.5\% | 8.5\% | 36.5\% | 10.2\% | 18.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.0\% | 8.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 17 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 19 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 25.8\% | 23.2\% | 44.8\% | 30.8\% | 34.5\% | 35.3\% | 29.6\% | 6.7\% | 25.9\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | c | b |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 41 | 38 | 15 | 8 | 28 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 18 | 10 |
|  | 62.1\% | 67.9\% | 51.7\% | 61.5\% | 50.9\% | 58.8\% | 63.0\% | 86.7\% | 66.7\% | 71.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| 1=Decrease | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | --- |
|  | 12.1\% | 8.9\% | 3.4\% | 7.7\% | 14.5\% | 5.9\% | 7.4\% | 6.7\% | 7.4\% | --- |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
|  | c | c | ab |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 52.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 19.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 9.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 36.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 26.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 61.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 49.2 \% \\ \text { be } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 70.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 67.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ |
| 1=Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 16.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ | ---- |
| Mean SD | 2.2 0.5 | 2.2 0.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | 2.2 0.7 | 2.2 0.5 | 2.3 0.5 | 2.1 0.5 | 2.1 0.4 |
| Significance Te | : Lowe | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | er case: p |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 177 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 36 | 10 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 31 | 13 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.8\% | 6.2\% | 1.7\% | 2.8\% | 3.4\% | 20.3\% | 5.6\% | 15.8\% | 9.6\% | 2.8\% | 17.5\% | 7.3\% |
| 3=Increase | 60 | 5 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 8 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 18.2\% | 41.7\% | 10.0\% | --- | 20.0\% | --- | 22.9\% | 10.0\% | 19.2\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 15.4\% | 33.3\% |
| 2=No Change | 195 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 7 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 20 | 5 |
|  | 59.3\% | 41.7\% | 60.0\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% | 70.0\% | 53.8\% | 68.8\% | 60.0\% | 76.9\% | 41.7\% |
|  |  | k |  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  | adl | k |
| 1=Decrease | 74 | 2 | 3 | --- | 3 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 22.5\% | 16.7\% | 30.0\% | --- | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 26.9\% | 18.8\% | 20.0\% | 7.7\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | K | k |  |  |  |  |  | De |  |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
|  |  | e |  |  |  | ak |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

## Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 68 | 64 | 29 | 15 | 61 | 17 | 30 | 15 | 30 | 14 |
|  | 38.6\% | 36.4\% | 16.5\% | 8.5\% | 36.5\% | 10.2\% | 18.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.0\% | 8.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 15 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 22.7\% | 19.3\% | 6.9\% | 28.6\% | 25.5\% | 23.5\% | 3.4\% | 40.0\% | 11.1\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | C | c | abD | Ce | d |  |
| 2=No Change | 35 | 38 | 17 | 8 | 29 | 9 | 21 | 8 | 16 | 9 |
|  | 53.0\% | 66.7\% | 58.6\% | 57.1\% | 52.7\% | 52.9\% | 72.4\% | 53.3\% | 59.3\% | 64.3\% |
| 1=Decrease | 16 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 24.2\% | 14.0\% | 34.5\% | 14.3\% | 21.8\% | 23.5\% | 24.1\% | 6.7\% | 29.6\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | C | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  |  | c | bd | c |  |  | D | Ce | d |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

## Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=428$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 52.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 19.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 9.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 21.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 20.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 60.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 69.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 48.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 55.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 67.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 53.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 23.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 2.0 0.6 | 1.9 0.6 | 1.9 0.7 | 2.0 0.7 | 2.0 0.6 | 1.9 0.7 | 1.8 0.7 | 2.1 0.5 |
| Significance Te | : Lowe | e: p<. 05 | er case: p |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months

| N=349 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 349 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 34 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 15 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 16.9\% | 5.4\% | 14.0\% | 14.0\% | 2.9\% | 19.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Existing products in | 349 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 34 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 15 |
| existing markets | 49.8 | 45.0 | 57.7 | 62.1 | 44.3 | 54.3 | 42.4 | 44.6 | 48.7 | 61.2 | 36.4 | 49.7 | 55.0 |
|  | 24.5 | 26.8 | 28.5 | 25.3 | 14.3 | 34.2 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 23.6 | 20.6 | 24.0 | 21.6 |
|  |  | i | f |  |  |  | bI | i | , | aFghjk | i | i |  |
| Existing products in | 349 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 34 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 15 |
| new markets | 16.6 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 4.3 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 19.0 | 10.0 | 13.4 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 19.3 | 19.7 |
|  | 14.2 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 7.9 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 15.3 | 7.1 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 16.6 |
|  |  |  |  | fiKl |  |  | cg | fk |  | c |  | Cg | c |
| New products in | 349 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 34 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 15 |
| existing markets | 25.2 | 30.6 | 20.3 | 30.7 | 31.4 | 22.9 | 27.6 | 35.4 | 28.4 | 17.1 | 37.9 | 22.6 | 17.7 |
|  | 21.6 | 18.5 | 21.3 | 24.4 | 19.3 | 26.7 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 23.2 | 20.6 | 33.6 | 19.2 | 16.1 |
|  |  | il |  |  |  |  | i | Ikl | i | afGhj | i | g | ag |
| New products in new | 349 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 34 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 15 |
| markets | 8.4 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 2.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 7.7 |
|  | 11.5 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 18.3 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 13.2 |
|  |  |  |  | d | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=349$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ <br> billion F |
| Number | 82 | 92 | 39 | 28 | 89 | 27 | 34 | 23 | 41 | 17 |
| Percent | 34.0\% | 38.2\% | 16.2\% | 11.6\% | 38.5\% | 11.7\% | 14.7\% | 10.0\% | 17.7\% | 7.4\% |
| Existing products inexisting markets | 82 | 92 | 39 | 28 | 89 | 27 | 34 | 23 | 41 | 17 |
|  | 46.3 | 53.6 | 47.1 | 51.3 | 47.3 | 53.7 | 49.7 | 58.3 | 52.2 | 47.6 |
|  | 24.8 b | 24.1 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 22.9 | 24.9 | 20.2 |
| Existing products in new markets | 82 | 92 | 39 | 28 | 89 | 27 | 34 | 23 | 41 | 17 |
|  | 16.2 | 16.0 | 12.8 | 19.1 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 18.8 |
|  | 14.4 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 13.1 |
| New products in existing markets | 82 | 92 | 39 | 28 | 89 | 27 | 34 | 23 | 41 | 17 |
|  | 27.7 | 22.3 | 30.1 | 22.3 | 25.9 | 22.6 | 25.0 | 23.9 | 25.6 | 24.1 |
|  | 22.4 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 23.4 | 23.9 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 18.0 |
|  |  | C | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New products in new markets | 82 | 92 | 39 | 28 | 89 | 27 | 34 | 23 | 41 | 17 |
|  | 9.8 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 9.4 |
|  | 15.5 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 7.4 | 15.3 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 9.0 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=349$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 115 | 67 | 45 | 91 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 23 |
| Percent | 50.7\% | 29.5\% | 19.8\% | 39.2\% | 26.7\% | 16.4\% | 7.8\% | 9.9\% |
| Existing products in existing markets | 115 | 67 | 45 | 91 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 23 |
|  | 51.3 | 48.4 | 52.1 | 48.2 | 51.0 | 52.2 | 52.2 | 52.6 |
|  | 25.9 | 22.0 | 26.6 | 24.5 | 26.8 | 24.5 | 26.1 | 21.2 |
| Existing products in new markets | 115 | 67 | 45 | 91 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 23 |
|  | 15.6 | 18.3 | 13.6 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 13.5 |
|  | 15.3 | 13.7 | 11.3 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 12.9 | 10.6 |
| New products in existing markets | 115 | 67 | 45 | 91 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 23 |
|  | 24.8 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 26.3 |
|  | 22.6 | 16.4 | 21.3 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 20.3 |
| New products in new markets | 115 | 67 | 45 | 91 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 23 |
|  | 8.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 7.6 |
|  | 14.3 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 15.4 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 9.2 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: p <. 05 Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=345$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 345 | 16 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 33 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 6.3\% | 2.5\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 17.2\% | 5.4\% | 13.8\% | 14.2\% | 2.9\% | 19.2\% | 5.9\% |
| Existing products in | 345 | 16 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 33 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 14 |
| existing markets | 48.1 | 40.6 | 46.2 | 73.3 | 53.6 | 59.3 | 40.1 | 53.1 | 52.7 | 60.3 | 42.9 | 43.8 | 40.4 |
|  | 24.2 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 24.8 | 14.6 | 28.5 | 21.3 | 20.5 | 23.0 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 28.8 | 24.6 |
|  |  | cI | ci | abFjkl |  | f | CehI |  | f | AbFjKL | ci | cI | cI |
| Existing products in | 345 | 16 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 33 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 14 |
| new markets | 18.3 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 1.7 | 11.4 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 10.8 | 18.8 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 20.0 | 18.4 |
|  | 15.7 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 16.4 |
|  |  | C | c | abFHijKl |  |  | Cg | fk | C | c | c | Cg | c |
| New products in | 345 | 16 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 33 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 14 |
| existing markets | 23.5 | 31.6 | 23.2 | 18.3 | 26.4 | 18.6 | 27.3 | 32.3 | 20.5 | 19.4 | 31.7 | 20.5 | 28.9 |
|  | 19.6 | 23.4 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 19.5 | 25.9 | 21.1 | 23.9 | 15.0 | 19.3 | 28.5 | 14.1 | 26.3 |
|  |  | hk |  |  |  |  |  | hk | ag |  |  | ag |  |
| New products in new | 345 | 16 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 33 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 14 |
| markets | 10.0 | 12.2 | 15.3 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 11.9 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 11.1 | 15.7 | 12.3 |
|  | 12.4 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 10.3 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 14.5 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 11.3 | 18.4 | 11.9 |
|  |  | i | ghI |  | g |  | i | bdkl | bk | aBfKL |  | ghI | gI |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=345$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 114 | 66 | 44 | 88 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 23 |
| Percent | 50.9\% | 29.5\% | 19.6\% | 38.4\% | 27.1\% | 16.6\% | 7.9\% | 10.0\% |
| Existing products in existing markets | 114 | 66 | 44 | 88 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 23 |
|  | 47.8 | 48.4 | 50.6 | 46.6 | 44.9 | 54.2 | 55.0 | 53.7 |
|  | 27.6 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 21.4 | 20.6 |
| Existing products in new markets | 114 | 66 | 44 | 88 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 23 |
|  | 16.6 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 19.9 | 17.2 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 15.2 |
|  | 15.1 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
|  |  |  |  | C |  | A |  |  |
| New products in existing markets | 114 | 66 | 44 | 88 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 23 |
|  | 24.6 | 23.5 | 22.2 | 21.6 | 26.6 | 24.7 | 21.7 | 22.3 |
|  | 21.1 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 21.9 | 18.9 | 13.7 | 19.7 |
| New products in new markets | 114 | 66 | 44 | 88 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 23 |
|  | 11.0 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.8 |
|  | 15.5 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 15.5 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 12.6 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Sales revenue growth

| N=583 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy $\mathrm{E}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| What was your firm's | 329 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 39 | 13 | 36 | 27 | 8 | 43 | 15 |
| sales revenue growth | 31.1 | 52.6 | 47.2 | 11.7 | -2.6 | 12.8 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 150.4 | 2.2 | 58.8 | 19.8 | 10.7 |
| rate in the prior 12 | 182.6 | 110.3 | 81.5 | 47.5 | 18.4 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 523.7 | 21.4 | 128.6 | 61.5 | 7.0 |
|  |  | fi | FI |  | 1 |  | aBj |  |  | aBj | fi |  | d |
| What was your firm's | 326 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 27 | 8 | 43 | 15 |
| target for sales revenue | 40.6 | 41.5 | 73.5 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 13.8 | 46.1 | 11.1 | 126.5 | 10.9 | 73.1 | 35.0 | 21.2 |
| growth in the prior 12 | 161.0 | 71.1 | 133.3 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 209.1 | 7.8 | 366.1 | 10.3 | 172.6 | 151.2 | 24.6 |
|  |  | i | i |  |  |  |  |  |  | ab |  |  |  |
| What is your firm's | 327 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 28 | 8 | 42 | 16 |
| target for sales revenue | 31.6 | 37.1 | 60.5 | -11.4 | 2.6 | 24.2 | 44.1 | 2.7 | 61.6 | 7.2 | 90.6 | 34.3 | 32.0 |
| growth in the next 12 | 121.4 | 76.3 | 134.5 | 27.3 | 9.5 | 38.8 | 242.8 | 13.6 | 118.6 | 17.8 | 226.5 | 153.4 | 51.1 |
| months? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | i | il |  |  |  |  | i | bchl |  |  | ci |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Sales revenue growth

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | $\qquad$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
| Percent | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| What was your firm's | 76 | 85 | 36 | 29 | 89 | 26 | 33 | 20 | 37 | 18 |
| sales revenue growth | 33.2 | 56.8 | 20.4 | 23.6 | 85.9 | 8.5 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 3.5 | 7.1 |
| rate in the prior 12 | 127.5 | 330.0 | 71.5 | 68.8 | 343.1 | 23.2 | 17.5 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 18.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | C |  |
| What was your firm's | 75 | 85 | 36 | 29 | 89 | 27 | 32 | 20 | 36 | 18 |
| target for sales revenue | 56.8 | 56.3 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 100.3 | 15.9 | 18.8 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 13.8 |
| growth in the prior 12 | 191.4 | 244.7 | 50.8 | 91.0 | 295.0 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 12.6 | 7.8 | 28.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | C |  |
| What is your firm's | 76 | 85 | 37 | 29 | 90 | 27 | 33 | 20 | 37 | 16 |
| target for sales revenue | 43.0 | 37.3 | 22.7 | 30.4 | 78.3 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| growth in the next 12 | 182.0 | 131.0 | 60.6 | 119.6 | 216.1 | 22.6 | 24.2 | 13.4 | 7.2 | 16.2 |
| months? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | Ef |  |  | aB | b |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Sales revenue growth

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| Percent | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| What was your firm's | 111 | 64 | 43 | 87 | 61 | 31 | 18 | 22 |
| sales revenue growth | 54.2 | 14.4 | 41.4 | 49.7 | 65.5 | 10.3 | 0.6 | 4.2 |
| rate in the prior 12 months? | 303.3 | 51.5 | 93.2 | 141.5 | 384.0 | 17.3 | 12.9 | 11.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |
| What was your firm's | 111 | 63 | 44 | 87 | 62 | 30 | 17 | 22 |
| target for sales revenue | 59.7 | 29.2 | 51.8 | 77.4 | 51.6 | 15.4 | 6.6 | 7.8 |
| growth in the prior 12 months? | 244.0 | 125.8 | 110.6 | 215.6 | 253.2 | 22.6 | 8.1 | 6.0 |
| What is your firm's | 111 | 64 | 44 | 88 | 62 | 31 | 18 | 20 |
| target for sales revenue | 36.1 | 22.0 | 49.0 | 70.7 | 17.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| growth in the next 12 months? | 152.7 | 124.9 | 125.8 | 212.7 | 41.5 | 14.7 | 6.4 | 8.1 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What was your firm's sales revenue growth rate in the prior 12 months? (Quintiles)

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | Mining Construction | Transportation | Energy | Manufacturing | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 0-20\% | 210 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 28 | 7 | 21 | 20 | 5 | 26 | 13 |
|  | 74.7\% | 75.0\% | 53.8\% | 60.0\% | 100.0\% | 83.3\% | 84.8\% | 77.8\% | 63.6\% | 95.2\% | 62.5\% | 70.3\% | 86.7\% |
| 21-40\% | 46 | 1 | 3 | 1 | --- | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | --- | 2 | 9 | 2 |
|  | 16.4\% | 8.3\% | 23.1\% | 20.0\% | --- | 16.7\% | 12.1\% | 22.2\% | 12.1\% | --- | 25.0\% | 24.3\% | 13.3\% |
| 41-60\% | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 2.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3.0\% | --- | 6.1\% | 4.8\% | --- | 2.7\% | --- |
| 61-80\% | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.4\% | --- | 7.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80\%+ | 18 | 2 | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 6 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 6.4\% | 16.7\% | 15.4\% | 20.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 18.2\% | --- | 12.5\% | 2.7\% | --- |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What was your firm's sales revenue growth rate in the prior 12 months? (Quintiles)

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 <br> million | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 100+ \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 0-20\% | 53 | 52 | 20 | 21 | 53 | 16 | 23 | 11 | 28 | 13 |
|  | 76.8\% | 72.2\% | 76.9\% | 77.8\% | 66.3\% | 72.7\% | 74.2\% | 73.3\% | 93.3\% | 92.9\% |
| 21-40\% | 9 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 2 | --- |
|  | 13.0\% | 18.1\% | 11.5\% | 14.8\% | 15.0\% | 22.7\% | 19.4\% | 26.7\% | 6.7\% | --- |
| 41-60\% | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2.9\% | 2.8\% | --- | 3.7\% | 2.5\% | 4.5\% | 6.5\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 61-80\% | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | --- | --- | 3.8\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 7.1\% |
| 80\%+ | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 13 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 7.2\% | 6.9\% | 7.7\% | 3.7\% | 16.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What was your firm's sales revenue growth rate in the prior 12 months? (Quintiles)

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100- \\ 999 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1000- \\ 4999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 0-20\% | 68 | 41 | 31 | 52 | 41 | 18 | 12 | 18 |
|  | 71.6\% | 80.4\% | 75.6\% | 66.7\% | 74.5\% | 72.0\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% |
| 21-40\% | 17 | 7 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 1 | --- |
|  | 17.9\% | 13.7\% | 9.8\% | 16.7\% | 16.4\% | 24.0\% | 7.7\% | --- |
| 41-60\% | 4 | 1 | --- | 2 | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 4.2\% | 2.0\% | --- | 2.6\% | 5.5\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 61-80\% | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | --- | 2.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 4.0\% | --- | --- |
| 80\%+ | 6 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 6.3\% | 2.0\% | 14.6\% | 14.1\% | 3.6\% | --- | --- | --- |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What was your firm's target for sales revenue growth in the prior 12 months? (Quintiles)

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Communications Media | Mining Construc- tion | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 0-20\% | 244 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 34 | 12 | 13 | 24 | 6 | 36 | 11 |
|  | 76.7\% | 69.2\% | 38.5\% | 83.3\% | 100.0\% | 83.3\% | 89.5\% | 92.3\% | 37.1\% | 92.3\% | 75.0\% | 87.8\% | 73.3\% |
| 21-40\% | 36 | 2 | 4 | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 11.3\% | 15.4\% | 30.8\% | 16.7\% | --- | 16.7\% | 5.3\% | 7.7\% | 25.7\% | 3.8\% | 12.5\% | 7.3\% | 13.3\% |
| 41-60\% | 14 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 6 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4.4\% | --- | 7.7\% | --- | --- | --- | 2.6\% | --- | 17.1\% | 3.8\% | --- | 2.4\% | 6.7\% |
| 61-80\% | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.9\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.9\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80\%+ | 21 | 2 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 6 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 6.6\% | 15.4\% | 23.1\% | --- | --- | --- | 2.6\% | --- | 17.1\% | --- | 12.5\% | 2.4\% | 6.7\% |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What was your firm's target for sales revenue growth in the prior 12 months? (Quintiles)

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$26-99 } \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$100+ } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 0-20\% | 53 | 60 | 27 | 25 | 55 | 20 | 24 | 16 | 32 | 16 |
|  | 70.7\% | 74.1\% | 79.4\% | 86.2\% | 62.5\% | 76.9\% | 75.0\% | 84.2\% | 94.1\% | 94.1\% |
| 21-40\% | 10 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | --- |
|  | 13.3\% | 14.8\% | 5.9\% | 10.3\% | 13.6\% | 19.2\% | 15.6\% | 10.5\% | 5.9\% | --- |
| 41-60\% | 6 | 5 | --- | --- | 8 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 8.0\% | 6.2\% | --- | --- | 9.1\% | --- | 6.3\% | 5.3\% | --- | --- |
| 61-80\% | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | 2.9\% | --- | --- | 3.8\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80\%+ | 6 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 13 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 8.0\% | 4.9\% | 11.8\% | 3.4\% | 14.8\% | --- | 3.1\% | --- | --- | 5.9\% |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What was your firm's target for sales revenue growth in the prior 12 months? (Quintiles)

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000- \\ & 4999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 0-20\% | 80 | 51 | 28 | 54 | 48 | 24 | 15 | 21 |
|  | 74.8\% | 83.6\% | 63.6\% | 63.5\% | 77.4\% | 82.8\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 21-40\% | 12 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 4 | --- | --- |
|  | 11.2\% | 9.8\% | 18.2\% | 14.1\% | 12.9\% | 13.8\% | --- | --- |
| 41-60\% | 7 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 6.5\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% | 9.4\% | 3.2\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 61-80\% | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.9\% | --- | --- | --- | 1.6\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 80\%+ | 7 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 6.5\% | 3.3\% | 13.6\% | 12.9\% | 4.8\% | 3.4\% | --- | --- |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## What is your firm's target for sales revenue growth in the next 12 months? (Quintiles)

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 0-20\% | 224 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 27 | 10 | 16 | 23 | 4 | 33 | 11 |
|  | 75.4\% | 75.0\% | 76.9\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 87.1\% | 90.9\% | 45.7\% | 88.5\% | 57.1\% | 82.5\% | 68.8\% |
| 21-40\% | 36 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 12.1\% | 8.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 16.7\% | 9.7\% | 9.1\% | 25.7\% | 7.7\% | 28.6\% | 12.5\% | 12.5\% |
| 41-60\% | 11 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 3.7\% | --- | 7.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 8.6\% | 3.8\% | --- | --- | 6.3\% |
| 61-80\% | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 1.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.9\% | --- | --- | 2.5\% | --- |
| 80\%+ | 23 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 6 | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 7.7\% | 16.7\% | 15.4\% | --- | --- | 16.7\% | 3.2\% | --- | 17.1\% | --- | 14.3\% | 2.5\% | 12.5\% |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What is your firm's target for sales revenue growth in the next 12 months? (Quintiles)

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$100+ } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 0-20\% | 47 | 61 | 24 | 24 | 55 | 19 | 24 | 12 | 31 | 13 |
|  | 69.1\% | 75.3\% | 82.8\% | 85.7\% | 63.2\% | 73.1\% | 82.8\% | 75.0\% | 96.9\% | 100.0\% |
| 21-40\% | 12 | 11 | --- | 3 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 1 | -- |
|  | 17.6\% | 13.6\% | --- | 10.7\% | 13.8\% | 19.2\% | 10.3\% | 25.0\% | 3.1\% | --- |
| 41-60\% | 2 | 4 | --- | --- | 4 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2.9\% | 4.9\% | --- | --- | 4.6\% | 3.8\% | 3.4\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 61-80\% | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1.5\% | 1.2\% | --- | --- | 2.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80\%+ | 6 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 8.8\% | 4.9\% | 17.2\% | 3.6\% | 16.1\% | 3.8\% | 3.4\% | --- | --- | --- |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What is your firm's target for sales revenue growth in the next 12 months? (Quintiles)

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | $>10 \%$ | <100 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 0-20\% | 69 | 51 | 31 | 52 | 44 | 21 | 16 | 17 |
|  | 70.4\% | 89.5\% | 72.1\% | 61.9\% | 78.6\% | 84.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 21-40\% | 15 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 4 | --- | --- |
|  | 15.3\% | 7.0\% | 11.6\% | 16.7\% | 12.5\% | 16.0\% | --- | --- |
| 41-60\% | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 4.1\% | 1.8\% | 2.3\% | 6.0\% | 1.8\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 61-80\% | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1.0\% | --- | 2.3\% | 2.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80\%+ | 9 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 4 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 9.2\% | 1.8\% | 11.6\% | 13.1\% | 7.1\% | --- | --- | --- |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| N=352 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 352 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 39 | 13 | 36 | 34 | 8 | 47 | 16 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 5.7\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 16.0\% | 5.3\% | 14.8\% | 13.9\% | 3.3\% | 19.3\% | 6.6\% |
| Growth from your firm | 352 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 39 | 13 | 36 | 34 | 8 | 47 | 16 |
| internally | 70.9 | 74.1 | 68.2 | 82.1 | 89.3 | 52.1 | 69.9 | 94.2 | 60.3 | 73.3 | 72.5 | 73.2 | 69.1 |
|  | 30.1 | 28.2 | 21.0 | 19.5 | 10.2 | 26.4 | 35.5 | 8.9 | 26.7 | 34.1 | 28.7 | 27.1 | 32.2 |
|  |  | g | dG | eh | bEH | cDG | g | aBEfHijKl | cDGk | g | g | Gh | g |
| Growth from | 352 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 39 | 13 | 36 | 34 | 8 | 47 | 16 |
| acquisitions | 8.8 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 9.3 | 0.7 | 17.9 | 10.8 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 18.0 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 6.9 |
|  | 18.6 | 16.1 | 6.7 | 11.7 | 1.9 | 28.8 | 23.0 | 7.2 | 20.4 | 30.6 | 7.0 | 12.5 | 11.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  | i |  |
| Growth from | 352 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 39 | 13 | 36 | 34 | 8 | 47 | 16 |
| partnerships | 13.3 | 10.9 | 21.4 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 24.3 | 10.7 | 0.8 | 17.9 | 7.3 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 17.2 |
|  | 19.1 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 18.6 | 8.5 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 1.9 | 20.0 | 13.7 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 17.4 |
|  |  | g | dGI |  | beg | dGI |  | aBdEHJKL | Gi | BEhkl | G | Gi | Gi |
| Growth from licensing | 352 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 39 | 13 | 36 | 34 | 8 | 47 | 16 |
| arrangements | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 12.1 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 6.9 |
|  | 14.9 | 14.3 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 21.6 | 3.8 | 20.9 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 16.2 | 14.8 |
|  |  | i | gI |  |  |  |  | b | I | aBHj | i |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=352$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B B | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C Services $D$ D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 85 | 92 | 36 | 30 | 91 | 27 | 34 | 22 | 40 | 17 |
| Percent | 35.0\% | 37.9\% | 14.8\% | 12.3\% | 39.4\% | 11.7\% | 14.7\% | 9.5\% | 17.3\% | 7.4\% |
| Growth from your firm | 85 | 92 | 36 | 30 | 91 | 27 | 34 | 22 | 40 | 17 |
| internally | 68.5 | 69.8 | 80.1 | 71.5 | 69.0 | 73.4 | 79.1 | 70.9 | 70.5 | 72.4 |
|  | 31.2 | 29.3 | 22.2 | 32.4 | 31.6 | 22.9 | 26.5 | 33.9 | 28.2 | 27.7 |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Growth from | 85 | 92 | 36 | 30 | 91 | 27 | 34 | 22 | 40 | 17 |
| acquisitions | 9.9 | 8.8 | 5.4 | 12.6 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 15.7 | 19.0 | 7.9 |
|  | 20.9 | 19.0 | 11.3 | 25.0 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 20.3 | 26.1 | 26.5 | 17.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | DE | e |  | A | Ab |  |
| Growth from | 85 | 92 | 36 | 30 | 91 | 27 | 34 | 22 | 40 | 17 |
| partnerships | 12.8 | 15.6 | 9.3 | 11.9 | 17.5 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 13.5 |
|  | 17.8 | 20.1 | 13.6 | 15.3 | 21.5 | 13.2 | 16.6 | 19.9 | 11.5 | 10.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ce |  | a |  | a |  |
| Growth from licensing | 85 | 92 | 36 | 30 | 91 | 27 | 34 | 22 | 40 | 17 |
| arrangements | 8.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 6.2 |
|  | 19.3 | 15.1 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 9.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | af | e |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=352$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 118 | 65 | 46 | 92 | 62 | 39 | 18 | 21 |
| Percent | 51.5\% | 28.4\% | 20.1\% | 39.7\% | 26.7\% | 16.8\% | 7.8\% | 9.1\% |
| Growth from your firm internally | 118 | 65 | 46 | 92 | 62 | 39 | 18 | 21 |
|  | 74.2 | 72.9 | 66.0 | 67.9 | 76.4 | 71.5 | 75.6 | 79.3 |
|  | 28.6 | 29.3 | 28.7 | 32.5 | 24.3 | 32.0 | 20.4 | 18.5 |
| Growth from acquisitions | 118 | 65 | 46 | 92 | 62 | 39 | 18 | 21 |
|  | 8.7 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 9.7 |
|  | 20.9 | 17.3 | 20.0 | 14.9 | 16.0 | 26.2 | 18.5 | 18.0 |
|  |  |  |  | Cd | c | Ab | a |  |
| Growth from partnerships | 118 | 65 | 46 | 92 | 62 | 39 | 18 | 21 |
|  | 12.4 | 12.3 | 14.6 | 16.5 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 8.4 |
|  | 18.9 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 21.0 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 8.8 | 9.2 |
| Growth from licensing arrangements | 118 | 65 | 46 | 92 | 62 | 39 | 18 | 21 |
|  | 4.7 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.6 |
|  | 12.4 | 10.9 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
|  | c |  | a | bc | a | a |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | 222 | 16 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 32 | 12 | 31 | 30 | 7 | 41 | 18 |
|  | 94.1\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 94.1\% | 100.0\% | 86.1\% | 96.8\% | 87.5\% | 89.1\% | 100.0\% |
| 2nd | 9 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 4 | --- | --- | 4 | --- |
|  | 3.8\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.9\% | --- | 11.1\% | --- | --- | 8.7\% | --- |
| 3rd | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 2.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.9\% | --- | 2.8\% | 3.2\% | 12.5\% | 2.2\% | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 94 | 38 | 28 | 94 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 18 |
|  | 33.3\% | 39.2\% | 15.8\% | 11.7\% | 40.9\% | 10.9\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 17.0\% | 7.8\% |
| 1st | 73 | 84 | 35 | 25 | 87 | 23 | 26 | 20 | 37 | 14 |
|  | 94.8\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% | 92.6\% | 95.6\% | 95.8\% | 86.7\% | 95.2\% | 97.4\% | 82.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| 2nd | 4 | 4 | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 5.2\% | 4.4\% | --- | 3.7\% | 3.3\% | 4.2\% | 6.7\% | 4.8\% | 2.6\% | 5.9\% |
| 3rd | --- | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 2 |
|  | --- | 3.3\% | --- | 3.7\% | 1.1\% | --- | 6.7\% | --- | --- | 11.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  | f | ae |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 93.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 95.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 92.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ 96.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 91.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 91.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 94.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 90.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.5 \%$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $2.4 \%$ | 1 $1.1 \%$ | 1 $1.7 \%$ | 2 $5.7 \%$ | ---- | 1 $4.5 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Canada



## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ C |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 94 | 38 | 28 | 94 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 18 |
|  | 33.3\% | 39.2\% | 15.8\% | 11.7\% | 40.9\% | 10.9\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 17.0\% | 7.8\% |
| 1st | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | --- | 3.4\% | --- | --- | 1.7\% | --- | --- | --- | 4.8\% | --- |
| 2nd | 24 | 39 | 12 | 10 | 38 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 3 |
|  | 58.5\% | 66.1\% | 57.1\% | 76.9\% | 64.4\% | 80.0\% | 56.3\% | 45.5\% | 57.1\% | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 17 | 18 | 9 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 41.5\% | 30.5\% | 42.9\% | 23.1\% | 33.9\% | 20.0\% | 43.8\% | 54.5\% | 38.1\% | 50.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 120 | 66 | 45 | 92 | 63 | 35 | 18 | 23 |
|  | 51.9\% | 28.6\% | 19.5\% | 39.8\% | 27.3\% | 15.2\% | 7.8\% | 10.0\% |
| 1st | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 1.6\% | --- | 3.6\% | --- | 3.1\% | --- | --- | 9.1\% |
| 2nd | 39 | 21 | 21 | 40 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 60.9\% | 56.8\% | 75.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 52.9\% | 50.0\% | 36.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  | b |
| 3rd | 24 | 16 | 6 | 20 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 37.5\% | 43.2\% | 21.4\% | 33.3\% | 21.9\% | 47.1\% | 50.0\% | 54.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  | b |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 2.2\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 12.5\% | --- |
| 2nd | 15 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 32.6\% | --- | 33.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 42.9\% | 66.7\% | 12.5\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  | g |  |
| 3rd | 30 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | --- | 3 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 65.2\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | --- | 60.0\% | 57.1\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 33.3\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 38.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $28.6 \%$ | 1 $16.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | ---- |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | ---- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 92.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: China

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 13.9\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 25.0\% | --- | 16.7\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- |
| 2nd | 14 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 4 | 2 |
|  | 38.9\% | 100.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- | 57.1\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  | h |  | h |  | h |  |  | acek |  |  | h |  |
| 3rd | 17 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | $4$ | 1 | 5 | 2 | --- | 2 | 1 |
|  | 47.2\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 83.3\% | 50.0\% | --- | 28.6\% | 33.3\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: China

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 $14.3 \%$ | ---- | 1 $16.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: China

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 33.3 |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | ---- |
| 3 rd | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $38.5 \%$ | 5 $71.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $66.7 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 6.9\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | h |  |  |
| 2nd | 11 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 37.9\% | --- | 50.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 28.6\% | 40.0\% | --- | 50.0\% | --- |
| 3rd | 16 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | 5 | 3 | --- | 1 | 2 |
|  | 55.2\% | --- | 50.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | 75.0\% | --- | 71.4\% | 60.0\% | --- | 25.0\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B |  |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 94 | 38 | 28 | 94 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 18 |
|  | 33.3\% | 39.2\% | 15.8\% | 11.7\% | 40.9\% | 10.9\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 17.0\% | 7.8\% |
| 1st | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 20.0\% | 11.1\% | 25.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 30.8\% | 28.6\% | 75.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | aef |  | c | c |
| 3rd | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | --- | 2 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 69.2\% | 57.1\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 55.6\% | 25.0\% | --- | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e | ef |  | bc | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $50.0 \%$ | ---- | ---- |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $100.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 60.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- |
| 2nd | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | -- | --- | -- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3rd | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | -- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | --- | ---- | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 $100.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | 1 $50.0 \%$ | --- | 1 $100.0 \%$ | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: India

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 14.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- | --- | 33.3\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 42.9\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 6 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | 1 |
|  | 42.9\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 66.7\% | --- | 100.0\% | 50.0\% |

[^9]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: India

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 94 | 38 | 28 | 94 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 18 |
|  | 33.3\% | 39.2\% | 15.8\% | 11.7\% | 40.9\% | 10.9\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 17.0\% | 7.8\% |
| 1st | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 33.3\% | 16.7\% | --- | --- | 25.0\% | --- | 33.3\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 2 |
|  | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- | 33.3\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% |
| 3rd | --- | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 3 | --- |
|  | --- | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | --- | 33.3\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: India

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $20.0 \%$ | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | -- | 1 $50.0 \%$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | --- | 1 $50.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3rd | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- |

[^10]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | --- | -- | --- | --- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | --- |
| 2nd | ---- | ---- | -- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 3rd | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | --- | ---- | ---- | --- | ---- | 1 $100.0 \%$ | ---- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 3rd | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | --- | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 5 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 41.7\% | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% |
| 3 rd | 7 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 58.3\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 94 | 38 | 28 | 94 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 18 |
|  | 33.3\% | 39.2\% | 15.8\% | 11.7\% | 40.9\% | 10.9\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 17.0\% | 7.8\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 2 | 2 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 |
|  | 40.0\% | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | 50.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 3 | 3 | --- | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 60.0\% | 60.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | 50.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st |  | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | --- | 1 $100.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Western Europe

| $N=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | 9 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 8.1\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | --- | 4.3\% | --- | 12.0\% | 14.3\% | --- | 8.7\% | --- |
|  |  | c |  | aFhkl |  |  | C |  | c |  |  | c | C |
| 2nd | 59 | 4 | 2 | --- | 3 | 1 | 15 | --- | 15 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 53.2\% | 57.1\% | 66.7\% | --- | 60.0\% | 33.3\% | 65.2\% | --- | 60.0\% | 28.6\% | 50.0\% | 47.8\% | 83.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | fhl | g |  |  |  | g |
| 3rd | 43 | 3 | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
|  | 38.7\% | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | --- | 20.0\% | 66.7\% | 30.4\% | 100.0\% | 28.0\% | 57.1\% | 50.0\% | 43.5\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | g |  | g | dfhkl | g |  |  | g | g |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 80 | 94 | 38 | 28 | 94 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 18 |
|  | 33.3\% | 39.2\% | 15.8\% | 11.7\% | 40.9\% | 10.9\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 17.0\% | 7.8\% |
| 1st | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | --- | 2 |
|  | 10.4\% | 2.8\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 2.2\% | 14.3\% | 23.1\% | 11.1\% | --- | 18.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cf |  | ae |  | c | a |
| 2nd |  | 15 | $11$ |  | 20 | 2 | 6 | 7 77.8 |  | 7 |
|  | $62.5 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | 43.5\% | $28.6 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | 77.8\% | $78.9 \%$ | 63.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | e |  |  | ab |  |
| 3rd | 13 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 27.1\% | 55.6\% | 27.8\% | 57.1\% | 54.3\% | 57.1\% | 30.8\% | 11.1\% | 21.1\% | 18.2\% |
|  | B | A |  |  | def |  |  | a | a | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.7 \%$ | 1 $8.3 \%$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 38.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 37.5 \% \\ \text { ce } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 44.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 7 $58.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 34.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 34.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 57.5 \% \\ \text { cE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $15.4 \%$ a | 4 $33.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 14.3\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- |
| 3rd | 12 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 85.7\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 94 | 38 | 28 | 94 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 18 |
|  | 33.3\% | 39.2\% | 15.8\% | 11.7\% | 40.9\% | 10.9\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 17.0\% | 7.8\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | 50.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3 rd | 8 | 1 | 2 | --- | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | 60.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | -- | --- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $20.0 \%$ | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 7 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | --- |
|  | 36.8\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | --- |
| 3rd | 12 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | 4 |
|  | 63.2\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | 60.0\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $14.3 \%$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 2 $66.7 \%$ | ---- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $71.4 \%$ | 3 $100.0 \%$ | 1 33.3 | 6 $85.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 33.3 | 1 $100.0 \%$ | 3 $100.0 \%$ | ---- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ D \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st |  |  |  | ---- | ---- | --- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | --- | be | 5 $62.5 \%$ a | ---- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { be } \end{array}$ | 3 $37.5 \%$ a | 1 $100.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | - |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Other:

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 242 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 3.3\% | 19.8\% | 7.4\% |
| 1st | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 1.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 5.6\% | --- |
| 2nd | 30 | --- | 2 | 5 | 1 | --- | 4 | 2 | --- | 8 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 38.0\% | --- | 33.3\% | 71.4\% | 33.3\% | --- | 57.1\% | 33.3\% | --- | 61.5\% | 40.0\% | 27.8\% | 25.0\% |
| 3rd | 48 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | --- | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 3 |
|  | 60.8\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 28.6\% | 66.7\% | --- | 42.9\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 38.5\% | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% |
|  |  | ci |  |  |  |  |  |  | ci |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Other:

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 94 | 38 | 28 | 94 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 18 |
|  | 33.3\% | 39.2\% | 15.8\% | 11.7\% | 40.9\% | 10.9\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 17.0\% | 7.8\% |
| 1st | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | 2.9\% | --- | --- | 3.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 6 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | --- |
|  | 42.9\% | 41.2\% | 38.9\% | 27.3\% | 43.8\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 71.4\% | 40.0\% | --- |
| 3rd | 8 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 57.1\% | 55.9\% | 61.1\% | 72.7\% | 53.1\% | 70.0\% | 66.7\% | 28.6\% | 60.0\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Other:

| $\mathrm{N}=247$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.4 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 41.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 56.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 54.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 209 | 16 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 27 | 12 | 29 | 29 | 7 | 41 | 16 |
|  | 90.9\% | 100.0\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% | 83.3\% | 100.0\% | 79.4\% | 92.3\% | 87.9\% | 96.7\% | 87.5\% | 91.1\% | 94.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | f |  |  |  |
| 2nd | 10 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 3 | 1 |
|  | 4.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 8.8\% | --- | 6.1\% | 3.3\% | --- | 6.7\% | 5.9\% |
| 3rd | 11 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 4 | 1 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 4.8\% | --- | 7.7\% | --- | 16.7\% | --- | 11.8\% | 7.7\% | 6.1\% | --- | 12.5\% | 2.2\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | d |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected strategic importance of: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | 63 | 84 | 32 | 25 | 84 | 23 | 26 | 20 | 30 | 12 |
|  | 85.1\% | 94.4\% | 91.4\% | 96.2\% | 94.4\% | 95.8\% | 86.7\% | 95.2\% | 85.7\% | 75.0\% |
|  | b | a |  |  | I |  |  |  |  | a |
| 2nd | 6 | 3 | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 8.1\% | 3.4\% | 2.9\% | --- | 3.4\% | --- | 10.0\% | 4.8\% | 2.9\% | 6.3\% |
| 3rd | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | 4 | 3 |
|  | 6.8\% | 2.2\% | 5.7\% | 3.8\% | 2.2\% | 4.2\% | 3.3\% | --- | 11.4\% | 18.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | eF |  |  | f | a | Ad |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 119 | 65 | 45 | 91 | 63 | 35 | 17 | 23 |
|  | 52.0\% | 28.4\% | 19.7\% | 39.7\% | 27.5\% | 15.3\% | 7.4\% | 10.0\% |
| 1st | 105 | 55 | 36 | 83 | 54 | 29 | 12 | 19 |
|  | 93.8\% | 88.7\% | 85.7\% | 93.3\% | 94.7\% | 82.9\% | 85.7\% | 86.4\% |
| 2nd | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | --- |
|  | 4.5\% | 4.8\% | 4.8\% | 4.5\% | 1.8\% | 8.6\% | 7.1\% | --- |
| 3rd | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 1.8\% | 6.5\% | 9.5\% | 2.2\% | 3.5\% | 8.6\% | 7.1\% | 13.6\% |
|  | c |  | a | e |  |  |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.9\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 5.3\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 74 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 1 | 19 | 3 |
|  | 66.1\% | 63.6\% | 57.1\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 41.7\% | 77.8\% | 75.0\% | 63.2\% | 100.0\% | 76.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 37 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 7 | 2 | 3 | 6 | --- | 6 | 3 |
|  | 33.0\% | 36.4\% | 42.9\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | --- | 58.3\% | 22.2\% | 25.0\% | 31.6\% | --- | 24.0\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  | f |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected strategic importance of: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | 7.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 18 | 37 | 6 | 9 | 33 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 1 |
|  | 58.1\% | 71.2\% | 42.9\% | 90.0\% | 66.0\% | 78.6\% | 57.1\% | 33.3\% | 71.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  | d | c |  | d |  | b |  |  |
| 3rd | 13 | 15 | 7 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 4 | --- |
|  | 41.9\% | 28.8\% | 50.0\% | 10.0\% | 34.0\% | 21.4\% | 42.9\% | 66.7\% | 28.6\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  | b |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 119 | 65 | 45 | 91 | 63 | 35 | 17 | 23 |
|  | 52.0\% | 28.4\% | 19.7\% | 39.7\% | 27.5\% | 15.3\% | 7.4\% | 10.0\% |
| 1st | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 1.8\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 8.3\% | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |
| 2nd | 36 | 17 | 14 | 35 | 21 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 64.3\% | 63.0\% | 70.0\% | 67.3\% | 72.4\% | 41.7\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% |
| 3rd | 19 | 10 | 6 | 17 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 33.9\% | 37.0\% | 30.0\% | 32.7\% | 27.6\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Mexico



## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | 5.9\% | --- | --- | 6.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 3 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | --- |
|  | 27.3\% | 41.2\% | 40.0\% | 30.0\% | 31.3\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 37.5\% | --- |
| 3rd | 8 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 72.7\% | 52.9\% | 60.0\% | 70.0\% | 62.5\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 60.0\% | 62.5\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st |  | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 91.7 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: China

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 14 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 |
|  | 24.6\% | --- | --- | --- | 33.3\% | --- | 35.7\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | --- | 11.1\% | 25.0\% |
| 2nd | 19 | 1 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | 5 | 2 |
|  | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 21.4\% | --- | 10.0\% | 40.0\% | --- | 55.6\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  | fh |  |  |  | b |  | bk |  |  | h |  |
| 3 rd | 24 | 3 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 6 | --- | 5 | 2 | --- | 3 | 1 |
|  | 42.1\% | 75.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | 42.9\% | --- | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | --- | 33.3\% | 25.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected strategic importance of: China

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ B | B2C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{D}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | 9 | 3 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | 4 | 5 |
|  | 42.9\% | 16.7\% | 9.1\% | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 33.3\% | --- | 30.8\% | 45.5\% |
| 2nd | 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 14.3\% | 38.9\% | 36.4\% | 100.0\% | 42.9\% | 42.9\% | 22.2\% | 16.7\% | 30.8\% | 36.4\% |
|  | D | d | d | Abc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd | 9 | 8 | 6 | --- | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 42.9\% | 44.4\% | 54.5\% | --- | 42.9\% | 57.1\% | 44.4\% | 83.3\% | 38.5\% | 18.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f |  | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: China

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $25.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 4 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 13.3\% | --- | 50.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 20.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | --- |
| 2nd | 12 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | 2 | 1 |
|  | 40.0\% | --- | 50.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 37.5\% | --- | --- | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 14 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 46.7\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 40.0\% | --- | 62.5\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected strategic importance of: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | 1 | 1 | --- | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 7.1\% | 16.7\% | --- | 33.3\% | 8.3\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | --- | 16.7\% | --- |
| 2nd | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | --- |
|  | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | --- |
| 3rd | 7 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 8 | --- | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | --- | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | 1 $50.0 \%$ | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 22.2\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- |
| 2nd | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 11.1\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3rd | 6 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | --- |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected strategic importance of: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | --- | 25.0\% | --- | 50.0\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 4 | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | --- | 50.0\% | --- | --- | 50.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 2 $100.0 \%$ | --- | 1 $100.0 \%$ | 1 $100.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: India

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 4 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 19.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 33.3\% | --- | 16.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 9 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 5 | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 42.9\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 83.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 33.3\% |
| 3rd | 8 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 38.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 33.3\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ijk | h | h | h |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: India

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 28.6\% | --- | 25.0\% | --- | 33.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 28.6\% | --- |
| 2nd | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | 2 | 3 |
|  | 42.9\% | 60.0\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | 28.6\% | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 3 |
|  | 28.6\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 42.9\% | 50.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: India

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 119 | 65 | 45 | 91 | 63 | 35 | 17 | 23 |
|  | 52.0\% | 28.4\% | 19.7\% | 39.7\% | 27.5\% | 15.3\% | 7.4\% | 10.0\% |
| 1st | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 |
|  | --- | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | --- | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | 11.1\% |
| 2nd | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | --- | 4 |
|  | 28.6\% | 25.0\% | 62.5\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | 44.4\% |
| 3rd | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 4 |
|  | 71.4\% | 50.0\% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | 44.4\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 20.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3rd | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | - | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 80.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- |

[^11]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 33.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | 1 |
|  | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | 50.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected strategic importance of: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | --- | ---- | ---- | -- | --- | ---- | --- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 33.3 | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | --- | 2 $100.0 \%$ | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 9.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 33.3\% | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 7 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 |
|  | 63.6\% | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | --- | 100.0\% |
| 3rd | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 27.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- |

[^12]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected strategic importance of: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | --- | 16.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- |
| 2nd | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 |
|  | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | --- | --- | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- |
| 3 rd | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 $100.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 7 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 6.8\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | --- | 10.5\% | --- | 8.7\% | --- | --- | 4.8\% | --- |
|  |  | c |  | afhiKl |  |  | C |  | C | c |  | C | C |
| 2nd | 50 | 5 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | 13 | --- | 14 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 48.5\% | 62.5\% | 33.3\% | --- | 50.0\% | --- | 68.4\% | --- | 60.9\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 38.1\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | fh | g |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd | 46 | 3 | 2 | --- | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 3 | --- | 12 | 6 |
|  | 44.7\% | 37.5\% | 66.7\% | --- | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 21.1\% | 100.0\% | 30.4\% | 50.0\% | --- | 57.1\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | f | eGkl | Fh | g |  |  | f | f |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | 4 | --- | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 |
|  | 9.5\% | --- | 10.0\% | 14.3\% | 6.4\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% | 11.1\% | --- | 12.5\% |
| 2nd | 26 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 61.9\% | 34.4\% | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 40.4\% | 33.3\% | 57.1\% | 66.7\% | 71.4\% | 50.0\% |
|  | b | a |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| 3rd | 12 | 21 | 8 | 4 | 25 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 28.6\% | 65.6\% | 40.0\% | 57.1\% | 53.2\% | 50.0\% | 35.7\% | 22.2\% | 28.6\% | 37.5\% |
|  | B | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 48.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 45.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 59.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $33.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Tech Software Biotech H | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 7 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 43.8\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- | --- | 33.3\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- |
| 3rd | 9 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 56.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected strategic importance of: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 4 | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 |
|  | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | 100.0\% | 42.9\% | --- | --- | 50.0\% | --- | 100.0\% |
| 3rd | 6 | 2 | 1 | --- | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | --- | 57.1\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st |  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | --- | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 11 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 50.0\% | --- | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | --- | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 3rd | 11 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 3 | --- |
|  | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | --- | --- | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | --- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | --- | 50.0\% | --- |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected strategic importance of: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 91 | 38 | 28 | 92 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 38 | 18 |
|  | 33.8\% | 38.4\% | 16.0\% | 11.8\% | 40.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.9\% |
| 1st | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 |
|  | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | --- | 33.3\% | 100.0\% |
| 3rd | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- |
|  | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st |  | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | -- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Other

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 239 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 17 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.1\% | 13.4\% | 3.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 12.5\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd | 28 | --- | 2 | 5 | 1 | --- | 4 | 1 | --- | 8 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 38.9\% | --- | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | 50.0\% | 16.7\% | --- | 53.3\% | 40.0\% | 26.7\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | c |  | aghk |  |  |  | c | C |  |  | c |  |
| 3rd | 43 | 2 | 3 | --- | 2 | --- | 3 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 2 |
|  | 59.7\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | --- | 66.7\% | --- | 37.5\% | 83.3\% | 100.0\% | 46.7\% | 60.0\% | 73.3\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  | c |  | aghk |  |  |  | c | c |  |  | c |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected strategic importance of: Other

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 33.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 11.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 $9.1 \%$ | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 39.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 43.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 4 $44.4 \%$ | ---- |
| 3 rd | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 60.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $80.0 \%$ d | 6 $54.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected strategic importance of: Other

| $\mathrm{N}=244$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 43.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 54.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 53.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Overall marketing spending | 212 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 36 | 13 | 30 | 28 | 6 | 39 | 14 |
|  | 0.5 | -2.5 | 15.0 | -12.5 | -3.3 | 0.0 | -4.3 | -6.7 | 9.7 | -4.1 | 18.0 | 0.4 | 6.7 |
|  | 25.1 | 26.6 | 33.7 | 19.4 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 35.1 | 25.7 | 40.4 | 12.8 | 16.0 |
|  |  |  | fk | kl |  |  | b |  |  |  | k | bcj | c |
| Internet marketing spending | 195 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 34 | 13 | 28 | 26 | 6 | 35 | 13 |
|  | 10.2 | -4.6 | 52.4 | 3.3 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 16.3 | 11.3 | 19.7 | 6.0 | 11.1 |
|  | 41.7 | 27.5 | 149.3 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 26.8 | 32.4 | 39.0 | 23.3 | 18.1 |
|  |  | h |  |  | f |  | dHjl |  | aF |  | f |  | f |
| Traditional advertising | 178 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 31 | 12 | 26 | 23 | 4 | 30 | 12 |
| spending | -7.3 | -12.6 | -6.9 | -14.3 | -10.8 | -2.7 | -9.9 | -7.4 | -4.7 | -10.8 | -3.8 | -0.7 | -4.9 |
|  | 20.3 | 38.8 | 21.1 | 23.2 | 13.5 | 6.4 | 18.8 | 9.1 | 12.6 | 29.5 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 15.8 |
|  |  |  |  | k | k |  | k | k |  |  |  | cdfg |  |
| Brand building | 171 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 30 | 9 | 24 | 24 | 3 | 32 | 13 |
|  | 1.8 | -6.3 | 5.9 | -18.2 | -4.0 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 4.7 | 6.0 |
|  | 20.5 | 27.5 | 9.0 | 35.6 | 10.1 | 6.0 | 20.0 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 35.9 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 16.5 |
|  |  | k |  | hK |  |  |  |  | c |  |  | aC |  |
| Customer relationship | 172 | 13 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 32 | 9 | 23 | 22 | 4 | 29 | 12 |
| management | 7.7 | 3.2 | 15.3 | -4.2 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 5.2 | 6.4 |
|  | 16.9 | 7.7 | 27.9 | 26.0 | 15.0 | 3.3 | 18.0 | 3.1 | 20.8 | 23.2 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 6.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j | k |  | gk | hj |  |
| New product | 179 | 14 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 34 | 10 | 28 | 19 | 5 | 29 | 12 |
| introductions | 10.5 | 9.5 | 7.1 | -10.5 | -4.7 | 7.0 | 15.6 | 5.0 | 20.9 | 7.7 | 19.8 | 4.6 | 10.3 |
|  | 24.2 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 40.2 | 18.2 | 3.5 | 27.4 | 8.2 | 36.4 | 23.2 | 45.3 | 6.2 | 15.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  | k |  |  | fh |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| Percent | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| Overall marketing spending | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 0.9 \\ 28.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ -1.2 \\ 13.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 3.0 \\ 31.1 \end{array}$ | 78 7.1 33.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ -0.1 \\ 21.8 \end{array}$ | 31 -4.8 12.2 | 17 -3.7 9.6 | 19 -8.7 7.8 |
|  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |
| Internet marketing spending | 89 | 59 | 39 | 70 | 52 | 29 | 18 | 18 |
|  | 14.0 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 18.0 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 14.2 | 8.9 |
|  | 57.1 | 13.2 | 31.4 | 65.1 | 15.5 | 8.7 | 23.2 | 21.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | D | C |  |
| Traditional advertising spending | 80 | 55 | 34 | 61 | 49 | 26 | 17 | 17 |
|  | -10.8 | -3.2 | -5.8 | -5.6 | -7.3 | -5.5 | -8.3 | -8.6 |
|  | 24.0 | 10.2 | 20.8 | 24.5 | 18.4 | 9.6 | 13.4 | 8.4 |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brand building | 75 | 53 | 36 | 59 | 46 | 27 | 17 | 17 |
|  | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 3.3 | -3.4 | -6.2 |
|  | 23.8 | 8.9 | 25.3 | 26.6 | 17.7 | 16.2 | 13.8 | 8.6 |
| Customer relationship management | 78 | 51 | 35 | 63 | 44 | 24 | 18 | 16 |
|  | 7.7 | 4.7 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 3.8 |
|  | 19.1 | 8.0 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 14.7 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 11.2 |
| New product introductions | 84 | 54 | 36 | 66 | 49 | 23 | 17 | 17 |
|  | 14.9 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 17.0 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | -1.5 |
|  | 30.7 | 7.7 | 18.7 | 30.2 | 23.5 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 12.7 |
|  | b | a |  | e |  | e |  | ac |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Marketing (non-sales) | 162 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 27 | 10 | 24 | 20 | 5 | 28 | 12 |
| hires | 0.9 | -8.4 | 6.1 | -4.0 | -0.3 | 8.0 | -2.3 | -6.5 | 11.0 | -0.8 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
|  | 18.0 | 28.0 | 21.5 | 6.8 | 0.6 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 18.4 | 29.8 | 7.8 | 14.7 | 6.4 | 16.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | f |  |  |  |  |
| Integrating what we | 142 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 8 | 19 | 18 | 3 | 31 | 11 |
| know about marketing | 5.1 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 29.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 11.7 | 3.4 | 4.9 |
|  | 14.2 | 1.7 | 30.9 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 43.9 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 22.8 | 8.7 | 12.6 | 4.5 | 7.4 |
|  |  | j |  |  |  | FiK | E | j |  | e | agk | Ej |  |
| Developing knowledge | 148 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 25 | 8 | 21 | 17 | 4 | 31 | 11 |
| about how to do | 3.4 | 0.5 | -4.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 36.3 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 6.7 |
| marketing | 14.3 | 1.6 | 39.6 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 54.3 | 9.9 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 14.7 |
|  |  | ej |  |  |  | aFHiK | E |  | E | e | a | E |  |
| Marketing training | 159 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 27 | 10 | 21 | 20 | 4 | 29 | 11 |
|  | 1.2 | 1.8 | -7.3 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 27.0 | -1.2 | 3.5 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 6.4 |
|  | 14.1 | 5.6 | 36.2 | 7.4 | 1.2 | 48.0 | 12.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 14.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | fhiK | e |  | e | e |  | E |  |
| Marketing research and | 165 | 12 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 27 | 10 | 23 | 19 | 4 | 30 | 12 |
| intelligence | 1.8 | -0.9 | 1.5 | -9.7 | 0.7 | 27.3 | 0.6 | -2.0 | 6.1 | -0.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
|  | 17.5 | 14.7 | 34.9 | 36.2 | 8.1 | 41.3 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 8.5 | 4.9 | 21.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | fgiK | e | e |  | e |  | E |  |
| Marketing consulting | 151 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 26 | 11 | 19 | 19 | 4 | 27 | 11 |
| services | -4.5 | -12.9 | -13.6 | -11.1 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -3.0 | -3.2 | -3.6 | -11.3 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 3.6 |
|  | 19.7 | 35.4 | 35.1 | 27.5 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 19.2 | 12.1 | 16.3 | 21.1 | 11.1 | 6.9 | 11.9 |
|  |  |  | k | k |  |  |  |  |  | Kl |  | bcI |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B2C } \\ & \text { Product } \\ & \text { C } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Marketing (non-sales) hires | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 5.4 \\ 22.9 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 1.4 \\ 9.8 \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ -8.7 \\ 21.3 \\ \text { AB } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 0.0 \\ 11.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 6.2 \\ 24.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \\ 1.9 \\ 9.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ -2.2 \\ 16.5 \end{array}$ | 17 -2.4 24.0 | 33 -2.2 8.8 | 12 -4.3 7.3 |
| Integrating what we know about marketing | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 6.8 \\ 18.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 4.8 \\ 13.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 1.7 \\ 3.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 5.2 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 5.9 \\ 14.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 8.7 \\ 25.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 3.0 \\ 5.6 \end{array}$ | 11 2.3 6.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 6.0 \\ 15.7 \end{array}$ | 9 3.3 4.3 |
| Developing knowledge about how to do marketing | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 3.5 \\ 21.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 3.8 \\ 8.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 1.4 \\ 2.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 3.7 \\ 5.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 4.3 \\ 18.2 \end{array}$ | 16 2.4 4.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | 12 1.3 3.8 | 31 4.5 18.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -1.5 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ |
| Marketing training | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 1.5 \\ 21.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \\ 1.4 \\ 7.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 1.5 \\ 4.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ -0.4 \\ 5.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 1.9 \\ 17.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 2.8 \\ 3.4 \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 1.7 \\ 13.2 \end{array}$ | 16 0.7 7.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 1.0 \\ 18.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -3.1 \\ 8.7 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Marketing research and intelligence | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 3.3 \\ 21.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 4.1 \\ 9.9 \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ -5.5 \\ 23.9 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ -0.3 \\ 10.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 3.7 \\ 20.6 \end{array}$ | 18 4.2 9.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ -1.4 \\ 23.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -1.8 \\ 15.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 2.3 \\ 15.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -1.3 \\ 7.7 \end{array}$ |
| Marketing consulting services | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ -5.4 \\ 23.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ -2.7 \\ 12.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ -4.9 \\ 20.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -6.5 \\ 23.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ -0.9 \\ 18.6 \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | 15 -1.5 5.3 f | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ -3.9 \\ 20.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ -0.8 \\ 30.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ -11.7 \\ 20.2 \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -7.9 \\ 9.9 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Marketing (non-sales) hires | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ 3.6 \\ 20.2 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ -3.2 \\ 14.3 \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 0.8 \\ 18.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 4.7 \\ 25.6 \\ \text { e } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \\ 3.0 \\ 9.3 \\ \mathrm{dE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 0.0 \\ 12.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -2.7 \\ 7.7 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ -9.8 \\ 20.7 \\ \text { aB } \end{array}$ |
| Integrating what we know about marketing | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 5.5 \\ 13.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 3.4 \\ 12.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 7.1 \\ 18.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 5.5 \\ 14.4 \end{array}$ | 35 5.2 17.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 3.5 \\ 6.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 7.3 \\ 20.4 \end{array}$ | 13 2.7 5.6 |
| Developing knowledge about how to do marketing | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 4.9 \\ 10.1 \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 4.0 \\ 15.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ -1.4 \\ 20.1 \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 4.0 \\ 18.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 3.0 \\ 5.8 \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 3.2 \\ 6.4 \\ \text { e } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 8.3 \\ 25.4 \end{array}$ | 15 -2.7 9.4 Bc |
| Marketing training | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ 2.0 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 2.4 \\ 15.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ -2.9 \\ 19.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 0.8 \\ 17.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 3.1 \\ 5.4 \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 0.5 \\ 5.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 4.2 \\ 25.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ -3.7 \\ 10.8 \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ |
| Marketing research and intelligence | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 2.7 \\ 19.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 1.9 \\ 15.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ -0.7 \\ 19.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 2.1 \\ 21.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 2.4 \\ 18.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 2.3 \\ 7.8 \\ \text { e } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 3.6 \\ 19.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ -5.4 \\ 11.8 \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| Marketing consulting services | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ -4.1 \\ 20.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ -2.7 \\ 16.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ -9.7 \\ 23.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ -2.4 \\ 20.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ -1.9 \\ 16.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ -3.3 \\ 12.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ -4.8 \\ 15.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -11.2 \\ 24.0 \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 91 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 20 | 9 |
|  | 42.9\% | 60.0\% | 45.5\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 38.9\% | 23.1\% | 40.0\% | 35.7\% | 66.7\% | 51.3\% | 64.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | g |
| $0=$ Zero | 27 | 3 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | --- | 3 | 3 |
|  | 12.7\% | 20.0\% | 27.3\% | 16.7\% | --- | --- | 11.1\% | 15.4\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% | --- | 7.7\% | 21.4\% |
| -1=Negative | 94 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 8 | 13 | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
|  | 44.3\% | 20.0\% | 27.3\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 61.5\% | 43.3\% | 57.1\% | 33.3\% | 41.0\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | gi |  | 1 | 1 |  | l | al |  | al |  |  | cdfgi |
| Mean | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
|  |  | cgi |  | al | 1 |  | 1 | aL |  | al |  |  | cdfGi |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 32 | 36 | 14 | 8 | 47 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 45.7\% | 48.0\% | 38.9\% | 32.0\% | 59.5\% | 52.0\% | 42.9\% | 36.8\% | 18.9\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | EF | Ef | e |  | ABc | Ab |
| 0=Zero | 10 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 14.3\% | 8.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 13.9\% | 12.0\% | 7.1\% | 15.8\% | 10.8\% | 8.3\% |
| -1=Negative | 28 | 33 | 16 | 12 | 21 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 26 | 9 |
|  | 40.0\% | 44.0\% | 44.4\% | 48.0\% | 26.6\% | 36.0\% | 50.0\% | 47.4\% | 70.3\% | 75.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cEF | Ef | a |  | AB | Ab |
| Mean | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| SD | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cEF | Ef | ae |  | ABc | Ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 48.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 37.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 42.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 56.4 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 50.9 \% \\ \text { cE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 22.6 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 41.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \\ \text { ABd } \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 11.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 41.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 50.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 42.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 28.2 \% \\ \text { CdE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 58.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 58.8 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 84.2 \% \\ \text { AB } \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 0.1 0.9 | -0.1 0.9 | 0.0 0.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.9 \\ & \text { CE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 1.0 \\ & \text { cE } \end{aligned}$ | -0.4 0.8 Abe | -0.2 1.0 e | -0.8 0.5 ABcd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 124 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 19 | 7 | 21 | 17 | 5 | 23 | 7 |
|  | 63.6\% | 69.2\% | 54.5\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 55.9\% | 53.8\% | 75.0\% | 65.4\% | 83.3\% | 65.7\% | 53.8\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 52 | 1 | 4 | 3 | --- | 1 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 26.7\% | 7.7\% | 36.4\% | 50.0\% | --- | 50.0\% | 35.3\% | 23.1\% | 21.4\% | 26.9\% | 16.7\% | 22.9\% | 46.2\% |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |
| -1=Negative | 19 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | --- | 4 | --- |
|  | 9.7\% | 23.1\% | 9.1\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | --- | 8.8\% | 23.1\% | 3.6\% | 7.7\% | --- | 11.4\% | --- |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  | C |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D |  | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 42 | 42 | 20 | 17 | 48 | 15 | 15 | 8 | 23 | 9 |
|  | 63.6\% | 60.9\% | 62.5\% | 70.8\% | 68.6\% | 65.2\% | 55.6\% | 44.4\% | 65.7\% | 75.0\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 19 | 20 | 7 | 6 | 19 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 28.8\% | 29.0\% | 21.9\% | 25.0\% | 27.1\% | 34.8\% | 25.9\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% |
| -1=Negative | 5 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 3 | --- | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 7.6\% | 10.1\% | 15.6\% | 4.2\% | 4.3\% | --- | 18.5\% | 22.2\% | 14.3\% | 8.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cd | cd | ab | ab |  |  |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Significance | mns: Lowe | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | pper case: p < |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 1=Positive | 53 | 39 | 27 | 46 | 34 | 13 | 15 | 10 |
|  | 59.6\% | 66.1\% | 69.2\% | 65.7\% | 65.4\% | 44.8\% | 83.3\% | 55.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 27 | 15 | 8 | 22 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 30.3\% | 25.4\% | 20.5\% | 31.4\% | 23.1\% | 31.0\% | 11.1\% | 33.3\% |
| -1=Negative | 9 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 10.1\% | 8.5\% | 10.3\% | 2.9\% | 11.5\% | 24.1\% | 5.6\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  |  |  | C |  | A |  |  |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  | C |  | Ad | C |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising spending

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 31 | 5 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 4 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 17.4\% | 38.5\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | --- | 33.3\% | 3.2\% | --- | 15.4\% | 21.7\% | 25.0\% | 26.7\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | Fg |  |  |  | f | Aeik | a |  | f |  | f |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 65 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 7 | --- | 11 | 7 |
|  | 36.5\% | 15.4\% | 60.0\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 35.5\% | 41.7\% | 46.2\% | 30.4\% | --- | 36.7\% | 58.3\% |
|  |  | bl | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |
| -1=Negative |  |  |  |  | $3$ |  |  | ${ }^{7}$ | $10$ |  | $3$ | $11$ | 3 |
|  | $46.1 \%$ | 46.2\% | 20.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 33.3\% | 61.3\% | 58.3\% | 38.5\% | 47.8\% | 75.0\% | $36.7 \%$ | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | bl |  |  |  |  |  | f |
| Mean | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  | f | Fg |  |  |  | aBhKl | b | f |  |  | F | f |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising spending

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$26-99 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 10 | 14 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 16.7\% | 21.5\% | 12.5\% | 11.8\% | 21.7\% | 28.6\% | 8.3\% | 22.2\% | 5.9\% | 8.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | e |  |  | ab |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 23 | 27 | 11 | 3 | 30 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 38.3\% | 41.5\% | 34.4\% | 17.6\% | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 37.5\% | 27.8\% | 26.5\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| -1=Negative | 27 | 24 | 17 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 23 | 8 |
|  | 45.0\% | 36.9\% | 53.1\% | 70.6\% | 28.3\% | 42.9\% | 54.2\% | 50.0\% | 67.6\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  | d |  | b | cEf |  | a |  | A | a |
| Mean | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  | d |  | b | cEf | e | a |  | Ab | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising spending

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 24.6 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | a |
| 0=Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 32.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 49.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 47.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 26.2 \% \\ \mathrm{BcDE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 53.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 53.8 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 64.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 70.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | -0.4 0.7 | -0.3 0.8 | -0.2 0.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ 0.7 \\ \text { bcdE } \end{array}$ | -0.4 0.8 a | -0.4 0.8 a | -0.5 0.8 a | -0.7 0.5 A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 86 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 21 | 7 |
|  | 50.3\% | 50.0\% | 70.0\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 43.3\% | 44.4\% | 45.8\% | 37.5\% | 66.7\% | 65.6\% | 53.8\% |
|  |  |  |  | ek |  | c |  |  |  | k |  | ci |  |
| 0=Zero | 55 | 4 | 3 | 2 | --- | --- | 9 | 4 | 10 | 9 | --- | 9 | 5 |
|  | 32.2\% | 33.3\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | --- | 30.0\% | 44.4\% | 41.7\% | 37.5\% | --- | 28.1\% | 38.5\% |
| -1-Negative | 30 | 2 | --- | 3 | 2 | --- | 8 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 17.5\% | 16.7\% | --- | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | --- | 26.7\% | 11.1\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 6.3\% | 7.7\% |
|  |  |  | cd | bhK | bhKl |  | k |  | cd |  |  | CDf | d |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  | Cdi | BKl | bk |  | k |  |  | bk |  | Cdfi | C |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 30 | 33 | 13 | 9 | 37 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 3 |
|  | 49.2\% | 53.2\% | 50.0\% | 45.0\% | 62.7\% | 63.2\% | 44.0\% | 50.0\% | 34.4\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ef | f |  |  | a | ab |
| $0=$ Zero | 20 | 21 | 8 | 6 | 19 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 3 |
|  | 32.8\% | 33.9\% | 30.8\% | 30.0\% | 32.2\% | 26.3\% | 36.0\% | 31.3\% | 37.5\% | 25.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 11 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 18.0\% | 12.9\% | 19.2\% | 25.0\% | 5.1\% | 10.5\% | 20.0\% | 18.8\% | 28.1\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cEF | f | a |  | A | Ab |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cEF | ef | a |  | Ab | Ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 1=Positive | 40 | 24 | 19 | 36 | 27 | 14 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 53.3\% | 45.3\% | 52.8\% | 61.0\% | 58.7\% | 51.9\% | 29.4\% | 5.9\% |
|  |  |  |  | dE | dE | E | ab | ABC |
| $0=$ Zero | 22 | 20 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 29.3\% | 37.7\% | 30.6\% | 33.9\% | 28.3\% | 29.6\% | 41.2\% | 35.3\% |
| -1=Negative | 13 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 17.3\% | 17.0\% | 16.7\% | 5.1\% | 13.0\% | 18.5\% | 29.4\% | 58.8\% |
|  |  |  |  | cDE | E | aE | A | ABC |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  | DE | dE | E | Abe | ABCd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 117 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 7 | 16 | 15 | 4 | 24 | 8 |
|  | 68.0\% | 69.2\% | 83.3\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 43.8\% | 77.8\% | 69.6\% | 68.2\% | 100.0\% | 82.8\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  | f | bejK |  |  |  | f | F |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 44 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | 16 | 2 | 6 | 5 | --- | 4 | 4 |
|  | 25.6\% | 15.4\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | --- | 50.0\% | 22.2\% | 26.1\% | 22.7\% | --- | 13.8\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  |  | aiK |  |  | f |  | F |  |
| -1=Negative | 11 | 2 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 6.4\% | 15.4\% | --- | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | --- | 6.3\% | --- | 4.3\% | 9.1\% | --- | 3.4\% | --- |
|  |  |  | c | bhkl |  |  |  |  | c |  |  | C | c |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  | df | k | bk |  | bK |  |  |  |  | cdF |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 33 | 45 | 19 | 18 | 44 | 14 | 16 | 7 | 21 | 9 |
|  | 55.0\% | 75.0\% | 67.9\% | 85.7\% | 72.1\% | 73.7\% | 66.7\% | 41.2\% | 65.6\% | 81.8\% |
|  | bd | a |  | a | d |  |  | af |  | d |
| 0=Zero | 24 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 16 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 7 | --- |
|  | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 26.2\% | 15.8\% | 29.2\% | 52.9\% | 21.9\% | --- |
|  | bcd | a | a | a | d | d |  | abeF | d | D |
| -1=Negative | 3 | 3 | 5 | --- | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 17.9\% | --- | 1.6\% | 10.5\% | 4.2\% | 5.9\% | 12.5\% | 18.2\% |
|  |  |  | d | c | ef |  |  |  | a | a |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  | d |  |  | a | d |  |  | a |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management

| N=583 | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 62.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 82.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 25.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 20.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 41.7 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.2 \% \\ \mathrm{dE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.5 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | de | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \text { Abc } \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 0.6 0.6 c | 0.6 0.7 | 0.8 0.5 a | 0.7 0.5 d | 0.7 0.6 d | 0.6 0.5 | 0.3 0.8 ab | 0.4 0.9 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 121 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 26 | 4 | 21 | 8 | 3 | 19 | 9 |
|  | 67.6\% | 85.7\% | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 76.5\% | 40.0\% | 75.0\% | 42.1\% | 60.0\% | 65.5\% | 75.0\% |
|  |  | cgi |  | aef |  | cgi | cgi | aef | i | aefh |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 44 | 1 | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | 5 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 2 |
|  | 24.6\% | 7.1\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | --- | --- | 14.7\% | 60.0\% | 14.3\% | 47.4\% | 20.0\% | 34.5\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | cgi |  | a |  | g | Gi | aeFHl | Gi | afh |  |  | g |
| -1=Negative | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 |
|  | 7.8\% | 7.1\% | 8.3\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | --- | 8.8\% | --- | 10.7\% | 10.5\% | 20.0\% | --- | 8.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | k | K |  |  |  |  |  | k | cDj |  |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
|  |  | i |  | k |  |  |  |  |  | ak |  | ci |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 54 | 38 | 15 | 12 | 47 | 12 | 20 | 14 | 16 | 6 |
|  | 80.6\% | 64.4\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% | 70.1\% | 63.2\% | 80.0\% | 77.8\% | 53.3\% | 50.0\% |
|  | bCd | a | A | a |  |  | e |  | C |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 9 | 20 | 10 | 5 | 17 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 1 |
|  | 13.4\% | 33.9\% | 33.3\% | 23.8\% | 25.4\% | 36.8\% | 16.0\% | 22.2\% | 30.0\% | 8.3\% |
|  | Bc | A | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | 5 | 5 |
|  | 6.0\% | 1.7\% | 16.7\% | 19.0\% | 4.5\% | --- | 4.0\% | --- | 16.7\% | 41.7\% |
|  |  | CD | B | B | eF | F | F | F | a | ABCD |
| Mean | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
|  | Cd | C | Ab | a | eF |  | eF | ef | acd | ACd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ C \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 1=Positive | 61 | 34 | 22 | 44 | 38 | 16 | 10 | 7 |
|  | 72.6\% | 63.0\% | 61.1\% | 66.7\% | 77.6\% | 69.6\% | 58.8\% | 41.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | B |
| $0=$ Zero | 18 | 15 | 10 | 19 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 21.4\% | 27.8\% | 27.8\% | 28.8\% | 20.4\% | 26.1\% | 29.4\% | 17.6\% |
| -1=Negative | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
|  | 6.0\% | 9.3\% | 11.1\% | 4.5\% | 2.0\% | 4.3\% | 11.8\% | 41.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | E | E | E |  | ABC |
| Mean | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  | E | E | E |  | ABC |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 41 | 5 | 3 | 1 | --- | 2 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 25.3\% | 35.7\% | 33.3\% | 16.7\% | --- | 100.0\% | 11.1\% | 10.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 60.0\% | 14.3\% | 41.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | FgiK | Ejl | e |  | e | fk | Ej | f |
| $0=$ Zero | 77 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | --- | 16 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 18 | 5 |
|  | 47.5\% | 21.4\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | --- | 59.3\% | 30.0\% | 41.7\% | 60.0\% | 20.0\% | 64.3\% | 41.7\% |
|  |  | fik |  |  |  |  | a |  |  | a |  | a |  |
| -1=Negative | 44 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 8 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 27.2\% | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | --- | 29.6\% | 60.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.0\% | 20.0\% | 21.4\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ikl |  | g |  | g | g |
| Mean | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hil | g | g |  |  | g |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 16 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 29.1\% | 23.2\% | 17.9\% | 28.6\% | 26.0\% | 23.8\% | 41.7\% | 41.2\% | 9.1\% | 8.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Ef | E | CD | c |
| 0=Zero | 25 | 31 | 12 | 9 | 28 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 16 | 5 |
|  | 45.5\% | 55.4\% | 42.9\% | 42.9\% | 56.0\% | 57.1\% | 29.2\% | 35.3\% | 48.5\% | 41.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 14 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 14 | 6 |
|  | 25.5\% | 21.4\% | 39.3\% | 28.6\% | 18.0\% | 19.0\% | 29.2\% | 23.5\% | 42.4\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ef |  |  |  | a | a |
| Mean | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ef | e | e | ef | Abcd | ad |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 69 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 19 | 6 |
|  | 48.6\% | 22.2\% | 70.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 36.4\% | 25.0\% | 36.8\% | 55.6\% | 66.7\% | 61.3\% | 54.5\% |
|  |  | ek |  |  |  | af | e |  |  |  |  | a |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 69 | 7 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 13 $59.1 \%$ | 6 ${ }^{6}$ | 11 $57.9 \%$ | 7 7 | 1 | 12 | 5 |
|  | 48.6\% | 77.8\% | 30.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | 59.1\% | 75.0\% | 57.9\% | 38.9\% | 33.3\% | 38.7\% | 45.5\% |
|  |  | ek |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |
| -1-Negative | 4 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2.8\% | --- | --- | --- | 33.3\% | --- | 4.5\% | --- | 5.3\% | 5.6\% | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | K |  |  |  |  |  |  | D |  |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  |  | bk | a |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  | af |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 23 | 31 | 5 | 10 | 27 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 4 |
|  | 46.0\% | 56.4\% | 27.8\% | 55.6\% | 56.3\% | 46.7\% | 45.5\% | 36.4\% | 46.7\% | 44.4\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 26 | 23 | 13 | 7 | 21 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 52.0\% | 41.8\% | 72.2\% | 38.9\% | 43.8\% | 53.3\% | 54.5\% | 54.5\% | 43.3\% | 55.6\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 3 | --- |
|  | 2.0\% | 1.8\% | --- | 5.6\% | --- | --- | --- | 9.1\% | 10.0\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | de |  |  | a | a |  |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 41.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 55.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 0=Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 44.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | ---- | ce | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | 1 $7.7 \%$ a |
| Mean SD | 0.5 0.5 | 0.3 0.6 c | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ 0.5 \\ b \end{array}$ | 0.6 0.5 | 0.4 0.5 | 0.4 0.7 | 0.3 0.6 | 0.4 0.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 64 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 15 | 6 |
|  | 43.2\% | 10.0\% | 44.4\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 44.0\% | 37.5\% | 42.9\% | 29.4\% | 75.0\% | 48.4\% | 54.5\% |
|  |  | ejkl |  |  |  | ai |  |  |  | e | a | a | a |
| $0=$ Zero | 76 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 13 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 15 | 5 |
|  | 51.4\% | 90.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | 52.0\% | 62.5\% | 47.6\% | 70.6\% | 25.0\% | 48.4\% | 45.5\% |
|  |  | befhjkl | a |  |  | ai | a |  | a | e | a | a | a |
| -1=Negative | 8 | --- | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 5.4\% | --- | 22.2\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | --- | 4.0\% | --- | 9.5\% | --- | --- | 3.2\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | ik |  |  |  |  | d |  | d |  |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
|  |  | jl |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ <br> billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 25 | 25 | 5 | 9 | 29 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 11 | 2 |
|  | 46.3\% | 44.6\% | 26.3\% | 50.0\% | 56.9\% | 37.5\% | 47.6\% | 25.0\% | 35.5\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| 0=Zero | 26 | 27 | 14 | 9 | 21 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 16 | 7 |
|  | 48.1\% | 48.2\% | 73.7\% | 50.0\% | 41.2\% | 62.5\% | 47.6\% | 66.7\% | 51.6\% | 70.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 3 | 4 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 5.6\% | 7.1\% | --- | --- | 2.0\% | --- | 4.8\% | 8.3\% | 12.9\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | def |  |  | a | a | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 36.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 55.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 41.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 50.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 57.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 43.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 42.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 56.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.6 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \\ \mathrm{ABc} \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 0.4 0.6 | 0.3 0.6 | 0.4 0.7 | 0.5 0.5 E | 0.4 0.5 e | 0.3 0.6 | 0.3 0.6 | 0.0 0.8 Ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Marketing training

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 258 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 14.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | e | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { adfhIk } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 44.8 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 0=Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 50.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | h | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 51.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 61.9 \% \\ \mathrm{ej} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 48.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 11.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | ---- |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Marketing training

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 24 | 24 | 5 | 7 | 22 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 41.4\% | 42.1\% | 21.7\% | 36.8\% | 44.9\% | 64.7\% | 43.5\% | 25.0\% | 21.2\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | dEf |  | b | aB | b |
| 0=Zero | 28 | 27 | 17 | 8 | 26 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 16 | 7 |
|  | 48.3\% | 47.4\% | 73.9\% | 42.1\% | 53.1\% | 35.3\% | 52.2\% | 56.3\% | 48.5\% | 58.3\% |
|  | C | C | abd | C |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 6 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | 10 | 3 |
|  | 10.3\% | 10.5\% | 4.3\% | 21.1\% | 2.0\% | --- | 4.3\% | 18.8\% | 30.3\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | dEF | ef | e | a | Abc | Ab |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | dEF | DEF | ef | aB | ABc | ABc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Expected change in spending for: Marketing training

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 1=Positive | 30 | 18 | 10 | 24 | 21 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 42.3\% | 34.6\% | 34.5\% | 44.4\% | 52.5\% | 24.0\% | 29.4\% | 16.7\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 37 | 24 | 15 | 28 | 19 | 16 | 6 | 8 |
|  | 52.1\% | 46.2\% | 51.7\% | 51.9\% | 47.5\% | 64.0\% | 35.3\% | 44.4\% |
| -1=Negative | 4 | 10 | 4 | 2 | --- | 3 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 5.6\% | 19.2\% | 13.8\% | 3.7\% | --- | 12.0\% | 35.3\% | 38.9\% |
|  | b | a |  | DE | cDE | be | AB | ABc |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  | cdE | CDE | aB | aB | AB |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 80 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 17 | 8 |
|  | 48.5\% | 33.3\% | 76.9\% | 28.6\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 44.4\% | 20.0\% | 52.2\% | 26.3\% | 50.0\% | 56.7\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  | b | acgI | b |  | gi |  | bel |  | Bekl |  | 1 | gi |
| $0=$ Zero | 61 | 5 | 1 | 4 | --- | --- | 9 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 3 |
|  | 37.0\% | 41.7\% | 7.7\% | 57.1\% | --- | --- | 33.3\% | 60.0\% | 39.1\% | 57.9\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  | cgIk | b |  |  |  | b |  | B |  | b |  |
| -1=Negative | 24 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | --- | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 14.5\% | 25.0\% | 15.4\% | 14.3\% | 66.7\% | --- | 22.2\% | 20.0\% | 8.7\% | 15.8\% | 25.0\% | 3.3\% | 8.3\% |
|  |  | k |  |  | hKl |  | k |  | d |  |  | aDf | d |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  | k |  |  | k |  |  | k |  | k |  | adgi |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 27 | 35 | 9 | 8 | 27 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 45.8\% | 59.3\% | 36.0\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 61.1\% | 56.0\% | 41.2\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 24 | 20 | 9 | 8 | 25 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 15 | 2 |
|  | 40.7\% | 33.9\% | 36.0\% | 40.0\% | 46.3\% | 27.8\% | 32.0\% | 23.5\% | 46.9\% | 16.7\% |
| -1=Negative | 8 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 13.6\% | 6.8\% | 28.0\% | 20.0\% | 3.7\% | 11.1\% | 12.0\% | 35.3\% | 15.6\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | c | b |  | DF | f | f | A | f | Abce |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
|  |  | C | B |  | dF | f | f | a |  | Abc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 1=Positive | 34 | 23 | 19 | 30 | 23 | 13 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 47.2\% | 42.6\% | 57.6\% | 51.7\% | 56.1\% | 54.2\% | 33.3\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | e | E | e |  | aBc |
| $0=$ Zero | 32 | 21 | 7 | 24 | 14 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
|  | 44.4\% | 38.9\% | 21.2\% | 41.4\% | 34.1\% | 29.2\% | 44.4\% | 38.9\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 6 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
|  | 8.3\% | 18.5\% | 21.2\% | 6.9\% | 9.8\% | 16.7\% | 22.2\% | 44.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | E | E |  |  | AB |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  | E | E | E |  | ABC |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Marketing consulting services

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 258 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 14.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \\ \mathrm{jk} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { i } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 29.6 \% \\ \mathrm{i} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 0=Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 49.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 68.4 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 55.6 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 28.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | -0.1 0.7 | -0.2 0.8 | -0.1 0.6 | 0.0 0.8 | -0.3 0.6 | 0.0 1.0 | -0.1 0.7 | -0.2 0.8 | -0.1 0.8 | -0.2 0.5 | 0.0 1.2 | 0.1 0.7 | 0.1 0.7 |
| Significance | s: Lower | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | per case: p <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

## Expected change in spending for: Marketing consulting services



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Expected change in spending for: Marketing consulting services

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 58.8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 56.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 56.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 45.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 22.1 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 28.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 48.1 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.0 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 29.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 64.7 \% \\ \mathrm{ABc} \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.6 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 E | 0.7 | 0.8 e | 0.8 | 0.6 ABc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Market share | 241 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 32 | 11 | 33 | 28 | 7 | 35 | 14 |
|  | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.8 |
| Marketing ROI | 201 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 26 | 10 | 29 | 19 | 5 | 30 | 13 |
|  | 2.6 | 1.0 | 4.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
|  | 5.0 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Firm profits | 232 | 13 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 34 | 12 | 27 | 24 | 6 | 37 | 12 |
|  | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 | -1.4 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 4.5 |
|  | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 3.8 |
| Marketing expenditures | 241 | 14 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 35 | 12 | 32 | 25 | 6 | 36 | 14 |
|  | 1.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
|  | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| Customer acquisition | 225 | 11 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 28 | 12 | 32 | 23 | 6 | 36 | 12 |
|  | 3.3 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
|  | 4.6 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| Customer retention | 219 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 29 | 11 | 31 | 23 | 5 | 36 | 13 |
|  | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
|  | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 6.1 |
| Customer lifetime value | 176 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 25 | 8 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 28 | 9 |
|  | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 2.1 |
|  | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| Brand value | 206 | 12 | 14 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 25 | 10 | 30 | 19 | 5 | 32 | 13 |
|  | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 2.2 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ <br> Number Mean SD | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product | B2B <br> Services | B2C <br> Product | B2C <br> Services | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million | $\$ 100-499$ million | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$1-9.9 } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$100+ } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Number | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
| Percent | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| Market share | 66 | 79 | 33 | 26 | 71 | 27 | 33 | 20 | 36 | 15 |
|  | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
|  | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| Marketing ROI | 56 | 62 | 31 | 22 | 65 | 24 | 29 | 11 | 26 | 13 |
|  | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
|  | 5.0 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Firm profits | 63 | 78 | 31 | 25 | 73 | 27 | 30 | 16 | 32 | 16 |
|  | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
|  | 6.4 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.9 |
| Marketing expenditures | 69 | 76 | 35 | 25 | 74 | 27 | 31 | 19 | 35 | 16 |
|  | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 0.8 | -0.3 |
|  | 5.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| Customer acquisition | 56 | 75 | 33 | 25 | 71 | 25 | 30 | 17 | 29 | 15 |
|  | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
|  | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Customer retention | 56 | 77 | 28 | 24 | 73 | 25 | 30 | 15 | 26 | 14 |
|  | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
|  | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Customer lifetime value | 52 | 59 | 22 | 18 | 60 | 22 | 29 | 9 | 19 | 10 |
|  | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
|  | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| Brand value | 55 | 68 | 31 | 20 | 67 | 22 | 26 | 13 | 29 | 15 |
|  | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 0.7 |
|  | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.1 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000- \\ & 4999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Number | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| Percent | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| Market share | 100 | 57 | 43 | 72 | 57 | 32 | 16 | 20 |
|  | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
|  | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Marketing ROI | 83 | 48 | 37 | 67 | 50 | 21 | 13 | 16 |
|  | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
|  | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Firm profits | 95 | 58 | 41 | 75 | 55 | 27 | 16 | 20 |
|  | 2.2 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
|  | 7.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 8.2 |
| Marketing expenditures | 102 | 58 | 41 | 76 | 57 | 29 | 18 | 20 |
|  | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.6 |
|  | 5.7 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 6.8 |
| Customer acquisition | 93 | 54 | 39 | 73 | 53 | 28 | 14 | 17 |
|  | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
|  | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| Customer retention | 89 | 54 | 39 | 75 | 52 | 25 | 13 | 16 |
|  | 3.1 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
|  | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Customer lifetime value | 70 | 44 | 36 | 62 | 47 | 18 | 11 | 10 |
|  | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
|  | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.0 |
| Brand value | 82 | 48 | 40 | 66 | 52 | 23 | 13 | 16 |
|  | 3.5 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
|  | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 5.2 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

## What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consulting | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Market share | 232 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 31 | 11 | 30 | 27 | 7 | 33 | 14 |
|  | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 4.1 |
|  | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Marketing ROI | 201 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 25 | 10 | 29 | 19 | 5 | 30 | 13 |
|  | 4.9 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
|  | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Firm profits | 227 | 13 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 33 | 12 | 27 | 23 | 6 | 36 | 12 |
|  | 3.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 | -0.7 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 6.9 |
|  | 5.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| Marketing expenditures | 238 | 14 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 34 | 12 | 32 | 24 | 6 | 35 | 14 |
|  | -0.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | -2.8 | -5.1 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -3.2 | 0.6 | -2.2 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
|  | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.8 |
| Customer acquisition | 226 | 11 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 28 | 12 | 33 | 23 | 6 | 36 | 12 |
|  | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| Customer retention | 219 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 29 | 11 | 31 | 23 | 5 | 35 | 13 |
|  | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 3.4 | -1.3 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 3.9 |
|  | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 5.5 |
| Customer lifetime value | 177 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 24 | 8 | 28 | 18 | 5 | 29 | 9 |
|  | 4.4 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
|  | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Brand value | 202 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 24 | 10 | 30 | 20 | 5 | 30 | 13 |
|  | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
|  | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B <br> Product | B2B <br> Services | B2C <br> Product | B2C <br> Services | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 <br> million | $\$ 100-499$ million | \$500-999 million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$1-9.9 } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$100+ } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Number | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
| Percent | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| Market share | 61 | 76 | 34 | 26 | 70 | 27 | 30 | 18 | 35 | 15 |
|  | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 |
|  | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 5.0 |
| Marketing ROI | 55 | 62 | 32 | 22 | 64 | 24 | 29 | 11 | 27 | 13 |
|  | 5.2 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 |
|  | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.1 |
| Firm profits | 61 | 76 | 32 | 25 | 71 | 27 | 30 | 15 | 32 | 16 |
|  | 3.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 |
|  | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 4.8 |
| Marketing expenditures | 67 | 74 | 36 | 25 | 72 | 27 | 31 | 18 | 35 | 16 |
|  | 0.2 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -3.9 | -4.6 |
|  | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.0 |
| Customer acquisition | 56 | 75 | 34 | 25 | 71 | 26 | 30 | 16 | 29 | 15 |
|  | 4.1 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 1.2 |
|  | 4.8 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 4.4 |
| Customer retention | 56 | 75 | 30 | 24 | 72 | 25 | 30 | 14 | 26 | 15 |
|  | 4.3 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 0.6 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.8 |
| Customer lifetime value | 51 | 60 | 23 | 18 | 60 | 22 | 29 | 9 | 19 | 10 |
|  | 4.3 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
|  | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Brand value | 54 | 65 | 32 | 20 | 66 | 22 | 26 | 11 | 28 | 15 |
|  | 5.1 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
|  | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

## What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

| N=583 |  | net Sales \% |  |  | Num | of Employ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Number | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| Percent | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| Market share | 98 | 56 | 40 | 70 | 56 | 29 | 16 | 20 |
|  | 5.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.5 |
|  | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Marketing ROI | 83 | 49 | 36 | 65 | 50 | 22 | 14 | 16 |
|  | 5.6 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
|  | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Firm profits | 94 | 58 | 39 | 72 | 55 | 27 | 16 | 20 |
|  | 3.2 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 4.1 |
|  | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| Marketing expenditures | 101 | 58 | 39 | 73 | 57 | 29 | 18 | 20 |
|  | 0.3 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 0.8 | -1.7 | -3.4 | -4.8 |
|  | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.1 |
| Customer acquisition | 94 | 54 | 39 | 73 | 54 | 28 | 14 | 17 |
|  | 4.4 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
|  | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 |
| Customer retention | 90 | 54 | 38 | 74 | 52 | 25 | 13 | 17 |
|  | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
|  | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 4.2 |
| Customer lifetime value | 71 | 44 | 35 | 62 | 47 | 19 | 11 | 10 |
|  | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.6 |
|  | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Brand value | 82 | 48 | 37 | 65 | 52 | 21 | 13 | 16 |
|  | 4.9 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
|  | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Developing and using customer insights


## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Developing and using customer insights

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product <br> C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 10 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 12.3\% | 13.0\% | 15.8\% | 13.3\% | 16.9\% | 7.1\% | 11.8\% | 4.8\% | 12.8\% | 15.8\% |
| 4=Good | 42 | 43 | 19 | 13 | 38 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 10 |
|  | 51.9\% | 46.7\% | 50.0\% | 43.3\% | 42.7\% | 64.3\% | 47.1\% | 66.7\% | 43.6\% | 52.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |  |
| 3=Average | 19 | 17 | 9 | 6 | 23 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 23.5\% | 18.5\% | 23.7\% | 20.0\% | 25.8\% | 7.1\% | 29.4\% | 14.3\% | 17.9\% | 21.1\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 7 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3 | --- | 7 | 2 |
|  | 8.6\% | 14.1\% | 7.9\% | 13.3\% | 9.0\% | 17.9\% | 8.8\% | --- | 17.9\% | 10.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  | be | d |  |
| 1=Poor | 3 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | --- |
|  | 3.7\% | 7.6\% | 2.6\% | 10.0\% | 5.6\% | 3.6\% | 2.9\% | 14.3\% | 7.7\% | --- |
| Mean | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| SD | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm rating for: Developing and using customer insights

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 15.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $7.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 47.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 52.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 47.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 46.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 49.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 62.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 45.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 16.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 23.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 21.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 3.6 1.1 | 3.5 1.1 | 3.6 0.9 | 3.6 1.1 | 3.3 1.1 | 3.7 0.8 | 3.5 1.1 | 3.5 1.1 |
| Significance | s: Lowe | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | per case: p |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

## Firm rating for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge



## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 10 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 12.5\% | 13.0\% | 13.5\% | 3.3\% | 12.5\% | 3.7\% | 11.8\% | 19.0\% | 7.7\% | 15.8\% |
| 4=Good | 29 | 36 | 17 | 14 | 29 | 13 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 12 |
|  | 36.3\% | 39.1\% | 45.9\% | 46.7\% | 33.0\% | 48.1\% | 41.2\% | 28.6\% | 51.3\% | 63.2\% |
| 3=Average | 33 | 27 | 10 | 6 | 33 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 41.3\% | 29.3\% | 27.0\% | 20.0\% | 37.5\% | 25.9\% | 38.2\% | 33.3\% | 20.5\% | 10.5\% |
|  | d |  |  | a | f |  | f |  |  | ac |
| $2=$ Fair | 7 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 8.8\% | 16.3\% | 13.5\% | 26.7\% | 15.9\% | 18.5\% | 5.9\% | 19.0\% | 20.5\% | 10.5\% |
|  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 1 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1.3\% | 2.2\% | --- | 3.3\% | 1.1\% | 3.7\% | 2.9\% | --- | --- | --- |
| Mean | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| SD | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 38.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 44.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 41.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 33.0 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 38.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 45.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 62.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 35.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 30.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 37.5 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 37.1 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 21.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ |
| 2=Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.2 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $2.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 0 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | 3.4 1.0 | 3.4 0.9 | 3.7 0.9 | 3.4 1.0 | 3.6 0.9 |
| Significance | Lower | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | er case: $\mathrm{p}<$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

## Firm rating for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 5=Excellent | 36 | 3 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 13.8\% | 18.8\% | 6.7\% | 16.7\% | --- | 20.0\% | 10.8\% | 16.7\% | 13.3\% | 4.3\% | 12.5\% | 20.5\% | 23.5\% |
| 4=Good | 66 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 25.3\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 14.3\% | 60.0\% | 18.9\% | 25.0\% | 26.7\% | 26.1\% | 50.0\% | 22.7\% | 23.5\% |
|  |  | e |  |  |  | af | e |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3=Average | 98 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 5 | --- | 16 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 37.5\% | 43.8\% | 53.3\% | 16.7\% | 71.4\% | --- | 43.2\% | 25.0\% | 36.7\% | 39.1\% | 25.0\% | 38.6\% | 35.3\% |
|  |  |  | e |  | e | bd |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=Fair | 40 | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 15.3\% | 12.5\% | 13.3\% | --- | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 18.9\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 26.1\% | 12.5\% | 9.1\% | 11.8\% |
| 1=Poor | 21 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | --- | 4 | 1 |
|  | 8.0\% | 12.5\% | 6.7\% | 16.7\% | --- | --- | 8.1\% | 8.3\% | 10.0\% | 4.3\% | --- | 9.1\% | 5.9\% |
| Mean | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Significance | ns: Lower | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | per case: p <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm rating for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 10 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 13.7\% | 17.1\% | 13.9\% | 6.9\% | 17.1\% | 12.0\% | 16.1\% | 10.0\% | 11.1\% | 12.5\% |
| 4=Good | 16 | 21 | 8 | 10 | 22 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 3 |
|  | 21.9\% | 25.6\% | 22.2\% | 34.5\% | 26.8\% | 24.0\% | 22.6\% | 10.0\% | 30.6\% | 18.8\% |
| 3=Average | 30 | 31 | 13 | 11 | 31 | 11 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 7 |
|  | 41.1\% | 37.8\% | 36.1\% | 37.9\% | 37.8\% | 44.0\% | 48.4\% | 45.0\% | 27.8\% | 43.8\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 11 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 15.1\% | 9.8\% | 19.4\% | 20.7\% | 11.0\% | 12.0\% | 9.7\% | 20.0\% | 19.4\% | 25.0\% |
| 1=Poor | 6 | 8 | 3 | --- | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | --- |
|  | 8.2\% | 9.8\% | 8.3\% | --- | 7.3\% | 8.0\% | 3.2\% | 15.0\% | 11.1\% | --- |
| Mean | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm rating for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 27.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 24.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 24.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 28.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.8 \% \\ \text { be } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 39.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 35.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 41.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 44.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 14.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $17.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $9.0 \%$ | 3 $5.0 \%$ | 4 $11.8 \%$ | 2 $11.1 \%$ | ---- |
| Mean SD | 3.2 1.1 | 3.1 1.1 | 3.2 1.1 | 3.3 1.1 | 3.3 1.0 | 3.0 1.2 | 2.9 1.1 | 3.2 0.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 5=Excellent | 29 | 2 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | --- | 6 | 1 |
|  | 11.9\% | 11.8\% | 21.4\% | --- | --- | --- | 10.5\% | 30.0\% | 15.4\% | 8.7\% | --- | 15.4\% | 7.1\% |
| 4=Good | 55 | 5 | --- | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | --- | 6 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 2 |
|  | 22.6\% | 29.4\% | --- | 50.0\% | 16.7\% | 75.0\% | 18.4\% | --- | 23.1\% | 30.4\% | 42.9\% | 25.6\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | b | acEijk | bg |  | BfGhkl | e | cEj | e | b | bg | be | e |
| 3=Average | 76 | 4 | 6 | --- | 2 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 31.3\% | 23.5\% | 42.9\% | --- | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 26.3\% | 30.0\% | 42.3\% | 39.1\% | 14.3\% | 30.8\% | 42.9\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 59 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | --- | 13 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 24.3\% | 23.5\% | 21.4\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | --- | 34.2\% | 40.0\% | 7.7\% | 17.4\% | 28.6\% | 20.5\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | h |  | h | h | dfg |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 24 | 2 | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | 4 | --- | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 9.9\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | --- | --- | 10.5\% | --- | 11.5\% | 4.3\% | 14.3\% | 7.7\% | 7.1\% |
| Mean | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 7 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 15 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | --- |
|  | 9.9\% | 15.1\% | 15.2\% | 7.4\% | 19.0\% | 13.0\% | 11.5\% | 5.3\% | 9.7\% | --- |
| 4=Good | 19 | 18 | 5 | 5 | 17 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 3 |
|  | 26.8\% | 24.7\% | 15.2\% | 18.5\% | 21.5\% | 8.7\% | 19.2\% | 10.5\% | 38.7\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | e | bd |  |
| 3=Average | 23 | 25 | 8 | 10 | 24 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 32.4\% | 34.2\% | 24.2\% | 37.0\% | 30.4\% | 56.5\% | 26.9\% | 36.8\% | 25.8\% | 26.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | ace | b |  | b |  |
| $2=$ Fair | 17 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 23.9\% | 16.4\% | 36.4\% | 25.9\% | 21.5\% | 13.0\% | 34.6\% | 36.8\% | 19.4\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 5 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 7.0\% | 9.6\% | 9.1\% | 11.1\% | 7.6\% | 8.7\% | 7.7\% | 10.5\% | 6.5\% | 20.0\% |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | df |  |  | ae | df | ae |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm rating for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.1 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 19.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 16.9 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | a |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 28.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 25.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.8 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 24.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 23.7 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 35.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 43.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 31.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 47.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 23.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 19.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 19.6 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 43.3 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ | 5 $29.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $9.5 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 3.1 1.2 | 2.9 1.1 | 3.1 1.2 | 3.2 1.2 | 3.0 1.2 | 2.8 1.1 | 2.9 1.2 | 2.8 0.9 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

## Firm goal for: Developing and using customer insights

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 5=Excellent | 123 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 21 | 3 | 17 | 9 | 3 | 22 | 8 |
|  | 43.5\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% | 83.3\% | 52.5\% | 25.0\% | 47.2\% | 32.1\% | 37.5\% | 47.8\% | 44.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | gi |  | e |  | e |  |  |  |
| 4=Good | 135 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 16 | 8 | 16 | 17 | 4 | 19 | 9 |
|  | 47.7\% | 43.8\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 42.9\% | 16.7\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 44.4\% | 60.7\% | 50.0\% | 41.3\% | 50.0\% |
| 3=Average | 17 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | 4 | 1 |
|  | 6.0\% | 6.3\% | --- | --- | 28.6\% | --- | 5.0\% | --- | 5.6\% | 7.1\% | --- | 8.7\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  |  | d |  | bf |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2=$ Fair | 7 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 2.5\% | --- | 6.7\% | 16.7\% | --- | --- | 2.5\% | 8.3\% | 2.8\% | --- | --- | 2.2\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  | C |  |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 0.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -- | --- | --- | 12.5\% | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | j |  | fhk | j |  |
| Mean | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | dgi |  | e |  | e |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm goal for: Developing and using customer insights

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 39 | 37 | 17 | 12 | 45 | 13 | 16 | 3 | 17 | 7 |
|  | 47.6\% | 41.6\% | 45.9\% | 40.0\% | 51.1\% | 48.1\% | 47.1\% | 14.3\% | 44.7\% | 36.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | D | d | d | Abce | d |  |
| 4=Good | 38 $46.3 \%$ | 42 $47.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}17 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 15 $50.0 \%$ | 38 | 12 | 17 $50.0 \%$ | 16 | 14 36.80 | 12 |
|  | 46.3\% | 47.2\% | 45.9\% | 50.0\% | 43.2\% | 44.4\% | 50.0\% | 76.2\% | 36.8\% | 63.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | D | d |  | AbE | D |  |
| 3=Average | 3 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | --- |
|  | 3.7\% | 7.9\% | 5.4\% | 6.7\% | 5.7\% | 3.7\% | 2.9\% | 4.8\% | 13.2\% | --- |
| 2=Fair | 2 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- |
|  | 2.4\% | 3.4\% | 2.7\% | --- | --- | 3.7\% | --- | 4.8\% | 5.3\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | de |  |  | a | a |  |
| 1=Poor | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | 3.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mean | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | D |  | D | ACf |  | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm goal for: Developing and using customer insights

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 46.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 47.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 46.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 46.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $36.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 43.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 52.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 47.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 45.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 51.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.4 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | 1 $4.2 \%$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.9 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 $1.6 \%$ | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Mean SD | 4.3 0.8 | 4.3 0.7 | 4.4 0.6 | 4.4 0.7 | 4.3 0.9 | 4.3 0.7 | 4.3 0.7 | 4.3 0.8 |
| Significance | : Lowe | se: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | per case: $\mathrm{p}<$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

## Firm goal for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 5=Excellent | 99 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 3 | 13 | 5 | --- | 19 | 8 |
|  | 35.4\% | 31.3\% | 40.0\% | 16.7\% | 28.6\% | 33.3\% | 37.5\% | 27.3\% | 38.2\% | 17.2\% | --- | 40.4\% | 47.1\% |
|  |  |  | j |  |  |  | j |  | j | kl | bfhkl | ij | ij |
| 4=Good | 131 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 16 | 6 | 12 | 21 | 6 | 22 | 6 |
|  | 46.8\% | 56.3\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 42.9\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 54.5\% | 35.3\% | 72.4\% | 75.0\% | 46.8\% | 35.3\% |
|  |  |  | i |  |  |  | I |  | Ij | bFHkl | h | i | i |
| 3=Average | 39 | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 13.9\% | 12.5\% | 13.3\% | --- | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 17.5\% | 9.1\% | 23.5\% | 10.3\% | 12.5\% | 12.8\% | 11.8\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 8 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 2.9\% | --- | --- | 16.7\% | 14.3\% | --- | 5.0\% | 9.1\% | 2.9\% | --- | --- | --- | 5.9\% |
|  |  |  |  | iK | ik |  |  | k |  | cd |  | Cdg |  |
| 1=Poor | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 1.1\% | --- | 6.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 12.5\% | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | j |  | fhk | j |  |
| Mean | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j | iK | J |  |

[^13]
## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm goal for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 31 | 31 | 11 | 6 | 31 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 7 |
|  | 38.8\% | 34.4\% | 30.6\% | 20.0\% | 36.0\% | 40.7\% | 35.3\% | 23.8\% | 26.3\% | 36.8\% |
| 4=Good | 31 | 47 | 19 | 17 | 39 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 21 | 9 |
|  | 38.8\% | 52.2\% | 52.8\% | 56.7\% | 45.3\% | 48.1\% | 52.9\% | 52.4\% | 55.3\% | 47.4\% |
| 3=Average | 17 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 21.3\% | 11.1\% | 8.3\% | 13.3\% | 16.3\% | 7.4\% | 11.8\% | 19.0\% | 10.5\% | 10.5\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | --- |
|  | 1.3\% | 2.2\% | 8.3\% | 3.3\% | 2.3\% | 3.7\% | --- | 4.8\% | 7.9\% | --- |
| 1=Poor | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | --- | --- | --- | 6.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 5.3\% |
|  | d | d |  | ab | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| Mean | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
|  |  | d |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm goal for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 34.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 36.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 37.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 45.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 60.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 43.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 41.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 54.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 68.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 19.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 4.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $4.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.7 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | 1 $4.2 \%$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.5 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | 1 $1.6 \%$ | ---- | ---- | 1 $4.2 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 4.1 0.9 | 4.0 0.8 | 4.2 0.8 | 4.1 0.8 | 4.1 0.9 | 4.1 0.8 | 4.1 0.6 | 4.0 1.0 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm goal for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- <br> uring F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer <br> Services <br> J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 5=Excellent | 59 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 18 | 4 |
|  | 22.9\% | 20.0\% | 21.4\% | 16.7\% | 14.3\% | 40.0\% | 18.9\% | 8.3\% | 20.0\% | 8.7\% | 12.5\% | 40.9\% | 23.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k | k |  | K |  | fgI |  |
| 4=Good | 80 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 31.0\% | 33.3\% | 21.4\% | 66.7\% | 28.6\% | 40.0\% | 32.4\% | 25.0\% | 36.7\% | 21.7\% | 62.5\% | 20.5\% | 29.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | ik |  |  |  |  |  | cj | ik | cj |  |
| 3=Average | 86 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 33.3\% | 26.7\% | 50.0\% | 16.7\% | 57.1\% | 20.0\% | 35.1\% | 41.7\% | 36.7\% | 60.9\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 29.4\% |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ajK | i | I |  |
| $2=$ Fair | 26 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 10.1\% | 20.0\% | 7.1\% | --- | --- | --- | 10.8\% | 25.0\% | 6.7\% | 4.3\% | 12.5\% | 9.1\% | 17.6\% |
| 1=Poor | 7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 2.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.7\% | --- | --- | 4.3\% | --- | 4.5\% | --- |
| Mean | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| SD | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | ek |  | 1 |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm goal for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 15 | 23 | 7 | 4 | 22 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 20.5\% | 28.4\% | 20.0\% | 13.8\% | 27.5\% | 28.0\% | 19.4\% | 10.0\% | 19.4\% | 25.0\% |
| 4=Good | 26 | 23 | 8 | 10 | 26 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 35.6\% | 28.4\% | 22.9\% | 34.5\% | 32.5\% | 32.0\% | 38.7\% | 15.0\% | 27.8\% | 25.0\% |
| 3=Average | 25 | 25 | 14 | 12 | 26 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 6 |
|  | 34.2\% | 30.9\% | 40.0\% | 41.4\% | 32.5\% | 28.0\% | 29.0\% | 45.0\% | 41.7\% | 37.5\% |
| 2=Fair | 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 8.2\% | 8.6\% | 17.1\% | 10.3\% | 5.0\% | 12.0\% | 12.9\% | 20.0\% | 11.1\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 1 | 3 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- |
|  | 1.4\% | 3.7\% | --- | --- | 2.5\% | --- | --- | 10.0\% | --- | --- |
| Mean | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| SD | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | D | d | d | Abce | d |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm goal for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 22.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 24.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 28.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 32.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 26.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 28.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 40.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 43.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 34.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.3 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 16.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- |
| Mean SD | 3.6 1.1 | 3.5 1.0 | 3.7 0.9 | 3.8 1.0 | 3.5 0.9 | 3.4 1.2 | 3.3 0.9 | 3.6 0.8 |
| Significance | : Lowe | se: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | per case: p |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm goal for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 5=Excellent | 42 | 2 | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | --- | 10 | 3 |
|  | 17.6\% | 12.5\% | 23.1\% | --- | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 15.8\% | 20.0\% | 16.0\% | 8.7\% | --- | 25.6\% | 21.4\% |
| 4=Good | 80 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 33.5\% | 37.5\% | 15.4\% | 83.3\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 31.6\% | 20.0\% | 36.0\% | 34.8\% | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  |  | ce | bfghikl |  | b | c | c | c | c |  | c | c |
| 3=Average | 76 | 5 | 5 | --- | 1 | --- | 15 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 31.8\% | 31.3\% | 38.5\% | --- | 16.7\% | --- | 39.5\% | 40.0\% | 36.0\% | 56.5\% | 28.6\% | 25.6\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |  | i |  |  |  | cek |  | i |  |
| 2=Fair | 30 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | --- | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 12.6\% | 18.8\% | 23.1\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | --- | 7.9\% | 20.0\% | 8.0\% | --- | 14.3\% | 7.7\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | i | i |  | I |  |  | i |  | abDg |  |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 11 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | --- |
|  | 4.6\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 5.3\% | --- | 4.0\% | --- | 14.3\% | 7.7\% | --- |
| Mean | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm goal for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 12 | 15 | 5 | 2 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 17.1\% | 20.8\% | 15.6\% | 7.4\% | 22.4\% | 21.7\% | 11.5\% | 5.3\% | 12.9\% | 20.0\% |
| 4=Good | 24 | 26 | 9 | 11 | 28 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 15 | 3 |
|  | 34.3\% | 36.1\% | 28.1\% | 40.7\% | 36.8\% | 26.1\% | 42.3\% | 10.5\% | 48.4\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  | d | acE | D |  |
| 3=Average | 26 | 22 | 12 | 8 | 23 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 37.1\% | 30.6\% | 37.5\% | 29.6\% | 30.3\% | 34.8\% | 34.6\% | 52.6\% | 32.3\% | 26.7\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 8.6\% | 6.9\% | 18.8\% | 18.5\% | 6.6\% | 13.0\% | 11.5\% | 21.1\% | 6.5\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | f | Ae |
| 1=Poor | 2 | 4 | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- |
|  | 2.9\% | 5.6\% | --- | 3.7\% | 3.9\% | 4.3\% | --- | 10.5\% | --- | --- |
| Mean | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| SD | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | D | d | D | AbCE | D |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm goal for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 5=Excellent | 18 | 6 | 8 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 19.6\% | 10.2\% | 20.5\% | 23.0\% | 13.7\% | 3.3\% | 11.8\% | 9.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |
| 4=Good | 33 | 17 | 13 | 28 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 7 |
|  | 35.9\% | 28.8\% | 33.3\% | 37.8\% | 29.4\% | 40.0\% | 41.2\% | 33.3\% |
| 3=Average | 21 | 30 | 16 | 22 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 8 |
|  | 22.8\% | 50.8\% | 41.0\% | 29.7\% | 39.2\% | 33.3\% | 35.3\% | 38.1\% |
|  | Bc | A | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2=$ Fair | 16 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 17.4\% | 6.8\% | 5.1\% | 5.4\% | 13.7\% | 16.7\% | 11.8\% | 19.0\% |
| 1=Poor | 4 | 2 | --- | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- |
|  | 4.3\% | 3.4\% | --- | 4.1\% | 3.9\% | 6.7\% | --- | --- |
| Mean | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| SD | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership
Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.8\% | 1.4\% | 8.6\% | 3.1\% |
| Corporate | 216 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 32 | 10 | 35 | 33 | 7 | 44 | 15 |
|  | 37.0\% | 64.7\% | 70.6\% | 100.0\% | 42.9\% | 71.4\% | 76.2\% | 76.9\% | 92.1\% | 97.1\% | 87.5\% | 88.0\% | 83.3\% |
|  |  | hIk | hI | d | cHIK | i | i | i | abD | ABDefg |  | aD |  |
| Business unit level | 94 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 17 | 4 |
|  | 16.1\% | 47.1\% | 41.2\% | 28.6\% | 57.1\% | 57.1\% | 45.2\% | 30.8\% | 28.9\% | 32.4\% | 25.0\% | 34.0\% | 22.2\% |
| Brand or product level | 42 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 5 | --- | 7 | 2 |
|  | 7.2\% | 29.4\% | 17.6\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 7.7\% | 23.7\% | 14.7\% | --- | 14.0\% | 11.1\% |
| Field Offices | 31 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 6 | --- | 6 | 1 |
|  | 5.3\% | 5.9\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 18.4\% | 17.6\% | --- | 12.0\% | 5.6\% |
| Significance Tests Betw | $n \mathrm{n}$ : Lowe | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | per case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.3\% | 3.9\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| Corporate | 71 | 86 | 29 | 26 | 85 | 24 | 30 | 17 | 33 | 12 |
|  | 79.8\% | 87.8\% | 74.4\% | 83.9\% | 89.5\% | 85.7\% | 81.1\% | 73.9\% | 78.6\% | 60.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F | f |  |  |  | Ab |
| Business unit level | 33 | 32 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 28 | 18 |
|  | 37.1\% | 32.7\% | 46.2\% | 32.3\% | 13.7\% | 28.6\% | 29.7\% | 47.8\% | 66.7\% | 90.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cDEF | EF | aEF | AF | ABC | ABCD |
| Brand or product level | 16 | 15 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 8 |
|  | 18.0\% | 15.3\% | 20.5\% | 6.5\% | 6.3\% | 10.7\% | 16.2\% | 21.7\% | 28.6\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | dEF | f |  | a | A | Ab |
| Field Offices | 10 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 11.2\% | 12.2\% | 10.3\% | 16.1\% | 2.1\% | 7.1\% | 16.2\% | 13.0\% | 31.0\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | CdEF | e | A | a | Ab | A |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| Corporate | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 83.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 83.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 88.4 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 81.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 82.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 84.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 65.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| Business unit level | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 41.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 36.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 15.8 \% \\ \text { bCDE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 32.3 \% \\ \text { adE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 45.0 \% \\ \mathrm{AE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 63.2 \% \\ \text { Ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 88.5 \% \\ \text { ABC } \end{array}$ |
| Brand or product level | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 17.1 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 22.9 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.3 \% \\ \text { bCDE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 16.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 34.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| Field Offices | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 17.1 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.1 \% \\ \mathrm{BcDE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 13.8 \% \\ \mathrm{AD} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.5 \% \\ \mathrm{ad} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \\ \mathrm{ABc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | 28 | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 10.8\% | --- | 17.6\% | 14.3\% | --- | --- | 7.1\% | 15.4\% | 15.8\% | 21.2\% | 12.5\% | 8.0\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |
| Sales is within the marketing function | 31 | 2 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 12.0\% | 11.8\% | 17.6\% | --- | --- | --- | 9.5\% | 7.7\% | 2.6\% | 3.0\% | 37.5\% | 24.0\% | 22.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | JKl | Jkl | fHI | Hi | hi |
| Sales and marketing work together on an equal level |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 180 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 32 | 7 | 30 | 24 | 4 | 27 | 11 |
|  | 69.5\% | 82.4\% | 58.8\% | 71.4\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 76.2\% | 53.8\% | 78.9\% | 72.7\% | 50.0\% | 54.0\% | 61.1\% |
|  |  | k |  |  | gjk | gjk | k | de | k |  | de | adefh |  |
| We don't have a sales function | 12 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | 5 | 2 |
|  | 4.6\% | --- | 5.9\% | --- | --- | --- | 2.4\% | 15.4\% | --- | 3.0\% | --- | 10.0\% | 11.1\% |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 3.1\% | 5.9\% | --- | 14.3\% | --- | --- | 4.8\% | 7.7\% | 2.6\% | --- | --- | 4.0\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  | C |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | 6 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 3 | --- |
|  | 6.8\% | 16.3\% | 10.3\% | 6.5\% | 13.7\% | 17.9\% | 16.2\% | 4.3\% | 7.1\% | --- |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales is within the marketing function | 5 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 16 | 5 | 3 | --- | 4 | 1 |
|  | 5.7\% | 15.3\% | 10.3\% | 19.4\% | 16.8\% | 17.9\% | 8.1\% | --- | 9.5\% | 5.0\% |
|  | bd | a |  | a | d | d |  | ab |  |  |
| Sales and marketing work together on an equal level |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 71 | 60 | 27 | 21 | 54 | 18 | 27 | 21 | 32 | 18 |
|  | 80.7\% | 61.2\% | 69.2\% | 67.7\% | 56.8\% | 64.3\% | 73.0\% | 91.3\% | 76.2\% | 90.0\% |
|  | B | A |  |  | DeF | df |  | Ab | a | Ab |
| We don't have a sales function | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 7 | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 2.3\% | 4.1\% | 7.7\% | 6.5\% | 7.4\% | --- | --- | 4.3\% | 4.8\% | 5.0\% |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | 3 | 1 | --- | 5 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 4.5\% | 3.1\% | 2.6\% | --- | 5.3\% | --- | 2.7\% | --- | 2.4\% | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ C \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| Sales is within the marketing function | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Sales and marketing work together on an equal level | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ 68.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 77.1 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 59.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 56.4 \% \\ \text { cDE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 70.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 75.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 89.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 84.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| We don't have a sales function | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 4.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.5 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function | 5 $4.1 \%$ | 1 $1.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $6.4 \%$ | 1 $1.5 \%$ | ---- | 1 $5.3 \%$ | ---- |
| Significance Tests Bet | : Lowe | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | er case: p |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Other | 52 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 2 |
|  | 20.2\% | 41.2\% | 17.6\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 20.5\% | 7.7\% | 21.1\% | 11.8\% | 37.5\% | 20.4\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  | gi |  |  |  |  |  | a |  | a |  |  |  |
| Vice President of |  | 3 | 3 | 2 | --- | --- | 8 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 5 |
| Marketing | 19.5\% | 17.6\% | 17.6\% | 28.6\% | --- | --- | 20.5\% | 38.5\% | 26.3\% | 17.6\% | 12.5\% | 12.2\% | 27.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  | g |  |
| Chief Marketing Officer | 31 | 2 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 | --- | 8 | --- |
|  | 12.1\% | 11.8\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | --- | 14.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% | 7.9\% | 23.5\% | --- | 16.3\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | i |
| CEO | 28 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 10.9\% | --- | 5.9\% | 14.3\% | --- | 14.3\% | 12.8\% | 15.4\% | 10.5\% | 8.8\% | 25.0\% | 10.2\% | 22.2\% |
|  |  | jl |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  | a |
| Vice President of | 18 | 1 | 4 | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 5 | 2 |
| Marketing and Sales | 7.0\% | 5.9\% | 23.5\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | 5.1\% | --- | 5.3\% | 2.9\% | --- | 10.2\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  |  | fhi |  |  |  | b |  | b | b |  |  |  |
| Director of Marketing | 17 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 |
|  | 6.6\% | 5.9\% | --- | -- | --- | --- | 15.4\% | 7.7\% | 10.5\% | 8.8\% | --- | 2.0\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  | f |  |
| President | 14 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 5.4\% | 11.8\% | 11.8\% | --- | --- | --- | 5.1\% | --- | 5.3\% | --- | 12.5\% | 8.2\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  | i | i |  |  |  |  |  |  | abj | , |  |  |
| Marketing Manager | 11 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 4.3\% | --- | 5.9\% | 14.3\% | --- | 14.3\% | 7.7\% | 7.7\% | 2.6\% | 5.9\% | -- | --- | 5.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | k |  | k |  |  |  |  |  | ce |  |
| Executive or Senior |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vice President of | 10 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | --- | 3 | 1 |
| Marketing | 3.9\% | --- | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 2.6\% | - | 2.6\% | 8.8\% | --- | 6.1\% | 5.6\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| Other | 20 | 18 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 23.0\% | 18.6\% | 17.9\% | 16.1\% | 11.6\% | 14.3\% | 27.8\% | 36.4\% | 9.8\% | 36.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cDF |  | ae | Ae | cdf | Ae |
| Vice President of | 17 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 19 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 2 |
| Marketing | 19.5\% | 18.6\% | 23.1\% | 16.1\% | 20.0\% | 17.9\% | 22.2\% | 22.7\% | 19.5\% | 10.5\% |
| Chief Marketing Officer | 9 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 10.3\% | 12.4\% | 7.7\% | 22.6\% | 9.5\% | 25.0\% | 5.6\% | 13.6\% | 12.2\% | 10.5\% |
| CEO | 10 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 11.5\% | 12.4\% | 7.7\% | 9.7\% | 23.2\% | 10.7\% | 8.3\% | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | dEf | e |  | a | Ab | a |
| Vice President of | 5 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 4 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Marketing and Sales | 5.7\% | 9.3\% | 5.1\% | 6.5\% | 10.5\% | 7.1\% | 11.1\% | --- | 4.9\% | --- |
| Director of Marketing | 12 | 2 | 3 | --- | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 13.8\% | 2.1\% | 7.7\% | --- | 6.3\% | 3.6\% | 2.8\% | 9.1\% | 12.2\% | 5.3\% |
|  | Bd | A |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| President | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 3.4\% | 6.2\% | 7.7\% | 6.5\% | 9.5\% | 7.1\% | 5.6\% | --- | 2.4\% | --- |
| Marketing Manager | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 5.7\% | 2.1\% | 2.6\% | 9.7\% | --- | --- | 8.3\% | 4.5\% | 12.2\% | 5.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | CdEf |  | A | a | A | a |
| Executive or Senior |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vice President of | 1 | 7 | 2 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Marketing | 1.1\% | 7.2\% | 5.1\% | --- | 2.1\% | 7.1\% | --- | 9.1\% | 7.3\% | 5.3\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 |  |  |  | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| Other | 20 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 10 | 1 | 8 |
|  | 16.4\% | 17.4\% | 25.5\% | 14.7\% | 24.6\% | 27.0\% | 5.3\% | 32.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | e |  |  | e | ad |
| Vice President of | 28 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 9 | 3 | 3 |
| Marketing | 23.0\% | 14.5\% | 21.3\% | 16.8\% | 21.5\% | 24.3\% | 15.8\% | 12.0\% |
| Chief Marketing Officer | 13 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 10.7\% | 14.5\% | 10.6\% | 10.5\% | 12.3\% | 5.4\% | 26.3\% | 16.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |
| CEO | 15 | 6 | 5 | 20 | 6 | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 12.3\% | 8.7\% | 10.6\% | 21.1\% | 9.2\% | 2.7\% | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  | bcde | a | a | a | a |
| Vice President of | 8 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | --- |
| Marketing and Sales | 6.6\% | 5.8\% | 10.6\% | 10.5\% | 7.7\% | 5.4\% | 5.3\% | --- |
| Director of Marketing | 12 | 5 | --- | 7 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 9.8\% | 7.2\% | --- | 7.4\% | 6.2\% | 5.4\% | 15.8\% | 4.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| President | 7 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- |
|  | 5.7\% | 5.8\% | 6.4\% | 9.5\% | 3.1\% | 5.4\% | --- | --- |
| Marketing Manager | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 2.5\% | 5.8\% | 6.4\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 8.1\% | 15.8\% | 8.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | cD | d | a | Ab |  |
| Executive or Senior |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vice President of | 2 | 7 | --- | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Marketing | 1.6\% | 10.1\% | --- | 1.1\% | 4.6\% | 5.4\% | 10.5\% | 8.0\% |
|  | B | Ac | b | d |  |  | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| VP of Marketing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Services or Marketing | 9 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Research | 3.5\% | 5.9\% | 5.9\% | --- | --- | --- | 2.6\% | --- | 5.3\% | 5.9\% | --- | 4.1\% | --- |
| Vice President of | 8 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Business Development | 3.1\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 2.6\% | - | 12.5\% | 6.1\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | fi | fi |  | cdj |  |  | cdj | fi |  |  |
| COO | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.8\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 7.7\% | --- | 2.9\% | --- | --- | --- |
| Vice President of Sales | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.8\% | --- | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.9\% | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | fhk |  | d |  | d |  |  | d |  |
| Director of Marketing | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Communications | 0.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.0\% | --- |
| Director of Sales and | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Marketing | 0.4\% | --- | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | fhik |  | d |  | d | d |  | d |  |
| Global Marketing | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Manager | 0.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | fhik | e |  | e | e |  | e |  |
| Product Manager | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.4\% | --- | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- | --- | -- | --- | - | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | fhik |  | d |  | d | d |  | d |  |
| Senior Marketing | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Manager | 0.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.0\% | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | \$100+ billion F |
| VP of Marketing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Services or Marketing | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Research | 2.3\% | 3.1\% | 7.7\% | 3.2\% | 1.1\% | --- | 2.8\% | 4.5\% | 7.3\% | 15.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | eF | f |  |  | a | Ab |
| Vice President of | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 |
| Business Development | 1.1\% | 4.1\% | 2.6\% | 6.5\% | 4.2\% | 3.6\% | 2.8\% | --- | 2.4\% | 5.3\% |
| COO | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1.1\% | --- | --- | 3.2\% | 2.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Vice President of Sales | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 |
|  | --- | 1.0\% | 2.6\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.4\% | 5.3\% |
| Director of Marketing | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Communications | --- | 1.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.8\% | --- | --- | --- |
| Director of Sales and | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Marketing | --- | 1.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 3.6\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Global Marketing | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Manager | 1.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.4\% | --- |
| Product Manager | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | --- | --- | 2.6\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.4\% | --- |
| Senior Marketing | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Manager | --- | 1.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.4\% | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ D \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| VP of Marketing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Services or Marketing | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | 3 |
| Research | 2.5\% | 4.3\% | 4.3\% | 1.1\% | --- | 8.1\% | --- | 12.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | cE | cE | ab |  | AB |
| Vice President of | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Business Development | 4.1\% | 1.4\% | 4.3\% | 4.2\% | 4.6\% | --- | --- | 4.0\% |
| COO | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | 2.9\% | --- | 2.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Vice President of Sales | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 0.8\% | 1.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 5.3\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |
| Director of Marketing | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Communications | 0.8\% | --- | --- | --- | 1.5\% | --- | --- | --- |
| Director of Sales and | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Marketing | 0.8\% | --- | --- | --- | 1.5\% | --- | --- | --- |
| Global Marketing | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
| Manager | 0.8\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 4.0\% |
| Product Manager | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.8\% | --- | --- | --- | 1.5\% | --- | --- | --- |
| Senior Marketing | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
| Manager | 0.8\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.7\% | --- | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## Extent to which your firm engages in: Is collected on a regular basis



## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Is collected on a regular basis


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.4 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $2.6 \%$ | ---- | ---- |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | a | 1 $5.3 \%$ | ---- |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.9 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 17.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | ab |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 25.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 24.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 26.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 18.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 20.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.5 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | 8 $20.5 \%$ | 2 $10.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 36.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| 7=All The Time | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 22.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 38.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.9 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 40.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 5.0 1.6 | 5.3 1.5 | 5.5 1.5 | 4.8 1.6 cE | 5.0 1.6 E | 5.5 1.5 a | 5.6 1.4 | 6.0 1.2 AB |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Not At All | 7 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | 2 | --- |
|  | 2.8\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 6.1\% | 12.5\% | 4.2\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  | fh | fh |  | cdj |  | cdj |  | fh |  |  |
| $2=$ | 18 | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | --- | 3 | 1 |
|  | 7.1\% | 5.9\% | 18.8\% | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 9.8\% | 15.4\% | $2.7 \%$ b | 6.1\% | --- | 6.3\% | 5.9\% |
| $3=$ | 26 | 2 | 3 | --- | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 | --- | 4 | 2 |
|  | 10.3\% | 11.8\% | 18.8\% | --- | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 7.3\% | 7.7\% | 13.5\% | 9.1\% | --- | 8.3\% | 11.8\% |
| $4=$ | 47 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 3 |
|  | 18.7\% | 23.5\% | 6.3\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 19.5\% | 30.8\% | 10.8\% | 12.1\% | 37.5\% | 20.8\% | 17.6\% |
| $5=$ | 64 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 25.4\% | 35.3\% | 18.8\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 34.1\% | 7.7\% | 16.2\% | 30.3\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 35.3\% |
| $6=$ | 58 | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- | 2 | 10 | 3 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 23.0\% | 17.6\% | 12.5\% | 28.6\% | --- | 28.6\% | 24.4\% | 23.1\% | 43.2\% | 15.2\% | 37.5\% | 18.8\% | 17.6\% |
|  |  |  | h |  | h |  |  |  | bdik | h |  | h |  |
| 7=All The Time | 32 | 1 | 4 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | 5 | 7 | --- | 8 | 2 |
|  | 12.7\% | 5.9\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | -- | --- | 4.9\% | 15.4\% | 13.5\% | 21.2\% | -- | 16.7\% | 11.8\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | bi |  |  | f |  |  |  |
| Mean | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | fHkl |  | d |  | D |  |  | d | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Not At All | 3 | 3 | --- | 1 | 3 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 3.5\% | 3.2\% | --- | 3.2\% | 3.2\% | 7.1\% | --- | --- | 2.4\% | --- |
| $2=$ | 5 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 5.8\% | 7.5\% | 7.7\% | 9.7\% | 6.5\% | 7.1\% | 5.7\% | 9.1\% | 9.8\% | 5.0\% |
| $3=$ | 7 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 8.1\% | 9.7\% | 15.4\% | 9.7\% | 9.7\% | 7.1\% | 14.3\% | 4.5\% | 9.8\% | 5.0\% |
| $4=$ | 13 | 17 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 3 |
|  | 15.1\% | 18.3\% | 25.6\% | 19.4\% | 11.8\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 13.6\% | 39.0\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E |  | e | e | Acd |  |
| $5=$ | 23 | 25 | 8 | 7 | 21 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 26.7\% | 26.9\% | 20.5\% | 22.6\% | 22.6\% | 32.1\% | 31.4\% | 40.9\% | 7.3\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | E | E | E | aBCDF | E |
| $6=$ | 28 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 29 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 32.6\% | 18.3\% | 15.4\% | 22.6\% | 31.2\% | 17.9\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 22.0\% | 20.0\% |
|  | bc | a | a |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| 7=All The Time | 7 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 8.1\% | 16.1\% | 15.4\% | 12.9\% | 15.1\% | 3.6\% | 14.3\% | 22.7\% | 9.8\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  | b |  |  |
| Mean | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.4 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $6.3 \%$ | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 23.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13.8 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 15.6 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 20.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 47.4 \% \\ \mathrm{ABc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 24.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 21.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 22.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 25.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 27.7 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All The Time | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 14.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.7 \% \\ \mathrm{aC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 2 $10.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 4.7 1.6 | 4.8 1.5 | 4.9 1.4 | 4.9 1.6 b | 4.3 1.6 a | 4.8 1.6 | 4.7 1.2 | 4.9 1.3 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Not At All | 6 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 2.4\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | --- | --- | 7.7\% | --- | 3.0\% | 12.5\% | 2.1\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  | fh | fh |  | cdj |  | cdj |  | fh |  |  |
| $2=$ | 17 | --- | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 6 | --- |
|  | 6.8\% | --- | 18.8\% | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 10.0\% | 7.7\% | 2.7\% | 3.0\% | --- | 12.5\% | --- |
| $3=$ | 22 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 8.8\% | --- | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | --- | 14.3\% | 15.0\% | 7.7\% | 5.4\% | 15.2\% | 12.5\% | 2.1\% | 11.8\% |
| $4=$ | 38 | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 4 | --- | 8 | 4 |
|  | 15.1\% | 17.6\% | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 7.7\% | 18.9\% | 12.1\% | --- | 16.7\% | 23.5\% |
| $5=$ | 74 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 4 |
|  | 29.5\% | 47.1\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 42.9\% | 30.0\% | 30.8\% | 21.6\% | 30.3\% | 37.5\% | 31.3\% | 23.5\% |
| $6=$ | 61 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 24.3\% | 29.4\% | 18.8\% | 28.6\% | 42.9\% | 28.6\% | 20.0\% | 23.1\% | 32.4\% | 18.2\% | 37.5\% | 20.8\% | 23.5\% |
| 7=All The Time | 33 | 1 | 4 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | 7 | 6 | --- | 7 | 3 |
|  | 13.1\% | 5.9\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | --- | --- | 5.0\% | 15.4\% | 18.9\% | 18.2\% | --- | 14.6\% | 17.6\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| SD | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
|  |  | f |  |  |  |  | aH |  | F |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Not At All | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 2.3\% | 2.2\% | 2.6\% | 3.2\% | 3.2\% | 3.6\% | --- | --- | 2.4\% | --- |
| $2=$ | 4 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- |
|  | 4.7\% | 8.6\% | 5.1\% | 6.5\% | 8.6\% | 10.7\% | 2.9\% | 9.1\% | 4.9\% | --- |
| $3=$ | 9 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 9 | --- | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 10.5\% | 9.7\% | 2.6\% | 9.7\% | 9.7\% | --- | 8.6\% | 4.5\% | 12.2\% | 5.3\% |
| $4=$ | 13 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 1 |
|  | 15.1\% | 15.1\% | 15.4\% | 12.9\% | 14.0\% | 21.4\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 24.4\% | 5.3\% |
| $5=$ | 27 | 28 | 10 | 9 | 21 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 7 |
|  | 31.4\% | 30.1\% | 25.6\% | 29.0\% | 22.6\% | 39.3\% | 37.1\% | 40.9\% | 17.1\% | 36.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | e | bd |  |
| $6=$ | 23 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 24 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 26.7\% | 18.3\% | 33.3\% | 25.8\% | 25.8\% | 17.9\% | 28.6\% | 18.2\% | 26.8\% | 31.6\% |
| 7=All The Time | 8 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 9.3\% | 16.1\% | 15.4\% | 12.9\% | 16.1\% | 7.1\% | 8.6\% | 18.2\% | 12.2\% | 21.1\% |
| Mean | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.6 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  | f | be |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| N=583 | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.7 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | --- |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 9.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.1 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.1 \% \\ \text { de } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 24.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 25.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 34.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 35.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 27.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 24.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All The Time | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 20.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 4.7 1.6 | 4.9 1.5 | 5.2 1.3 | 4.9 1.6 | 4.5 1.6 C | 5.2 1.4 b | 4.9 1.3 | 5.1 1.2 |

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## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Not At All | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 1.2\% | --- | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 4.2\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | fhi |  | d |  | d | d |  |  |  |
| $2=$ | 12 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 4.7\% | 5.9\% | 12.5\% | --- | --- | --- | 2.4\% | --- | - | 8.8\% | 12.5\% | 6.3\% | 5.9\% |
|  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  | bj |  | h |  |  |
| $3=$ | 19 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 7.5\% | 5.9\% | 12.5\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | 11.9\% | 7.7\% | 5.4\% | 2.9\% | 12.5\% | 4.2\% | 11.8\% |
| $4=$ | 37 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | --- | 7 | --- | 7 | 8 | --- | 2 | 2 |
|  | 14.6\% | 17.6\% | 6.3\% | 42.9\% | 57.1\% | --- | 16.7\% | --- | 18.9\% | 23.5\% | --- | 4.2\% | 11.8\% |
|  |  |  | cd | bgK | befGhjKl | d | d | cD | dk | K | d | CDhI | d |
| $5=$ | 70 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 17 | 2 |
|  | 27.6\% | 17.6\% | 18.8\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 42.9\% | 23.8\% | 38.5\% | 24.3\% | 38.2\% | 25.0\% | 35.4\% | 11.8\% |
| $6=$ | 73 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 4 |
|  | 28.7\% | 47.1\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 42.9\% | 28.6\% | 23.1\% | 37.8\% | 17.6\% | 25.0\% | 29.2\% | 23.5\% |
|  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |
| 7=All The Time | 40 | 1 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 15.7\% | 5.9\% | 25.0\% | --- | --- | -- | 16.7\% | 30.8\% | 13.5\% | 8.8\% | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 35.3\% |
| Mean | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | fgH |  | d | di | D | g |  |  |  |

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## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Influences the implementation of firm strategies


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.4 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 4.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $5.3 \%$ | ---- |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 4.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $5.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 19.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 34.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 20.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 27.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 26.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 36.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All The Time | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 b |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Not At All | 4 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 1.6\% | --- | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 2.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 4.2\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | hi |  |  |  | d | d |  |  |  |
| $2=$ | 11 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | --- |
|  | 4.3\% | 5.9\% | 6.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 4.8\% | --- | 2.8\% | 8.8\% | 12.5\% | 4.2\% | --- |
| $3=$ | 21 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 8.3\% | --- | 12.5\% | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 2.8\% | 5.9\% | 12.5\% | 8.3\% | 23.5\% |
| $4=$ | 40 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | --- | 8 | 2 | 7 | 9 | --- | 3 | --- |
|  | 15.8\% | 23.5\% | 12.5\% | 42.9\% | 28.6\% | --- | 19.0\% | 15.4\% | 19.4\% | 26.5\% | --- | 6.3\% | --- |
|  |  | 1 |  | KL | 1 |  |  |  |  | kl |  | Ci | aCdi |
| $5=$ | 71 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 16 | 3 |
|  | 28.1\% | 29.4\% | 18.8\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 21.4\% | 38.5\% | 27.8\% | 35.3\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 17.6\% |
| $6=$ | 69 | 5 | 5 | 3 | --- | 3 | 13 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 27.3\% | 29.4\% | 31.3\% | 42.9\% | --- | 42.9\% | 31.0\% | 23.1\% | 33.3\% | 17.6\% | 12.5\% | 27.1\% | 29.4\% |
| 7=All The Time | 37 | 2 | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 14.6\% | 11.8\% | 18.8\% | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 15.4\% | 13.9\% | 5.9\% | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 29.4\% |
| Mean | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  | di | h |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Not At All | 1 | 3 | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1.2\% | 3.2\% | --- | --- | 3.2\% | 3.6\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| $2=$ | 4 | 4 | --- | 2 | 3 | --- | 2 | 1 | 2 | --- |
|  | 4.7\% | 4.3\% | --- | 6.5\% | 3.2\% | --- | 5.7\% | 4.5\% | 4.8\% | --- |
| $3=$ | 5 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 5.8\% | 8.5\% | 5.1\% | 16.1\% | 9.7\% | 7.1\% | 2.9\% | 9.1\% | 11.9\% | 5.0\% |
| $4=$ | 12 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 14.0\% | 14.9\% | 28.2\% | 9.7\% | 16.1\% | 17.9\% | 20.0\% | 13.6\% | 14.3\% | 10.0\% |
| $5=$ | 18 | 34 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 20.9\% | 36.2\% | 17.9\% | 35.5\% | 19.4\% | 46.4\% | 34.3\% | 31.8\% | 26.2\% | 30.0\% |
|  | b | ac | b |  | B | A |  |  |  |  |
| $6=$ | 32 | 17 | 14 | 6 | 26 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 37.2\% | 18.1\% | 35.9\% | 19.4\% | 28.0\% | 25.0\% | 31.4\% | 27.3\% | 26.2\% | 25.0\% |
|  | B | Ac | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7=All The Time | 14 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 19 | --- | 2 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 16.3\% | 14.9\% | 12.8\% | 12.9\% | 20.4\% | --- | 5.7\% | 13.6\% | 16.7\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bc | adeF | af | b | b | Bc |
| Mean | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  | b |

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## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 1=Not At All | 4 | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 3.3\% | --- | --- | 3.2\% | 1.6\% | --- | --- | --- |
| $2=$ | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | --- |
|  | 4.1\% | 2.9\% | 4.3\% | 4.3\% | 4.7\% | 7.7\% | 5.3\% | --- |
| $3=$ | 7 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 5.7\% | 10.1\% | 10.6\% | 8.5\% | 10.9\% | 5.1\% | 10.5\% | 4.0\% |
| $4=$ | 22 | 13 | 4 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 18.0\% | 18.8\% | 8.5\% | 17.0\% | 17.2\% | 15.4\% | 21.1\% | 8.0\% |
| $5=$ | 34 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 28 | 9 | 3 | 9 |
|  | 27.9\% | 26.1\% | 34.0\% | 19.1\% | 43.8\% | 23.1\% | 15.8\% | 36.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | B | Acd | b | b |  |
| $6=$ | 35 | 18 | 11 | 28 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 28.7\% | 26.1\% | 23.4\% | 29.8\% | 17.2\% | 33.3\% | 31.6\% | 24.0\% |
| 7=All The Time | 15 | 11 | 9 | 17 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 12.3\% | 15.9\% | 19.1\% | 18.1\% | 4.7\% | 15.4\% | 15.8\% | 28.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | aE |  |  | B |
| Mean | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | B |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 1=Not At All | 4 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 1.6\% | --- | --- | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 2.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 4.2\% | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | hi |  |  |  | d | d |  |  |  |
| $2=$ | 14 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 5.5\% | 5.9\% | 6.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 4.8\% | 15.4\% | 2.7\% | 11.8\% | 12.5\% | 2.1\% | 5.9\% |
| $3=$ | 21 | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 8.3\% | 5.9\% | 18.8\% | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 7.1\% | --- | 2.7\% | 5.9\% | 12.5\% | 10.4\% | 11.8\% |
|  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 34 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | --- | 4 | 1 | 6 | 7 | --- | 3 | 3 |
|  | 13.4\% | 17.6\% | 12.5\% | 42.9\% | 28.6\% | --- | 9.5\% | 7.7\% | 16.2\% | 20.6\% | --- | 6.3\% | 17.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | fK |  |  | c |  |  |  |  | C |  |
| $5=$ | 73 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 28.7\% | 29.4\% | 12.5\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | 23.1\% | 27.0\% | 38.2\% | 37.5\% | 25.0\% | 23.5\% |
| $6=$ | 73 | 6 | 5 | 2 | --- | 2 | 13 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 1 | 18 | 3 |
|  | 28.7\% | 35.3\% | 31.3\% | 28.6\% | --- | 28.6\% | 31.0\% | 30.8\% | 35.1\% | 17.6\% | 12.5\% | 37.5\% | 17.6\% |
| 7=All The Time | 35 | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 13.8\% | 5.9\% | 18.8\% | --- | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 11.9\% | 23.1\% | 16.2\% | 5.9\% | 25.0\% | 14.6\% | 23.5\% |
| Mean | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  | di | h |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Not At All | 1 | 3 | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1.1\% | 3.2\% | --- | --- | 3.2\% | 3.6\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| $2=$ | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | --- |
|  | 4.6\% | 4.3\% | 7.7\% | 9.7\% | 5.3\% | 3.6\% | 8.6\% | 4.5\% | 7.1\% | --- |
| $3=$ | 5 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 5.7\% | 8.5\% | 2.6\% | 16.1\% | 7.4\% | 7.1\% | 8.6\% | 4.5\% | 9.5\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  | d | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4= |  |  | 7 | 4 |  | 5 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | $11.5 \%$ | 13.8\% | 17.9\% | 12.9\% | $11.7 \%$ | 17.9\% | 22.9\% | 4.5\% | 9.5\% | $15.0 \%$ |
| $5=$ |  |  |  |  |  | $8$ | $9$ | 10 | $15$ | 4 |
|  | $27.6 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | 23.4\% | $28.6 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | 45.5\% | $35.7 \%$ | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| $6=$ | 29 | 23 | 14 | 6 | 26 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 8 |
|  | 33.3\% | 24.5\% | 35.9\% | 19.4\% | 27.7\% | 39.3\% | 31.4\% | 27.3\% | 21.4\% | 40.0\% |
| 7=All The Time | 14 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 20 | --- | 1 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 16.1\% | 13.8\% | 10.3\% | 12.9\% | 21.3\% | --- | 2.9\% | 13.6\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bc | Adef | af | b | b | bc |
| Mean | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  | c |

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## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in: Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \end{array}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 4.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | 1 $5.3 \%$ | ---- |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 12.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 29.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 34.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 23.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 35.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 26.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 27.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 30.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 35.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 36.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All The Time | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 16.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.3 \% \\ \text { ae } \end{array}$ | 5 $12.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \\ b \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 5.0 1.5 | 5.1 1.4 | 5.1 1.4 | 5.1 1.6 | 4.6 1.4 cE | 5.2 1.3 b | 5.1 1.4 | 5.6 1.2 B |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many reports do you have?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| How many direct | 236 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 39 | 13 | 34 | 33 | 8 | 42 | 17 |
| reports do you have? | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
|  | 6.7 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 5.3 |
|  |  |  |  | J |  |  |  | J |  |  | CG |  |  |
| How many indirect | 214 | 16 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 34 | 11 | 30 | 30 | 7 | 38 | 16 |
| reports (dotted line) | 16.3 | 13.5 | 22.8 | 9.6 | 36.0 | 24.2 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 14.6 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 29.4 | 11.1 |
| reports do you have? | 36.6 | 21.4 | 37.4 | 17.6 | 58.4 | 47.6 | 16.0 | 12.6 | 54.5 | 18.6 | 7.3 | 54.2 | 13.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | fi |  | d |  |  | d |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many reports do you have?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | $\qquad$ | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
| Percent | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| How many direct | 78 | 90 | 38 | 28 | 86 | 28 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 20 |
| reports do you have? | 3.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 5.7 |
|  | 7.0 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 5.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cDEF |  | a | A | A | A |
| How many indirect | 71 | 81 | 34 | 26 | 72 | 24 | 31 | 20 | 39 | 20 |
| reports (dotted line) | 13.3 | 20.7 | 15.5 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 18.5 | 24.8 | 13.9 | 25.5 | 28.5 |
| reports do you have? | 39.4 | 40.6 | 31.8 | 14.7 | 10.2 | 36.9 | 58.5 | 21.8 | 40.4 | 53.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | BCdEF | A | A | a | A | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many reports do you have?

| N=583 | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| Percent | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| How many direct | 118 | 65 | 43 | 87 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 26 |
| reports do you have? | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 6.3 |
|  | 8.0 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 6.9 |
|  |  |  |  | BDE | A |  | A | A |
| How many indirect | 101 | 63 | 40 | 73 | 55 | 36 | 19 | 26 |
| reports (dotted line) | 14.8 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 5.1 | 14.7 | 25.8 | 34.3 | 24.1 |
| reports do you have? | 33.0 | 33.4 | 51.4 | 8.8 | 27.2 | 56.1 | 51.0 | 47.5 |
|  |  |  |  | BCDE | Ad | A | Ab | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| In your current role? | 250 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 8 | 45 | 18 |
|  | 4.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
|  | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.0 |
|  |  | CfiJl | C | ABeH |  | cj | ah |  | Cf | a | Ae |  | a |
| In any role? | 235 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 35 | 13 | 34 | 33 | 8 | 42 | 17 |
|  | 8.3 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 15.6 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 8.2 |
|  | 7.8 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 5.6 |
|  |  | C | CDeFgijKL | ABhIjkl | B | b | B | b | C | bC | bc | Bc | Bc |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ A | B2B Services B B | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C <br> Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
| Percent | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| In your current role? | 88 | 94 | 39 | 27 | 90 | 27 | 36 | 23 | 41 | 20 |
|  | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
|  | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| In any role? | 81 | 88 | 35 | 28 | 77 | 26 | 34 | 23 | 41 | 20 |
|  | 8.9 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 9.6 |
|  | 8.5 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 7.5 |

[^18]
## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ |  | rnet Sales \% |  |  | Num | of Employ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| Percent | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| In your current role? | 122 | 69 | 45 | 93 | 63 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| In any role? | 112 | 67 | 43 | 81 | 62 | 39 | 18 | 26 |
|  | 8.2 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 9.0 |
|  | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 7.1 |

[^19]
## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| How many employees | 245 | 16 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 34 | 32 | 8 | 48 | 15 |
| does your firm have? | 5525.5 | 2759.4 | 7831.3 | 4489.4 | 9021.4 | 2872.3 | 9381.8 | 2609.1 | 5314.2 | 3179.5 | 13019.8 | 4933.9 | 1320.3 |
|  | 16765.9 | 4147.0 | 24559.5 | 7466.8 | 12640.8 | 3951.1 | 24217.3 | 4918.6 | 15803.7 | 6641.3 | 35161.7 | 16751.6 | 2746.0 |
| How many marketing | 235 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 38 | 13 | 35 | 32 | 8 | 42 | 15 |
| (non-sales) employees | 132.8 | 69.1 | 112.5 | 9.4 | 319.0 | 49.1 | 116.6 | 29.4 | 80.0 | 55.7 | 1263.1 | 121.4 | 77.9 |
| are in your firm? | 743.5 | 128.7 | 261.5 | 9.1 | 743.9 | 52.1 | 455.6 | 48.3 | 225.0 | 112.8 | 3530.3 | 618.0 | 255.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | hk | j |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ <br> billion <br> F |
| Number | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
| Percent | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| How many employees | 82 | 93 | 38 | 29 | 89 | 28 | 35 | 22 | 39 | 19 |
| does your firm have? | 4368.6 | 4056.2 | 4171.1 | 12887.4 | 51.8 | 269.0 | 786.6 | 2617.7 | 9419.2 | 44458.4 |
|  | 15532.0 | 13284.2 | 7323.2 | 28846.3 | 66.0 | 387.9 | 940.3 | 2141.6 | 14067.7 | 38289.7 |
|  | d | d |  | ab | BCDEF | ACDEF | ABDEF | ABCeF | ABCdF | ABCDE |
| How many marketing | 80 | 86 | 38 | 29 | 83 | 28 | 35 | 22 | 38 | 16 |
| (non-sales) employees | 68.7 | 87.5 | 155.6 | 422.5 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 56.2 | 187.5 | 223.1 | 980.3 |
| are in your firm? | 319.4 | 445.3 | 378.2 | 1853.1 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 175.9 | 594.0 | 662.3 | 2457.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | bCDEF | af | Af | A | A | Abc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| Percent | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| How many employees does your firm have? | 118 | 68 | 46 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 3725.0 | 6968.8 | 6726.3 | 37.4 | 287.0 | 2351.3 | 6394.7 | 42923.1 |
|  | 14028.8 | 17061.6 | 20688.5 | 27.4 | 169.5 | 1075.0 | 1185.3 | 32918.0 |
|  |  |  |  | BCDE | ACDE | ABDE | ABCE | ABCD |
| How many marketing (non-sales) employees are in your firm? | 115 | 66 | 45 | 88 | 65 | 40 | 17 | 22 |
|  | 70.8 | 93.7 | 368.5 | 5.3 | 22.0 | 142.4 | 327.5 | 816.7 |
|  | 331.9 | 179.4 | 1592.1 | 10.6 | 50.4 | 464.6 | 950.1 | 2105.7 |
|  |  |  |  | BCDE | AcdE | Ab | Ab | AB |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your firm's sales is domestic?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 242 | 15 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 38 | 13 | 36 | 33 | 8 | 47 | 17 |
| sales is domestic? | 81.4 | 76.9 | 82.8 | 90.0 | 75.3 | 66.3 | 71.7 | 90.3 | 72.4 | 86.8 | 95.6 | 86.0 | 91.4 |
|  | 24.5 | 22.6 | 26.1 | 17.3 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 23.3 | 21.1 | 28.6 | 25.8 | 5.6 | 22.7 | 16.2 |
|  |  | jl |  |  |  | jl | giJKL | fh | gijkl | fh | aeFh | Fh | aeFh |
| Significance Tests Betw | s: Lower | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | per case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your firm's sales is domestic?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
| Percent | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 80 | 92 | 38 | 30 | 92 | 28 | 34 | 21 | 41 | 17 |
| sales is domestic? | 70.7 | 87.8 | 78.9 | 93.0 | 88.2 | 85.0 | 76.2 | 80.8 | 77.6 | 64.5 |
|  | 28.0 | 20.2 | 22.2 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 26.8 | 27.1 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 26.8 |
|  | BD | Ac | bD | AC | CEF | f | A | f | A | Abd |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your firm's sales is domestic?

$\mathrm{N}=583$
Number
Mean
SD

Number
Percent
What \% of your firm's sales is domestic?
$\qquad$
Internet Sales \%
Number of Employees

| $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| 121 | 68 | 47 | 93 | 64 | 36 | 19 | 22 |
| 80.9 | 80.8 | 83.5 | 87.0 | 80.5 | 75.7 | 82.4 | 73.1 |
| 26.6 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 26.6 | 23.0 | 19.5 | 24.8 |
|  |  |  | ce |  | a |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your firm's sales is through the Internet?

| N=583 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 583 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 240 | 15 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 36 | 13 | 36 | 34 | 8 | 45 | 17 |
| sales is through the | 9.3 | 14.1 | 30.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 9.4 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 27.6 | 5.0 | 3.4 |
| Internet? | 19.4 | 25.8 | 31.9 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 10.2 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 20.3 | 24.6 | 34.4 | 9.8 | 6.0 |
|  |  | f | cdFgHiKL | b | b |  | aBGhJ | bF | Bf | b | FKL | BJ | BJ |
| Significance Tests Betw | s: Lower | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your firm's sales is through the Internet?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B2B } \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
| Percent | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 79 | 91 | 39 | 30 | 90 | 27 | 34 | 20 | 41 | 19 |
| sales is through the | 5.7 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 7.3 |
| Internet? | 11.9 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 26.2 | 22.1 | 25.4 | 10.7 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 11.1 |
|  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your firm's sales is through the Internet?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean <br> SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | 100- | 1000- | 5000- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 999 | 4999 | 9999 | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | D | E |
| Number | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
| Percent | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 123 | 70 | 47 | 90 | 65 | 35 | 19 | 23 |
| sales is through the | 0.0 | 4.8 | 40.1 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 8.6 |
| Internet? | 0.0 | 3.4 | 26.5 | 22.5 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 6.6 | 15.6 |
|  |  | C | B |  |  |  |  |  |

[^20]
## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufact- <br> uring <br> F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| B2B - Services | 98 | --- | 9 | 3 | 1 | --- | 2 | 2 | 13 | 17 | --- | 44 | 7 |
|  | 38.1\% | --- | 52.9\% | 42.9\% | 16.7\% | --- | 4.9\% | 15.4\% | 34.2\% | 50.0\% | --- | 89.8\% | 38.9\% |
|  |  | BCHIKL | AeFgjK | AFK | K | biK | BCHIKL | biK | AFK | AeFgjK | biK | ABCDEFG | AFK |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HIJL |  |
| B2B - Product | 89 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 36 | 4 | 20 | 4 | --- | 1 | 4 |
|  | 34.6\% | 52.9\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 85.7\% | 87.8\% | 30.8\% | 52.6\% | 11.8\% | --- | 2.0\% | 22.2\% |
|  |  | bFIjK | aEFH | eF | eF | BcdgIJKL | ABCDGHIJ | eFK | BFIJKl | AEFH | aEFH | AEFGHL | EFhK |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | KL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B2C - Product | 39 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 | --- | --- | 5 |
|  | 15.2\% | 47.1\% | 17.6\% | 42.9\% | 66.7\% | 14.3\% | 7.3\% | 53.8\% | 7.9\% | 5.9\% | --- | --- | 27.8\% |
|  |  | FHIjK | dgK | fhIK | bFHIjK | k | AcDGl | bFHIjK | AcDGk | ACDGl | adg | ABCDeGhL | fiK |
| B2C - Services | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 2 |
|  |  | --- | 17.6\% | --- | --- | - | -- | -- | 5.3\% | 32.4\% | 100.0\% | 8.2\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  | iJ | FJ | J | J | J | BIJI | iJ | IJ | aFgHJK | ABCDEFG | IJ | fJ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HIKL |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| B2B - Services | --- | 98 | --- | --- | 42 | 15 | 14 | 6 | 13 | 5 |
|  | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | 44.2\% | 53.6\% | 37.8\% | 26.1\% | 31.7\% | 26.3\% |
|  | B | ACD | B | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B2B - Product | 89 | --- | --- | --- | 34 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | 35.8\% | 21.4\% | 37.8\% | 43.5\% | 26.8\% | 31.6\% |
|  | BCD | A | A | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B2C - Product | --- | --- | 39 | --- | 8 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 5 |
|  | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | 8.4\% | 14.3\% | 16.2\% | 17.4\% | 26.8\% | 26.3\% |
|  | C | C | ABD | C | Ef |  |  |  | A | a |
| B2C - Services | --- | --- | --- | 31 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 |
|  | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | 11.6\% | 10.7\% | 8.1\% | 13.0\% | 14.6\% | 15.8\% |
|  | D | D | D | ABC |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^21]
## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| B2B - Services | 45 | 29 | 17 | 42 | 22 | 17 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 36.6\% | 42.0\% | 36.2\% | 44.7\% | 33.8\% | 42.5\% | 27.8\% | 28.0\% |
| B2B - Product | 50 | 17 | 12 | 36 | 22 | 12 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 40.7\% | 24.6\% | 25.5\% | 38.3\% | 33.8\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 24.0\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B2C - Product | 17 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 13.8\% | 17.4\% | 21.3\% | 8.5\% | 18.5\% | 20.0\% | 22.2\% | 24.0\% |
| B2C - Services | 11 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 8.9\% | 15.9\% | 17.0\% | 8.5\% | 13.8\% | 7.5\% | 16.7\% | 24.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Sales Revenue

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged Goods | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion | Transportation | Energy | Manufacturing | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| <\$25 million | 95 | 4 | 7 | 1 | --- | 1 | 14 | 3 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 25 | 8 |
|  | 38.8\% | 28.6\% | 46.7\% | 14.3\% | --- | 16.7\% | 34.1\% | 23.1\% | 52.6\% | 25.8\% | 57.1\% | 52.1\% | 47.1\% |
| \$26-99 million | 28 | 2 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | --- | 8 | --- |
|  | 11.4\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | --- | 14.3\% | --- | 7.3\% | 15.4\% | 13.2\% | 12.9\% | --- | 16.7\% | --- |
| \$100-499 million | 37 | 2 | 1 | 4 | --- | 1 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 15.1\% | 14.3\% | 6.7\% | 57.1\% | --- | 16.7\% | 14.6\% | 30.8\% | 13.2\% | 9.7\% | 14.3\% | 10.4\% | 23.5\% |
| \$500-999 million | 23 | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 9.4\% | 14.3\% | 6.7\% | --- | --- | 16.7\% | 19.5\% | 7.7\% | 5.3\% | 16.1\% | 14.3\% | 2.1\% | 5.9\% |
| \$1-9.9 billion | 42 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 9 | --- | 6 | 3 |
|  | 17.1\% | 21.4\% | 6.7\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 50.0\% | 14.6\% | 23.1\% | 10.5\% | 29.0\% | --- | 12.5\% | 17.6\% |
| \$100+ billion | 20 | 1 | 2 | --- | 4 | --- | 4 | --- | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 8.2\% | 7.1\% | 13.3\% | --- | 57.1\% | --- | 9.8\% | --- | 5.3\% | 6.5\% | 14.3\% | 6.3\% | 5.9\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Sales Revenue

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 100+ \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| <\$25 million | 34 | 42 | 8 | 11 | 95 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 42.0\% | 44.2\% | 21.1\% | 37.9\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| \$26-99 million | 6 | 15 | 4 | 3 | --- | 28 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 7.4\% | 15.8\% | 10.5\% | 10.3\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| \$100-499 million | 14 | 14 | 6 | 3 | --- | --- | 37 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 17.3\% | 14.7\% | 15.8\% | 10.3\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- |
| \$500-999 million | 10 | 6 | 4 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 23 | --- | --- |
|  | 12.3\% | 6.3\% | 10.5\% | 10.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- |
| \$1-9.9 billion | 11 | 13 | 11 | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 42 | --- |
|  | 13.6\% | 13.7\% | 28.9\% | 20.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- |
| \$100+ billion | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 20 |
|  | 7.4\% | 5.3\% | 13.2\% | 10.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Sales Revenue

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100- \\ & 999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000- \\ & 4999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| <\$25 million | 43 | 25 | 22 | 77 | 12 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 36.8\% | 36.8\% | 47.8\% | 86.5\% | 19.4\% | --- | --- | --- |
| \$26-99 million | 17 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 18 | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 14.5\% | 2.9\% | 17.4\% | 10.1\% | 29.0\% | 2.6\% | --- | --- |
| \$100-499 million | 23 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 23 | 10 | --- | --- |
|  | 19.7\% | 10.3\% | 8.7\% | 2.2\% | 37.1\% | 26.3\% | --- | --- |
| \$500-999 million | 10 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 8.5\% | 13.2\% | 2.2\% | 1.1\% | 3.2\% | 44.7\% | 5.3\% | 4.2\% |
| \$1-9.9 billion | 17 | 16 | 8 | --- | 5 | 8 | 16 | 10 |
|  | 14.5\% | 23.5\% | 17.4\% | --- | 8.1\% | 21.1\% | 84.2\% | 41.7\% |
| \$100+ billion | 7 | 9 | 3 | --- | 2 | 2 | 2 | 13 |
|  | 6.0\% | 13.2\% | 6.5\% | --- | 3.2\% | 5.3\% | 10.5\% | 54.2\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which industry sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | Mining Construc- tion | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail <br> Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Consumer Packaged | 17 | 17 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Goods | 6.6\% | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Communications/Media | 17 | --- | 17 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 6.6\% | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mining/Construction | 7 | --- | --- | 7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2.7\% | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Transportation | 7 | --- | --- | --- | 7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2.7\% | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Energy | 7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Manufacturing | 42 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 42 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 16.3\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Retail/Wholesale | 13 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 13 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 5.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Technology [Software/ | 38 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 38 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Biotech] | 14.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Banking/Finance/ | 34 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 34 | --- | --- | --- |
| Insurance | 13.2\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- | --- | --- |
| Consumer Services | 8 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 8 | --- | --- |
|  | 3.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | - | 100.0\% | -- | --- |
| Professional Services/ | 50 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50 | --- |
| Consulting | 19.4\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% | --- |
| Health Care/ | 18 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | - | --- | --- | 18 |
| Pharmaceutical | 7.0\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which industry sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$26-99 } \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$100+ } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| Consumer Packaged | 9 | --- | 8 | --- | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Goods | 10.2\% | --- | 20.5\% | --- | 4.2\% | 7.1\% | 5.6\% | 8.7\% | 7.1\% | 5.0\% |
| Communications/Media | 2 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 2.3\% | 9.2\% | 7.7\% | 10.0\% | 7.4\% | 10.7\% | 2.8\% | 4.3\% | 2.4\% | 10.0\% |
| Mining/Construction | 1 | 3 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | 4 | --- | 2 | --- |
|  | 1.1\% | 3.1\% | 7.7\% | --- | 1.1\% | --- | 11.1\% | --- | 4.8\% | --- |
| Transportation | 1 | 1 | 4 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | 4 |
|  | 1.1\% | 1.0\% | 10.3\% | --- | --- | 3.6\% | --- | --- | 4.8\% | 20.0\% |
| Energy | 6 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | 3 | --- |
|  | 6.8\% | --- | 2.6\% | --- | 1.1\% | --- | 2.8\% | 4.3\% | 7.1\% | --- |
| Manufacturing | 36 | 2 | 3 | --- | 14 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 40.9\% | 2.0\% | 7.7\% | --- | 14.7\% | 10.7\% | 16.7\% | 34.8\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% |
| Retail/Wholesale | 4 | 2 | 7 | --- | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | --- |
|  | 4.5\% | 2.0\% | 17.9\% | --- | 3.2\% | 7.1\% | 11.1\% | 4.3\% | 7.1\% | --- |
| Technology [Software/ | 20 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Biotech] | 22.7\% | 13.3\% | 7.7\% | 6.7\% | 21.1\% | 17.9\% | 13.9\% | 8.7\% | 9.5\% | 10.0\% |
| Banking/Finance/ | 4 | 17 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 2 |
| Insurance | 4.5\% | 17.3\% | 5.1\% | 36.7\% | 8.4\% | 14.3\% | 8.3\% | 21.7\% | 21.4\% | 10.0\% |
| Consumer Services | --- | --- | --- | 8 | 4 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 |
|  | --- | --- | --- | 26.7\% | 4.2\% | --- | 2.8\% | 4.3\% | --- | 5.0\% |
| Professional Services/ | 1 | 44 | --- | 4 | 25 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
| Consulting | 1.1\% | 44.9\% | --- | 13.3\% | 26.3\% | 28.6\% | 13.9\% | 4.3\% | 14.3\% | 15.0\% |
| Health Care/ | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 8 | --- | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Pharmaceutical | 4.5\% | 7.1\% | 12.8\% | 6.7\% | 8.4\% | --- | 11.1\% | 4.3\% | 7.1\% | 5.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which industry sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1000- \\ & 4999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| Consumer Packaged | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Goods | 4.1\% | 8.6\% | 8.5\% | 5.3\% | 7.7\% | 5.0\% | 10.5\% | 7.7\% |
| Communications/Media | 3 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 3 | --- | 2 |
|  | 2.4\% | 5.7\% | 19.1\% | 9.5\% | 4.6\% | 7.5\% | --- | 7.7\% |
| Mining/Construction | 6 | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4.9\% | --- | 2.1\% | 1.1\% | 3.1\% | 5.0\% | 5.3\% | 3.8\% |
| Transportation | 5 | 2 | --- | --- | 3 | --- | 2 | 2 |
|  | 4.1\% | 2.9\% | --- | --- | 4.6\% | --- | 10.5\% | 7.7\% |
| Energy | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3.3\% | 1.4\% | 2.1\% | 2.1\% | 3.1\% | 2.5\% | 5.3\% | 3.8\% |
| Manufacturing | 24 | 9 | 3 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 19.5\% | 12.9\% | 6.4\% | 14.7\% | 13.8\% | 25.0\% | 15.8\% | 19.2\% |
| Retail/Wholesale | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3.3\% | 7.1\% | 8.5\% | 3.2\% | 9.2\% | 5.0\% | 5.3\% | 3.8\% |
| Technology [Software/ | 22 | 5 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 2 | --- | 5 |
| Biotech] | 17.9\% | 7.1\% | 19.1\% | 18.9\% | 13.8\% | 5.0\% | --- | 19.2\% |
| Banking/Finance/ | 14 | 16 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 2 |
| Insurance | 11.4\% | 22.9\% | 8.5\% | 10.5\% | 10.8\% | 20.0\% | 26.3\% | 7.7\% |
| Consumer Services | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | --- | 1 |
|  | 1.6\% | 2.9\% | 8.5\% | 3.2\% | 4.6\% | 2.5\% | --- | 3.8\% |
| Professional Services/ | 25 | 14 | 6 | 24 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| Consulting | 20.3\% | 20.0\% | 12.8\% | 25.3\% | 16.9\% | 17.5\% | 15.8\% | 11.5\% |
| Health Care/ | 9 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Pharmaceutical | 7.3\% | 8.6\% | 4.3\% | 6.3\% | 7.7\% | 5.0\% | 5.3\% | 3.8\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Where is your firm's headquarters?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 258 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 13 | 38 | 34 | 8 | 50 | 18 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 16.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 3.1\% | 19.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Midwest U.S. | 65 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | --- | 16 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 15 | 4 |
|  | 25.1\% | 35.3\% | 11.8\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | --- | 39.0\% | 15.4\% | 10.5\% | 32.4\% | 12.5\% | 30.0\% | 22.2\% |
| Northeast U.S. | 63 | 4 | 3 | --- | --- | 1 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 8 | --- | 16 | 6 |
|  | 24.3\% | 23.5\% | 17.6\% | --- | --- | 14.3\% | 19.5\% | 23.1\% | 34.2\% | 23.5\% | --- | 32.0\% | 33.3\% |
| South Atlantic U.S. | 36 | 2 | 6 | 1 | --- | --- | 4 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 13.9\% | 11.8\% | 35.3\% | 14.3\% | --- | --- | 9.8\% | 7.7\% | 10.5\% | 17.6\% | 12.5\% | 14.0\% | 16.7\% |
| South Central U.S. | 33 | 1 | 1 | 3 | --- | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 12.7\% | 5.9\% | 5.9\% | 42.9\% | --- | 71.4\% | 2.4\% | 15.4\% | 10.5\% | 17.6\% | 25.0\% | 12.0\% | 11.1\% |
| Pacific U.S. | 33 | 1 | 3 | --- | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 12.7\% | 5.9\% | 17.6\% | --- | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 12.2\% | 23.1\% | 23.7\% | 2.9\% | 37.5\% | 6.0\% | 11.1\% |
| Western Europe | 8 | 1 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
|  | 3.1\% | 5.9\% | 5.9\% | --- | 28.6\% | --- | 2.4\% | --- | 5.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 5.6\% |
| East Asia | 8 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 3.1\% | --- | 5.9\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | --- | 7.3\% | --- | --- | --- | 12.5\% | 2.0\% | --- |
| Mountain U.S. | 6 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2.3\% | 5.9\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | 4.9\% | 15.4\% | 2.6\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Canada | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 1.9\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.4\% | --- | 2.6\% | 5.9\% | --- | 2.0\% | --- |
| Central/Latin America | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 0.4\% | --- | --- | -- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.0\% | --- |
| Western Asia | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.4\% | 5.9\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Eastern Europe | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Where is your firm's headquarters?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\overline{\mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B}}$ <br> Services | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 100+ \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 89 | 98 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.1\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 38.8\% | 11.4\% | 15.1\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% | 8.2\% |
| Midwest U.S. | 20 | 23 | 9 | 12 | 21 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 7 |
|  | 22.5\% | 23.5\% | 23.7\% | 38.7\% | 22.1\% | 33.3\% | 13.5\% | 26.1\% | 35.7\% | 35.0\% |
| Northeast U.S. | 21 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 19 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
|  | 23.6\% | 25.5\% | 28.9\% | 16.1\% | 20.0\% | 25.9\% | 21.6\% | 26.1\% | 23.8\% | 35.0\% |
| South Atlantic U.S. | 11 | 20 | 4 | 1 | 16 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 4 | --- |
|  | 12.4\% | 20.4\% | 10.5\% | 3.2\% | 16.8\% | 7.4\% | 21.6\% | 17.4\% | 9.5\% | --- |
| South Central U.S. | 11 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 12.4\% | 11.2\% | 10.5\% | 22.6\% | 11.6\% | 7.4\% | 10.8\% | 21.7\% | 16.7\% | 10.0\% |
| Pacific U.S. | 12 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 13.5\% | 12.2\% | 10.5\% | 12.9\% | 20.0\% | 14.8\% | 10.8\% | 4.3\% | 7.1\% | 5.0\% |
| Western Europe | 6 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | 3 |
|  | 6.7\% | 1.0\% | 2.6\% | --- | 1.1\% | --- | 8.1\% | --- | --- | 15.0\% |
| East Asia | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 7.9\% | 6.5\% | 3.2\% | 3.7\% | 8.1\% | --- | 2.4\% | --- |
| Mountain U.S. | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 3.4\% | 2.0\% | 2.6\% | --- | 2.1\% | --- | 5.4\% | 4.3\% | 2.4\% | --- |
| Canada | 2 | 2 | 1 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
|  | 2.2\% | 2.0\% | 2.6\% | --- | 2.1\% | 3.7\% | --- | --- | 2.4\% | --- |
| Central/Latin America | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | 1.0\% | --- | --- | 1.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Western Asia | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1.1\% | --- | --- | --- | -- | 3.7\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Eastern Europe | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Where is your firm's headquarters?

| $\mathrm{N}=583$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000- \\ & 4999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 123 | 70 | 47 | 95 | 65 | 40 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 51.3\% | 29.2\% | 19.6\% | 38.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.8\% | 10.6\% |
| Midwest U.S. | 40 | 16 | 7 | 22 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 32.8\% | 22.9\% | 14.9\% | 23.4\% | 21.5\% | 27.5\% | 42.1\% | 34.6\% |
| Northeast U.S. | 24 | 24 | 9 | 23 | 12 | 13 | 2 | 9 |
|  | 19.7\% | 34.3\% | 19.1\% | 24.5\% | 18.5\% | 32.5\% | 10.5\% | 34.6\% |
| South Atlantic U.S. | 12 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 9.8\% | 10.0\% | 19.1\% | 13.8\% | 15.4\% | 15.0\% | 5.3\% | 3.8\% |
| South Central U.S. | 14 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 11.5\% | 15.7\% | 12.8\% | 11.7\% | 9.2\% | 15.0\% | 21.1\% | 19.2\% |
| Pacific U.S. | 14 | 6 | 12 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 11.5\% | 8.6\% | 25.5\% | 18.1\% | 16.9\% | 2.5\% | 10.5\% | 3.8\% |
| Western Europe | 4 | 3 | --- | --- | 4 | --- | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3.3\% | 4.3\% | --- | --- | 6.2\% | --- | 5.3\% | 3.8\% |
| East Asia | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 3.3\% | 2.9\% | 4.3\% | 3.2\% | 6.2\% | 2.5\% | --- | --- |
| Mountain U.S. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | --- |
|  | 3.3\% | 1.4\% | 2.1\% | 1.1\% | 4.6\% | 2.5\% | 5.3\% | --- |
| Canada | 4 | --- | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
|  | 3.3\% | --- | 2.1\% | 3.2\% | --- | 2.5\% | --- | --- |
| Central/Latin America | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.8\% | --- | --- | 1.1\% | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Western Asia | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0.8\% | --- | --- | --- | 1.5\% | --- | -- | --- |
| Eastern Europe | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | --- | --- | -- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |


[^0]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^1]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^2]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^3]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^4]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^5]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^6]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^7]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^8]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^9]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^10]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^11]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^12]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^13]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^14]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^15]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^16]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^17]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^18]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^19]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^20]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^21]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

