# RESULTS BY FIRM \& INDUSTRY CHARACTERISTICS 

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$\overline{7} \quad$ Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?
10 Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

## Customers

13 Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?
16 Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic.
Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcomes for your firm to increase, decrease, or have no change in the next 12 months?
19 Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume
$\frac{22}{25}$ Expected change in: Customer's price per unit
25 Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm
28 Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers
31 Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market
For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months, where 1 is the most important.
34 Priority ranking for: Low Price
37 Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality
40 Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation
43 Priority ranking for: Excellent Service
46 Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship
49 Priority ranking for: Brand

## Competitors

Focusing on this market, predict the likelihood of the following interactions over the next 12 months.
52 Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors
55 Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors
58 Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers
61 Likelihood of: More competitor innovation
64 Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting
67 Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies

## Channel Partners

$\frac{70}{73}$ Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?
73 Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.
Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to increase, decrease, or have no change in the next 12 months?
76 Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume
79 Expected change in: Partner's price per unit
82 Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services
85 Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners
88 Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

$\underline{91}$ Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months
94 Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months
97 Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.
Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months? (Rank $1,2,3$ where 1 is top.)
100 Expected sales revenue from: United States
103 Expected sales revenue from: Canada
106 Expected sales revenue from: Mexico
109 Expected sales revenue from: China
112 Expected sales revenue from: Japan
115 Expected sales revenue from: Korea
118 Expected sales revenue from: India
121 Expected sales revenue from: Russia
124 Expected sales revenue from: Eastern Europe
127 Expected sales revenue from: Western Europe
$\underline{130}$ Expected sales revenue from: Brazil
133 Expected sales revenue from: Middle East
136 Expected sales revenue from: Other

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

139 Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.
145 Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing spending
148 Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing spending
151 Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising spending
154 Expected change in spending for: Brand building
157 Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management
160 Expected change in spending for: New product introductions
163 Expected change in spending for: New service introductions
166 Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires
169 Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing
172 Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing
175 Expected change in spending for: Marketing training
178 Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

## 184 Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months

187 What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?
Rate your firm on each metric during the last 12 months.
190 Firm rating for: Developing and using customer insights
193 Firm rating for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge
196 Firm rating for: Marketing that is beneficial for society
199 Firm rating for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

## Topic 5: Marketing Excellence (no additional analysis in this report)

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

$\underline{202}$ Where is marketing located in your firm?
205 Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.
208 Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.
Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors.
214 Information about customers and competitors is collected on a regular basis
217 Information about customers and competitors is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units
$\underline{220}$ Information about customers and competitors is shared horizontally across different functions and business units
223 Information about customers and competitors shapes the design of firm strategies
226 Information about customers and competitors influences the implementation of firm strategies
229 Information about customers and competitors impacts the evaluation of firm strategies
232 How many reports do you have?
235 How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

## Topic 7: Social Media <br> $\underline{238}$ Social Media Spending

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

241 How many marketing people do you think your firm will: ""Let go"" in the next 6 months
244 How many marketing people do you think your firm will: Hire in the next 6 months
247 How many marketing people do you think your firm will: ""Let go"" in the next 1 year
$\underline{250}$ How many marketing people do you think your firm will: Hire in the next 1 year
253 How many marketing people do you think your firm will: ""Let go"" in the next 2 years
256 How many marketing people do you think your firm will: Hire in the next 2 years
259 Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next: (e.g., $+12 \%$, $-5 \%$, etc.).
262 Allocate 100 points across the types of marketing hires your firm will emphasize:
$\underline{265}$ Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Advertising
268 Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Brand management

271 Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Customer relationship management
274 Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Category management
$\underline{277}$ Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Distribution
280 Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Innovation/Growth
$\underline{283}$ Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Internet marketing
286 Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Marketing research
$\underline{289}$ Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Pricing
292 Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Sales
295 Does your firm currently outsource any marketing activities?
$\underline{298}$ How do you think this outsourcing of marketing activities will change during the next year?

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

304 How many employees does your firm have?
$\underline{307}$ What \% of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?
310 Which economic sector best describes your firm?
313 Sales Revenue
316 Which industry sector best describes your firm?
319 Ownership
322 Where is your firm's headquarters?

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 3=More | 95 | 79 | 39 | 36 | 68 | 29 | 33 | 12 | 33 | 25 |
|  | 67.9\% | 53.7\% | 52.7\% | 58.1\% | 55.7\% | 69.0\% | 63.5\% | 52.2\% | 57.9\% | 67.6\% |
|  | bc | a | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 36 | 47 | 28 | 21 | 38 | 8 | 17 | 11 | 20 | 7 |
|  | 25.7\% | 32.0\% | 37.8\% | 33.9\% | 31.1\% | 19.0\% | 32.7\% | 47.8\% | 35.1\% | 18.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  | bf |  | d |
| 1=Less | 9 | 21 | 7 | 5 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 6.4\% | 14.3\% | 9.5\% | 8.1\% | 13.1\% | 11.9\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 13.5\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  | Bc | A | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 3=More | 104 | 55 | 35 | 68 | 51 | 31 | 13 | 34 |
|  | 58.4\% | 59.8\% | 63.6\% | 61.3\% | 58.0\% | 57.4\% | 52.0\% | 68.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 53 | 30 | 14 | 31 | 24 | 23 | 11 | 10 |
|  | 29.8\% | 32.6\% | 25.5\% | 27.9\% | 27.3\% | 42.6\% | 44.0\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e | e | cd |
| 1=Less | 21 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
|  | 11.8\% | 7.6\% | 10.9\% | 10.8\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 12.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | C | aBe |  | c |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| Optimism rating | 610 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 29 |
|  | 58.8 | 54.4 | 54.6 | 67.5 | 51.3 | 56.5 | 58.2 | 52.4 | 62.0 | 56.5 | 54.7 | 58.4 | 66.6 |
|  | 16.8 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 14.4 | 6.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 23.8 | 17.9 | 11.6 |
|  |  | L | L |  | 1 | 1 | L | L |  | L | 1 | 1 | ABdeFGIjk |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\begin{gathered} \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Optimism rating | 141 | 148 | 74 | 61 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 36 |
|  | 59.5 | 59.1 | 54.7 | 58.8 | 56.7 | 59.8 | 56.6 | 59.6 | 60.5 | 60.8 |
|  | 17.2 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 18.9 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 14.9 | 18.5 |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Optimism rating | 179 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 49 |
|  | 58.9 | 56.1 | 60.2 | 57.1 | 57.8 | 58.0 | 64.4 | 60.3 |
|  | 17.1 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 11.4 | 17.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  | b |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media <br> B | Mining Construction | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F <br> F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{G}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K |  |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 343 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 1.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 1.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 4.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 16.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 16.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 387 \\ 63.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 64.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 68.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 70.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 59.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 155 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $17.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 24.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 25.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | 11.8\% | 3 $6.7 \%$ | 15.8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | 14.5\% | 1 $3.3 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.5 0.7 | 2.6 0.7 | 2.6 0.7 | 2.8 0.5 | 3.0 0.0 | 2.8 0.4 | 2.4 0.7 | 2.6 0.7 | 2.6 0.6 | 2.4 0.8 | 2.4 0.7 | 2.5 0.7 | 2.6 0.6 |
| Significance T | Lower ca | र. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 3=More | 90 | 87 | 46 | 41 | 75 | 28 | 35 | 14 | 37 | 24 |
|  | 63.8\% | 60.0\% | 62.2\% | 66.1\% | 62.5\% | 65.1\% | 67.3\% | 60.9\% | 64.9\% | 64.9\% |
| 2=No Change | 39 | 38 | 19 | 14 | 30 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 8 |
|  | 27.7\% | 26.2\% | 25.7\% | 22.6\% | 25.0\% | 27.9\% | 23.1\% | 34.8\% | 26.3\% | 21.6\% |
| 1=Less | 12 | 20 | 9 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 8.5\% | 13.8\% | 12.2\% | 11.3\% | 12.5\% | 7.0\% | 9.6\% | 4.3\% | 8.8\% | 13.5\% |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 3=More | 110 | 61 | 36 | 74 | 56 | 32 | 13 | 35 |
|  | 62.1\% | 66.3\% | 65.5\% | 67.9\% | 62.9\% | 59.3\% | 52.0\% | 70.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 47 | 25 | 13 | 25 | 24 | 17 | 10 | 10 |
|  | 26.6\% | 27.2\% | 23.6\% | 22.9\% | 27.0\% | 31.5\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% |
| 1=Less | 20 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 11.3\% | 6.5\% | 10.9\% | 9.2\% | 10.1\% | 9.3\% | 8.0\% | 10.0\% |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. $\mathrm{L}$ |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| Optimism rating | 609 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 69.9 | 69.8 | 68.5 | 76.3 | 62.5 | 68.3 | 67.4 | 64.3 | 71.8 | 69.9 | 65.6 | 68.9 | 73.6 |
|  | 18.0 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 11.6 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 13.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | g |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { R } \end{gathered}$ B | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Optimism rating | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 69.7 | 69.7 | 66.9 | 71.1 | 68.9 | 71.9 | 70.8 | 71.6 | 67.5 | 71.7 |
|  | 18.8 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 17.6 | 17.3 |
| Significance Test | : Lower ca | p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Optimism rating | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 68.7 | 70.1 | 73.9 | 71.0 | 69.7 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 69.8 |
|  | 18.1 | 17.8 | 16.5 | 18.4 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 17.8 |
| Significance Test | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<05$ Up | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior $\mathbf{1 2}$ months?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 3=More | 421 | 17 | 18 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 38 | 12 | 39 | 35 | 6 | 41 | 20 |
|  | 68.9\% | 68.0\% | 72.0\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 73.3\% | 70.4\% | 70.6\% | 84.8\% | 61.4\% | 66.7\% | 71.9\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I | h |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 117 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 1 | 9 | 7 |
|  | 19.1\% | 28.0\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 6.7\% | 18.5\% | 11.8\% | 8.7\% | 24.6\% | 11.1\% | 15.8\% | 23.3\% |
|  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  |  | ai | h |  |  |  |
| 1=Less |  |  |  |  |  | $3$ | $6$ | $3$ | $3$ | 8 | 2 | 7 | $3$ |
|  | $11.9 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | 14.0\% | 22.2\% | $12.3 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | h |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 3=More | 106 | 96 | 50 | 45 | 89 | 34 | 39 | 14 | 38 | 25 |
|  | 75.2\% | 64.9\% | 67.6\% | 72.6\% | 72.4\% | 79.1\% | 75.0\% | 60.9\% | 66.7\% | 67.6\% |
| 2=No Change | 18 | 36 | 15 | 7 | 18 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 7 |
|  | 12.8\% | 24.3\% | 20.3\% | 11.3\% | 14.6\% | 11.6\% | 15.4\% | 30.4\% | 21.1\% | 18.9\% |
|  | b | ad |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Less | 17 | 16 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 12.1\% | 10.8\% | 12.2\% | 16.1\% | 13.0\% | 9.3\% | 9.6\% | 8.7\% | 12.3\% | 13.5\% |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower ca |  | p<. 05 Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 3=More | 122 | 67 | 43 | 85 | 65 | 34 | 17 | 35 |
|  | 67.8\% | 72.8\% | 78.2\% | 75.9\% | 73.0\% | 63.0\% | 68.0\% | 70.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 35 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 9 |
|  | 19.4\% | 15.2\% | 14.5\% | 12.5\% | 14.6\% | 22.2\% | 28.0\% | 18.0\% |
| 1=Less | 23 | 11 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 6 |
|  | 12.8\% | 12.0\% | 7.3\% | 11.6\% | 12.4\% | 14.8\% | 4.0\% | 12.0\% |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower |  | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Optimism rating | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 68.8 | 65.6 | 64.4 | 65.1 | 67.3 | 70.2 | 67.8 | 66.1 | 64.3 | 66.4 |
|  | 18.4 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 19.8 | 18.9 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Optimism rating | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 66.2 | 66.2 | 70.7 | 68.4 | 66.8 | 65.3 | 66.8 | 66.9 |
|  | 19.1 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 15.8 | 15.9 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 3=More | 403 | 16 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 35 | 8 | 33 | 35 | 4 | 39 | 20 |
|  | 66.1\% | 64.0\% | 70.8\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 60.0\% | 64.8\% | 47.1\% | 71.7\% | 61.4\% | 44.4\% | 68.4\% | 66.7\% |
| 2=No Change | 141 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 10 | 16 | 4 | 13 | 8 |
|  | 23.1\% | 28.0\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 25.9\% | 29.4\% | 21.7\% | 28.1\% | 44.4\% | 22.8\% | 26.7\% |
| $1=$ Less | 66 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 10.8\% | 8.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 9.3\% | 23.5\% | 6.5\% | 10.5\% | 11.1\% | 8.8\% | 6.7\% |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 3=More | 97 | 96 | 44 | 37 | 81 | 30 | 36 | 16 | 31 | 23 |
|  | 68.8\% | 65.8\% | 59.5\% | 59.7\% | 65.9\% | 69.8\% | 70.6\% | 69.6\% | 54.4\% | 62.2\% |
| 2=No Change | 31 | 37 | 16 | 17 | 28 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 17 | 9 |
|  | 22.0\% | 25.3\% | 21.6\% | 27.4\% | 22.8\% | 23.3\% | 29.4\% | 21.7\% | 29.8\% | 24.3\% |
| 1=Less | 13 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 9.2\% | 8.9\% | 18.9\% | 12.9\% | 11.4\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 15.8\% | 13.5\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  | c |  | adEF | c | C | C |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | C |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 3=More | 118 | 58 | 37 | 78 | 56 | 35 | 16 | 31 |
|  | 65.6\% | 63.0\% | 67.3\% | 69.6\% | 63.6\% | 64.8\% | 64.0\% | 62.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 43 | 25 | 13 | 22 | 22 | 17 | 6 | 13 |
|  | 23.9\% | 27.2\% | 23.6\% | 19.6\% | 25.0\% | 31.5\% | 24.0\% | 26.0\% |
| 1=Less | 19 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 10.6\% | 9.8\% | 9.1\% | 10.7\% | 11.4\% | 3.7\% | 12.0\% | 12.0\% |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 3=More | 159 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 3 | 15 | 6 |
|  | 26.2\% | 28.0\% | 32.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 46.7\% | 13.0\% | 29.4\% | 28.9\% | 24.6\% | 33.3\% | 26.8\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  | F | bE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 280 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 32 | 6 | 23 | 29 | 4 | 25 | 13 |
|  | 46.1\% | 44.0\% | 36.0\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 46.7\% | 59.3\% | 35.3\% | 51.1\% | 50.9\% | 44.4\% | 44.6\% | 43.3\% |
|  |  | c | c | abgkl |  |  |  | c |  |  |  | c | c |
| $1=$ Less | 169 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 11 |
|  | 27.8\% | 28.0\% | 32.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 27.8\% | 35.3\% | 20.0\% | 24.6\% | 22.2\% | 28.6\% | 36.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | e |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Fl | E |  |  |  |  |  | e |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 3=More | 33 | 28 | 19 | 21 | 34 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 14 | 12 |
|  | 23.4\% | 19.3\% | 25.7\% | 34.4\% | 27.9\% | 16.7\% | 23.1\% | 30.4\% | 24.6\% | 32.4\% |
|  |  | d |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 70 | 72 | 34 | 29 | 59 | 21 | 24 | 13 | 26 | 19 |
|  | 49.6\% | 49.7\% | 45.9\% | 47.5\% | 48.4\% | 50.0\% | 46.2\% | 56.5\% | 45.6\% | 51.4\% |
| 1=Less | 38 | 45 | 21 | 11 | 29 | 14 | 16 | 3 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 27.0\% | 31.0\% | 28.4\% | 18.0\% | 23.8\% | 33.3\% | 30.8\% | 13.0\% | 29.8\% | 16.2\% |
| Mean | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  | D |  | B |  | f |  |  |  | b |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 3=More | 40 | 26 | 16 | 32 | 20 | 11 | 7 | 16 |
|  | 22.3\% | 28.3\% | 29.6\% | 28.8\% | 22.7\% | 20.4\% | 28.0\% | 32.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 96 | 41 | 22 | 52 | 46 | 27 | 11 | 25 |
|  | 53.6\% | 44.6\% | 40.7\% | 46.8\% | 52.3\% | 50.0\% | 44.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 1=Less | 43 | 25 | 16 | 27 | 22 | 16 | 7 | 9 |
|  | 24.0\% | 27.2\% | 29.6\% | 24.3\% | 25.0\% | 29.6\% | 28.0\% | 18.0\% |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 3=More | 329 | 14 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 23 | 10 | 31 | 31 | 5 | 35 | 17 |
|  | 54.2\% | 56.0\% | 56.0\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 42.6\% | 58.8\% | 67.4\% | 54.4\% | 55.6\% | 61.4\% | 60.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hk |  | f |  |  | f |  |
| 2=No Change | 242 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 31 | 6 | 12 | 24 | 4 | 17 | 11 |
|  | 39.9\% | 44.0\% | 36.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 57.4\% | 35.3\% | 26.1\% | 42.1\% | 44.4\% | 29.8\% | 39.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HK |  | F |  |  | F |  |
| 1=Less | 36 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
|  | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 6.5\% | 3.5\% | 0.0\% | 8.8\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | d | f |  | aFl |  | bDk |  |  |  |  | f | d |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Significance T | Lower ca | p< 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 3=More | 74 | 81 | 41 | 38 | 74 | 24 | 33 | 11 | 31 | 20 |
|  | 52.9\% | 55.1\% | 56.2\% | 61.3\% | 61.2\% | 55.8\% | 63.5\% | 47.8\% | 54.4\% | 54.1\% |
| 2=No Change | 60 | 57 | 30 | 21 | 42 | 17 | 18 | 12 | 25 | 14 |
|  | 42.9\% | 38.8\% | 41.1\% | 33.9\% | 34.7\% | 39.5\% | 34.6\% | 52.2\% | 43.9\% | 37.8\% |
| 1=Less | 6 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 4.3\% | 6.1\% | 2.7\% | 4.8\% | 4.1\% | 4.7\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 8.1\% |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Significance T | : Lower ca | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 3=More | 97 | 57 | 35 | 66 | 53 | 28 | 14 | 28 |
|  | 54.5\% | 62.0\% | 63.6\% | 60.0\% | 59.6\% | 51.9\% | 56.0\% | 56.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 75 | 31 | 17 | 38 | 33 | 25 | 10 | 20 |
|  | 42.1\% | 33.7\% | 30.9\% | 34.5\% | 37.1\% | 46.3\% | 40.0\% | 40.0\% |
| 1=Less | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 3.4\% | 4.3\% | 5.5\% | 5.5\% | 3.4\% | 1.9\% | 4.0\% | 4.0\% |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech <br> Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 3=More | 289 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 23 | 12 | 23 | 25 | 1 | 31 | 11 |
|  | 47.4\% | 52.0\% | 32.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 42.6\% | 70.6\% | 50.0\% | 43.9\% | 11.1\% | 54.4\% | 37.9\% |
|  |  | j | g |  |  | j | g | bfJl | j |  | aeGhk | J | g |
| 2=No Change | 262 | 11 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 26 | 3 | 16 | 23 | 6 | 20 | 16 |
|  | 43.0\% | 44.0\% | 52.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 48.1\% | 17.6\% | 34.8\% | 40.4\% | 66.7\% | $35.1 \%$ | 55.2\% |
|  |  |  | g |  |  |  | g | bfjl |  |  | g |  | g |
| 1=Less | 59 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 9.7\% | 4.0\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 9.3\% | 11.8\% | 15.2\% | 15.8\% | 22.2\% | 10.5\% | 6.9\% |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  | j |  |  |  | J |  | j |  |  | aegk | j |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 3=More | 86 | 42 | 24 | 57 | 36 | 28 | 10 | 22 |
|  | 48.0\% | 45.7\% | 43.6\% | 51.4\% | 40.4\% | 51.9\% | 40.0\% | 44.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 74 | 43 | 20 | 43 | 42 | 18 | 14 | 21 |
|  | 41.3\% | 46.7\% | 36.4\% | 38.7\% | 47.2\% | 33.3\% | 56.0\% | 42.0\% |
| 1=Less | 19 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 7 |
|  | 10.6\% | 7.6\% | 20.0\% | 9.9\% | 12.4\% | 14.8\% | 4.0\% | 14.0\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Significance T | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 3=More | 275 | 9 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 20 | 3 | 30 | 14 | 4 | 31 | 20 |
|  | 45.3\% | 37.5\% | 56.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 53.3\% | 37.0\% | 17.6\% | 65.2\% | 24.6\% | 50.0\% | 54.4\% | 69.0\% |
|  |  | hl | gI |  |  |  |  | beHKL | aFGI | BeHKL |  | GI | aFGI |
| 2=No Change | $211$ |  | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | $19$ | $8$ | 11 | 28 | 2 | 18 | 7 |
|  | $34.8 \%$ | 54.2\% | 24.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | $35.2 \%$ | 47.1\% | 23.9\% | 49.1\% | 25.0\% | 31.6\% | 24.1\% |
|  |  | bhl | ai |  |  |  |  |  | ai | bhl |  |  | ai |
| 1=Less | 121 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 19.9\% | 8.3\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 6.7\% | 27.8\% | 35.3\% | 10.9\% | 26.3\% | 25.0\% | 14.0\% | 6.9\% |
|  |  | cdg |  | aehl | aehl | cd | hl | ahl | cdfg | 1 |  |  | cdfgi |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  | g | gi |  |  | gi | HkL | abeHKL | FGI | beHKL |  | fGI | FGI |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | $36.7 \%$ | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 3=More | 65 | 70 | 27 | 28 | 73 | 20 | 20 | 11 | 16 | 17 |
|  | 46.1\% | 47.6\% | 37.5\% | 45.9\% | 59.8\% | 47.6\% | 39.2\% | 47.8\% | 28.1\% | 45.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cE | e | a |  | Ab |  |
| 2=No Change | 45 | 54 | 28 | 20 | 33 | 14 | 18 | 7 | 30 | 11 |
|  | 31.9\% | 36.7\% | 38.9\% | 32.8\% | 27.0\% | 33.3\% | 35.3\% | 30.4\% | 52.6\% | 29.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  | Af | e |
| 1=Less | 31 | 23 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 9 |
|  | 22.0\% | 15.6\% | 23.6\% | 21.3\% | 13.1\% | 19.0\% | 25.5\% | 21.7\% | 19.3\% | 24.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | CE |  | A |  | A |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 3=More | 83 | 35 | 29 | 60 | 37 | 25 | 10 | 17 |
|  | 46.6\% | 38.0\% | 52.7\% | 54.1\% | 42.0\% | 46.3\% | 40.0\% | 34.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |
| 2=No Change | 64 | 35 | 18 | 37 | 28 | 17 | 12 | 22 |
|  | 36.0\% | 38.0\% | 32.7\% | 33.3\% | 31.8\% | 31.5\% | 48.0\% | 44.0\% |
| 1=Less | 31 | 22 | 8 | 14 | 23 | 12 | 3 | 11 |
|  | 17.4\% | 23.9\% | 14.5\% | 12.6\% | 26.1\% | 22.2\% | 12.0\% | 22.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  | be | a |  |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Priority ranking for: Low Price

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 608 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.9\% | 2.8\% | 7.6\% | 9.4\% | 1.5\% | 9.4\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 168 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 16 | 4 | 13 | 9 |
|  | 27.6\% | 28.0\% | 36.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 35.2\% | 35.3\% | 28.3\% | 28.1\% | 44.4\% | 22.8\% | 30.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 97 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 16.0\% | 16.0\% | 12.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 16.7\% | 23.5\% | 19.6\% | 19.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.0\% | 13.3\% |
| 3rd Priority | 91 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 2 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 15.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 6.7\% | 14.8\% | 23.5\% | 10.9\% | 22.8\% | 22.2\% | 14.0\% | 10.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Low Price

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.2\% | 24.3\% | 12.2\% | 10.2\% | 20.2\% | 7.1\% | 8.6\% | 3.8\% | 9.4\% | 6.1\% |
| 1st Priority | 48 | 40 | 26 | 13 | 28 | 20 | 20 | 6 | 16 | 11 |
|  | 34.0\% | 27.0\% | 35.1\% | 21.0\% | 22.8\% | 46.5\% | 38.5\% | 26.1\% | 28.1\% | 29.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bc | A | a |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 22 | 23 | 9 | 12 | 23 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 15.6\% | 15.5\% | 12.2\% | 19.4\% | 18.7\% | 9.3\% | 9.6\% | 30.4\% | 17.5\% | 10.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d | d | bc |  |  |
| 3rd Priority | 19 | 26 | 15 | 9 | 19 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 13.5\% | 17.6\% | 20.3\% | 14.5\% | 15.4\% | 16.3\% | 15.4\% | 21.7\% | 17.5\% | 13.5\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Low Price

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.6\% | 15.1\% | 9.0\% | 18.4\% | 14.6\% | 8.9\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 56 | 26 | 17 | 31 | 31 | 17 | 8 | 10 |
|  | 31.1\% | 28.3\% | 30.9\% | 27.7\% | 34.8\% | 31.5\% | 32.0\% | 20.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 25 | 17 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 13.9\% | 18.5\% | 21.8\% | 15.2\% | 16.9\% | 14.8\% | 16.0\% | 18.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 31 | 17 | 5 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 17.2\% | 18.5\% | 9.1\% | 13.4\% | 16.9\% | 18.5\% | 12.0\% | 16.0\% |
| Significance | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: p <. 0 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Health- } \\ \text { care } \\ \text { Pharmac. } \\ \text { L } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 608 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.9\% | 2.8\% | 7.6\% | 9.4\% | 1.5\% | 9.4\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 126$20.7 \%$ | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
|  |  | 20.0\% | 12.0\% | 25.0\% | 75.0\% | 13.3\% | 14.8\% | 17.6\% | 28.3\% | 12.3\% | 11.1\% | 8.8\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  | d | D |  | aBeFgIjK | d | D | d | ik | Dhl | d | Dhl | ik |
| 2nd Priority | 110 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 7 |
|  | 18.1\% | 16.0\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 22.2\% | 5.9\% | 17.4\% | 5.3\% | 33.3\% | 15.8\% | 23.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | i | i |  |  | efJl | I |  | i |
| 3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 14 | 3 |
|  |  | 16.0\% | 32.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 24.1\% | 23.5\% | 26.1\% | 15.8\% | 11.1\% | 24.6\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | b |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.2\% | 24.3\% | 12.2\% | 10.2\% | 20.2\% | 7.1\% | 8.6\% | 3.8\% | 9.4\% | 6.1\% |
| 1st Priority | 32 | 22 | 16 | 12 | 25 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 11 | 3 |
|  | 22.7\% | 14.9\% | 21.6\% | 19.4\% | 20.3\% | 9.3\% | 15.4\% | 21.7\% | 19.3\% | 8.1\% |
| 2nd Priority | 28 | 18 | 11 | 9 | 22 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 10 |
|  | 19.9\% | 12.2\% | 14.9\% | 14.5\% | 17.9\% | 18.6\% | 15.4\% | 8.7\% | 12.3\% | 27.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 34 | 34 | 14 | 11 | 30 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 24.1\% | 23.0\% | 18.9\% | 17.7\% | 24.4\% | 20.9\% | 17.3\% | 26.1\% | 17.5\% | 13.5\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.6\% | 15.1\% | 9.0\% | 18.4\% | 14.6\% | 8.9\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 27 | 16 | 12 | 21 | 16 | 8 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 15.0\% | 17.4\% | 21.8\% | 18.8\% | 18.0\% | 14.8\% | 24.0\% | 10.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 31 | 10 | 8 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 11 |
|  | 17.2\% | 10.9\% | 14.5\% | 17.0\% | 13.5\% | 13.0\% | 16.0\% | 22.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 44 | 16 | 9 | 29 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 9 |
|  | 24.4\% | 17.4\% | 16.4\% | 25.9\% | 19.1\% | 18.5\% | 12.0\% | 18.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 608 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.9\% | 2.8\% | 7.6\% | 9.4\% | 1.5\% | 9.4\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 57 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 9.4\% | 16.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 11.1\% | 11.8\% | 15.2\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  |  | e |  |  | bi |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 50 | 4 | ${ }^{2}$ | ${ }^{0}$ | 0 | 2 | ${ }^{6}$ | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | ${ }^{6}$ | ${ }^{3}$ |
|  | 8.2\% | 16.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 11.1\% | 11.8\% | 10.9\% | $0.0 \%$ | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  | I | i |  |  | I | i | i | i | AbEfghkl |  | i | i |
| 3rd Priority |  | 2 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 4 |
|  | $11.5 \%$ | 8.0\% | 24.0\% | 25.0\% | $0.0 \%$ | 6.7\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 13.0\% | 5.3\% | 11.1\% | 14.0\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  |  | gi | g |  |  |  | bc |  | b |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.2\% | 24.3\% | 12.2\% | 10.2\% | 20.2\% | 7.1\% | 8.6\% | 3.8\% | 9.4\% | 6.1\% |
| 1st Priority | 19 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 8 |
|  | 13.5\% | 7.4\% | 14.9\% | 4.8\% | 9.8\% | 7.0\% | 11.5\% | 4.3\% | 10.5\% | 21.6\% |
| 2nd Priority | 16 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 11.3\% | 4.7\% | 13.5\% | 3.2\% | 10.6\% | 4.7\% | 9.6\% | 8.7\% | 8.8\% | 2.7\% |
|  | b | ac | bd | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd Priority | 20 | 20 | 5 | 6 | 17 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 3 |
|  | 14.2\% | 13.5\% | 6.8\% | 9.7\% | 13.8\% | 11.6\% | 7.7\% | 4.3\% | 17.5\% | 8.1\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.6\% | 15.1\% | 9.0\% | 18.4\% | 14.6\% | 8.9\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 22 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 9 |
|  | 12.2\% | 7.6\% | 5.5\% | 12.5\% | 6.7\% | 7.4\% | 12.0\% | 18.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 16 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 8.9\% | 8.7\% | 5.5\% | 10.7\% | 10.1\% | 11.1\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | e | e | e |  | abc |
| 3rd Priority | 21 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 11.7\% | 13.0\% | 12.7\% | 15.2\% | 10.1\% | 9.3\% | 12.0\% | 16.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 608 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.9\% | 2.8\% | 7.6\% | 9.4\% | 1.5\% | 9.4\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 113 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 17 | 5 |
|  | 18.6\% | 8.0\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 22.2\% | 17.6\% | 10.9\% | 15.8\% | 11.1\% | 29.8\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  | ah |  |
| 2nd Priority | 206 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 5 | 16 | 28 | 4 | 17 | 10 |
|  | 33.9\% | 16.0\% | 40.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 27.8\% | 29.4\% | 34.8\% | 49.1\% | 44.4\% | 29.8\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | I |  |  |  |  | i |  |  | Afk |  | i |  |
| 3rd Priority | 125 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 20.6\% | 32.0\% | 8.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 22.2\% | 23.5\% | 15.2\% | 17.5\% | 33.3\% | 21.1\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  | b | ace | b |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.2\% | 24.3\% | 12.2\% | 10.2\% | 20.2\% | 7.1\% | 8.6\% | 3.8\% | 9.4\% | 6.1\% |
| 1st Priority | 18 | 37 | 6 | 12 | 24 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 17 | 1 |
|  | 12.8\% | 25.0\% | 8.1\% | 19.4\% | 19.5\% | 11.6\% | 17.3\% | 21.7\% | 29.8\% | 2.7\% |
|  | B | AC | B |  | f | e | f | f | bF | acdE |
| 2nd Priority | 46 | 62 | 21 | 23 | 43 | 17 | 16 | 5 | 17 | 12 |
|  | $32.6 \%$ | 41.9\% | 28.4\% | $37.1 \%$ | 35.0\% | 39.5\% | 30.8\% | 21.7\% | 29.8\% | 32.4\% |
| 3rd Priority | 27 | 23 | 20 | 13 | 24 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 9 |
|  | 19.1\% | 15.5\% | 27.0\% | 21.0\% | 19.5\% | 20.9\% | 23.1\% | 21.7\% | 19.3\% | 24.3\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.6\% | 15.1\% | 9.0\% | 18.4\% | 14.6\% | 8.9\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 35 | 18 | 8 | 20 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 19.4\% | 19.6\% | 14.5\% | 17.9\% | 13.5\% | 25.9\% | 24.0\% | 14.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 60 | 33 | 18 | 41 | 29 | 16 | 10 | 17 |
|  | 33.3\% | 35.9\% | $32.7 \%$ | 36.6\% | 32.6\% | 29.6\% | 40.0\% | 34.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 31 | 21 | 14 | 21 | 24 | 10 | 0 | 12 |
|  | 17.2\% | 22.8\% | 25.5\% | 18.8\% | 27.0\% | 18.5\% | 0.0\% | 24.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | d | D | d | aBcE | D |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 608 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.9\% | 2.8\% | 7.6\% | 9.4\% | 1.5\% | 9.4\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 115 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 19 | 3 | 14 | 2 |
|  | 18.9\% | 12.0\% | 32.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 13.0\% | 17.6\% | 13.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 24.6\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  | i | fl | el |  | ci | bi |  | i | aefhL | 1 | 1 | bcljk |
| 2nd Priority | 113 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 6 |
|  | 18.6\% | 12.0\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.4\% | 23.5\% | 13.0\% | 19.3\% | 22.2\% | 22.8\% | 20.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 134 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 15 | 0 | 13 | 10 |
|  | 22.0\% | 16.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.5\% | 17.6\% | 28.3\% | 26.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.8\% | 33.3\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.2\% | 24.3\% | 12.2\% | 10.2\% | 20.2\% | 7.1\% | 8.6\% | 3.8\% | 9.4\% | 6.1\% |
| 1st Priority | 20 | 35 | 6 | 19 | 31 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 14.2\% | 23.6\% | 8.1\% | 30.6\% | 25.2\% | 16.3\% | 13.5\% | 21.7\% | 8.8\% | 27.0\% |
|  | bD | aC | BD | AC | e |  |  |  | af | e |
| 2nd Priority | 25 | 31 | 9 | 15 | 19 | 9 | 15 | 7 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 17.7\% | 20.9\% | 12.2\% | 24.2\% | 15.4\% | 20.9\% | 28.8\% | 30.4\% | 22.8\% | 10.8\% |
| 3rd Priority | 30 | 34 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 21.3\% | 23.0\% | 20.3\% | 19.4\% | 22.0\% | 25.6\% | 23.1\% | 13.0\% | 24.6\% | 21.6\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.6\% | 15.1\% | 9.0\% | 18.4\% | 14.6\% | 8.9\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 34 | 22 | 11 | 24 | 19 | 8 | 2 | 15 |
|  | 18.9\% | 23.9\% | 20.0\% | 21.4\% | 21.3\% | 14.8\% | 8.0\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e | d |
| 2nd Priority | 42 | 17 | 8 | 18 | 20 | 14 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 23.3\% | 18.5\% | 14.5\% | 16.1\% | 22.5\% | 25.9\% | 12.0\% | 16.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 39 | 19 | 15 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 21.7\% | 20.7\% | 27.3\% | 18.8\% | 23.6\% | 27.8\% | 48.0\% | 12.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | D | d | e | AbE | cD |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 608 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.9\% | 2.8\% | 7.6\% | 9.4\% | 1.5\% | 9.4\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 30 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 4.9\% | 16.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 3.3\% |
|  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |
| 2nd Priority | 34 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 5.6\% | $24.0 \%$ | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | $25.0 \%$ | 0.0\% | $1.9 \%$ | 5.9\% | 6.5\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | $0.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | a | Ad |  | a | a |  | a | AD |
| 3rd Priority |  | $2$ |  | $0$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
|  | $10.4 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | $5.6 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | 8.7\% | 12.3\% | 22.2\% | 3.5\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  |  | dj |  | b |  |  |  |  |  | bk | J |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.2\% | 24.3\% | 12.2\% | 10.2\% | 20.2\% | 7.1\% | 8.6\% | 3.8\% | 9.4\% | 6.1\% |
| 1st Priority | 4 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 2.8\% | 2.0\% | 12.2\% | 4.8\% | 2.4\% | 9.3\% | 3.8\% | 4.3\% | 3.5\% | 10.8\% |
|  | C | C | AB |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| 2nd Priority | 5 | 7 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 3.5\% | 4.7\% | 18.9\% | 1.6\% | 3.3\% | 7.0\% | 5.8\% | 0.0\% | 8.8\% | 16.2\% |
|  | C | C | ABD | C | F |  |  | f |  | Ad |
| 3rd Priority | 11 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 7.8\% | 8.1\% | 6.8\% | 17.7\% | 4.9\% | 4.7\% | 13.5\% | 13.0\% | 5.3\% | 18.9\% |
|  | d | d | d | abc | cF | f | a |  | f | Abe |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=608$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.6\% | 15.1\% | 9.0\% | 18.4\% | 14.6\% | 8.9\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 4 |
|  | 3.3\% | 3.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.8\% | 5.6\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 3.9\% | 7.6\% | 10.9\% | 4.5\% | 5.6\% | 5.6\% | 12.0\% | 10.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd Priority | 14 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
|  | 7.8\% | 8.7\% | 9.1\% | 8.0\% | 3.4\% | 7.4\% | 16.0\% | 16.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | b | B |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.8\% | 2.8\% | 7.5\% | 9.3\% | 1.5\% | 9.3\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 125 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 19 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 0 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 20.4\% | 20.0\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 35.2\% | 35.3\% | 19.6\% | 24.6\% | 0.0\% | 15.8\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | bjk |  |  |  | f | f |  |
| $2=$ | 136 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 21 | 3 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 22.2\% | 36.0\% | 12.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 26.7\% | 29.6\% | 35.3\% | 13.0\% | 36.8\% | 33.3\% | 19.3\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  | h | i |  |  |  | h |  | afI | bHk |  | i |  |
| $3=$ | 87 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 14.2\% | 8.0\% | 12.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 14.8\% | 17.6\% | 19.6\% | 17.5\% | 0.0\% | 14.0\% | 13.3\% |
| $4=$ | 53 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 8.7\% | 8.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 3.5\% | 11.1\% | 12.3\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  | hi | g |  |  |  | c | b | b |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 70 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 8 |
|  | 11.4\% | 16.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 3.7\% | 5.9\% | 19.6\% | 8.8\% | 11.1\% | 17.5\% | 26.7\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | bhkL |  | f | 1 |  | f | Fi |
| $6=$ | 53 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 1 |
|  | 8.7\% | 8.0\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 5.9\% | 13.0\% | 7.0\% | 22.2\% | 12.3\% | 3.3\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 41 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 6.7\% | 4.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 6.7\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 10.9\% | 1.8\% | 22.2\% | 8.8\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | fgi |  | dj | d |  | dJ | fI |  |  |
| Mean | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| SD | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
|  |  | j | eFGI |  |  | bj | BHJKL | BHJKl | FGI | BHJKl | aeFGI | FGI | Fgi |
| Significance Te | Lower ca | <. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.0\% | 24.2\% | 12.1\% | 10.1\% | 20.1\% | 7.0\% | 8.5\% | 3.8\% | 9.3\% | 6.0\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 35 | 27 | 22 | 16 | 25 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 14 | 13 |
|  | 24.8\% | 18.2\% | 29.7\% | 25.8\% | 20.3\% | 30.2\% | 15.4\% | 13.0\% | 24.6\% | 35.1\% |
| $2=$ | 37 | 34 | 23 | 11 | 19 | 11 | 24 | 5 | 18 | 9 |
|  | 26.2\% | 23.0\% | 31.1\% | 17.7\% | 15.4\% | 25.6\% | 46.2\% | 21.7\% | 31.6\% | 24.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ce | c | Abdf | c | a | c |
| $3=$ | 24 | 27 | 9 | 5 | 19 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 3 |
|  | 17.0\% | 18.2\% | 12.2\% | 8.1\% | 15.4\% | 9.3\% | 11.5\% | 30.4\% | 17.5\% | 8.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d | d | bcf |  | d |
| $4=$ | 14 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 9.9\% | 9.5\% | 8.1\% | 6.5\% | 8.1\% | 14.0\% | 3.8\% | 13.0\% | 10.5\% | 8.1\% |
| $5=$ | 14 | 19 | 7 | 10 | 20 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 9.9\% | 12.8\% | 9.5\% | 16.1\% | 16.3\% | 16.3\% | 11.5\% | 4.3\% | 10.5\% | 8.1\% |
| $6=$ | 10 | 15 | 3 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 7.1\% | 10.1\% | 4.1\% | 12.9\% | 13.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 13.0\% | 1.8\% | 8.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | be | ad |  | be | ad |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 7 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 5.0\% | 6.8\% | 5.4\% | 12.9\% | 10.6\% | 4.7\% | 3.8\% | 4.3\% | 3.5\% | 8.1\% |
|  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| SD | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
|  | d | c | bD | aC | bcEf | a | a |  | A | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.4\% | 15.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.3\% | 14.5\% | 8.8\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 39 | 22 | 13 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 5 | 13 |
|  | 21.7\% | 23.9\% | 23.6\% | 17.0\% | 20.2\% | 31.5\% | 20.0\% | 26.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |
| $2=$ | 46 | 26 | 10 | 23 | 29 | 13 | 8 | 15 |
|  | 25.6\% | 28.3\% | 18.2\% | 20.5\% | 32.6\% | 24.1\% | 32.0\% | 30.0\% |
| $3=$ | 24 | 19 | 7 | 18 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 13.3\% | 20.7\% | 12.7\% | 16.1\% | 16.9\% | 13.0\% | 12.0\% | 16.0\% |
| $4=$ | 12 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
|  | 6.7\% | 10.9\% | 7.3\% | 9.8\% | 6.7\% | 5.6\% | 4.0\% | 10.0\% |
| $5=$ | 28 | 7 | 9 | 18 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 15.6\% | 7.6\% | 16.4\% | 16.1\% | 12.4\% | 14.8\% | 12.0\% | 8.0\% |
| $6=$ | 17 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 9.4\% | 5.4\% | 12.7\% | 11.6\% | 4.5\% | 7.4\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 14 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 7.8\% | 3.3\% | 9.1\% | 8.9\% | 6.7\% | 3.7\% | 8.0\% | 4.0\% |
| Mean | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| SD | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
|  | b | ac | b | bce | a | a |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.8\% | 2.8\% | 7.5\% | 9.3\% | 1.5\% | 9.3\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 108 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 7 | 9 |
|  | 17.6\% | 16.0\% | 28.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 13.0\% | 35.3\% | 4.3\% | 29.8\% | 0.0\% | 12.3\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  | H |  |  |  | gi | fHk | BGIL | fHk |  | gil | Hk |
| $2=$ | 113 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 19 | 4 | 12 | 5 |
|  | 18.5\% | 20.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.0\% | 17.6\% | 15.2\% | 33.3\% | 44.4\% | 21.1\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  | ij |  |  | iJ | ij |  | 1 | befh | bEf |  |  |
| $3=$ | 79 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 12.9\% | 28.0\% | 32.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 13.0\% | 29.4\% | 10.9\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 12.3\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  | il | fhikl |  |  |  | b | 1 | b | ab |  | b | abg |
| $4=$ | 75 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 2 |
|  | 12.3\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 13.0\% | 11.8\% | 17.4\% | 12.3\% | 33.3\% | 17.5\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  | CdEhJk |  | Ail | a | Al |  |  | a | c | Al | a | cej |
| $5=$ | 80 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 13.1\% | 16.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 28.3\% | 7.0\% | 11.1\% | 10.5\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  | h |  |  |  | gi | fh | bgIk | fH |  | h |  |
| $6=$ | 66 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 3 |
|  | 10.8\% | 20.0\% | 12.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 20.4\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 7.0\% | 11.1\% | 19.3\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | g |  |  | gi | cf |  | f |  |  |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 5.6\% | 5.9\% | 15.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  | dh | dh |  | abI | I |  |  | abI | DEHkL |  | 1 | I |
| Mean | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| SD | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
|  |  | hi | fH | 1 |  | gI | bGI | eFHk | aBGI | acEFHKl |  | gI | 1 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.0\% | 24.2\% | 12.1\% | 10.1\% | 20.1\% | 7.0\% | 8.5\% | 3.8\% | 9.3\% | 6.0\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 19 | 32 | 17 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 14 | 3 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 13.5\% | 21.6\% | 23.0\% | 16.1\% | 15.4\% | 27.9\% | 26.9\% | 13.0\% | 21.1\% | 10.8\% |
| $2=$ | 21 | 26 | 12 | 20 | 26 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 14.9\% | 17.6\% | 16.2\% | 32.3\% | 21.1\% | 16.3\% | 13.5\% | 21.7\% | 19.3\% | 16.2\% |
|  | D | d | d | Abc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 18 | 25 | 15 | 5 | 17 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 12.8\% | 16.9\% | 20.3\% | 8.1\% | 13.8\% | 4.7\% | 13.5\% | 17.4\% | 19.3\% | 16.2\% |
|  |  |  | d | c |  | e |  |  | b |  |
| $4=$ | 19 | 22 | 8 | 11 | 21 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 13.5\% | 14.9\% | 10.8\% | 17.7\% | 17.1\% | 16.3\% | 9.6\% | 13.0\% | 14.0\% | 8.1\% |
| $5=$ | 26 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
|  | 18.4\% | 11.5\% | 16.2\% | 6.5\% | 12.2\% | 23.3\% | 13.5\% | 13.0\% | 8.8\% | 21.6\% |
|  | d |  |  | a |  | e |  |  | b |  |
| $6=$ | 21 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 14.9\% | 11.5\% | 8.1\% | 11.3\% | 12.2\% | 9.3\% | 15.4\% | 21.7\% | 14.0\% | 10.8\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 17 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 12.1\% | 4.1\% | 5.4\% | 8.1\% | 8.1\% | 2.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 16.2\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  | f |  | f | f | bde |
| Mean | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| SD | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
|  | BCd | A | A | a |  |  |  |  | f | e |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.4\% | 15.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.3\% | 14.5\% | 8.8\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 36 | 18 | 8 | 20 | 18 | 12 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 20.0\% | 19.6\% | 14.5\% | 17.9\% | 20.2\% | 22.2\% | 20.0\% | 10.0\% |
| $2=$ | 32 | 16 | 13 | 23 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 9 |
|  | 17.8\% | 17.4\% | 23.6\% | 20.5\% | 14.6\% | 20.4\% | 24.0\% | 18.0\% |
| $3=$ | 24 | 17 | 7 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 8 |
|  | 13.3\% | 18.5\% | 12.7\% | 13.4\% | 13.5\% | 13.0\% | 24.0\% | 16.0\% |
| $4=$ | 26 | 16 | 6 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 0 | 10 |
|  | 14.4\% | 17.4\% | 10.9\% | 14.3\% | 15.7\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | d | d |  | abe | d |
| $5=$ | 25 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 8 |
|  | 13.9\% | 13.0\% | 14.5\% | 14.3\% | 18.0\% | 11.1\% | 16.0\% | 16.0\% |
| $6=$ | 21 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 11.7\% | 12.0\% | 16.4\% | 11.6\% | 14.6\% | 13.0\% | 8.0\% | 12.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 16 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 8.9\% | 2.2\% | 7.3\% | 8.0\% | 3.4\% | 7.4\% | 8.0\% | 8.0\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| SD | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.8\% | 2.8\% | 7.5\% | 9.3\% | 1.5\% | 9.3\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 6.7\% |
| $2=$ | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% |
| $3=$ | 47 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 7.7\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 1.9\% | 11.8\% | 4.3\% | 5.3\% | 11.1\% | 10.5\% | 10.0\% |
| $4=$ | 71 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 11.6\% | 12.0\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 7.4\% | 5.9\% | 6.5\% | 17.5\% | 33.3\% | 14.0\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | j |  | fh |  |  |
| $5=$ | 128 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 14 | 2 |
|  | 20.9\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 26.7\% | 20.4\% | 29.4\% | 28.3\% | 19.3\% | 11.1\% | 24.6\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 | cghk |
| $6=$ | 161 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 23 | 4 | 19 | 20 | 1 | 14 | 9 |
|  | 26.3\% | 32.0\% | 32.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 42.6\% | 23.5\% | 41.3\% | 35.1\% | 11.1\% | 24.6\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  | f |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 135 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 14 | 10 |
|  | $22.1 \%$ | 28.0\% | 32.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 13.3\% | 25.9\% | 29.4\% | 13.0\% | 15.8\% | 33.3\% | 24.6\% | 33.3\% |
| Mean | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
|  |  | e | e |  |  | abF | Ei |  |  | f |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.0\% | 24.2\% | 12.1\% | 10.1\% | 20.1\% | 7.0\% | 8.5\% | 3.8\% | 9.3\% | 6.0\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 2.7\% | 3.2\% | 2.4\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3.5\% | 2.0\% | 1.4\% | 3.2\% | 0.8\% | 4.7\% | 3.8\% | 4.3\% | 1.8\% | 2.7\% |
| $3=$ | 6 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 4.3\% | 6.8\% | 12.2\% | 8.1\% | 11.4\% | 4.7\% | 9.6\% | 8.7\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  | ef |  |  |  | a | a |
| $4=$ | 10 | 22 | 8 | 8 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 7.1\% | 14.9\% | 10.8\% | 12.9\% | 16.3\% | 14.0\% | 9.6\% | 4.3\% | 8.8\% | 8.1\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 36 | 34 | 16 | 11 | 24 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 11 |
|  | 25.5\% | 23.0\% | 21.6\% | 17.7\% | 19.5\% | 18.6\% | 21.2\% | 26.1\% | 21.1\% | 29.7\% |
| $6=$ | 48 | 38 | 23 | 16 | 36 | 14 | 18 | 7 | 20 | 14 |
|  | 34.0\% | 25.7\% | 31.1\% | 25.8\% | 29.3\% | 32.6\% | 34.6\% | $30.4 \%$ | 35.1\% | 37.8\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 34 | 37 | 15 | 18 | 25 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 16 | 8 |
|  | 24.1\% | 25.0\% | 20.3\% | 29.0\% | 20.3\% | 23.3\% | 21.2\% | 26.1\% | 28.1\% | 21.6\% |
| Mean | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.4\% | 15.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.3\% | 14.5\% | 8.8\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 1.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.8\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% |
| $2=$ | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2.2\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.7\% | 1.1\% | 3.7\% | 4.0\% | 2.0\% |
| $3=$ | 11 | 8 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 6.1\% | 8.7\% | 7.3\% | 11.6\% | 7.9\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | e | e |  |  | ab |
| 4= | 16 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 8 |
|  | 8.9\% | 12.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.1\% | 9.0\% | 5.6\% | 4.0\% | 16.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 37 | 22 | 13 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 20.6\% | 23.9\% | 23.6\% | 19.6\% | 22.5\% | 25.9\% | 28.0\% | 24.0\% |
| $6=$ | 61 | 30 | 17 | 30 | 28 | 16 | 13 | 18 |
|  | 33.9\% | 32.6\% | 30.9\% | 26.8\% | 31.5\% | 29.6\% | 52.0\% | 36.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 48 | 16 | 9 | 24 | 25 | 14 | 3 | 10 |
|  | 26.7\% | 17.4\% | 16.4\% | 21.4\% | 28.1\% | 25.9\% | 12.0\% | 20.0\% |
| Mean | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Health- } \\ \text { care } \\ \text { Pharmac. } \\ \text { L } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.8\% | 2.8\% | 7.5\% | 9.3\% | 1.5\% | 9.3\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% |
| $2=$ | 45 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 7.4\% | 12.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.0\% | 17.6\% | 2.2\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 8.8\% | 3.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 79 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 88 | 0 | 12 | 5 |
|  | 12.9\% | 8.0\% | 4.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 9.3\% | 29.4\% | 10.9\% | 14.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.1\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  | g |  |  |  | g | bf |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 129 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 13 | 17 | 2 | 13 | 6 |
|  | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 28.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 24.1\% | 11.8\% | 28.3\% | 29.8\% | 22.2\% | 22.8\% | 20.0\% |
| $5=$ | 136 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 5 |
|  | 22.2\% | 28.0\% | 24.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 31.5\% | 29.4\% | 26.1\% | 19.3\% | 33.3\% | 24.6\% | 16.7\% |
| $6=$ | 102 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 24.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.5\% | 5.9\% | 13.0\% | 21.1\% | 22.2\% | 8.8\% | 20.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 59 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 9.6\% | 16.0\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 6.7\% | 3.7\% | 5.9\% | 15.2\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 14.0\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | I | I |  | I |  | hjl |  | fI | ABDHJKL | fI | I | fI |
| Mean | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
|  |  | 1 | gI |  |  |  | j | bhj | gi | aBhj | fgi |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.0\% | 24.2\% | 12.1\% | 10.1\% | 20.1\% | 7.0\% | 8.5\% | 3.8\% | 9.3\% | 6.0\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 0.7\% | 2.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.8\% | 3.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 15 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 10.6\% | 6.8\% | 5.4\% | 6.5\% | 5.7\% | 9.3\% | 11.5\% | 4.3\% | 8.8\% | 5.4\% |
| $3=$ | 21 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 22 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 14.9\% | 12.8\% | 16.2\% | 11.3\% | 17.9\% | 7.0\% | 19.2\% | 13.0\% | 10.5\% | 10.8\% |
| $4=$ | 31 | 37 | 16 | 18 | 34 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
|  | 22.0\% | 25.0\% | 21.6\% | 29.0\% | 27.6\% | 23.3\% | 17.3\% | 30.4\% | 19.3\% | 24.3\% |
| $5=$ | 35 | 38 | 16 | 13 | 24 | 12 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 9 |
|  | 24.8\% | 25.7\% | 21.6\% | 21.0\% | 19.5\% | 27.9\% | 26.9\% | 21.7\% | 33.3\% | 24.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| $6=$ | 24 | 21 | 15 | 12 | 18 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 10 |
|  | 17.0\% | 14.2\% | 20.3\% | 19.4\% | 14.6\% | 20.9\% | 19.2\% | 13.0\% | 12.3\% | 27.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 13 | 18 | 8 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 9.2\% | 12.2\% | 10.8\% | 6.5\% | 10.6\% | 7.0\% | 5.8\% | 13.0\% | 12.3\% | 8.1\% |
| Mean | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor innovation


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

## Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.0\% | 24.2\% | 12.1\% | 10.1\% | 20.1\% | 7.0\% | 8.5\% | 3.8\% | 9.3\% | 6.0\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 2.1\% | 0.7\% | 2.7\% | 6.5\% | 3.3\% | 2.3\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | d |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2=$ | 7 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 5.0\% | 7.4\% | 4.1\% | 6.5\% | 4.9\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 12.3\% | 10.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | def | c | c | c |
| $3=$ | 9 | 15 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 6.4\% | 10.1\% | 5.4\% | 11.3\% | 12.2\% | 4.7\% | 7.7\% | 4.3\% | 5.3\% | 5.4\% |
| $4=$ | 14 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 9.9\% | 10.1\% | 10.8\% | 17.7\% | 13.8\% | 14.0\% | 1.9\% | 21.7\% | 12.3\% | 8.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c | c | abDe | C | c |  |
| $5=$ | 29 | 38 | 27 | 14 | 30 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 13 | 13 |
|  | 20.6\% | 25.7\% | 36.5\% | 22.6\% | 24.4\% | 16.3\% | 30.8\% | 21.7\% | 22.8\% | 35.1\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $6=$ | 43 | 34 | 20 | 17 | 29 | 13 | 19 | 5 | 16 | 10 |
|  | $30.5 \%$ | 23.0\% | 27.0\% | 27.4\% | 23.6\% | 30.2\% | 36.5\% | 21.7\% | 28.1\% | 27.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 35 | 31 | 10 | 4 | 21 | 12 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 24.8\% | 20.9\% | 13.5\% | 6.5\% | 17.1\% | 27.9\% | 21.2\% | 21.7\% | 14.0\% | 13.5\% |
|  | D | d |  | Ab |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
|  | D | d | d | Abc | c |  | aE |  | C |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.4\% | 15.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.3\% | 14.5\% | 8.8\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2.8\% | 3.3\% | 1.8\% | 2.7\% | 1.1\% | 3.7\% | 4.0\% | 2.0\% |
| $2=$ | 10 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 7 |
|  | 5.6\% | 8.7\% | 5.5\% | 2.7\% | 5.6\% | 9.3\% | 4.0\% | 14.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  | A |
| $3=$ | 13 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 7.2\% | 9.8\% | 9.1\% | 11.6\% | 7.9\% | 5.6\% | 12.0\% | 4.0\% |
| $4=$ | 17 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 9.4\% | 12.0\% | 16.4\% | 12.5\% | 12.4\% | 9.3\% | 16.0\% | 14.0\% |
| $5=$ | 45 | 25 | 12 | 27 | 19 | 15 | 7 | 13 |
|  | 25.0\% | 27.2\% | 21.8\% | 24.1\% | 21.3\% | 27.8\% | 28.0\% | 26.0\% |
| $6=$ | 48 | 21 | 19 | 28 | 30 | 15 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 26.7\% | 22.8\% | 34.5\% | 25.0\% | 33.7\% | 27.8\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 42 | 14 | 6 | 23 | 16 | 9 | 4 | 10 |
|  | 23.3\% | 15.2\% | 10.9\% | 20.5\% | 18.0\% | 16.7\% | 16.0\% | 20.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | $4.1 \%$ | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 2.5\% | 8.8\% | 2.8\% | 7.5\% | 9.3\% | 1.5\% | 9.3\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 67 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 10.9\% | 4.0\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 5.6\% | 5.9\% | 6.5\% | 22.8\% | 11.1\% | 8.8\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  | il |  |  |  |  | iL |  | iL | afhk |  | il | aFHk |
| $2=$ | 84 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 2 |
|  | 13.7\% | 12.0\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 6.7\% | 14.8\% | 23.5\% | 17.4\% | 15.8\% | 11.1\% | 15.8\% | 6.7\% |
| $3=$ | 78 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 12.7\% | 8.0\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 14.8\% | 23.5\% | 6.5\% | 10.5\% | 22.2\% | 12.3\% | 13.3\% |
| $4=$ | 172 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 9 | 18 | 1 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 28.1\% | 56.0\% | 24.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 46.7\% | 25.9\% | 17.6\% | 19.6\% | 31.6\% | 11.1\% | 29.8\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  | bdfgHijkL | a |  | a | h | a | a | Ae | a | a | a | A |
| $5=$ | 96 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 15 | 8 | 2 | 12 | 2 |
|  | 15.7\% | 8.0\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 31.5\% | 23.5\% | 32.6\% | 14.0\% | 22.2\% | 21.1\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  | fh |  |  |  |  | ail |  | aiL | fh |  |  | fH |
| $6=$ | 47 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 7.7\% | 4.0\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 5.9\% | 15.2\% | 5.3\% | 11.1\% | 8.8\% | 13.3\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 17 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 2.8\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 3.5\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  | i | d |  | bfghI |  | d | d | d | aDj | i |  |  |
| Mean | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
|  |  | i |  |  |  |  | i |  | I | afHk |  | 1 |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 23.0\% | 24.2\% | 12.1\% | 10.1\% | 20.1\% | 7.0\% | 8.5\% | 3.8\% | 9.3\% | 6.0\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 15 | 12 | 6 | 16 | 18 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 10.6\% | 8.1\% | 8.1\% | 25.8\% | 14.6\% | 7.0\% | 23.1\% | 4.3\% | 8.8\% | 13.5\% |
|  | D | D | D | ABC |  | c | be |  | c |  |
| $2=$ | 17 | 26 | 15 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 12.1\% | 17.6\% | 20.3\% | 12.9\% | 13.0\% | 16.3\% | 13.5\% | 30.4\% | 14.0\% | 13.5\% |
| $3=$ | 14 | 20 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 9.9\% | 13.5\% | 20.3\% | 14.5\% | 8.1\% | 20.9\% | 21.2\% | 4.3\% | 12.3\% | 8.1\% |
|  | c |  | a |  | bc | a | a |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 46 | 40 | 25 | 13 | 35 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 21 | 11 |
|  | 32.6\% | 27.0\% | 33.8\% | 21.0\% | 28.5\% | 20.9\% | 23.1\% | 30.4\% | 36.8\% | 29.7\% |
| $5=$ | 31 | 23 | 10 | 11 | 27 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 8 |
|  | 22.0\% | 15.5\% | 13.5\% | 17.7\% | 22.0\% | 16.3\% | 11.5\% | 21.7\% | 21.1\% | 21.6\% |
| $6=$ | 12 | 16 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 8.5\% | 10.8\% | 4.1\% | 6.5\% | 9.8\% | 14.0\% | 5.8\% | 8.7\% | 3.5\% | 10.8\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 5 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3.5\% | 5.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.7\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.7\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
|  | cD | cD | ab | AB | c | c | ab |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 29.4\% | 15.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.3\% | 14.5\% | 8.8\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 20 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 11.1\% | 13.0\% | 18.2\% | 11.6\% | 14.6\% | 18.5\% | 12.0\% | 8.0\% |
| $2=$ | 27 |  | 9 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 15.0\% | 12.0\% | 16.4\% | 14.3\% | 11.2\% | 18.5\% | 24.0\% | 14.0\% |
| $3=$ | 23 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 12.8\% | 13.0\% | 12.7\% | 11.6\% | 19.1\% | 5.6\% | 12.0\% | 10.0\% |
| $4=$ | 55 | 26 | 9 | 34 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 17 |
|  | 30.6\% | 28.3\% | 16.4\% | 30.4\% | 19.1\% | 29.6\% | 36.0\% | 34.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 35 | 20 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 11 | 3 | 13 |
|  | 19.4\% | 21.7\% | 21.8\% | 17.9\% | 22.5\% | 20.4\% | 12.0\% | 26.0\% |
| $6=$ | 15 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 8.3\% | 7.6\% | 14.5\% | 10.7\% | 11.2\% | 5.6\% | 4.0\% | 8.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 5 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.8\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 2.2\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. $\mathrm{L}$ |
| Total | 263 | 22 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 44 | 12 | 41 | 44 | 6 | 35 | 22 |
|  | 100.0\% | 8.4\% | 6.5\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 4.9\% | 16.7\% | 4.6\% | 15.6\% | 16.7\% | 2.3\% | 13.3\% | 8.4\% |
| 3=More | 224 | 13 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 26 | 5 | 31 | 18 | 3 | 14 | 14 |
|  | 56.4\% | 59.1\% | 82.4\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 46.2\% | 59.1\% | 41.7\% | 75.6\% | 41.9\% | 50.0\% | 41.2\% | 63.6\% |
|  |  |  | egIK |  |  | b |  | bh | gIK | BH |  | BH |  |
| 2=No Change | 129 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 18 | 2 | 15 | 6 |
|  | $32.5 \%$ | 40.9\% | 5.9\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 46.2\% | 25.0\% | 41.7\% | 14.6\% | 41.9\% | 33.3\% | 44.1\% | 27.3\% |
|  |  | bh | aegIK |  |  | bh |  | bh | aegIK | BH |  | BH |  |
| 1=Less | 44 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 15.9\% | 16.7\% | 9.8\% | 16.3\% | 16.7\% | 14.7\% | 9.1\% |
|  |  | ci |  | a |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  | ik |  |  |  |  |  | Ik | bH |  | bh |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C <br> Product <br> C |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 117 \\ 36.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 31.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 36.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 14.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 62.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 49.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 55.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 57.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 60.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 56.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 47.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 52.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 25.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 40.6 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 24.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 35.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $6.3 \%$ | 4 $9.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.5 0.7 | 2.4 0.7 | 2.5 0.7 | 2.4 0.8 | 2.5 0.7 | 2.4 0.8 | 2.5 0.7 | 2.5 0.6 | 2.4 0.7 | 2.3 0.8 |
| Significance T | Lower ca | p<. 05 Up | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 134 \\ 53.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 34.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 26.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 54.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 70.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 63.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 52.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 52.6 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $47.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 61.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 34.1 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 33.8 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.6 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 30.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 11.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 2.4 0.7 | 2.4 0.7 | 2.5 0.8 | 2.6 0.6 | 2.3 0.8 | 2.4 0.8 | 2.5 0.5 | 2.5 0.8 |
| Significance T | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{J} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. $\mathrm{L}$ |
| Number | 475 | 22 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 44 | 12 | 41 | 44 | 6 | 35 | 22 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 8.4\% | 6.5\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 4.9\% | 16.7\% | 4.6\% | 15.6\% | 16.7\% | 2.3\% | 13.3\% | 8.4\% |
| Optimism rating | 392 | 21 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 44 | 12 | 41 | 43 | 5 | 32 | 22 |
|  | 64.0 | 72.2 | 62.9 | 63.3 | 53.8 | 61.2 | 62.3 | 53.3 | 71.5 | 57.1 | 77.0 | 60.3 | 68.2 |
|  | 17.9 | 14.6 | 21.2 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 17.0 |
|  |  | defGIk |  |  | ah | ah | ah | AHjl | defGIK | AHjl | gi | aH | gi |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean SD | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ B | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C Services D D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 117 | 100 | 60 | 45 | 93 | 31 | 37 | 17 | 42 | 36 |
| Percent | 36.3\% | 31.1\% | 18.6\% | 14.0\% | 36.3\% | 12.1\% | 14.5\% | 6.6\% | 16.4\% | 14.1\% |
| Optimism rating | 116 | 95 | 60 | 42 | 91 | 29 | 37 | 16 | 41 | 36 |
|  | 64.3 | 62.3 | 64.5 | 63.2 | 64.8 | 65.2 | 64.9 | 62.8 | 60.0 | 63.7 |
|  | 18.8 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 14.2 | 20.4 |
| Significance Test | Lower ca | e: p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 134 | 71 | 45 | 85 | 65 | 39 | 19 | 42 |
| Percent | 53.6\% | 28.4\% | 18.0\% | 34.0\% | 26.0\% | 15.6\% | 7.6\% | 16.8\% |
| Optimism rating | 130 | 70 | 45 | 83 | 64 | 38 | 19 | 42 |
|  | 62.7 | 64.1 | 67.4 | 66.5 | 63.9 | 59.0 | 62.4 | 64.7 |
|  | 16.5 | 19.0 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 14.5 | 17.3 |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 263 | 22 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 44 | 12 | 41 | 44 | 6 | 35 | 22 |
|  | 100.0\% | 8.4\% | 6.5\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 4.9\% | 16.7\% | 4.6\% | 15.6\% | 16.7\% | 2.3\% | 13.3\% | 8.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 205 | 13 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 29 | 5 | 30 | 14 | 3 | 11 | 13 |
|  | 52.2\% | 65.0\% | 58.8\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 53.8\% | 65.9\% | 45.5\% | 73.2\% | 32.6\% | 60.0\% | 31.4\% | 59.1\% |
|  |  | dik | d |  | abfHl |  | dIK |  | DIK | aFHl |  | aFHl | dik |
| 2=No Change | 144 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 24 | 1 | 17 | 7 |
|  | 36.6\% | 20.0\% | 29.4\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 30.8\% | 20.5\% | 45.5\% | 24.4\% | 55.8\% | 20.0\% | 48.6\% | 31.8\% |
|  |  | Ik |  |  |  |  | IK |  | Ik | AFH |  | aFh |  |
| 1=Decrease | 44 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 11.2\% | 15.0\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 15.4\% | 13.6\% | 9.1\% | 2.4\% | 11.6\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Hil |  |  |  | Dk | d |  | h | d |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  | d | d | d | abcFgHil |  | Dik | d | DIK | dfH |  | fHl | dk |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 117 | 100 | 60 | 45 | 93 | 31 | 37 | 17 | 42 | 36 |
|  | 36.3\% | 31.1\% | 18.6\% | 14.0\% | 36.3\% | 12.1\% | 14.5\% | 6.6\% | 16.4\% | 14.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 79 | 39 | 30 | 18 | 56 | 14 | 21 | 6 | 16 | 19 |
|  | 68.7\% | 39.8\% | 51.7\% | 42.9\% | 60.9\% | 45.2\% | 58.3\% | 40.0\% | 39.0\% | 52.8\% |
|  | BcD | A | a | A | , |  |  |  | a |  |
| 2=No Change | 22 | 48 | 22 | 17 | 26 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 21 | 11 |
|  | 19.1\% | 49.0\% | 37.9\% | 40.5\% | 28.3\% | 38.7\% | 30.6\% | 46.7\% | 51.2\% | 30.6\% |
|  | BCD | A | A | A | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| 1=Decrease | 14 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 12.2\% | 11.2\% | 10.3\% | 16.7\% | 10.9\% | 16.1\% | 11.1\% | 13.3\% | 9.8\% | 16.7\% |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
|  | Bd | A |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 134 | 71 | 45 | 85 | 65 | 39 | 19 | 42 |
|  | 53.6\% | 28.4\% | 18.0\% | 34.0\% | 26.0\% | 15.6\% | 7.6\% | 16.8\% |
| 3=Increase | 66 | 36 | 30 | 50 | 32 | 18 | 9 | 24 |
|  | 50.0\% | 52.2\% | 66.7\% | 59.5\% | 50.0\% | 47.4\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% |
| 2=No Change | 48 | 24 | 11 | 26 | 22 | 17 | 7 | 11 |
|  | 36.4\% | 34.8\% | 24.4\% | 31.0\% | 34.4\% | 44.7\% | 38.9\% | 26.2\% |
| 1=Decrease | 18 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 7 |
|  | 13.6\% | 13.0\% | 8.9\% | 9.5\% | 15.6\% | 7.9\% | 11.1\% | 16.7\% |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners
Expected change in: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 263 | 22 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 44 | 12 | 41 | 44 | 6 | 35 | 22 |
|  | 100.0\% | 8.4\% | 6.5\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 4.9\% | 16.7\% | 4.6\% | 15.6\% | 16.7\% | 2.3\% | 13.3\% | 8.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 74 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 18.9\% | 30.0\% | 29.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 46.2\% | 13.6\% | 27.3\% | 24.4\% | 14.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.6\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | k |  |  |  | fiK | e |  |  | e |  | aE |  |
| 2=No Change | 238 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 28 | 6 | 25 | 30 | 2 | 22 | 10 |
|  | 60.7\% | 45.0\% | 23.5\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 46.2\% | 63.6\% | 54.5\% | 61.0\% | 69.8\% | 40.0\% | 62.9\% | 47.6\% |
|  |  |  | Fhik |  |  |  | B |  | b | B |  | b |  |
| $1=$ Decrease | 80 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 20.4\% | 25.0\% | 47.1\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 7.7\% | 22.7\% | 18.2\% | 14.6\% | 16.3\% | 40.0\% | 28.6\% | 23.8\% |
|  |  |  | ehi |  |  | b |  |  | b | b |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | fiK | e |  | k | e |  | Eh |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 117 | 100 | 60 | 45 | 93 | 31 | 37 | 17 | 42 | 36 |
|  | 36.3\% | 31.1\% | 18.6\% | 14.0\% | 36.3\% | 12.1\% | 14.5\% | 6.6\% | 16.4\% | 14.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 24 | 15 | 13 | 7 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
|  | 21.1\% | 15.3\% | 22.4\% | 16.7\% | 19.8\% | 16.1\% | 16.7\% | 26.7\% | 17.1\% | 30.6\% |
| 2=No Change | 67 | 61 | 31 | 28 | 53 | 19 | 21 | 9 | 25 | 19 |
|  | 58.8\% | 62.2\% | 53.4\% | 66.7\% | 58.2\% | 61.3\% | 58.3\% | 60.0\% | 61.0\% | 52.8\% |
| 1=Decrease | 23 | 22 | 14 | 7 | 20 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 20.2\% | 22.4\% | 24.1\% | 16.7\% | 22.0\% | 22.6\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 22.0\% | 16.7\% |
| Mean | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ C \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 134 | 71 | 45 | 85 | 65 | 39 | 19 | 42 |
|  | 53.6\% | 28.4\% | 18.0\% | 34.0\% | 26.0\% | 15.6\% | 7.6\% | 16.8\% |
| 3=Increase | 19 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 13 |
|  | 14.5\% | 24.6\% | 31.1\% | 15.7\% | 20.3\% | 23.7\% | 16.7\% | 31.0\% |
|  | c |  | a | e |  |  |  | a |
| 2=No Change | 82 | 39 | 22 | 54 | 36 | 21 | 11 | 21 |
|  | 62.6\% | 56.5\% | 48.9\% | 65.1\% | 56.3\% | 55.3\% | 61.1\% | 50.0\% |
| 1=Decrease | 30 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 8 |
|  | 22.9\% | 18.8\% | 20.0\% | 19.3\% | 23.4\% | 21.1\% | 22.2\% | 19.0\% |
| Mean | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 263 | 22 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 44 | 12 | 41 | 44 | 6 | 35 | 22 |
|  | 100.0\% | 8.4\% | 6.5\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 4.9\% | 16.7\% | 4.6\% | 15.6\% | 16.7\% | 2.3\% | 13.3\% | 8.4\% |
| $3=$ Increase | 157 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 25 | 17 | 2 | 12 | 8 |
|  | 40.5\% | 70.0\% | 47.1\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 38.5\% | 31.8\% | 10.0\% | 62.5\% | 39.5\% | 40.0\% | 34.3\% | 38.1\% |
|  |  | dFGikl |  |  | ah |  | AH | AH | dFGik | ah |  | ah | a |
| 2=No Change | 208 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 28 | 8 | 13 | 25 | 3 | 18 | 11 |
|  | 53.6\% | 25.0\% | 47.1\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 61.5\% | 63.6\% | 80.0\% | $32.5 \%$ | 58.1\% | 60.0\% | 51.4\% | 52.4\% |
|  |  | eFGi |  |  |  | a | AH | AH | FGi | ah |  |  |  |
| $1=$ Decrease | 23 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 5.9\% | 5.0\% | 5.9\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 10.0\% | 5.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 9.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | ei | 1 | c |  |  |  | cd |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  | DfGk |  |  | Aehi | d | ah | AHi | dfGk | dg |  | ah |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 117 | 100 | 60 | 45 | 93 | 31 | 37 | 17 | 42 | 36 |
|  | $36.3 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | 18.6\% | 14.0\% | 36.3\% | 12.1\% | 14.5\% | 6.6\% | 16.4\% | 14.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 51 | 38 | 25 | 14 | 39 | 14 | 15 | 5 | 15 | 16 |
|  | 44.7\% | 39.2\% | 43.1\% | 34.1\% | 43.3\% | 45.2\% | 41.7\% | 33.3\% | 37.5\% | 44.4\% |
| 2=No Change | 56 | 51 | 31 | 25 | 45 | 14 | 21 | 10 | 22 | 15 |
|  | 49.1\% | 52.6\% | 53.4\% | 61.0\% | 50.0\% | 45.2\% | 58.3\% | 66.7\% | 55.0\% | 41.7\% |
| 1=Decrease | 7 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 6.1\% | 8.2\% | 3.4\% | 4.9\% | 6.7\% | 9.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.5\% | 13.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  | c |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 134 | 71 | 45 | 85 | 65 | 39 | 19 | 42 |
|  | 53.6\% | 28.4\% | 18.0\% | 34.0\% | 26.0\% | 15.6\% | 7.6\% | 16.8\% |
| 3=Increase | 50 | 31 | 23 | 33 | 28 | 13 | 8 | 20 |
|  | 38.5\% | 44.9\% | 52.3\% | 40.2\% | 43.8\% | 35.1\% | 44.4\% | 47.6\% |
| 2=No Change | 72 | 32 | 20 | 43 | 32 | 23 | 10 | 19 |
|  | 55.4\% | 46.4\% | 45.5\% | 52.4\% | 50.0\% | 62.2\% | 55.6\% | 45.2\% |
| $1=$ Decrease | 8 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 6.2\% | 8.7\% | 2.3\% | 7.3\% | 6.3\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Significance Te | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners
Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 263 | 22 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 44 | 12 | 41 | 44 | 6 | 35 | 22 |
|  | 100.0\% | 8.4\% | 6.5\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 4.9\% | 16.7\% | 4.6\% | 15.6\% | 16.7\% | 2.3\% | 13.3\% | 8.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 113 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 3 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 29.5\% | 30.0\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 66.7\% | 30.8\% | 33.3\% | 36.4\% | 24.4\% | $34.1 \%$ | 50.0\% | 32.4\% | 28.6\% |
| 2=No Change | 239 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 26 | 7 | 22 | 26 | 1 | 21 | 13 |
|  | 62.4\% | 55.0\% | 56.3\% | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | 69.2\% | 61.9\% | 63.6\% | 53.7\% | 63.4\% | 16.7\% | 61.8\% | 61.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | j | j |  |  | j | efik | j |  |
| 1=Decrease | 31 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 8.1\% | 15.0\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 22.0\% | 2.4\% | 33.3\% | 5.9\% | 9.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | j | hj |  | fI | HJ | eflk | j |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | h |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 117 | 100 | 60 | 45 | 93 | 31 | 37 | 17 | 42 | 36 |
|  | 36.3\% | $31.1 \%$ | 18.6\% | 14.0\% | 36.3\% | 12.1\% | 14.5\% | 6.6\% | 16.4\% | 14.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 29 | 26 | 20 | 19 | 29 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 11 |
|  | 25.9\% | 27.7\% | 34.5\% | 47.5\% | 32.6\% | $36.7 \%$ | 32.4\% | 20.0\% | 37.5\% | 32.4\% |
|  | d | d |  | ab |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 71 | 59 | 33 | 20 | 53 | 15 | 21 | 12 | 22 | 21 |
|  | 63.4\% | 62.8\% | 56.9\% | 50.0\% | 59.6\% | 50.0\% | 56.8\% | 80.0\% | 55.0\% | 61.8\% |
| 1=Decrease | 12 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 10.7\% | 9.6\% | 8.6\% | 2.5\% | 7.9\% | 13.3\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.5\% | 5.9\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  | D | d |  | Ab |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 134 | 71 | 45 | 85 | 65 | 39 | 19 | 42 |
|  | 53.6\% | 28.4\% | 18.0\% | 34.0\% | 26.0\% | 15.6\% | 7.6\% | 16.8\% |
| 3=Increase | 38 | 22 | 19 | 25 | 23 | 14 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 29.5\% | 32.8\% | 44.2\% | 30.9\% | 35.9\% | 36.8\% | 31.3\% | 25.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 81 | 38 | 20 | 48 | 36 | 23 | 8 | 26 |
|  | 62.8\% | 56.7\% | 46.5\% | 59.3\% | 56.3\% | 60.5\% | 50.0\% | 65.0\% |
| $1=$ Decrease | 10 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 7.8\% | 10.4\% | 9.3\% | 9.9\% | 7.8\% | 2.6\% | 18.8\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Significance T | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 263 | 22 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 44 | 12 | 41 | 44 | 6 | 35 | 22 |
|  | 100.0\% | 8.4\% | 6.5\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 4.9\% | 16.7\% | 4.6\% | 15.6\% | 16.7\% | 2.3\% | 13.3\% | 8.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 91 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 23.3\% | 55.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 34.1\% | 27.3\% | 36.6\% | 14.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.6\% | 18.2\% |
|  |  | bEIjkl | a |  | e | Adfh | ei |  | ei | Afh | a | a | a |
| $2=$ No Change | 231 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 19 | 7 | 20 | 26 | 4 | 18 | 13 |
|  | 59.1\% | 35.0\% | 75.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 69.2\% | 43.2\% | 63.6\% | 48.8\% | 60.5\% | 80.0\% | 52.9\% | 59.1\% |
|  |  | b | af |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Decrease | 69 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 17.6\% | 10.0\% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 30.8\% | 22.7\% | 9.1\% | 14.6\% | 25.6\% | 20.0\% | 26.5\% | 22.7\% |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  | bElkl | a |  | e | Adgh |  | e | ei | Ah |  | a | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 117 | 100 | 60 | 45 | 93 | 31 | 37 | 17 | 42 | 36 |
|  | 36.3\% | 31.1\% | 18.6\% | 14.0\% | 36.3\% | 12.1\% | 14.5\% | 6.6\% | 16.4\% | 14.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 36 | 19 | 16 | 5 | 22 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 7 |
|  | $31.3 \%$ d | 19.6\% | 27.6\% | $12.2 \%$ a | 24.4\% | 25.8\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 24.4\% | 19.4\% |
| 2=No Change | 60 | 60 | 32 | 25 | 48 | 18 | 18 | 9 | 23 | 20 |
|  | 52.2\% | 61.9\% | 55.2\% | 61.0\% | 53.3\% | 58.1\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 56.1\% | 55.6\% |
| $1=$ Decrease | 19 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 20 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 16.5\% | 18.6\% | 17.2\% | 26.8\% | 22.2\% | 16.1\% | 25.0\% | 6.7\% | 19.5\% | 25.0\% |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=475$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 134 | 71 | 45 | 85 | 65 | 39 | 19 | 42 |
|  | 53.6\% | 28.4\% | 18.0\% | 34.0\% | 26.0\% | 15.6\% | 7.6\% | 16.8\% |
| 3=Increase | 32 | 20 | 12 | 21 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 24.4\% | 29.0\% | 27.3\% | 25.3\% | 28.1\% | 21.1\% | 27.8\% | 23.8\% |
| 2=No Change | 74 | 32 | 25 | 49 | 31 | 21 | 9 | 23 |
|  | 56.5\% | 46.4\% | 56.8\% | 59.0\% | 48.4\% | 55.3\% | 50.0\% | 54.8\% |
| 1=Decrease | 25 | 17 | 7 | 13 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 19.1\% | 24.6\% | 15.9\% | 15.7\% | 23.4\% | 23.7\% | 22.2\% | 21.4\% |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior $\mathbf{1 2}$ months

| $\mathrm{N}=423$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 423 | 21 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 53 | 17 | 46 | 55 | 8 | 53 | 29 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.4\% | 7.1\% | 1.2\% | 0.6\% | 4.6\% | 16.3\% | 5.2\% | 14.1\% | 16.9\% | 2.5\% | 16.3\% | 8.9\% |
| Existing products or | 423 | 21 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 53 | 17 | 46 | 55 | 8 | 53 | 29 |
| services in existing | 51.1 | 51.2 | 51.3 | 35.0 | 52.5 | 40.7 | 44.2 | 52.1 | 46.1 | 58.8 | 60.0 | 51.4 | 47.5 |
| markets | 26.2 | 23.5 | 21.8 | 17.8 | 60.1 | 20.9 | 25.6 | 24.6 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 33.3 | 25.2 | 33.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | I |  | I | EFH |  |  |  |
| Existing products or | 423 | 21 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 53 | 17 | 46 | 55 | 8 | 53 | 29 |
| services in new markets | 15.2 | 17.4 | 11.1 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 16.3 | 12.4 |
|  | 13.9 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 18.6 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.2 |
|  |  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New products or services | 423 | 21 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 53 | 17 | 46 | 55 | 8 | 53 | 29 |
| in existing markets | 22.8 | 24.2 | 28.5 | 27.5 | 7.5 | 36.3 | 29.3 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 15.6 | 20.0 | 24.4 |
|  | 17.7 | 15.9 | 12.8 | 19.4 | 10.6 | 22.5 | 19.1 | 11.2 | 18.5 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 24.5 |
|  |  |  | dIjk |  | b | ghIjK | IK | e | e | BEF | be | bEF |  |
| New products or services | 423 | 21 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 53 | 17 | 46 | 55 | 8 | 53 | 29 |
| in new markets | 10.9 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 12.5 | 20.0 | 7.7 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 15.7 |
|  | 13.9 | 6.7 | 11.0 | 18.9 | 28.3 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 18.2 | 9.8 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 23.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I | 1 | 1 | FgHkl |  | i | 1 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior $\mathbf{1 2}$ months

| $\mathrm{N}=423$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C |  | $<\$ 25$ million <br> A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 136 | 137 | 70 | 57 | 117 | 41 | 50 | 23 | 54 | 34 |
| Percent | 34.0\% | 34.3\% | 17.5\% | 14.3\% | 36.7\% | 12.9\% | 15.7\% | 7.2\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| Existing products or services in existing markets | 136 | 137 | 70 | 57 | 117 | 41 | 50 | 23 | 54 | 34 |
|  | 45.3 | 55.1 | 51.1 | 53.6 | 50.5 | 45.4 | 54.6 | 48.9 | 48.8 | 49.3 |
|  | 25.4 | 25.4 | 28.2 | 24.6 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 26.8 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 22.7 |
|  | Bd | A |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Existing products or services in new markets | 136 | 137 | 70 | 57 | 117 | 41 | 50 | 23 | 54 | 34 |
|  | 16.2 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 14.9 | 18.4 |
|  | 12.6 | 15.6 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 14.7 | 12.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f | f |  | cd |
| New products or services in existing markets | 136 | 137 | 70 | 57 | 117 | 41 | 50 | 23 | 54 | 34 |
|  | 26.3 | 19.6 | 24.0 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 28.4 | 24.5 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 21.7 |
|  | 19.4 | 15.5 | 19.6 | 15.1 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 17.4 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 12.5 |
|  | B | A |  |  | be | a |  |  | a |  |
| New products or services in new markets | 136 | 137 | 70 | 57 | 117 | 41 | 50 | 23 | 54 | 34 |
|  | 12.2 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 12.6 | 9.4 | 10.6 |
|  | 14.8 | 13.1 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 19.3 | 8.5 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 10.2 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=423$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 175 | 87 | 51 | 106 | 87 | 52 | 24 | 46 |
| Percent | 55.9\% | 27.8\% | 16.3\% | 33.7\% | 27.6\% | 16.5\% | 7.6\% | 14.6\% |
| Existing products or services in existing markets | $\begin{array}{r} 175 \\ 50.8 \\ 26.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 49.4 \\ 27.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 52.0 \\ 22.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 48.8 \\ 27.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 49.6 \\ 26.1 \end{array}$ | 52 53.3 27.2 | 24 57.3 24.4 | 46 47.0 22.9 |
| Existing products or services in new markets | $\begin{array}{r} 175 \\ 15.5 \\ 14.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 14.6 \\ 13.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 14.5 \\ 12.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 15.5 \\ 14.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 14.3 \\ 12.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 12.1 \\ 11.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 12.5 \\ 10.3 \end{array}$ | 46 17.5 14.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | c |
| New products or services in existing markets | 175 | 87 | 51 | 106 | 87 | 52 | 24 | 46 |
|  | 23.0 | 25.2 | 22.7 | 21.9 | 26.8 | 23.9 | 22.9 | 24.1 |
|  | 19.4 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 13.3 |
| New products or services in new markets | 175 | 87 | 51 | 106 | 87 | 52 | 24 | 46 |
|  | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 11.5 |
|  | 14.5 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 19.2 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 12.2 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months

| $\mathrm{N}=420$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. $\qquad$ I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 420 | 22 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 53 | 17 | 45 | 54 | 7 | 52 | 29 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.8\% | 7.1\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 4.3\% | 16.4\% | 5.3\% | 13.9\% | 16.7\% | 2.2\% | 16.1\% | 9.0\% |
| Existing products or | 420 | 22 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 53 | 17 | 45 | 54 | 7 | 52 | 29 |
| services in existing | 43.7 | 45.0 | 43.9 | 25.0 | 45.3 | 40.7 | 37.5 | 47.4 | 35.8 | 49.2 | 66.4 | 44.4 | 37.8 |
| markets | 24.0 | 20.0 | 22.7 | 14.7 | 44.0 | 23.1 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 22.0 | 24.2 | 26.3 | 21.4 | 26.9 |
|  |  | j | j | j |  | j | iJ |  | IJ | fH | abceFHkl | j | j |
| Existing products or | 420 | 22 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 53 | 17 | 45 | 54 | 7 | 52 | 29 |
| services in new markets | 18.2 | 18.6 | 11.7 | 21.3 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 20.8 | 16.3 |
|  | 14.1 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 14.4 | 17.2 | 12.1 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 14.2 | 13.7 |
|  |  |  | fhK |  |  |  | b |  | b |  |  | B |  |
| New products or services | 420 | 22 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 53 | 17 | 45 | 54 | 7 | 52 | 29 |
| in existing markets | 25.6 | 26.8 | 31.1 | 33.8 | 12.3 | 32.9 | 28.1 | 24.1 | 27.5 | 24.7 | 9.3 | 21.9 | 31.0 |
|  | 18.2 | 13.0 | 16.6 | 7.5 | 10.8 | 22.3 | 18.3 | 13.9 | 20.8 | 20.0 | 7.3 | 16.5 | 21.9 |
|  |  | J | Jk | dJ | c | jk | J | j | j | j | ABCeFghil | bel | jk |
| New products or services | 420 | 22 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 53 | 17 | 45 | 54 | 7 | 52 | 29 |
| in new markets | 12.6 | 9.5 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 7.5 | 16.3 | 11.5 | 18.0 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 12.8 | 14.9 |
|  | 14.2 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 18.3 | 21.0 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 19.6 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 13.4 | 17.3 |
|  |  | f |  | ei |  | cf | aeI |  | I | cFHkl |  | 1 | 1 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=420$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Product C | B2C <br> Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 <br> million <br> B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 134 | 138 | 71 | 55 | 117 | 40 | 49 | 22 | 53 | 35 |
| Percent | 33.7\% | 34.7\% | 17.8\% | 13.8\% | 37.0\% | 12.7\% | 15.5\% | 7.0\% | 16.8\% | 11.1\% |
| Existing products or | 134 | 138 | 71 | 55 | 117 | 40 | 49 | 22 | 53 | 35 |
| services in existing | 39.0 | 44.3 | 44.3 | 48.9 | 41.2 | 37.1 | 44.7 | 49.1 | 43.7 | 44.0 |
| markets | $\begin{array}{r} 23.4 \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 22.7 | 25.3 | 24.5 a | 24.2 | 22.5 | 23.9 | 26.8 | 22.8 | 21.0 |
| Existing products or | 134 | 138 | 71 | 55 | 117 | 40 | 49 | 22 | 53 | 35 |
| services in new markets | 18.9 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 19.6 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 13.6 | 17.5 | 20.0 |
|  | 13.5 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 14.3 |
| New products or services | 134 | 138 | 71 | 55 | 117 | 40 | 49 | 22 | 53 | 35 |
| in existing markets | 27.1 | 25.0 | 28.3 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 31.6 | 29.0 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 22.7 |
|  | 19.6 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 11.0 |
|  |  |  | d | c | b | af |  |  |  | b |
| New products or services | 134 | 138 | 71 | 55 | 117 | 40 | 49 | 22 | 53 | 35 |
| in new markets | 15.0 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 16.4 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 11.2 | 13.3 |
|  | 16.5 | 11.9 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 18.7 | 11.3 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 11.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | C |  | Af |  |  | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months

| $\mathrm{N}=420$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 174 | 85 | 53 | 106 | 87 | 50 | 24 | 45 |
| Percent | 55.8\% | 27.2\% | 17.0\% | 34.0\% | 27.9\% | 16.0\% | 7.7\% | 14.4\% |
| Existing products or services in existing markets | $\begin{array}{r} 174 \\ 43.0 \\ 25.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 43.2 \\ 22.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 42.3 \\ 22.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 40.0 \\ 24.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 41.7 \\ 25.5 \end{array}$ | 50 48.9 23.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 46.9 \\ 20.4 \end{array}$ | 45 44.2 20.7 |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |
| Existing products or | 174 | 85 | 53 | 106 | 87 | 50 | 24 | 45 |
| services in new markets | 18.7 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 18.2 |
|  | 15.3 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 14.4 |
| New products or services | 174 | 85 | 53 | 106 | 87 | 50 | 24 | 45 |
| in existing markets | 26.2 | 27.4 | 24.7 | 23.1 | 31.2 | 24.7 | 27.9 | 25.3 |
|  | 19.8 | 18.0 | 15.0 | 19.6 | 22.1 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 11.5 |
|  |  |  |  | B | A |  |  |  |
| New products or services | 174 | 85 | 53 | 106 | 87 | 50 | 24 | 45 |
| in new markets | 12.1 | 11.9 | 14.9 | 17.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 12.3 |
|  | 13.7 | 12.6 | 15.1 | 19.1 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 11.2 |
|  |  |  |  | Bc | A | a |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=434$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. $\qquad$ I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 434 | 22 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 53 | 16 | 46 | 56 | 8 | 56 | 29 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.5\% | 15.9\% | 4.8\% | 13.8\% | 16.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.8\% | 8.7\% |
| Growth from your firm | 434 | 22 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 53 | 16 | 46 | 56 | 8 | 56 | 29 |
| internally | 69.5 | 79.3 | 66.4 | 60.0 | 85.0 | 58.3 | 75.4 | 77.0 | 57.4 | 70.4 | 66.9 | 75.2 | 72.2 |
|  | 28.1 | 26.9 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 30.0 | 35.2 | 23.6 | 32.6 | 25.6 | 31.2 | 28.4 | 26.0 | 27.1 |
|  |  | eH |  |  | h | afk | eH | h | AdFgiKl | h |  | eH | h |
| Growth from acquisitions | 434 | 22 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 53 | 16 | 46 | 56 | 8 | 56 | 29 |
|  | 10.4 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 20.0 | 8.8 | 19.0 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 16.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 |
|  | 18.1 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 21.2 | 17.5 | 28.9 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 17.7 | 14.7 | 12.3 |
|  |  |  | cej | b |  | bk |  |  |  |  | b | e |  |
| Growth from partnerships | 434 | 22 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 53 | 16 | 46 | 56 | 8 | 56 | 29 |
|  | 14.7 | 8.0 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 6.3 | 16.0 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 22.1 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 17.8 |
|  | 18.9 | 13.6 | 23.2 | 9.1 | 12.5 | 26.3 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 16.2 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 22.1 |
|  |  | bH | aF |  |  |  | BHI | H | AFGik | h |  | h | f |
| Growth from licensing | 434 | 22 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 53 | 16 | 46 | 56 | 8 | 56 | 29 |
| arrangements | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.3 |
|  | 12.0 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 14.8 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 14.5 | 9.0 | 14.2 | 6.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | h |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=434$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | B2C Services $D$ | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$10+ billion |
| Number | 138 | 144 | 70 | 59 | 120 | 42 | 52 | 23 | 54 | 35 |
| Percent | 33.6\% | 35.0\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.9\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.6\% | 10.7\% |
| Growth from your firm | 138 | 144 | 70 | 59 | 120 | 42 | 52 | 23 | 54 | 35 |
| internally | 66.4 | 69.8 | 76.3 | 68.3 | 72.2 | 74.5 | 70.3 | 57.4 | 70.1 | 68.4 |
|  | 27.1 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 27.6 | 23.5 | 27.0 | 37.5 | 28.9 | 26.2 |
|  | c |  | a |  | d | d |  | ab |  |  |
| Growth from acquisitions | 138 | 144 | 70 | 59 | 120 | 42 | 52 | 23 | 54 | 35 |
|  | 10.2 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 12.9 | 16.1 | 14.0 | 18.5 |
|  | 16.0 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 18.2 | 11.8 | $12.0$ | 19.2 | 19.3 | 20.0 | 24.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | CDEF | deF | A | Ab | Ab | AB |
| Growth from partnerships |  |  |  |  | $120$ | 42 | 52 | 23 | 54 | 35 |
|  | 16.1 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 14.6 | 17.7 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 8.4 |
|  | 18.6 | 20.5 | 16.5 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 20.6 | 8.1 |
|  | c |  | a |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| Growth from licensing | 138 | 144 | 70 | 59 | 120 | 42 | 52 | 23 | 54 | 35 |
| arrangements | 7.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 13.3 | 3.1 | 4.7 |
|  | 13.1 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 15.5 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 26.6 | 6.8 | 5.2 |
|  | b | a |  |  |  | d | d | bce | d |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=434$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ B \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number Percent | $\begin{array}{r} 177 \\ 55.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 16.5 \% \end{array}$ | 25 $7.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Growth from your firm internally | $\begin{array}{r} 177 \\ 71.0 \\ 28.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 70.2 \\ 27.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 71.9 \\ 24.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 73.5 \\ 26.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 72.8 \\ 27.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 69.6 \\ 28.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 65.2 \\ 29.2 \end{array}$ | 47 64.7 28.5 |
| Growth from acquisitions | $\begin{array}{r} 177 \\ 9.7 \\ 18.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 10.8 \\ 16.1 \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 5.6 \\ 12.5 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 4.4 \\ 10.4 \\ \text { CDE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 7.7 \\ 15.1 \\ \text { cE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 14.2 \\ 21.6 \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 14.2 \\ 20.3 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 17.0 \\ 19.0 \\ \text { AB } \end{array}$ |
| Growth from partnerships | $\begin{array}{r} 177 \\ 14.6 \\ 20.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 12.9 \\ 17.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.4 \\ 17.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 16.2 \\ 18.5 \end{array}$ | 89 13.7 18.8 | 53 12.6 17.8 | 25 16.4 23.3 | 47 10.9 15.9 |
| Growth from licensing arrangements | $\begin{array}{r} 177 \\ 4.8 \\ 11.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 6.0 \\ 15.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 6.1 \\ 8.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 5.9 \\ 13.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 5.9 \\ 12.3 \end{array}$ | 53 3.6 7.3 | 25 4.2 7.5 | 47 7.4 16.5 |
| Significance Tests Between | Lower ca | p<. 05 Up | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 310 | 18 | 23 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 47 | 15 | 38 | 53 | 7 | 50 | 24 |
|  | 93.1\% | 85.7\% | 95.8\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 94.0\% | 100.0\% | 88.4\% | 98.1\% | 87.5\% | 92.6\% | 88.9\% |
|  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  | i | ah |  |  |  |
| 2nd | 16 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 4.8\% | 9.5\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.3\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 7.4\% | 7.4\% |
|  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  | i | ahjkl | i | , | 1 |
| 3 rd | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 2.1\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% |
| Significa | Lower ca | p<. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | 34.8\% | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 103 | 110 | 50 | 44 | 110 | 38 | 45 | 17 | 48 | 28 |
|  | 88.8\% | 98.2\% | 92.6\% | 91.7\% | 95.7\% | 92.7\% | 91.8\% | 89.5\% | 96.0\% | 90.3\% |
|  | B | Ad |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 5.2\% | 1.8\% | 7.4\% | 8.3\% | 2.6\% | 7.3\% | 8.2\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% |
|  |  | d |  | b |  |  | e | e | cd |  |
| 3 rd | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 6.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 3.2\% |
|  | B | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 155 | 73 | 53 | 100 | 79 | 43 | 20 | 40 |
|  | 94.5\% | 88.0\% | 98.1\% | 95.2\% | 95.2\% | 91.5\% | 83.3\% | 88.9\% |
|  |  | c | b | d |  |  | a |  |
| 2nd | 7 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 4.3\% | 7.2\% | 1.9\% | 2.9\% | 4.8\% | 6.4\% | 4.2\% | 8.9\% |
| 3rd | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 1.2\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 12.5\% | 2.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | d | D |  | aB |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 2.9\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 81 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 77.9\% | 72.7\% | 87.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 76.5\% | 100.0\% | 86.7\% | 90.0\% | 100.0\% | 64.7\% | 62.5\% |
| 3 rd | 20 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 23.5\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | $29.4 \%$ | 37.5\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | 34.8\% | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 11.1\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 30 | 26 | 18 | 7 | 34 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 71.4\% | 81.3\% | 85.7\% | 77.8\% | 85.0\% | 83.3\% | 61.5\% | 85.7\% | 81.3\% | 66.7\% |
| 3 rd | 11 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 26.2\% | 18.8\% | 9.5\% | 11.1\% | 12.5\% | 16.7\% | 30.8\% | 14.3\% | 18.8\% | 33.3\% |
| Signific | : Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 2.3\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 32 | 25 | 20 | 36 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 12 |
|  | 74.4\% | 73.5\% | 95.2\% | 85.7\% | 72.0\% | 77.8\% | 66.7\% | 70.6\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 rd | 10 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
|  | 23.3\% | 23.5\% | 4.8\% | 11.9\% | 24.0\% | 22.2\% | 16.7\% | 29.4\% |
| Signific | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 13.2\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  | f |  |  |  |
| 2nd | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 31.6\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 37.5\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |
| 3 rd | 21 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 55.3\% | 80.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 62.5\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 57.1\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower ca |  | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | 34.8\% | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 13.3\% | 9.1\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  | A |
| 2 nd | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 40.0\% | 27.3\% | 14.3\% | 40.0\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% |
| 3 rd | 7 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 46.7\% | 63.6\% | 71.4\% | 40.0\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 80.0\% | 75.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | f | f |  | acd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{10,000+}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 176 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 109 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 27.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ DE | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { AB } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \\ \text { AB } \end{array}$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ a |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 58.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | 46.2\% | 10 $76.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: China

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 15.9\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | F |  | F |  | BD |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd | 20 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 45.5\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 38.9\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  | k |  |  | fh |  |
| 3 rd | 17 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 38.6\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 55.6\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower ca |  | p<. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: China

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | 34.8\% | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 4.2\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 10.0\% |
|  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 nd | 12 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 40.0\% | 62.5\% | 0.0\% | 30.8\% | 60.0\% |
| 3 rd | 11 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 45.8\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 60.0\% | 12.5\% | 100.0\% | 46.2\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: China

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 5.3\% | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 12.5\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% |
| 2nd | 11 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 57.9\% | 50.0\% | 16.7\% | 50.0\% | 58.3\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 7 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 36.8\% | 25.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |  |  |  |  |
| 2 nd | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 21.2\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 rd | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 69.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 85.7\% | 0.0\% | 88.9\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 71.4\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C Services D D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | 34.8\% | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 14.3\% | 42.9\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% |
| 3rd | 17 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 81.0\% | 57.1\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 80.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 5.9\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 11.8\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 37.5\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 14 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 82.4\% | 54.5\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 71.4\% | 66.7\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 2nd | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 55.6\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower ca |  | <. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 <br> million <br> B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | 34.8\% | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% |
| 2nd | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 2nd | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 66.7\% | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: India

| N=356 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 14.3\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 57.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: India

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | 34.8\% | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% |
| 2nd | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 25.0\% | 62.5\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 25.0\% |
| 3rd | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 25.0\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: India

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 3 rd | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 87.5\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | 34.8\% | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
|  | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 57.1\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 rd | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 42.9\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower ca |  | ¢<. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | $34.8 \%$ | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 42.9\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 57.1\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Signific | : Lower ca | e: p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 rd | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Signific | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Western Europe


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | 34.8\% | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 12.7\% | 2.2\% | 10.5\% | 21.4\% | 8.8\% | 15.4\% | 5.3\% | 33.3\% | 6.1\% | 5.9\% |
|  |  | d |  | b |  |  |  | e | d |  |
| 2nd | 31 | 23 | 11 | 7 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 18 | 12 |
|  | 56.4\% | 50.0\% | 57.9\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 46.2\% | 52.6\% | 44.4\% | 54.5\% | 70.6\% |
| 3 rd | 17 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 30.9\% | 47.8\% | 31.6\% | 28.6\% | 41.2\% | 38.5\% | 42.1\% | 22.2\% | 39.4\% | 23.5\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 8 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 12.1\% | 9.8\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 8.3\% | 16.1\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% |
| 2nd | 39 | 17 | 7 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 16 |
|  | 59.1\% | 41.5\% | 50.0\% | 43.8\% | 54.2\% | 41.9\% | 70.0\% | 66.7\% |
| 3 rd | 19 | 20 | 6 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 28.8\% | 48.8\% | 42.9\% | 43.8\% | 37.5\% | 41.9\% | 30.0\% | 25.0\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Brazil

| N=356 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | ```Health- care Pharmac. L``` |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | f |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | $0$ | 0 | 2 |
|  | $35.0 \%$ | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 rd | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | $34.8 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 10.0\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Signific | s: Lower ca | e: p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% |
| 2nd | 6 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 16.7\% |
| 3 rd | 8 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
|  | 53.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 29.2\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 58.3\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | 34.8\% | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 8.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 33.3\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 58.3\% | 37.5\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 60.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Middle East

| N=356 | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 176 | 91 | 55 | 109 | 88 | 53 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 54.7\% | 28.3\% | 17.1\% | 33.5\% | 27.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.7\% | 15.4\% |
| 1st | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 15.4\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2 nd | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 38.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 3rd | 6 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 46.2\% | 83.3\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 71.4\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Other:

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 335 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 8 | 55 | 29 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.0\% | 2.4\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 1st | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 11.8\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | hik |
| 2nd | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 23.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 22 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
|  | 64.7\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | k |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Other:

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 123 | 119 | 60 | 51 | 120 | 41 | 52 | 23 | 55 | 35 |
|  | $34.8 \%$ | 33.7\% | 17.0\% | 14.4\% | 36.8\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.9\% | 10.7\% |
| 1st | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 18.2\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | $21.4 \%$ | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 27.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 54.5\% | 55.6\% | 85.7\% | 71.4\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue from: Other:

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{10,000+}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 176 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 28.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 109 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 27.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | 25 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 00 | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 00 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { ae } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ d |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $58.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ e | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech $\mathrm{H}$ | Banking Finance Insur. I $\qquad$ | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| Overall marketing spending | 306 | 18 | 23 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 50 | 14 | 40 | 51 | 8 | 46 | 26 |
|  | 5.9 | 1.9 | 7.0 | -10.0 | 20.0 | 12.5 | 1.3 | 13.6 | 16.6 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 6.2 |
|  | 24.3 | 10.8 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 56.0 | 30.0 | 20.5 | 28.6 | 27.9 | 28.6 | 17.9 | 21.7 | 7.3 |
|  |  | h |  | L |  |  | H |  | aFI | H |  |  | C |
| Internet marketing spending | 290 | 19 | 22 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 45 | 15 | 36 | 49 | 8 | 45 | 22 |
|  | 12.2 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 8.0 | 32.5 | 15.7 | 8.8 | 18.9 | 14.3 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 15.1 | 8.7 |
|  | 22.4 | 28.2 | 18.1 | 4.0 | 51.2 | 28.9 | 12.9 | 28.8 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 13.3 | 32.8 | 11.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  | fl |  | d |  |  |  |  |  | d |
| Traditional advertising spending | 263 | 16 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 47 | 12 | 32 | 47 | 8 | 35 | 20 |
|  | -2.5 | -2.1 | -2.4 | -13.3 | 12.5 | 7.9 | -5.3 | 7.9 | 0.1 | -7.9 | -3.6 | 1.7 | -5.8 |
|  | 22.7 | 23.2 | 12.1 | 25.9 | 43.3 | 34.9 | 21.7 | 29.6 | 15.3 | 23.6 | 30.7 | 20.2 | 13.2 |
| Brand building | 260 | 15 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 45 | 11 | 37 | 43 | 8 | 41 | 20 |
|  | 6.9 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 0.8 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 4.9 |
|  | 19.3 | 23.1 | 16.0 | 1.0 | 25.0 | 34.3 | 9.3 | 15.2 | 9.5 | 28.4 | 15.9 | 23.5 | 5.4 |
|  |  |  | f |  |  | f | beghk | f | f |  |  | f |  |
| Customer relationship management | 258 | 14 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 44 | 12 | 33 | 46 | 8 | 39 | 21 |
|  | 9.9 | 4.1 | 10.4 | -1.5 | 34.0 | 9.7 | 5.8 | 13.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 14.6 | 11.7 |
|  | 18.9 | 5.8 | 12.1 | 7.2 | 57.2 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 25.0 | 18.5 | 21.9 | 16.8 | 23.1 | 21.0 |
|  |  | d |  |  | aF |  | Dk |  |  |  |  | f |  |
| New product | 242 | 16 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 48 | 12 | 33 | 42 | 7 | 32 | 15 |
| introductions | 9.1 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 11.0 | -5.0 | 13.3 | 4.7 | 11.3 | 14.1 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 6.4 |
|  | 20.6 | 5.6 | 23.9 | 8.5 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 17.7 | 13.6 | 19.6 | 27.1 | 18.3 | 24.3 | 3.4 |
|  |  | d |  |  | al |  | h |  | f |  |  |  | d |
| New service introductions | 235 | 10 | 18 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 40 | 11 | 29 | 40 | 7 | 39 | 18 |
|  | 6.9 | 0.7 | 11.2 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 14.0 | 4.0 |
|  | 17.3 | 1.6 | 15.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 14.5 | 7.3 | 25.2 | 18.2 | 25.9 | 4.9 |
|  |  | beh | aF |  |  | af | BeghjK | f | af |  | f | F |  |
| Significance Tests Between | Lower ca | p<. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.


[^1]
## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Overall marketing spending | 152 | 87 | 48 | 97 | 85 | 44 | 21 | 43 |
|  | 6.4 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 3.9 | 4.6 | -6.8 | 0.3 |
|  | 23.5 | 23.2 | 21.4 | 27.8 | 20.0 | 24.9 | 23.7 | 10.6 |
|  |  |  |  | BDE | Ad |  | Ab | A |
| Internet marketing spending | 147 | 79 | 47 | 93 | 82 | 42 | 20 | 39 |
|  | 12.0 | 11.0 | 16.0 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 8.7 |
|  | 21.9 | 23.6 | 20.3 | 25.1 | 23.4 | 21.4 | 13.5 | 14.5 |
| Traditional advertising spending | 133 | 71 | 46 | 78 | 73 | 40 | 20 | 41 |
|  | -1.9 | -3.5 | -1.7 | 0.2 | -4.1 | -3.5 | -10.1 | -2.1 |
|  | 23.6 | 23.3 | 16.2 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.3 |
| Brand building | 132 | 75 | 43 | 84 | 71 | 41 | 18 | 37 |
|  | 6.5 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | -3.4 | 3.1 |
|  | 19.2 | 20.9 | 14.3 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 21.9 | 20.1 |
|  |  |  |  | d | d | d | abc |  |
| Customer relationship management | 132 | 77 | 40 | 87 | 71 | 40 | 16 | 34 |
|  | 10.2 | 10.8 | 4.8 | 13.8 | 6.6 | 12.2 | 1.6 | 7.9 |
|  | 20.1 | 18.3 | 7.4 | 23.2 | 12.2 | 24.7 | 8.8 | 11.7 |
|  |  | c | b | bd | a |  | a |  |
| New product introductions | 119 | 74 | 40 | 77 | 67 | 36 | 20 | 34 |
|  | 8.0 | 6.0 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 9.2 | -1.7 | 6.2 |
|  | 16.3 | 22.2 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 18.9 | 22.8 | 10.5 |
|  |  |  |  | d | d |  | ab |  |
| New service introductions | 118 | 65 | 41 | 76 | 62 | 37 | 17 | 32 |
|  | 5.9 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 7.7 | -3.3 | 5.8 |
|  | 13.3 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 24.2 | 9.9 |
|  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

|  | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. $\qquad$ I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Marketing (non-sales) | 244 | 14 | 17 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 42 | 12 | 29 | 42 | 7 | 38 | 21 |
| hires | 3.9 | 6.6 | 4.9 | -5.0 | -5.0 | 11.1 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 12.6 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
|  | 16.6 | 6.7 | 28.0 | 17.8 | 13.2 | 31.3 | 6.5 | 15.6 | 27.5 | 10.6 | 5.1 | 15.2 | 6.0 |
|  |  | dF |  |  | a | f | AeHl |  | Fi | h |  |  | f |
| Integrating what we | 225 | 11 | 19 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 40 | 10 | 27 | 39 | 7 | 35 | 21 |
| know about marketing | 7.4 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 6.7 | -10.0 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 10.9 | 16.0 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 5.0 |
|  | 14.7 | 6.3 | 12.7 | 2.9 | 14.1 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 24.6 | 28.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 15.2 | 7.2 |
|  |  | d |  |  | aeFijl | d | Dhj |  | fi | dh | df |  | d |
| Developing knowledge | 222 | 14 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 37 | 11 | 27 | 36 | 7 | 34 | 21 |
| about how to do | 6.4 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 6.0 |
| marketing | 12.9 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 20.9 | 8.6 | 17.5 | 6.7 | 19.9 | 6.9 |
| Marketing training | 230 | 15 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 41 | 13 | 26 | 39 | 8 | 36 | 18 |
|  | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 5.3 |
|  | 10.6 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 17.3 | 20.2 | 8.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | fi |  | g |  |  |  |
| Marketing research and | 249 | 15 | 15 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 43 | 14 | 32 | 42 | 8 | 39 | 19 |
| intelligence | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 25.0 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 5.1 | 16.9 | 9.5 | 5.1 |
|  | 14.4 | 13.3 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 35.4 | 15.9 | 6.3 | 13.9 | 20.0 | 9.8 | 30.7 | 18.1 | 7.0 |
|  |  | f | f |  | Fil |  | abDghJk | f | f | dj | Fi | f | d |
| Marketing consulting | 222 | 12 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 38 | 11 | 27 | 36 | 8 | 38 | 16 |
| services | 2.9 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 2.8 |
|  | 12.7 | 1.3 | 23.3 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 18.5 | 12.1 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 19.1 | 4.1 |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  | f | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| Marketing (non-sales) | 86 | 73 | 41 | 43 | 79 | 31 | 44 | 17 | 40 | 23 |
| hires | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 10.3 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 1.4 | -3.1 |
|  | 18.8 | 17.9 | 15.8 | 9.9 | 25.2 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cef | F | af | f | a | aBcd |
| Integrating what we | 79 | 70 | 36 | 39 | 79 | 31 | 42 | 13 | 32 | 20 |
| know about marketing | 6.2 | 12.3 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 10.6 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
|  | 13.1 | 20.8 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 5.9 | 21.6 | 8.6 | 8.2 |
|  | b | acd | b | b | c |  | a |  |  |  |
| Developing knowledge | 80 | 67 | 37 | 37 | 76 | 30 | 41 | 12 | 35 | 20 |
| about how to do | 4.7 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 |
| marketing | 11.9 | 17.3 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 17.0 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 20.5 | 9.8 | 8.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |
| Marketing training | 80 | 71 | 40 | 38 | 76 | 31 | 44 | 13 | 38 | 20 |
|  | 3.0 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 4.9 |
|  | 6.5 | 15.7 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 13.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 16.7 | 5.2 | 7.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | ce | d |  |
| Marketing research and | 88 | 80 | 42 | 38 | 85 | 29 | 45 | 17 | 38 | 24 |
| intelligence | 6.2 | 10.6 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 12.3 | 5.4 | 3.3 |
|  | 12.7 | 19.6 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 16.1 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 21.1 | 8.8 | 7.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |  |
| Marketing consulting | 79 | 73 | 34 | 35 | 77 | 29 | 42 | 14 | 28 | 21 |
| services | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 0.5 | -1.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
|  | 8.4 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 6.2 | 17.3 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 9.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |

[^2]
## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean |  |  |  |  | 100- | 1000- | 5000- |  |
| SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | 999 | 4999 | 9999 | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | D | E |


| Marketing (non-sales) | 128 | 68 | 39 | 77 | 64 | 41 | 16 | 38 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| hires | 3.9 | 0.7 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 2.7 | -1.7 |
|  | 16.7 | 12.5 | 22.2 | 25.3 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 11.5 |
|  |  | C | B | bcE | ae | a |  | Ab |
| Integrating what we | 116 | 63 | 41 | 75 | 64 | 38 | 12 | 30 |
| know about marketing | 6.9 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
|  | 13.9 | 11.4 | 20.8 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 9.4 | 7.7 |
| Developing knowledge | 115 | 64 | 37 | 75 | 59 | 37 | 13 | 30 |
| about how to do | 6.3 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| marketing | 13.3 | 8.1 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 6.6 | 16.4 | 9.7 | 6.0 |
| Marketing training | 120 | 67 | 37 | 75 | 63 | 39 | 14 | 32 |
|  | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 4.5 |
|  | 7.4 | 10.4 | 16.4 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 9.3 |
| Marketing research and | 124 | 74 | 41 | 78 | 67 | 40 | 17 | 36 |
| intelligence | 5.3 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 6.2 |
|  | 10.6 | 15.8 | 20.1 | 16.8 | 8.3 | 18.1 | 7.6 | 16.7 |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marketing consulting services | 116 | 59 | 38 | 71 | 65 | 34 | 13 | 31 |
|  | 2.0 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 3.2 | -3.6 | -1.0 |
|  | 10.3 | 6.7 | 21.9 | 17.1 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 15.5 | 7.3 |
|  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 178 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 28 | 8 | 25 | 24 | 4 | 29 | 18 |
|  | 58.2\% | 55.6\% | 52.2\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 63.6\% | 56.0\% | 57.1\% | 62.5\% | 47.1\% | 50.0\% | 63.0\% | 69.2\% |
| 0=Zero | 64 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 20.9\% | 22.2\% | 26.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 27.3\% | 24.0\% | 21.4\% | 22.5\% | 21.6\% | 12.5\% | 17.4\% | 19.2\% |
| -1=Negative | 64 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 16 | 3 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 20.9\% | 22.2\% | 21.7\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 9.1\% | 20.0\% | 21.4\% | 15.0\% | 31.4\% | 37.5\% | 19.6\% | 11.5\% |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | $36.7 \%$ | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 65 | 59 | 27 | 26 | 72 | 26 | 28 | 10 | 16 | 13 |
|  | 61.9\% | 58.4\% | 52.9\% | 54.2\% | 67.9\% | 66.7\% | 56.0\% | 50.0\% | 37.2\% | 46.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ef | E |  |  | AB | a |
| $0=$ Zero | 22 | 21 | 12 | 9 | 18 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 7 |
|  | 21.0\% | 20.8\% | 23.5\% | 18.8\% | 17.0\% | 12.8\% | 24.0\% | 45.0\% | 25.6\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | D | D |  | AB |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 18 | 21 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 16 | 8 |
|  | 17.1\% | 20.8\% | 23.5\% | 27.1\% | 15.1\% | 20.5\% | 20.0\% | 5.0\% | 37.2\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | Ef | AD | d |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ef | e | e | e | Abcd | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 86 | 47 | 32 | 69 | 55 | 15 | 7 | 19 |
|  | 56.6\% | 54.0\% | 66.7\% | 71.1\% | 64.7\% | 34.1\% | 33.3\% | 44.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | CDE | Cde | AB | Ab | Ab |
| $0=$ Zero | 36 | 16 | 10 | 18 | 12 | 16 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 23.7\% | 18.4\% | 20.8\% | 18.6\% | 14.1\% | 36.4\% | 28.6\% | 25.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | C | aB |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 30 | 24 | 6 | 10 | 18 | 13 | 8 | 13 |
|  | 19.7\% | 27.6\% | 12.5\% | 10.3\% | 21.2\% | 29.5\% | 38.1\% | 30.2\% |
|  |  | c | b | bCDE | a | A | A | A |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  | CDE | cd | Ab | Ab | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 215 | 16 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 29 | 12 | 25 | 37 | 6 | 31 | 16 |
|  | 74.1\% | 84.2\% | 90.9\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 72.7\% | 64.4\% | 80.0\% | 69.4\% | 75.5\% | 75.0\% | 68.9\% | 72.7\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0=Zero | 64 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 6 |
|  | 22.1\% | 10.5\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 26.7\% | 13.3\% | 27.8\% | 22.4\% | 25.0\% | 28.9\% | 27.3\% |
| -1=Negative | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 3.8\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.9\% | 6.7\% | 2.8\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | d |  | bikl |  |  |  |  | d |  | d | d |
| Mean | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  | fk |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  | b |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 66 | 72 | 41 | 36 | 71 | 30 | 34 | 14 | 34 | 18 |
|  | 68.8\% | 75.0\% | 80.4\% | 78.3\% | 71.7\% | 78.9\% | 68.0\% | 77.8\% | 82.9\% | 66.7\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 24 | 22 | 7 | 10 | 26 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 25.0\% | 22.9\% | 13.7\% | 21.7\% | 26.3\% | 15.8\% | 26.0\% | 22.2\% | 9.8\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | af | e |
| -1=Negative | 6 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 6.3\% | 2.1\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 5.3\% | 6.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ D \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 100 | 56 | 44 | 70 | 58 | 29 | 17 | 29 |
|  | 68.0\% | 70.9\% | 93.6\% | 75.3\% | 70.7\% | 69.0\% | 85.0\% | 74.4\% |
|  | C | C | AB |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 42 | 18 | 3 | 21 | 20 | 11 | 2 | 9 |
|  | 28.6\% | 22.8\% | 6.4\% | 22.6\% | 24.4\% | 26.2\% | 10.0\% | 23.1\% |
|  | C | c | Ab |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 5 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3.4\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 4.9\% | 4.8\% | 5.0\% | 2.6\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  | C | C | AB |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. $\mathrm{L}$ |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 73 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 27.8\% | 37.5\% | 36.8\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 17.0\% | 33.3\% | 34.4\% | 23.4\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% | 20.0\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 98 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 23 | 4 | 12 | 16 | 2 | 18 | 8 |
|  | 37.3\% | 25.0\% | 21.1\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 48.9\% | 33.3\% | 37.5\% | 34.0\% | 25.0\% | 51.4\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  | fk |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  | b |  |
| -1=Negative | 92 $35.0 \%$ | 6 6 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 4 | 16 | 4 4 | 9 | 20 | 4 | 7 | ${ }^{8}$ |
|  | 35.0\% | 37.5\% | 42.1\% | 75.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 34.0\% | 33.3\% | 28.1\% | 42.6\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  | k |  | ci |  |
| Mean | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Significance | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising spending


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 25.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 35.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 27.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 24.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 28.2 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 37.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 39.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 31.5 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 52.5 \% \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 39.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 29.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 46.5 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 32.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 24.4 \% \\ \mathrm{bD} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 41.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 32.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \\ \text { Ace } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 36.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.2 \\ 0.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.8 \\ & \text { cD } \end{aligned}$ | -0.1 0.8 | -0.2 0.7 a | $\begin{array}{r} -0.5 \\ 0.8 \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | -0.1 0.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. $\mathrm{L}$ |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 153 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 23 | 6 | 23 | 26 | 4 | 23 | 13 |
|  | 58.8\% | 80.0\% | 47.1\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 77.8\% | 51.1\% | 54.5\% | 62.2\% | 60.5\% | 50.0\% | 56.1\% | 65.0\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 90 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 14 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 7 |
|  | 34.6\% | 13.3\% | 47.1\% | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 11.1\% | 40.0\% | 36.4\% | 37.8\% | 27.9\% | 37.5\% | 36.6\% | 35.0\% |
|  |  | bd | a |  | ae | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 17 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 3 7 | 0 |
|  | 6.5\% | 6.7\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 8.9\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 11.6\% | 12.5\% | 7.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  | eij | h | h |  |  |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Significance | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 52 | 48 | 28 | 24 | 56 | 23 | 22 | 10 | 19 | 13 |
|  | 57.8\% | 60.0\% | 62.2\% | 54.5\% | 60.9\% | 71.9\% | 47.8\% | 62.5\% | 51.4\% | 52.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | c | b |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 33 | 27 | 14 | 16 | 30 | 6 | 23 | 6 | 13 | 11 |
|  | 36.7\% | 33.8\% | $31.1 \%$ | 36.4\% | 32.6\% | 18.8\% | 50.0\% | 37.5\% | 35.1\% | 44.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c | Cf | aB |  |  | b |
| -1=Negative | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 5.6\% | 6.3\% | 6.7\% | 9.1\% | 6.5\% | 9.4\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 13.5\% | 4.0\% |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

[^3]
## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 79 | 42 | 23 | 54 | 43 | 22 | 8 | 19 |
|  | 59.8\% | 56.0\% | 53.5\% | 64.3\% | 60.6\% | 53.7\% | 44.4\% | 51.4\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 44 | 28 | 17 | 27 | 24 | 16 | 7 | 14 |
|  | 33.3\% | 37.3\% | 39.5\% | 32.1\% | 33.8\% | 39.0\% | 38.9\% | 37.8\% |
| -1=Negative | 9 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 6.8\% | 6.7\% | 7.0\% | 3.6\% | 5.6\% | 7.3\% | 16.7\% | 10.8\% |
|  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 169 | 8 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 24 | 8 | 18 | 29 | 6 | 26 | 18 |
|  | 65.5\% | 57.1\% | 90.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 71.4\% | 54.5\% | 66.7\% | 54.5\% | 63.0\% | 75.0\% | 66.7\% | 85.7\% |
|  |  | b | aFHi |  |  |  | B1 |  | B1 | b |  |  | fh |
| $0=$ Zero | 81 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 4 | 14 | 14 | 2 | 13 | 3 |
|  | 31.4\% | 42.9\% | $10.0 \%$ | 0.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 28.6\% | 40.9\% | 33.3\% | 42.4\% | 30.4\% | 25.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ |
|  |  | b | afh |  |  |  |  |  | bl |  |  |  | fh |
| -1=Negative | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 6.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | c | C | aBFgHIKL |  |  | C | c | C | C |  | C | C |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
|  |  | b | aCFHi | BkL |  |  | B1 |  | Bl | bl |  | c | Cfhi |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 54 | 60 | 27 | 27 | 63 | 21 | 27 | 8 | 26 | 12 |
|  | 60.7\% | 71.4\% | 64.3\% | 64.3\% | 68.5\% | 67.7\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 70.3\% | 57.1\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 31 | 23 | 14 | 13 | 29 | 9 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 8 |
|  | 34.8\% | 27.4\% | 33.3\% | 31.0\% | 31.5\% | 29.0\% | 35.6\% | 37.5\% | 27.0\% | 38.1\% |
| -1=Negative | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4.5\% | 1.2\% | 2.4\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 4.4\% | 12.5\% | 2.7\% | 4.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cDf |  | a | A |  | a |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 66.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 70.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 60.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 67.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 67.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 28.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 31.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 45.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 28.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 35.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $2.9 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 0.6 0.6 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.7 0.5 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.4 0.6 | 0.6 0.5 |
| Significance | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: p <. 0 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 169 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 29 | 10 | 28 | 27 | 4 | 17 | 14 |
|  | 69.8\% | 87.5\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | 77.8\% | 60.4\% | 83.3\% | 84.8\% | 64.3\% | 57.1\% | 53.1\% | 93.3\% |
|  |  | dk |  |  | agHL |  | hl | d | DfiK | hl |  | aHL | DfiK |
| $0=$ Zero | 61 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 1 |
|  | 25.2\% | 6.3\% | 26.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 22.2\% | 27.1\% | 16.7\% | 15.2\% | 28.6\% | 42.9\% | 46.9\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  | djK |  |  | al |  |  |  | K |  | a | AHL | dK |
| -1=Negative | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 5.0\% | 6.3\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | HK |  | hk |  | Df |  |  | Df |  |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
|  |  | d |  |  | aegHL | d | Hl | d | DFiK | hl | 1 | HL | DfijK |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | $36.7 \%$ | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 75 | 41 | 29 | 24 | 58 | 21 | 30 | 12 | 22 | 17 |
|  | 81.5\% | 59.4\% | 67.4\% | 64.9\% | 70.7\% | 75.0\% | 71.4\% | 66.7\% | 62.9\% | 70.8\% |
|  | Bd | A |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 12 | 25 | 11 | 12 | 22 $86.8 \%$ | 5 | 11 | 5 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 13.0\% | 36.2\% | 25.6\% | 32.4\% | 26.8\% | 17.9\% | 26.2\% | 27.8\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% |
|  | Bd | A |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 5.4\% | 4.3\% | 7.0\% | 2.7\% | 2.4\% | 7.1\% | 2.4\% | 5.6\% | 8.6\% | 4.2\% |
| Mean | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 75 | 54 | 32 | 54 | 49 | 23 | 13 | 23 |
|  | 63.0\% | 73.0\% | 80.0\% | 70.1\% | 73.1\% | 63.9\% | 65.0\% | 67.6\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0=Zero | 37 | 15 | 8 | 22 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 10 |
|  | 31.1\% | 20.3\% | 20.0\% | 28.6\% | 20.9\% | 27.8\% | 20.0\% | 29.4\% |
| -1-Negative | 7 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 5.9\% | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 6.0\% | 8.3\% | 15.0\% | 2.9\% |
|  |  |  |  | D |  |  | A |  |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New service introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 135 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 16 | 26 | 5 | 30 | 12 |
|  | 57.4\% | 20.0\% | 72.2\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 57.1\% | 27.5\% | 54.5\% | 55.2\% | 65.0\% | 71.4\% | 76.9\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  | biKl | aF |  | k |  | BhIjKL |  | f | aF | f | AdF | aF |
| $0=$ Zero | 94 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 27 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 40.0\% | 80.0\% | 27.8\% | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 42.9\% | 67.5\% | 45.5\% | 44.8\% | 27.5\% | 14.3\% | 23.1\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | bljKl | aF |  | k |  | BIjKl |  |  | AF | af | AdF | af |
| -1=Negative | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.5\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | hk | j |  |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
|  |  | BKl | AF |  | k |  | BhIKL |  | f | F |  | AdF | aF |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New service introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 28 | 57 | 19 | 31 | 47 | 14 | 22 | 7 | 20 | 12 |
|  | 35.9\% | 71.3\% | 51.4\% | 79.5\% | 56.6\% | 51.9\% | 55.0\% | 53.8\% | 57.1\% | 57.1\% |
|  | BD | Ac | bd | Ac |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 48 | 21 | 18 | 6 | 34 | 11 | 18 | 6 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 61.5\% | 26.3\% | 48.6\% | 15.4\% | 41.0\% | 40.7\% | 45.0\% | 46.2\% | 40.0\% | 38.1\% |
|  | BD | Ac | bD | AC |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2.6\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | 2.4\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 4.8\% |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  | BD | A |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New service introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 51.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 61.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 58.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 52.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 53.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 59.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 64.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 59.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 45.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 33.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 41.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 47.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 40.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \\ \text { Ace } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 0.5 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.5 0.8 | 0.6 0.5 |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 95 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 13 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 10 |
|  | 38.9\% | 78.6\% | 29.4\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 26.2\% | 33.3\% | 44.8\% | 35.7\% | 28.6\% | 34.2\% | 47.6\% |
|  |  | bFghljK | a |  |  |  | A | a | a | A | a | A |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 122 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 25 | 7 | 13 | 23 | 4 | 21 | 10 |
|  | 50.0\% | 21.4\% | 47.1\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 59.5\% | 58.3\% | 44.8\% | 54.8\% | 57.1\% | 55.3\% | 47.6\% |
|  |  | fik |  | fik |  |  | ac |  |  | ac |  | ac |  |
| -1=Negative | 27 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 23.5\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 8.3\% | 10.3\% | 9.5\% | 14.3\% | 10.5\% | 4.8\% |
|  |  | cd |  | aehikl | a | c |  |  | c | c |  | c | c |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  |  | BcdFghIjK | A | a | a |  | A | a | a | A | a | A |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 35 | 24 | 19 | 17 | 37 | 11 | 16 | 8 | 14 | 6 |
|  | 40.7\% | 32.9\% | 46.3\% | 39.5\% | 46.8\% | 35.5\% | 36.4\% | 47.1\% | 35.0\% | 26.1\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 40 | 40 | 19 | 22 | 37 | 18 | 21 | 8 | 22 | 11 |
|  | 46.5\% | 54.8\% | 46.3\% | 51.2\% | 46.8\% | 58.1\% | 47.7\% | 47.1\% | 55.0\% | 47.8\% |
| -1-Negative | 11 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 12.8\% | 12.3\% | 7.3\% | 9.3\% | 6.3\% | 6.5\% | 15.9\% | 5.9\% | 10.0\% | 26.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F | f |  |  |  | Ab |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 45 | 26 | 20 | 39 | 25 | 10 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 35.2\% | 38.2\% | 51.3\% | 50.6\% | 39.1\% | 24.4\% | 37.5\% | 28.9\% |
|  |  |  |  | Ce |  | A |  | a |
| $0=$ Zero | 68 | 33 | 18 | 34 | 32 | 25 | 10 | 18 |
|  | 53.1\% | 48.5\% | 46.2\% | 44.2\% | 50.0\% | 61.0\% | 62.5\% | 47.4\% |
| -1-Negative | 15 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 9 |
|  | 11.7\% | 13.2\% | 2.6\% | 5.2\% | 10.9\% | 14.6\% | 0.0\% | 23.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | E |  |  | e | Ad |
| Mean | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
|  | c |  | a | CE |  | A |  | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 136 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 19 | 24 | 6 | 19 | 11 |
|  | 60.4\% | 63.6\% | 68.4\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 70.4\% | 61.5\% | 85.7\% | 54.3\% | 52.4\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 86 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 4 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 15 | 10 |
|  | 38.2\% | 36.4\% | 31.6\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 47.5\% | 40.0\% | 29.6\% | 38.5\% | 14.3\% | 42.9\% | 47.6\% |
| -1=Negative | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | d | D |  | aBFgHIKL |  | D | d | D | D |  | D | D |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
|  |  | d | D |  | aBefgHIJkl | d | d | d | D | D | D | d | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million in <br> A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 44 | 47 | 18 | 26 | 46 | 16 | 25 | 9 | 20 | 13 |
|  | 55.7\% | 67.1\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 58.2\% | 51.6\% | 59.5\% | 69.2\% | 62.5\% | 65.0\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 34 | 22 | 17 | 13 | 33 | 15 | 16 | 4 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 43.0\% | 31.4\% | 47.2\% | 33.3\% | 41.8\% | 48.4\% | 38.1\% | 30.8\% | 34.4\% | 30.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1.3\% | 1.4\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Significance | : Lower ca | e: p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 70 | 37 | 24 | 44 | 38 | 22 | 7 | 19 |
|  | 60.3\% | 58.7\% | 58.5\% | 58.7\% | 59.4\% | 57.9\% | 58.3\% | 63.3\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 44 | 25 | 17 | 31 | 25 | 15 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 37.9\% | 39.7\% | 41.5\% | 41.3\% | 39.1\% | 39.5\% | 41.7\% | 33.3\% |
| -1=Negative | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 1.7\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Significance | Lower ca | p<. 05 Up | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 131 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 8 | 14 | 18 | 6 | 21 | 15 |
|  | 59.0\% | 64.3\% | 64.7\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 62.5\% | 45.9\% | 72.7\% | 51.9\% | 50.0\% | 85.7\% | 61.8\% | 71.4\% |
| 0=Zero | 88 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 3 | 13 | 17 | 1 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 39.6\% | 35.7\% | 35.3\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 37.5\% | 51.4\% | 27.3\% | 48.1\% | 47.2\% | 14.3\% | 35.3\% | 28.6\% |
| -1=Negative | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 1.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing


## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 66 | 39 | 21 | 46 | 32 | 25 | 8 | 13 |
|  | 57.4\% | 60.9\% | 56.8\% | 61.3\% | 54.2\% | 67.6\% | 61.5\% | 43.3\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 48 | 23 | 16 | 29 | 27 | 11 | 4 | 16 |
|  | 41.7\% | 35.9\% | 43.2\% | 38.7\% | 45.8\% | 29.7\% | 30.8\% | 53.3\% |
| -1=Negative | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 0.9\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.7\% | 7.7\% | 3.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | d | d |  | ab |  |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing training


## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing training

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million <br> B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 39 | 36 | 22 | 18 | 37 | 14 | 20 | 8 | 21 | 11 |
|  | 48.8\% | 50.7\% | 55.0\% | 47.4\% | 48.7\% | 45.2\% | 45.5\% | 61.5\% | 55.3\% | 55.0\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 39 | 32 | 17 | 17 | 37 | 16 | 21 | 5 | 14 | 9 |
|  | 48.8\% | 45.1\% | 42.5\% | 44.7\% | 48.7\% | 51.6\% | 47.7\% | 38.5\% | 36.8\% | 45.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 2.5\% | 4.2\% | 2.5\% | 7.9\% | 2.6\% | 3.2\% | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.9\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Significance | : Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<05$ Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing training


## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 157 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 20 | 8 | 23 | 27 | 5 | 24 | 13 |
|  | 63.1\% | 80.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 70.0\% | 46.5\% | 57.1\% | $71.9 \%$ | 64.3\% | 62.5\% | 61.5\% | 68.4\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  |  | ah |  | f |  |  |  |  |
| 0=Zero | 80 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 4 |
|  | $32.1 \%$ | 13.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 51.2\% | 42.9\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% | 35.9\% | 21.1\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  |  | ahil |  | f | f |  |  | f |
| -1=Negative | 12 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 4.8\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | $3.1 \%$ | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 2.6\% | 10.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | fk |  |  | c |  |  |  |  | c |  |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 56 | 53 | 24 | 23 | 58 | 18 | 27 | 10 | 25 | 13 |
|  | 63.6\% | 66.3\% | 57.1\% | 60.5\% | 68.2\% | 62.1\% | 60.0\% | 58.8\% | 65.8\% | 54.2\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 26 | 24 | 16 | 14 | 26 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 9 |
|  | 29.5\% | 30.0\% | 38.1\% | 36.8\% | 30.6\% | 37.9\% | 31.1\% | 41.2\% | 23.7\% | 37.5\% |
| -1=Negative | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 6.8\% | 3.8\% | 4.8\% | 2.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 8.9\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{rl}10.5 \% & 8.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a}\end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | ce |  | a |  |  |  |
| Mean SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
|  | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ 58.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 67.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 63.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 62.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 64.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 57.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 70.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 36.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 25.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 35.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.3 \% \\ \text { de } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.1 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.6 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.6 0.7 | 0.5 0.7 |
| Significance | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: p <. 0 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing consulting services

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Positive | 73 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 18 | 7 |
|  | 32.9\% | 25.0\% | 37.5\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 31.6\% | 36.4\% | 29.6\% | 25.0\% | 12.5\% | 47.4\% | 43.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  | 1 |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 129 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 24 | 5 | 13 | 24 | 6 | 19 | 8 |
|  | 58.1\% | 66.7\% | 56.3\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 55.6\% | 63.2\% | 45.5\% | 48.1\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 9.0\% | 8.3\% | 6.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 5.3\% | 18.2\% | 22.2\% | 8.3\% | 12.5\% | 2.6\% | 6.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | fk |  |  | h |  |
| Mean | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k | k | k | hij |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing consulting services

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Positive | 23 | 28 | 10 | 11 | 34 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 29.1\% | 38.4\% | 29.4\% | 31.4\% | 44.2\% | 27.6\% | 23.8\% | 42.9\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | $46$ | 40 | 20 | 23 | 40 | 17 |  | 7 | 18 | 11 |
|  | $58.2 \%$ | 54.8\% | 58.8\% | 65.7\% | 51.9\% | 58.6\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 64.3\% | 52.4\% |
| $-1=$ Negative | 10 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 12.7\% | 6.8\% | 11.8\% | 2.9\% | 3.9\% | 13.8\% | 9.5\% | 7.1\% | 10.7\% | 19.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| Mean | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | bcef | a | a |  | a | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing consulting services

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 1=Positive | 36 | 18 | 16 | 29 | 16 | 13 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 31.0\% | 30.5\% | 42.1\% | 40.8\% | 24.6\% | 38.2\% | 46.2\% | 19.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | be | a |  |  | a |
| $0=$ Zero | 69 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 42 | 20 | 5 | 18 |
|  | 59.5\% | 55.9\% | 55.3\% | 54.9\% | 64.6\% | 58.8\% | 38.5\% | 58.1\% |
| -1=Negative | 11 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
|  | 9.5\% | 13.6\% | 2.6\% | 4.2\% | 10.8\% | 2.9\% | 15.4\% | 22.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | E |  | e |  | Ac |
| Mean | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  | bE | a | e |  | Ac |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged Goods | Communications Media | Mining Construc- tion | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail <br> Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| Market share | 317 | 19 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 43 | 16 | 38 | 50 | 8 | 46 | 25 |
|  | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
|  | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.4 |
| Firm sales | 328 | 21 | 22 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 46 | 16 | 39 | 48 | 8 | 45 | 26 |
|  | -0.6 | 1.1 | -1.0 | -5.0 | -2.5 | -2.3 | -3.7 | -3.2 | 2.4 | 0.2 | -2.0 | -0.4 | 1.7 |
|  | 6.9 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| Marketing ROI | 266 | 16 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 32 | 15 | 36 | 39 | 8 | 41 | 21 |
|  | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.9 | -5.0 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
|  | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| Firm profits | 309 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 42 | 15 | 35 | 48 | 8 | 46 | 26 |
|  | 0.6 | 3.2 | -1.0 | -5.8 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -1.6 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
|  | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.9 |
| Customer acquisition |  |  | 22 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 38 | 16 | 40 | 51 | 8 | 47 | 22 |
|  | 2.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | -0.8 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
|  | 4.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 5.5 |
| Customer retention | 306 | 17 | 20 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 39 | 16 | 37 | 52 | 8 | 46 | 25 |
|  | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | -0.9 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
|  | 4.9 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 5.3 |
| Brand value | 271 | 17 | 18 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 33 | 14 | 36 | 45 | 8 | 40 | 21 |
|  | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 |
|  | 4.6 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last $\mathbf{1 2}$ months

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Product | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Market share | 108 | 101 | 54 | 50 | 103 | 33 | 47 | 21 | 48 | 30 |
|  | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
|  | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| Firm sales | 113 | 105 | 57 | 48 | 108 | 36 | 48 | 20 | 48 | 30 |
|  | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 1.0 | -2.9 | -0.5 |
|  | 7.6 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 7.1 |
| Marketing ROI | 84 | 88 | 48 | 43 | 99 | 34 | 41 | 11 | 31 | 25 |
|  | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
|  | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 4.4 |
| Firm profits | 102 | 102 | 53 | 49 | 103 | 33 | 48 | 21 | 45 | 28 |
|  | -0.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | -2.3 | 1.7 |
|  | 7.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Customer acquisition | 100 | 104 | 51 | 49 | 108 | 35 | 46 | 18 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
|  | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| Customer retention | 100 | 104 | 47 | 52 | 105 | 34 | 45 | 17 | 45 | 29 |
|  | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
|  | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Brand value | 89 | 88 | 46 | 46 | 94 | 30 | 44 | 13 | 35 | 27 |
|  | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
|  | 4.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last $\mathbf{1 2}$ months

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000- \\ & 4999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Market share | 149 | 84 | 47 | 93 | 74 | 46 | 23 | 41 |
|  | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
|  | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 |
| Firm sales | 156 | 83 | 47 | 97 | 77 | 48 | 23 | 41 |
|  | -0.5 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -1.8 |
|  | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| Marketing ROI | 124 | 71 | 42 | 90 | 71 | 30 | 15 | 28 |
|  | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
|  | 4.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 3.9 |
| Firm profits | 149 | 81 | 43 | 93 | 76 | 45 | 22 | 38 |
|  | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
|  | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 7.2 |
| Customer acquisition | 143 | 84 | 47 | 97 | 72 | 44 | 21 | 38 |
|  | 2.1 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 1.2 |
|  | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| Customer retention | 141 | 86 | 46 | 95 | 73 | 44 | 21 | 39 |
|  | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 1.5 |
|  | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Brand value | 125 | 75 | 42 | 85 | 68 | 35 | 19 | 34 |
|  | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
|  | 4.6 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.6 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

What is your firm's goal for the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail <br> Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| Market share | 312 | 19 | 20 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 43 | 16 | 37 | 50 | 8 | 46 | 25 |
|  | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
|  | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Firm sales | 325 | 20 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 46 | 16 | 40 | 48 | 8 | 46 | 26 |
|  | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.7 |
|  | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| Marketing ROI | 266 | 15 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 32 | 15 | 38 | 40 | 8 | 41 | 21 |
|  | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.7 |
|  | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| Firm profits | 307 | 19 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 42 | 15 | 36 | 48 | 8 | 46 | 26 |
|  | 6.0 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
|  | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Customer acquisition | 308 | 18 | 21 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 39 | 16 | 41 | 51 | 8 | 47 | 22 |
|  | 5.3 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
|  | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| Customer retention | 307 | 17 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 40 | 16 | 38 | 52 | 8 | 46 | 25 |
|  | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
|  | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Brand value | 269 | 17 | 17 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 33 | 14 | 36 | 45 | 8 | 40 | 21 |
|  | 5.7 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.4 |
|  | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

What is your firm's goal for the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B <br> Product | B2B <br> Services | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Market share | 107 | 99 | 54 | 48 | 102 | 33 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 29 |
|  | 4.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
|  | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Firm sales | 113 | 105 | 57 | 46 | 110 | 36 | 47 | 20 | 46 | 29 |
|  | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 5.0 |
|  | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| Marketing ROI | 85 | 89 | 48 | 42 | 101 | 34 | 40 | 11 | 31 | 25 |
|  | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
|  | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Firm profits | 103 | 101 | 53 | 47 | 104 | 33 | 47 | 21 | 43 | 28 |
|  | 6.2 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.5 |
|  | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Customer acquisition | 102 | 104 | 52 | 47 | 110 | 35 | 46 | 18 | 44 | 27 |
|  | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
|  | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Customer retention | 101 | 104 | 48 | 50 | 106 | 35 | 45 | 17 | 43 | 28 |
|  | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.8 |
|  | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Brand value | 88 | 88 | 47 | 44 | 94 | 30 | 44 | 13 | 33 | 26 |
|  | 5.3 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
|  | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000- \\ & 4999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 10,000+ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Market share | 147 | 83 | 46 | 92 | 74 | 46 | 23 | 38 |
|  | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
|  | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Firm sales | 155 | 82 | 47 | 98 | 76 | 48 | 23 | 38 |
|  | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
|  | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Marketing ROI | 124 | 72 | 42 | 92 | 70 | 30 | 16 | 27 |
|  | 5.2 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
|  | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Firm profits | 149 | 80 | 42 | 94 | 75 | 45 | 22 | 36 |
|  | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.6 |
|  | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Customer acquisition | 144 | 83 | 47 | 99 | 72 | 44 | 21 | 36 |
|  | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 |
|  | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Customer retention | 140 | 85 | 46 | 96 | 74 | 44 | 21 | 36 |
|  | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.5 |
|  | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Brand value | 123 | 74 | 42 | 85 | 68 | 35 | 19 | 31 |
|  | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
|  | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 |

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm rating for: Developing and using customer insights

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 |  | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 5=Excellent | 56 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 16 | 2 |
|  | 14.7\% | 8.7\% | 17.4\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 7.1\% | 9.3\% | 17.6\% | 11.1\% | 14.0\% | 12.5\% | 29.1\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K |  | k |  |  | Fhl | k |
| 4=Good | 147 | 9 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 22 | 8 | 18 | 14 | 3 | 19 | 9 |
|  | 38.6\% | 39.1\% | 65.2\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% | 40.7\% | 47.1\% | 40.0\% | 24.6\% | 37.5\% | $34.5 \%$ | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  | Ikl |  |  | i |  |  |  | Be |  | b | b |
| 3=Average | 106 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 17 | 19 | 2 | 10 | 10 |
|  | 27.8\% | 30.4\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 37.0\% | 11.8\% | 37.8\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 18.2\% | $33.3 \%$ |
|  |  |  | fh |  |  |  | bk |  | bk |  |  | fh |  |
| $2=$ Fair | 49 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 12.9\% | 17.4\% | 4.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 7.4\% | 11.8\% | 8.9\% | 22.8\% | 25.0\% | 14.5\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  | c | bFhl |  |  | Ci |  | c | f |  |  | c |
| $1=$ Poor | 23 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
|  | 6.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 5.6\% | 11.8\% | 2.2\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 23.3\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  | L | 1 |  | L | bfHiK |
| Mean | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
|  |  | b | acfhIL | b |  |  | bl |  | bl | Bk |  | iL | BfhK |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Developing and using customer insights

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 5=Excellent | 10 | 25 | 8 | 11 | 19 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 7 |
|  | 7.9\% | 19.8\% | 11.8\% | 20.0\% | 16.0\% | 23.8\% | 5.8\% | 8.7\% | 17.9\% | 20.0\% |
|  | Bd | A |  | a |  | c | bf |  |  | c |
| 4=Good | 50 | 47 | 29 | 18 | 51 | 12 | 25 | 8 | 19 | 11 |
|  | 39.7\% | $37.3 \%$ | 42.6\% | $32.7 \%$ | 42.9\% | 28.6\% | 48.1\% | 34.8\% | 33.9\% | 31.4\% |
| 3=Average | 45 | 26 | 20 | 14 | 31 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 17 | 12 |
|  | 35.7\% | 20.6\% | 29.4\% | 25.5\% | 26.1\% | 31.0\% | 15.4\% | 30.4\% | 30.4\% | 34.3\% |
|  | B | A |  |  |  |  | f |  |  | c |
| $2=$ Fair | 14 | 21 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 11.1\% | 16.7\% | 10.3\% | 12.7\% | 11.8\% | 7.1\% | 23.1\% | 17.4\% | 10.7\% | 8.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | c | b |  |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 7 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 5.6\% | 5.6\% | 5.9\% | 9.1\% | 3.4\% | 9.5\% | 7.7\% | 8.7\% | 7.1\% | 5.7\% |
| Mean | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| SD | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Developing and using customer insights

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 28 | 6 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 15.8\% | 6.6\% | 18.9\% | 15.9\% | 11.2\% | 15.1\% | 12.5\% | 14.6\% |
|  | b | ac | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4=Good | 70 | 31 | 25 | 47 | 34 | 20 | 8 | 16 |
|  | 39.5\% | 34.1\% | 47.2\% | 43.9\% | 38.2\% | 37.7\% | 33.3\% | $33.3 \%$ |
| 3=Average | 46 | 31 | 12 | 28 | 25 | 13 | 8 | 14 |
|  | 26.0\% | 34.1\% | 22.6\% | 26.2\% | 28.1\% | 24.5\% | 33.3\% | 29.2\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 22 | 16 | 5 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 9 |
|  | 12.4\% | 17.6\% | 9.4\% | 11.2\% | 16.9\% | 15.1\% | 0.0\% | 18.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d | d | bce | d |
| 1=Poor | 11 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 6.2\% | 7.7\% | 1.9\% | 2.8\% | 5.6\% | 7.5\% | 20.8\% | 4.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | D | d |  | Abe | d |
| Mean | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
|  | b | aC | B |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 5=Excellent | 9 | 22 | 2 | 7 | 15 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 7.2\% | 17.7\% | 3.0\% | 12.5\% | 13.0\% | 10.0\% | 3.8\% | 8.7\% | 10.7\% | 20.0\% |
|  | b | aC | Bd | c |  |  | f |  |  | c |
| 4=Good | 39 | 35 | 27 | 18 | 32 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 20 | 12 |
|  | 31.2\% | 28.2\% | 40.9\% | $32.1 \%$ | 27.8\% | 32.5\% | 28.8\% | 52.2\% | $35.7 \%$ | 34.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| 3=Average | 49 | 40 | 22 | 17 | 45 | 13 | 16 | 2 | 18 | 15 |
|  | $39.2 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | 39.1\% | 32.5\% | 30.8\% | 8.7\% | $32.1 \%$ | 42.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | D | d | d | AbceF | d | D |
| $2=$ Fair | 19 | 18 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 3 | 9 | 1 |
|  | 15.2\% | 14.5\% | 19.7\% | 16.1\% | 12.2\% | 20.0\% | 26.9\% | 13.0\% | 16.1\% | 2.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c | f | aF |  |  | bC |
| 1=Poor | 9 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 7.2\% | 7.3\% | 3.0\% | 8.9\% | 7.8\% | 5.0\% | 9.6\% | 17.4\% | 5.4\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f |  | d |
| Mean | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| SD | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cf | f | aF |  |  | abC |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 21 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 12.1\% | 6.5\% | 13.7\% | 10.8\% | 7.9\% | 5.7\% | 12.0\% | 14.6\% |
| 4=Good | 51 | 28 | 23 | 31 | 29 | 22 | 6 | 15 |
|  | 29.5\% | 30.4\% | 45.1\% | 30.4\% | 32.6\% | 41.5\% | 24.0\% | 31.3\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ Average | 58 | 38 | 14 | 43 | 27 | 15 | 8 | 18 |
|  | 33.5\% | 41.3\% | 27.5\% | 42.2\% | 30.3\% | 28.3\% | 32.0\% | 37.5\% |
| 2=Fair | 29 | 15 | 5 | 12 | 21 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 16.8\% | 16.3\% | 9.8\% | 11.8\% | 23.6\% | 9.4\% | 24.0\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | ac | b |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 14 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 8.1\% | 5.4\% | 3.9\% | 4.9\% | 5.6\% | 15.1\% | 8.0\% | 4.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |
| Mean | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
|  | c | c | ab |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 5=Excellent | 30 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.8\% | 11.5\% |
|  |  | dh |  |  | a |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |
| 4=Good | 90 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 27.4\% | 47.6\% | $33.3 \%$ | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 58.3\% | 22.9\% | 13.3\% | 27.3\% | 26.0\% | 12.5\% | 14.9\% | 23.1\% |
|  |  | fgK |  | k |  | fgiKl | ae | ae |  | e |  | AcE | e |
| 3=Average | 109 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 2 | 20 | 8 |
|  | 33.2\% | 19.0\% | 27.8\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 41.7\% | 33.3\% | 27.3\% | 34.0\% | 25.0\% | 42.6\% | 30.8\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 56 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 17.1\% | 19.0\% | 27.8\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 20.0\% | 37.5\% | 10.6\% | 19.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  | j |  | eh |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 43 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 13.1\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 10.4\% | 33.3\% | 18.2\% | 12.0\% | 25.0\% | 19.1\% | 15.4\% |
|  |  |  | gjk |  |  |  | g | bf |  |  | b | b |  |
| Mean | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  | gj |  |  | Gj | g | bEfhi | g | g | be |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ A \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 5=Excellent | 10 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 9.2\% | 9.5\% | 8.1\% | 8.5\% | 16.5\% | 10.8\% | 4.0\% | 4.5\% | 2.1\% | 8.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ce |  | a |  | a |  |
| 4=Good | 30 | 27 | 17 | 14 | 23 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 12 |
|  | 27.5\% | 25.7\% | 27.4\% | 29.8\% | 25.3\% | 16.2\% | 24.0\% | 36.4\% | 25.5\% | 35.3\% |
| 3=Average | 39 | 38 | 20 | 11 | 30 | 12 | 15 | 4 | 21 | 13 |
|  | 35.8\% | 36.2\% | 32.3\% | 23.4\% | 33.0\% | 32.4\% | 30.0\% | 18.2\% | 44.7\% | 38.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e | d |  |
| $2=$ Fair | 19 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 17.4\% | 8.6\% | 22.6\% | 27.7\% | 13.2\% | 21.6\% | 22.0\% | 18.2\% | 19.1\% | 8.8\% |
|  |  | cD | b | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 11 | 21 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 10.1\% | 20.0\% | 9.7\% | 10.6\% | 12.1\% | 18.9\% | 20.0\% | 22.7\% | 8.5\% | 8.8\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | af |  |  | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 5=Excellent | 18 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 12.2\% | 3.6\% | 11.4\% | 14.1\% | 7.6\% | 4.3\% | 4.8\% | 4.7\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4=Good | 34 | 26 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 4 | 13 |
|  | 23.1\% | 31.3\% | 27.3\% | 23.5\% | 25.3\% | 30.4\% | 19.0\% | 30.2\% |
| 3=Average | 50 | 28 | 14 | 30 | 27 | 12 | 7 | 18 |
|  | 34.0\% | 33.7\% | 31.8\% | 35.3\% | 34.2\% | 26.1\% | 33.3\% | 41.9\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 21 | 17 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 14.3\% | 20.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.5\% | 19.0\% | 15.2\% | 23.8\% | 11.6\% |
| $1=$ Poor | 24 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 16.3\% | 10.8\% | 13.6\% | 10.6\% | 13.9\% | 23.9\% | 19.0\% | 11.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | a |  |  |  |
| Mean <br> SD | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
|  | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Significance | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: p <. 0 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 5=Excellent | 32 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 10.6\% | 11.1\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 27.3\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 19.2\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | g | gi |  | de |  | e |  |  |  |
| 4=Good | 80 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 4 |
|  | 26.6\% | 22.2\% | 35.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 54.5\% | 22.4\% | 20.0\% | 38.5\% | 20.5\% | 16.7\% | 24.4\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | fi | e |  |  | e |  |  |  |
| 3=Average | 95 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 19 | 7 |
|  | 31.6\% | 22.2\% | 20.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 36.7\% | 26.7\% | 23.1\% | 29.5\% | 66.7\% | 42.2\% | 35.0\% |
|  |  |  | j |  |  | jk |  |  | j |  | beh | e |  |
| $2=$ Fair | 58 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 19.3\% | 27.8\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.4\% | 20.0\% | 11.5\% | 29.5\% | 16.7\% | 13.3\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 36 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 12.0\% | 16.7\% | $0.0 \%$ | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 9.1\% | 12.2\% | $33.3 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | 15.9\% | 0.0\% | 8.9\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{dGl}$ |  | b |  |  | Bhk | g |  |  | g | b |
| Mean | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
|  |  | e | gi |  |  | afGIkl | eh | bEHk | fGI | bEHk |  | egi | e |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: Marketing Performance
Firm rating for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 00-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total |  | 148 |  |  | 123 |  | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 5=Excellent | 14 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 14.1\% | 11.3\% | 6.6\% | 7.5\% | 13.3\% | 9.7\% | 4.4\% | 5.0\% | 10.0\% | 9.1\% |
| 4=Good | 26 | 28 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 8 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 15 |
|  | 26.3\% | 28.9\% | 21.3\% | 32.5\% | 22.9\% | 25.8\% | 26.7\% | 20.0\% | 22.5\% | 45.5\% |
| 3=Average | 27 | 31 | 22 | 11 | 28 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 8 |
|  | 27.3\% | 32.0\% | 36.1\% | 27.5\% | $33.7 \%$ | 16.1\% | $31.1 \%$ | 25.0\% | 47.5\% | 24.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | Bf | e |
| $2=$ Fair | 21 | 15 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 21.2\% | 15.5\% | 21.3\% | 22.5\% | 16.9\% | 35.5\% | 20.0\% | 30.0\% | 15.0\% | 9.1\% |
| 1=Poor | 11 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 11.1\% | 12.4\% | 14.8\% | 10.0\% | 13.3\% | 12.9\% | 17.8\% | 20.0\% | 5.0\% | 12.1\% |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 356 | 24 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 56 | 8 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 7.0\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 4.2\% | 15.2\% | 4.8\% | 12.9\% | 15.7\% | 2.2\% | 16.0\% | 8.4\% |
| Corporate | 285 | 19 | 20 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 39 | 14 | 40 | 47 | 7 | 48 | 25 |
|  | 80.1\% | 79.2\% | 80.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 53.3\% | 72.2\% | 82.4\% | 87.0\% | 83.9\% | 87.5\% | 84.2\% | 83.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Hikl |  |  | E | e |  | e | e |
| Business unit level | 135 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 25 | 5 | 16 | 27 | 3 | 13 | 10 |
|  | 37.9\% | 41.7\% | 48.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 46.3\% | 29.4\% | 34.8\% | 48.2\% | 37.5\% | 22.8\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  | k |  |  |  | k |  |  | K |  | bfI |  |
| Brand or product level | 61 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 17.1\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 20.4\% | 5.9\% | 15.2\% | 17.9\% | 25.0\% | 5.3\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  | gK | k |  |  | k | k | a |  | k |  | Abefil | k |
| Field Offices | 55 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 15.4\% | 8.3\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.4\% | 5.9\% | 10.9\% | 21.4\% | 12.5\% | 15.8\% | 16.7\% |
| Significance Tests Betw | Lower ca | p<. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 122 | 120 | 58 | 52 | 123 | 42 | 52 | 23 | 56 | 36 |
|  | 34.3\% | 33.7\% | 16.3\% | 14.6\% | 34.6\% | 11.8\% | 14.6\% | 6.5\% | 15.7\% | 10.1\% |
| Corporate | 87 | 106 | 48 | 43 | 108 | 38 | 38 | 22 | 33 | 28 |
|  | 71.3\% | 88.3\% | 82.8\% | 82.7\% | 87.8\% | 90.5\% | 73.1\% | 95.7\% | 58.9\% | 77.8\% |
|  | B | A |  |  | cE | cE | abd | cE | ABD |  |
| Business unit level | 50 | 36 | 25 | 22 | 26 | 11 | 18 | 9 | 35 | 24 |
|  | 41.0\% | 30.0\% | 43.1\% | 42.3\% | 21.1\% | 26.2\% | 34.6\% | 39.1\% | 62.5\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | EF | EF | EF | f | ABC | ABCd |
| Brand or product level | 23 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 18 | 11 |
|  | 18.9\% | 8.3\% | 29.3\% | 19.2\% | 5.7\% | 23.8\% | 11.5\% | 8.7\% | 32.1\% | 30.6\% |
|  | b | aCd | B | b | BEF | A | ef | e | Acd | Ac |
| Field Offices | 19 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 12 |
|  | 15.6\% | 11.7\% | 13.8\% | 26.9\% | 4.9\% | 14.3\% | 23.1\% | 13.0\% | 16.1\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | d |  | b | bCeF | a | A |  | a | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=356$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 111 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 50.6\% | 25.8\% | 15.4\% | 31.2\% | 25.0\% | 15.2\% | 7.0\% | 14.0\% |
| Corporate | 142 | 77 | 44 | 98 | 71 | 41 | 19 | 37 |
|  | 78.9\% | 83.7\% | 80.0\% | 88.3\% | 79.8\% | 75.9\% | 76.0\% | 74.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | ce |  | a |  | a |
| Business unit level | 64 | 37 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 16 | 38 |
|  | 35.6\% | 40.2\% | 36.4\% | 19.8\% | 28.1\% | 44.4\% | 64.0\% | 76.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | CDE | cDE | AbE | AB | ABC |
| Brand or product level | 27 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 18 |
|  | 15.0\% | 18.5\% | 16.4\% | 7.2\% | 13.5\% | 14.8\% | 32.0\% | 36.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | DE | dE | e | Ab | ABc |
| Field Offices | 28 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 15 |
|  | 15.6\% | 16.3\% | 9.1\% | 4.5\% | 16.9\% | 18.5\% | 20.0\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | BCDE | A | A | A | A |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.


## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Sales and marketing work | 97 | 79 | 40 | 29 | 82 | 31 | 35 | 18 | 39 | 25 |
| together on an equal level | 80.2\% | 66.9\% | 70.2\% | 55.8\% | 66.7\% | 73.8\% | 67.3\% | 78.3\% | 72.2\% | 71.4\% |
|  | bD | a |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | 13 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 10.7\% | 12.7\% | 12.3\% | 9.6\% | 8.1\% | 9.5\% | 15.4\% | 8.7\% | 14.8\% | 17.1\% |
| Sales is within the marketing function | 6 | 13 | 2 | 12 | 21 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 5.0\% | 11.0\% | 3.5\% | 23.1\% | 17.1\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 2.9\% |
|  | D | d | D | AbC | def |  |  | a | a | a |
| We don't have a sales function | 1 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 0.8\% | 5.1\% | 14.0\% | 11.5\% | 5.7\% | 4.8\% | 7.7\% | 8.7\% | 7.4\% | 5.7\% |
|  | CD | c | Ab | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3.3\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 4.8\% | 1.9\% | 4.3\% | 1.9\% | 2.9\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Sales and marketing work | 122 | 69 | 37 | 68 | 70 | 35 | 21 | 38 |
| together on an equal level | 67.8\% | 76.7\% | 67.3\% | 61.3\% | 78.7\% | 64.8\% | 91.3\% | 77.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | BDe | A | d | Ac | a |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | 25 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 11 |
|  | 13.9\% | 11.1\% | 3.6\% | 10.8\% | 6.7\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 22.4\% |
|  | c |  | a |  | E |  | e | Bd |
| Sales is within the marketing function | 15 | 9 | 9 | 21 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 8.3\% | 10.0\% | 16.4\% | 18.9\% | 7.9\% | 7.4\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | bE | ae |  |  | Ab |
| We don't have a sales function | 12 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 6.7\% | 1.1\% | 10.9\% | 6.3\% | 5.6\% | 9.3\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  | b | aC | B |  |  | e |  | c |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.3\% | 1.1\% | 1.8\% | 2.7\% | 1.1\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. $\mathrm{L}$ |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| Other (please explain) | 70 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 19.9\% | 20.0\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 34.6\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 17.9\% | 12.5\% | 14.0\% | 17.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ik |  |  | f |  | f |  |
| Director of Marketing | 68 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 19.4\% | 32.0\% | 12.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 19.2\% | 6.3\% | 22.7\% | 8.9\% | 50.0\% | 15.8\% | 10.3\% |
|  |  | i | ej | gil | gil | bgIkl |  | cdej |  | acdEJ | bgIkl | ej | cdej |
| Vice President of | 59 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 8 |
| Marketing | 16.8\% | 12.0\% | 12.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 11.5\% | 18.8\% | 18.2\% | 19.6\% | 25.0\% | 14.0\% | 27.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | f |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chief Marketing Officer | 41 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 11.7\% | 8.0\% | 24.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.8\% | 31.3\% | 9.1\% | 19.6\% | 12.5\% | 7.0\% | 10.3\% |
|  |  |  | fk |  |  |  | bGi | Fhk | g | f |  | bg |  |
| CEO |  |  |  |  |  | $0$ | 3 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 4 |
|  | $10.8 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | 5.8\% | 18.8\% | 18.2\% | 8.9\% | 0.0\% | 15.8\% | 13.8\% |
| Senior Vice President ofMarketing | 21 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 6.0\% | 4.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 7.7\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 3.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i | h |  |  |  |
| Vice President of | 15 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Marketing and Sales | 4.3\% | 4.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 3.4\% |
| President | 15 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 4.3\% | 4.0\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.8\% | 3.4\% |
|  |  |  | hI |  |  |  | i |  | bk | Bfk |  | hi |  |
| Vice President of | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Business Development | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 3.4\% |
| Significance Tests Betwee | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Other (please explain) | 30 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 25.2\% | 15.3\% | 19.0\% | 19.2\% | 11.6\% | 14.6\% | 23.1\% | 36.4\% | 24.6\% | 23.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | De |  |  | A | a |  |
| Director of Marketing |  |  |  | 7 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 16 | 11 |
|  | 23.5\% | 16.1\% | 22.4\% | 13.5\% | 13.2\% | 17.1\% | 21.2\% | 9.1\% | 28.1\% | 32.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ef |  |  | f | a | ad |
| Vice President of | 21 | 22 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 1 |
| Marketing | 17.6\% | 18.6\% | 15.5\% | 13.5\% | 13.2\% | 26.8\% | 21.2\% | 27.3\% | 19.3\% | 2.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | aF | f | F | f | BcDe |
| Chief Marketing Officer | 12 | 15 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 10.1\% | 12.7\% | 6.9\% | 19.2\% | 12.4\% | 9.8\% | 11.5\% | 4.5\% | 12.3\% | 11.8\% |
| CEO | 9 | 13 | 11 | 4 | 29 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 7.6\% | 11.0\% | 19.0\% | 7.7\% | 24.0\% | 9.8\% | 9.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  | cdEF | e | ae | a | Abc | A |
| Senior Vice President of | 5 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Marketing | 4.2\% | 6.8\% | 6.9\% | 7.7\% | 3.3\% | 4.9\% | 3.8\% | 13.6\% | 8.8\% | 11.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| Vice President of | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Marketing and Sales | 3.4\% | 5.1\% | 3.4\% | 3.8\% | 5.8\% | 7.3\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.9\% |
| President | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 4.2\% | 5.1\% | 3.4\% | 3.8\% | 9.1\% | 4.9\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| Vice President of | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Business Development | 2.5\% | 3.4\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 3.3\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 3.5\% | 2.9\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: p<. 05 Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Other (please explain) | 31 | 18 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 18 | 5 | 18 |
|  | 17.5\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 12.6\% | 12.6\% | 34.0\% | 20.0\% | 36.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | CE | CE | AB |  | AB |
| Director of Marketing |  |  | 9 | 15 | 19 | 7 | 5 | 15 |
|  | 21.5\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% | 13.5\% | 21.8\% | 13.2\% | 20.0\% | 30.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | e |  | e |  | ac |
| Vice President of | 32 | 16 | 10 | 14 | 23 | 10 | 4 | 5 |
| Marketing | 18.1\% | 17.8\% | 18.5\% | 12.6\% | 26.4\% | 18.9\% | 16.0\% | 10.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | ae |  |  | b |
| Chief Marketing Officer | 20 | 9 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 11.3\% | 10.0\% | 18.5\% | 13.5\% | 14.9\% | 11.3\% | 12.0\% | 6.1\% |
| CEO | 19 | 8 | 10 | 27 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 10.7\% | 8.9\% | 18.5\% | 24.3\% | 9.2\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | BCDE | Ae | A | A | Ab |
| Senior Vice President of | 10 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Marketing | 5.6\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.7\% | 2.3\% | 11.3\% | 12.0\% | 8.2\% |
|  |  | c | b | cd | cd | ab | ab |  |
| Vice President of | 9 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Marketing and Sales | 5.1\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 6.9\% | 1.9\% | 4.0\% | 2.0\% |
| President | 8 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 4.5\% | 4.4\% | 1.9\% | 7.2\% | 3.4\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Vice President of Business Development | 6 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 3.4\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 2.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | aD | d | Bc |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| VP of Marketing Services | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 2.3\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 6.9\% |
|  |  | d | d |  | abFhk |  | D |  | d |  |  | d |  |
| VP of Marketing | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Research | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 0.0\% |
| Vice President of Sales | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| VP of Marketing Services | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 0.8\% | 2.5\% | 1.7\% | 5.8\% | $0.8 \%$ f | 2.4\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | $8.8 \%$ a |
| VP of Marketing | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Research | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% |
| Vice President of Sales | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.8\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between | Lower ca | e: p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Check the description that best describes your role within the firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| VP of Marketing Services | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1.1\% | 3.3\% | 3.7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 1.1\% | 1.9\% | $8.0 \%$ a | 4.1\% |
| VP of Marketing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Research | 0.6\% | 1.1\% | 1.9\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Vice President of Sales | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 0.9\% | 1.1\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Not at All | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% |
| $2=$ | 22 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 6.4\% | 4.2\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 3.3\% |
|  |  |  | h | gh | gh |  |  | cd | bcd |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 23 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 6.7\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 17.6\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | h | gl |  |  |  | h | bH | afGL | 1 |  |  | bHi |
| $4=$ | 50 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 7 |
|  | 14.6\% | 4.2\% | 8.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 14.8\% | 17.6\% | 11.4\% | 12.7\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 23.3\% |
|  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 79 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 3 | 10 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 6 |
|  | 23.1\% | 12.5\% | 24.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 29.6\% | 17.6\% | 22.7\% | 29.1\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 20.0\% |
| $6=$ | 74 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 19 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 21.6\% | 29.2\% | 28.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 21.4\% | 16.7\% | 17.6\% | 43.2\% | 14.5\% | 37.5\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | FIKI | H |  | H | h |
| 7=All the Time | 91 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 17 | 4 | 16 | 5 |
|  | 26.6\% | 37.5\% | 24.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 21.4\% | 24.1\% | 29.4\% | 18.2\% | 30.9\% | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% |
| Mean | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | j |  | 1 |  | $f 1$ |  | ahj |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B 2 C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 |  |  | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Not at All | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 4 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 3.4\% | 10.3\% | 5.6\% | 5.8\% | 10.7\% | 4.9\% | 5.8\% | 9.1\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% |
|  | b | a |  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| $3=$ | 10 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 8.5\% | 7.8\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 17.1\% | 9.6\% | 4.5\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% |
|  | d | d |  | ab | b | af |  |  |  | b |
| $4=$ | 18 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 20 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 7 |
|  | 15.3\% | 19.0\% | 11.1\% | 7.7\% | 16.5\% | 12.2\% | 13.5\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 20.6\% |
| $5=$ | 23 | 31 | 12 | 13 | 24 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 6 |
|  | 19.5\% | 26.7\% | 22.2\% | 25.0\% | 19.8\% | 34.1\% | 23.1\% | 18.2\% | 28.6\% | 17.6\% |
| $6=$ | 30 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 26 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 25.4\% | 12.9\% | 27.8\% | 26.9\% | 21.5\% | 19.5\% | 23.1\% | 27.3\% | 19.6\% | 17.6\% |
|  | b | acd | b | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7=All the Time | 33 | 24 | 15 | 18 | 31 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 15 | 15 |
|  | 28.0\% | 20.7\% | 27.8\% | 34.6\% | 25.6\% | 9.8\% | 25.0\% | 40.9\% | 26.8\% | 44.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bf | aDeF |  | B | b | aB |
| Mean | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
|  | B | AcD | b | B | f | deF | f | b | b | aBc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.9 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 11.7 \% \\ \text { be } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.4 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 7.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.6 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { bcd } \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.6 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 20.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 23.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 17.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 21.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 20.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 26.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 31.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 23.4 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 21.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 42.0 \% \\ \text { abc } \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | 5.2 1.5 | 5.4 1.6 | 5.3 1.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 5.0 \\ 1.7 \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 5.2 1.5 E | 5.1 1.5 E | 5.2 1.6 e | 6.0 1.1 ABCd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Not at All | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 29 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 8.6\% | 4.2\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 7.4\% | 11.8\% | 4.5\% | 9.1\% | 12.5\% | 9.1\% | 16.7\% |
| $3=$ | 44 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 13.0\% | 8.3\% | 17.4\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 7.1\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 14.5\% | 0.0\% | 21.8\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | g | g |  |  | cdk | k |  |  | gh |  |
| $4=$ | 69 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 15 | 4 |
|  | 20.4\% | $33.3 \%$ | 17.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 16.7\% | 23.5\% | 25.0\% | 18.2\% | 12.5\% | 27.3\% | 13.3\% |
| $5=$ | 81 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 16 | 0 | 6 | 12 |
|  | 24.0\% | 12.5\% | 17.4\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 27.8\% | 29.4\% | 22.7\% | 29.1\% | 0.0\% | 10.9\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  | el | e | k |  |  | k |  |  | k | el |  | ajK |
| $6=$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  | 5 | 12 | 3 |
|  | $19.8 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | 17.4\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 7.1\% | 18.5\% | 17.6\% | 22.7\% | 18.2\% | 62.5\% | 21.8\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  | j |  |  | j | J | j | j | J | beFghIkL | j | J |
| 7=All the Time | 44 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 13.0\% | 12.5\% | 17.4\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 14.3\% | 14.8\% | 17.6\% | 15.9\% | 10.9\% | 12.5\% | 9.1\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ikl |  |  |  |  | d |  | d | d |
| Mean | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 12.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 11.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 22.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 17.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 16.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 36.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 31.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 26.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 18.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 14.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 4.7 1.5 | 4.7 1.6 | 4.7 1.5 | 4.7 1.6 | 4.8 1.4 | 4.4 1.6 | 4.4 1.5 | 5.0 1.3 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. $\mathrm{L}$ |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Not at All | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 2.7\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 5.5\% | 12.5\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 29 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 8.6\% | 4.2\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.4\% | 23.5\% | 4.7\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 8.9\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | $45$ | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 13.3\% | 12.5\% | 13.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 7.1\% | 20.4\% | 5.9\% | 4.7\% | 14.5\% | 12.5\% | 10.7\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | f |  |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 70 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 18 | 7 |
|  | 20.6\% | 33.3\% | 17.4\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 14.8\% | 23.5\% | 20.9\% | 14.5\% | 0.0\% | $32.1 \%$ | 23.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  | k |  | fi |  |
| $5=$ | 82 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 7 7 | 12 | 3 | 12 | $\begin{array}{r}17 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1 1 | 10 | 8 ${ }^{8}$ |
|  | 24.2\% | 20.8\% | 21.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{fk} \end{array}$ | 22.2\% | 17.6\% | 27.9\% | 30.9\% | 12.5\% | $17.9 \%$ e | 26.7\% |
| $6=$ | 70 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 3 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 4 |
|  | 20.6\% | 16.7\% | 21.7\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 7.1\% | 25.9\% | 17.6\% | 27.9\% | 16.4\% | 50.0\% | 19.6\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | J |  |  |  | j | eil |  | j |
| 7=All the Time | 34 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 10.0\% | 8.3\% | 17.4\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.4\% | 11.8\% | 11.6\% | 9.1\% | 12.5\% | 8.9\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  | d |  |  |  |  | D |  | d | d |  | d | d |
| Mean | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | h |

[^4]
## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 141 \\ 33.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 148 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 36.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 15.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 11.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 6.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 13.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 9.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 13.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 10.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 29.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 26.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \\ \text { bce } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 26.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 20.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 20.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 25.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 15.4 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 38.2 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 26.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 18.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 21.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $12.5 \%$ | 5 $14.7 \%$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 6.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 17.6 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| SD | 1.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.6 \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 1.6 | 1.6 b | 1.6 | 1.4 f | 1.6 f | 1.7 | 1.4 |  |

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## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 17.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 22.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 20.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 30.8 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 22.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 26.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 19.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 38.0 \% \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 21.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 28.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 17.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 10.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $8.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.8 \% \\ \text { de } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 4.6 1.5 | 4.6 1.7 | 4.5 1.5 | 4.5 1.7 | 4.6 1.5 | 4.3 1.4 | 4.4 1.7 | 5.0 1.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | c |

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## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Shapes the design of firm strategies


## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Not at All | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.8\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 5 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 4.2\% | 10.4\% | 11.1\% | 2.0\% | 7.5\% | 10.0\% | 7.7\% | 4.5\% | 5.4\% | 8.8\% |
| $3=$ | 14 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
|  | 11.9\% | 10.4\% | 13.0\% | 5.9\% | 9.2\% | 12.5\% | 9.6\% | 13.6\% | 12.5\% | 2.9\% |
| $4=$ | 17 | 25 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 12 | 5 |
|  | 14.4\% | 21.7\% | 14.8\% | 13.7\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 17.3\% | 18.2\% | 21.4\% | 14.7\% |
| $5=$ | 39 | 34 | 15 | 15 | 43 | 8 | 20 | 4 | 16 | 9 |
|  | 33.1\% | 29.6\% | 27.8\% | 29.4\% | 35.8\% | 20.0\% | 38.5\% | 18.2\% | 28.6\% | 26.5\% |
| $6=$ | 36 | 22 | 11 | 16 | 30 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 15 | 11 |
|  | 30.5\% | 19.1\% | 20.4\% | $31.4 \%$ | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 23.1\% | 27.3\% | 26.8\% | 32.4\% |
| 7=All the Time | 6 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 5.1\% | 7.0\% | 13.0\% | 17.6\% | 9.2\% | 12.5\% | 3.8\% | 13.6\% | 5.4\% | 14.7\% |
|  | D | d |  | Ab |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| SD | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
|  | d | D | d | aBc |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 1=Not at All | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 1.1\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 12 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 6.7\% | 6.6\% | 9.3\% | 7.3\% | 4.6\% | 7.7\% | 12.0\% | 4.0\% |
| $3=$ | 19 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 10.6\% | 7.7\% | 13.0\% | 9.1\% | 11.5\% | 19.2\% | 8.0\% | 6.0\% |
| $4=$ | 31 | 15 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 10 |
|  | 17.3\% | 16.5\% | 14.8\% | 15.5\% | 16.1\% | 23.1\% | 16.0\% | 20.0\% |
| $5=$ | 54 | 26 | 18 | 34 | 25 | 13 | 7 | 18 |
|  | 30.2\% | 28.6\% | 33.3\% | 30.9\% | 28.7\% | 25.0\% | 28.0\% | 36.0\% |
| $6=$ | 45 | 31 | 9 | 30 | 24 | 9 | 6 | 12 |
|  | 25.1\% | 34.1\% | 16.7\% | 27.3\% | 27.6\% | 17.3\% | 24.0\% | 24.0\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7=All the Time | 16 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 8.9\% | 5.5\% | 13.0\% | 9.1\% | 10.3\% | 5.8\% | 12.0\% | 10.0\% |
| Mean | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  |  | c | c | abe |  | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Not at All | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 19 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 5.6\% | 4.3\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 17.6\% | 2.3\% | 7.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.5\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Fh |  | DGiL | Fh | dg | f |  |  | F |
| $3=$ | 31 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 9.1\% | 4.3\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 12.7\% | 12.5\% | 3.6\% | 10.0\% |
| $4=$ | 49 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 14.5\% | 8.7\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 18.5\% | 17.6\% | 6.8\% | 18.2\% | 12.5\% | 16.4\% | 10.0\% |
| $5=$ | 111 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 13 | 19 | 4 | 21 | 9 |
|  | 32.7\% | 39.1\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 35.7\% | 27.8\% | 17.6\% | 29.5\% | 34.5\% | 50.0\% | $38.2 \%$ | 30.0\% |
| $6=$ | 94 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 0 | 14 | 9 |
|  | 27.7\% | 30.4\% | 29.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 33.3\% | 41.2\% | 40.9\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 25.5\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j | ij | h | gh |  |  |
| 7=All the Time | 32 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 9.4\% | 13.0\% | 4.2\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.4\% | 5.9\% | 9.1\% | 9.1\% | 25.0\% | 10.9\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  | c | beFghikl |  | c | C | c | c | c |  | c | c |
| Mean | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| SD | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
|  |  |  |  | e |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^7]
## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Influences the implementation of firm st rategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Not at All | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 3 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 2.6\% | 8.7\% | 7.4\% | 3.9\% | 4.2\% | 12.5\% | 9.6\% | 4.5\% | 3.6\% | 2.9\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 11 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 9.4\% | 10.4\% | 9.3\% | 5.9\% | 10.1\% | 10.0\% | 5.8\% | 13.6\% | 8.9\% | 8.8\% |
| $4=$ | 14 | 19 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 3 |
|  | 12.0\% | 16.5\% | 14.8\% | 13.7\% | 11.8\% | 12.5\% | 21.2\% | 9.1\% | 21.4\% | 8.8\% |
| $5=$ | 39 | 37 | 15 | 20 | 42 | 11 | 14 | 6 | 21 | 9 |
|  | 33.3\% | 32.2\% | 27.8\% | 39.2\% | 35.3\% | 27.5\% | 26.9\% | 27.3\% | 37.5\% | 26.5\% |
| $6=$ | 43 | 27 | 15 | 8 | 35 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 12 | 11 |
|  | 36.8\% | 23.5\% | 27.8\% | 15.7\% | 29.4\% | 27.5\% | 30.8\% | 27.3\% | 21.4\% | 32.4\% |
|  | bD | a |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7=All the Time | 6 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 5.1\% | 7.0\% | 13.0\% | 21.6\% | 8.4\% | 10.0\% | 5.8\% | 13.6\% | 7.1\% | 20.6\% |
|  | D | D |  | AB | f |  | f |  |  | ac |
| Mean | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
|  | b | ad |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^8]
## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Influences the implementation of firm st rategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.6 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 10.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 10.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 9.2 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 14.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 12.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 12.6 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 26.9 \% \\ \text { abe } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 35.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 32.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 24.1 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 44.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 46.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 29.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 31.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 31.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 35.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 17.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $8.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $7.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $5.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $14.0 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 4.9 1.4 | 5.1 1.3 | 4.8 1.4 | 4.9 1.3 | 5.1 1.4 c | 4.5 1.4 bE | 4.8 1.3 | 5.3 1.0 C |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 |  | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 1=Not At All | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ik |  |  |  | e |  | e |  |
| $2=$ | 19 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 5.7\% | 8.7\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 23.5\% | 4.7\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  | d | d |  | abeFHIK | d | DGl | FhiK | Dg | Dg |  | DG1 | fk |
| $3=$ | 24 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 7.2\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 12.7\% | 12.5\% | 5.7\% | 3.3\% |
| $4=$ | 64 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 19.1\% | 8.7\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 30.8\% | 24.1\% | 23.5\% | 9.3\% | 23.6\% | 25.0\% | 18.9\% | 20.0\% |
| $5=$ | 99 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 14 | 2 | 15 | 16 | 3 | 18 | 7 |
|  | 29.6\% | 39.1\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 38.5\% | 25.9\% | 11.8\% | 34.9\% | 29.1\% | 37.5\% | 34.0\% | 23.3\% |
| $6=$ | 88 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 15 | 9 |
|  | 26.3\% | 26.1\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 25.9\% | 35.3\% | 30.2\% | 21.8\% | 0.0\% | 28.3\% | 30.0\% |
| 7=All The Time | 36 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 10.7\% | 17.4\% | 12.5\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.4\% | 5.9\% | 11.6\% | 9.1\% | 25.0\% | 11.3\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | eFghikl |  | - | C | c | c | c |  | c | c |
| Mean | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 |

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## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 1=Not At All | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.6\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 2.5\% | 1.9\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 3 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 2.6\% | 7.1\% | 13.0\% | 2.0\% | 4.2\% | 10.0\% | 9.6\% | 9.5\% | 3.6\% | 3.1\% |
|  | C |  | Ad | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 9 | 12 $10.6 \%$ | 1 | 2 | 10 8 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 7.8\% | 10.6\% | 1.9\% | 3.9\% | 8.5\% | 10.0\% | 7.7\% | 4.8\% | 5.4\% | 3.1\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 21 | 24 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 14 | 5 |
|  | 18.3\% | 21.2\% | 16.7\% | 17.6\% | 14.4\% | 22.5\% | 23.1\% | 19.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.6\% |
| $5=$ | 39 | 30 | 14 | 16 | 39 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 21 | 9 |
|  | $33.9 \%$ | 26.5\% | 25.9\% | $31.4 \%$ | 33.1\% | 20.0\% | 23.1\% | 23.8\% | $37.5 \%$ | 28.1\% |
| $6=$ | 33 | 27 | 14 | 13 | 36 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 9 |
|  | 28.7\% | 23.9\% | 25.9\% | 25.5\% | 30.5\% | 22.5\% | 28.8\% | 23.8\% | 17.9\% | 28.1\% |
| 7=All The Time | 7 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 6.1\% | 8.8\% | 16.7\% | 19.6\% | 8.5\% | 12.5\% | 5.8\% | 14.3\% | 10.7\% | 21.9\% |
|  | cD |  | a | A | f |  | f |  |  | ac |
| Mean | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
| SD | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
|  | d | D |  | aB |  | f | f |  |  | bc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which your firm engages in... Information about customers and competitors: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.9 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 5.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 7.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 16.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 18.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 30.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 28.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 25.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 44.7 \% \\ \text { b } \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 25.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 31.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 15.4 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All The Time | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 9.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $8.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.3 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 e | 1.1 Cd |

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## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many reports do you have?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| How many direct reports | 323 | 23 | 22 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 50 | 17 | 42 | 55 | 8 | 50 | 28 |
| do you have? | 6.5 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 23.2 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 4.7 |
|  | 18.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 68.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 18.7 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 24.6 | 3.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |
| How many indirect | 278 | 16 | 20 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 41 | 15 | 37 | 47 | 8 | 47 | 23 |
| reports (dotted line) | 19.6 | 20.1 | 21.5 | 16.5 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 35.0 | 4.5 | 17.8 | 24.7 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 28.1 |
| reports do you have? | 57.3 | 19.1 | 46.4 | 22.4 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 110.2 | 5.7 | 42.2 | 67.5 | 8.7 | 24.3 | 46.2 |
|  |  | eG |  |  |  | a |  | A |  |  |  | 1 | k |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many reports do you have?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product <br> C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| How many direct reports | 111 | 106 | 53 | 51 | 115 | 39 | 50 | 21 | 54 | 30 |
| do you have? | 6.1 | 4.7 | 12.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 12.7 | 7.2 |
|  | 17.3 | 4.7 | 36.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 18.6 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 40.5 | 7.7 |
|  |  | c | b |  | bceF | a | a |  | a | A |
| How many indirect | 94 | 94 | 42 | 47 | 96 | 34 | 44 | 15 | 49 | 27 |
| reports (dotted line) | 20.4 | 12.6 | 20.6 | 31.1 | 14.3 | 23.1 | 29.3 | 8.7 | 18.5 | 32.5 |
| reports do you have? | 66.8 | 30.3 | 61.9 | 72.2 | 50.0 | 50.7 | 91.9 | 8.6 | 30.4 | 78.8 |
|  |  | d |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many reports do you have?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| How many direct reports | 169 | 88 | 54 | 108 | 87 | 50 | 25 | 47 |
| do you have? | 6.9 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 15.0 |
|  | 21.2 | 18.8 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 13.0 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 43.3 |
|  |  |  |  | BE | A |  |  | A |
| How many indirect | 143 | 75 | 50 | 86 | 77 | 48 | 20 | 43 |
| reports (dotted line) | 21.5 | 18.8 | 17.4 | 6.9 | 33.6 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 28.0 |
| reports do you have? | 65.3 | 32.7 | 67.1 | 13.3 | 91.7 | 22.5 | 35.2 | 64.3 |
|  |  |  |  | BCE | A | A |  | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| In your current role? | 342 | 24 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 53 | 17 | 45 | 56 | 8 | 56 | 29 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
|  | 4.7 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | h |  | fI | bHk |  | i |  |
| In any role? | 307 | 22 | 23 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 47 | 15 | 41 | 50 | 7 | 50 | 25 |
|  | 8.6 | 10.8 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.0 |
|  | 7.9 | 10.3 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 6.3 |
|  |  | H | fi |  |  | h | bH |  | AeFI | bH |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| In your current role? | 119 | 117 | 53 | 51 | 122 | 40 | 52 | 23 | 56 | 33 |
|  | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
|  | 3.4 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.2 |
| In any role? | 109 | 107 | 46 | 43 | 108 | 32 | 47 | 21 | 52 | 33 |
|  | 8.6 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 11.6 |
|  | 8.0 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | EF |  |  |  | A | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| In your current role? | 179 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
|  | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| In any role? | 157 | 83 | 52 | 98 | 74 | 52 | 23 | 49 |
|  | 8.1 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 11.1 |
|  | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 7.6 |
|  |  |  |  | bCdE | a | A | a | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

## Social Media Spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| What percent of your | 343 | 22 | 23 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 50 | 17 | 44 | 54 | 8 | 56 | 29 |
| marketing budget do you | 5.6 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| currently spend on social media? | 13.1 | 4.8 | 18.4 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 11.9 | 16.5 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 15.3 | 13.9 |
|  |  | i |  |  |  |  | h | i | fI | agH |  |  |  |
| What percent will you | 342 | 22 | 23 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 50 | 17 | 44 | 54 | 8 | 57 | 29 |
| spend in the next 12 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 16.2 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 10.1 | 7.8 |
| months? | 16.1 | 6.1 | 18.6 | 10.8 | 4.2 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 17.0 | 22.9 | 12.9 | 2.9 | 16.2 | 13.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | Fi | h |  |  |  |
| What percent do you | 338 | 21 | 23 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 49 | 17 | 43 | 54 | 8 | 56 | 29 |
| predict you will spend in | 17.7 | 13.6 | 16.4 | 18.8 | 8.8 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 18.3 | 23.4 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 19.1 | 15.2 |
| five years? | 18.1 | 7.9 | 20.5 | 11.1 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 20.1 | 21.6 | 14.7 | 4.7 | 21.3 | 15.2 |
|  |  | h |  |  |  |  | h |  | afi | h |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

## Social Media Spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| What percent of your | 114 | 119 | 59 | 49 | 119 | 41 | 50 | 22 | 54 | 31 |
| marketing budget do you | 3.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 6.1 |
| currently spend on social media? | 6.9 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 17.0 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 11.1 | 3.7 | 8.5 |
|  | cd |  | a | a |  | C | BDF | CE | Df | Ce |
| What percent will you | 113 | 119 | 59 | 49 | 120 | 41 | 50 | 22 | 54 | 31 |
| spend in the next 12 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 12.7 | 5.7 | 9.1 |
| months? | 11.9 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 16.6 | 19.4 | 17.4 | 8.3 | 16.3 | 4.9 | 10.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  | d | cE | aDf | e |
| What percent do you | 113 | 116 | 58 | 49 | 118 | 41 | 50 | 21 | 53 | 31 |
| predict you will spend in | 15.3 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 12.0 | 18.7 | 14.5 | 18.6 |
| five years? | 15.0 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 17.1 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 9.3 | 20.4 | 11.9 | 13.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | c | c | abf |  |  | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

## Social Media Spending

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| What percent of your | 175 | 87 | 54 | 107 | 88 | 51 | 24 | 43 |
| marketing budget do you | 4.0 | 4.2 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 5.6 |
| currently spend on social media? | 8.9 | 7.7 | 20.8 | 15.6 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 9.8 |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| What percent will you | 175 | 88 | 54 | 108 | 88 | 51 | 24 | 43 |
| spend in the next 12 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 8.7 |
| months? | 14.5 | 10.7 | 21.7 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 12.8 |
| What percent do you | 174 | 87 | 53 | 106 | 87 | 51 | 24 | 43 |
| predict you will spend in | 17.1 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 14.7 | 18.7 |
| five years? | 16.7 | 14.1 | 22.8 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 18.4 |
| Significance Tests Betwee | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<05$ Up | r case: p <. 0 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will 'let go" in the next 6 months


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will "let go" in the next 6 months

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 0 | 86 | 86 | 34 | 36 | 97 | 30 | 38 | 18 | 32 | 18 |
|  | 81.1\% | 81.1\% | 63.0\% | 78.3\% | 89.8\% | 81.1\% | 77.6\% | 81.8\% | 66.7\% | 56.3\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  | cEF | f | af |  | A | Abc |
| 1-2 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 11.3\% | 8.5\% | 25.9\% | 10.9\% | 10.2\% | 16.2\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 14.6\% | 12.5\% |
|  | c | C | aB |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 4.7\% | 4.7\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.7\% | 6.1\% | 9.1\% | 6.3\% | 3.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cDE |  | a | A | A |  |
| 6-10 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 1.9\% | 4.7\% | 3.7\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | EF | f | ef |  | Ac | Abc |
| 11-49 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 9.4\% |
|  | d | d | d | abc | eF |  |  |  | a | A |
| 50-99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  | F |  |  |  |  | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will "let go" in the next 6 months

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 0 | 130 | 67 | 37 | 84 | 74 | 34 | 15 | 27 |
|  | 80.7\% | 77.0\% | 75.5\% | 85.7\% | 87.1\% | 70.8\% | 62.5\% | 62.8\% |
|  |  |  |  | cdE | cDE | ab | aB | AB |
| 1-2 | 23 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 14.3\% | 10.3\% | 14.3\% | 13.3\% | 10.6\% | 16.7\% | 12.5\% | 11.6\% |
| 3-5 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 3.1\% | 4.6\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 2.4\% | 8.3\% | 12.5\% | 2.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | cD | d | a | Ab |  |
| 6-10 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 1.2\% | 4.6\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 8.3\% | 11.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | DE | DE |  | AB | AB |
| 11-49 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 0.6\% | 3.4\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 4.2\% | 9.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | dE | E |  | a | AB |
| 50-99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will hire in the next 6 months

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 0 | 171 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 29 | 10 | 25 | 30 | 6 | 23 | 15 |
|  | 53.3\% | 20.0\% | 56.5\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 42.9\% | 61.7\% | 58.8\% | 61.0\% | 56.6\% | 75.0\% | 46.0\% | 53.6\% |
|  |  | bCDFgHIjkl | a | Ak | Ak |  | A | a | A | A | a | acd | a |
| 1-2 | 110 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 16 | 1 | 22 | 10 |
|  | 34.3\% | 55.0\% | 30.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 31.9\% | 29.4\% | 24.4\% | 30.2\% | 12.5\% | 44.0\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |
| 3-5 | 25 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 7.8\% | 20.0\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 2.1\% | 5.9\% | 7.3\% | 7.5\% | 12.5\% | 8.0\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6-10 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | $3.4 \%$ | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 5.9\% | 2.4\% | 5.7\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 3.6\% |
| 11-49 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 50-99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will hire in the next 6 months

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | $36.7 \%$ | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 0 | 59 | 59 | 23 | 29 | 69 | 23 | 26 | 13 | 20 | 13 |
|  | 55.7\% | 54.1\% | 41.8\% | 59.2\% | 62.2\% | 62.2\% | 51.0\% | 61.9\% | 38.5\% | 43.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E | e |  |  | Ab |  |
| 1-2 | 36 | 41 | 21 | 11 | 36 | 10 | 19 | 8 | 22 | 7 |
|  | 34.0\% | 37.6\% | 38.2\% | $22.4 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | 27.0\% | $37.3 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ | 42.3\% | 23.3\% |
| 3-5 | $8$ |  | $6$ | 5 | $6$ | $4$ | 5 | $0$ | 7 | 2 |
|  | $7.5 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | 13.5\% | 6.7\% |
| 6-10 |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
|  | 0.9\% | $2.8 \%$ | 7.3\% | $6.1 \%$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 23.3\% |
|  | c |  | a |  | eF | F | F | f | aF | ABCdE |
| 11-49 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 3.3\% |
| 50-99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will hire in the next 6 months

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 0 | 89 | 52 | 25 | 60 | 54 | 25 | 8 | 17 |
|  | 53.9\% | 59.1\% | 48.1\% | 58.8\% | 63.5\% | 49.0\% | 34.8\% | 39.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | de | de |  | ab | ab |
| 1-2 | 60 | 26 | 18 | 37 | 23 | 22 | 10 | 12 |
|  | 36.4\% | 29.5\% | 34.6\% | 36.3\% | 27.1\% | 43.1\% | 43.5\% | 27.9\% |
| 3-5 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 6.7\% | 6.8\% | 11.5\% | 4.9\% | 8.2\% | 5.9\% | 17.4\% | 11.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |
| 6-10 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
|  | 2.4\% | 3.4\% | 5.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 2.0\% | 4.3\% | 14.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | dE | E | e | a | ABc |
| 11-49 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 0.6\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | E | e |  |  | Ab |
| 50-99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will "let go" in the next 1 year


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will 'let go" in the next 1 year

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total |  | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 0 | 86 | 85 | 33 | 34 | 97 | 30 | 38 | 18 | 29 | 17 |
|  | 83.5\% | 82.5\% | 63.5\% | 75.6\% | 92.4\% | 83.3\% | 79.2\% | 85.7\% | 63.0\% | 53.1\% |
|  | C | C | AB |  | cEF | eF | af | f | Ab | ABcd |
| 1-2 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 7 |
|  | 10.7\% | 8.7\% | 23.1\% | 13.3\% | 7.6\% | 13.9\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 15.2\% | 21.9\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| 3-5 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 2.9\% | 4.9\% | 3.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 6.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cEf |  | a |  | A | a |
| 6-10 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 1.9\% | 2.9\% | 3.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 9.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | EF |  |  |  | A | A |
| 11-49 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1.0\% | 1.0\% | 1.9\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 6.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ef |  |  |  | a | a |
| 50-99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will "let go" in the next 1 year

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 0 | 131 | 64 | 36 | 88 | 68 | 35 | 14 | 28 |
|  | 83.4\% | 76.2\% | 75.0\% | 92.6\% | 81.9\% | 74.5\% | 58.3\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | bCDE | ad | A | Ab | A |
| 1-2 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 7 |
|  | 9.6\% | 15.5\% | 16.7\% | 6.3\% | 15.7\% | 17.0\% | 8.3\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | bc | a | a |  |  |
| 3-5 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 4.5\% | 1.2\% | 2.1\% | 1.1\% | 2.4\% | 4.3\% | 12.5\% | 2.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | D | d |  | Ab |  |
| 6-10 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 1.3\% | 4.8\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 12.5\% | 4.8\% |
|  |  |  |  | De | De |  | AB | ab |
| 11-49 | 2 |  | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 1.3\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  |  |  | DE | De | d | ABc | Ab |
| 50-99 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will hire in the next 1 year

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 0 | 123 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 23 | 6 | 10 | 26 | 4 | 23 | 10 |
|  | 38.6\% | 25.0\% | 30.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 38.5\% | 52.3\% | 37.5\% | 22.7\% | 48.1\% | 50.0\% | 43.4\% | 37.0\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  |  | aH |  | Fik | h |  | h |  |
| 1-2 | 129 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 24 | 18 | 2 | 19 | 13 |
|  | 40.4\% | 30.0\% | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 30.8\% | 36.4\% | 50.0\% | 54.5\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 35.8\% | 48.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | h |  |  |  |
| 3-5 | 43 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 13.5\% | 30.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 30.8\% | 4.5\% | 6.3\% | 11.4\% | 13.0\% | 12.5\% | 15.1\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  | F |  |  |  | F | AE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6-10 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 12. ${ }^{1}$ | 1 | 0 |
|  | 4.4\% | 15.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 6.3\% | 4.5\% | 1.9\% | 12.5\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | ikl |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  | a | a |
| 11-49 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 3.7\% |
| 50-99 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will hire in the next 1 year

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | $36.7 \%$ | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 0 | 41 | 48 | 14 | 19 | 54 | 15 | 23 | 7 | 11 | 8 |
|  | 38.3\% | 43.6\% | 25.9\% | 41.3\% | 48.6\% | 39.5\% | 45.1\% | 35.0\% | 22.4\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  | c | b |  | Ef |  | e |  | Ac | a |
| 1-2 | 49 | 43 | 23 | 14 | 44 | 19 | 21 | 11 | 18 | 9 |
|  | 45.8\% | 39.1\% | 42.6\% | 30.4\% | 39.6\% | 50.0\% | 41.2\% | 55.0\% | 36.7\% | 28.1\% |
| 3-5 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 6 |
|  | 10.3\% | 11.8\% | 18.5\% | 17.4\% | 9.9\% | 7.9\% | 5.9\% | 10.0\% | 32.7\% | 18.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E | E | E |  | ABC |  |
| 6-10 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 2.8\% | 2.7\% | 9.3\% | 6.5\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F | f |  |  |  | Ab |
| 11-49 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
|  | 1.9\% | 2.7\% | 1.9\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 15.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | f |  | f | Ace |
| 50-99 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will hire in the next 1 year

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 0 | 70 | 33 | 15 | 47 | 33 | 22 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 43.2\% | 38.4\% | 28.8\% | 47.0\% | 39.3\% | 43.1\% | 21.7\% | 24.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | de |  |  | a | a |
| 1-2 |  | 37 | 22 | 43 | 38 | 21 | 10 | 10 |
|  | 39.5\% | 43.0\% | 42.3\% | 43.0\% | 45.2\% | 41.2\% | 43.5\% | 24.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | e | e |  |  | ab |
| 3-5 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
|  | 11.7\% | 11.6\% | 19.2\% | 8.0\% | 10.7\% | 11.8\% | 30.4\% | 22.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | De | d |  | Ab | a |
| 6-10 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
|  | $3.1 \%$ | 5.8\% | 3.8\% | 2.0\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 14.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | E | e | E |  | AbC |
| 11-49 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
|  | 2.5\% | 1.2\% | 5.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 3.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | cE | E | a |  | AB |
| 50-99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will 'let go" in the next 2 years

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 0 | 237 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 42 | 11 | 33 | 40 | 7 | 37 | 20 |
|  | 78.7\% | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 83.3\% | 91.3\% | 78.6\% | 78.6\% | 76.9\% | 87.5\% | 82.2\% | 76.9\% |
|  |  | FhiK |  | f |  |  | Ac |  | a | a |  | A |  |
| 1-2 | 31 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 10.3\% | 15.0\% | 5.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 4.3\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 15.4\% |
| 3-5 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 5.3\% | 15.0\% | 15.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 7.7\% | 12.5\% | 2.2\% | 3.8\% |
|  |  | F | F | Fhk |  |  | ABCj |  | c |  | f | c |  |
| 6-10 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 3.8\% |
| 11-49 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.7\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | bfHiKl | a |  |  |  | a |  | A | a |  | A | a |
| 50-99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will 'let go" in the next 2 years

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 0 | 86 | 85 | 33 | 32 | 95 | 30 | 39 | 17 | 28 | 17 |
|  | 84.3\% | 84.2\% | 63.5\% | 71.1\% | 90.5\% | 83.3\% | 81.3\% | 85.0\% | 60.9\% | 53.1\% |
|  | C | C | AB |  | EF | eF | eF | f | Abc | ABCd |
| 1-2 | 9 $8.8 \%$ | 11 $10.9 \%$ | 8 | 3 $6.7 \%$ | 8 | 2 $5.6 \%$ | 3 $6.3 \%$ | 1 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 8.8\% | 10.9\% | 15.4\% | 6.7\% | 7.6\% | 5.6\% | 6.3\% | 5.0\% | 23.9\% | 15.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E | e | e |  | Abc |  |
| 3-5 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 2.0\% | 3.0\% | 11.5\% | 11.1\% | 1.9\% | 8.3\% | 8.3\% | 10.0\% | 2.2\% | 9.4\% |
|  | cd | cd | ab | ab |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6-10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 2.0\% | 2.0\% | 1.9\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 6.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ef |  |  |  | A | a |
| 11-49 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  | cD | b | B | EF | f |  |  | A | Ab |
| 50-99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will 'let go" in the next 2 years

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 0 | 131 | 62 | 35 | 87 | 68 | 33 | 14 | 27 |
|  | 85.1\% | 73.8\% | 72.9\% | 92.6\% | 81.9\% | 71.7\% | 58.3\% | 65.9\% |
|  | b | a |  | bCDE | ade | A | Ab | Ab |
| 1-2 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 9.1\% | 13.1\% | 10.4\% | 5.3\% | 9.6\% | 15.2\% | 12.5\% | 17.1\% |
| 3-5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 2.6\% | 6.0\% | 10.4\% | 2.1\% | 8.4\% | 4.3\% | 8.3\% | 4.9\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6-10 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1.9\% | 2.4\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 4.2\% | 2.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | Cd | C | AB | a |  |
| 11-49 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 1.3\% | 4.8\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 7.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | DE | De | D | ABC | Ab |
| 50-99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will hire in the next 2 years

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 0 | 71 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 22.4\% | 14.3\% | 21.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.4\% | 17.4\% | 6.3\% | 11.6\% | $36.4 \%$ | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 23.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i | ik | Ik | fgH |  | gh |  |
| 1-2 | 127 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 24 | 9 | 14 | 17 | 4 | 19 | 13 |
|  | 40.1\% | 23.8\% | $36.8 \%$ | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 53.8\% | 52.2\% | 56.3\% | $32.6 \%$ | 30.9\% | 50.0\% | 37.3\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  |  | ai |  |  | f |  |  |  |
| 3-5 | 64 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 20.2\% | 28.6\% | 21.1\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 17.4\% | $31.3 \%$ | 32.6\% | 12.7\% | 12.5\% | 15.7\% | 19.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | h |  |  |  |
| 6-10 |  |  |  | 0 |  | 1 | $4$ | $0$ | 5 | $7$ | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | $9.1 \%$ | 9.5\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ | 7.7\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 11.6\% | 12.7\% | 0.0\% | 7.8\% | 3.8\% |
| 11-49 | 21 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 6.6\% | 23.8\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 4.3\% | 6.3\% | 7.0\% | 5.5\% | 12.5\% | 5.9\% | 3.8\% |
|  |  | fikl |  |  |  |  | a |  |  | a |  | a | a |
| 50-99 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100+ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will hire in the next 2 years

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 0 | 18 | 31 | 6 | 16 | 31 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 16.2\% | 29.5\% | 11.3\% | 34.8\% | 27.9\% | 25.6\% | 21.6\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 16.1\% |
|  | bd | ac | bD | aC |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1-2 | 50 | 44 | 21 | 11 | 49 | 19 | 25 | 11 | 12 | 5 |
|  | 45.0\% | 41.9\% | 39.6\% | 23.9\% | 44.1\% | 48.7\% | 49.0\% | 52.4\% | 25.0\% | 16.1\% |
|  | d | d |  | ab | eF | eF | eF | eF | abcd | ABCD |
| 3-5 | 28 | 16 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 8 |
|  | 25.2\% | 15.2\% | 26.4\% | 13.0\% | 18.0\% | 15.4\% | 17.6\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% | 25.8\% |
| 6-10 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 2 |
|  | 8.1\% | 8.6\% | 7.5\% | 13.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.7\% | 3.9\% | 4.8\% | 22.9\% | 6.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E |  | E |  | AC |  |
| 11-49 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 3.6\% | 4.8\% | 13.2\% | 10.9\% | 2.7\% | 2.6\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 10.4\% | 29.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  | eF | F | F | F | af | ABCDe |
| 50-99 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% |
|  |  | d |  | b | F |  |  |  |  | A |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How many marketing people do you think your firm will hire in the next 2 years

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 0 | 41 | 17 | 9 | 27 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 24.8\% | 20.2\% | 17.6\% | 26.7\% | 20.2\% | 23.5\% | 21.7\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |
| 1-2 | 73 | 32 | 18 | 49 | 45 | 17 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 44.2\% | 38.1\% | 35.3\% | 48.5\% | 53.6\% | 33.3\% | 26.1\% | 17.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | E | cdE | b | b | AB |
| 3-5 | 31 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 6 | 10 |
|  | 18.8\% | 20.2\% | 25.5\% | 16.8\% | 16.7\% | 25.5\% | 26.1\% | 25.0\% |
| 6-10 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 6.1\% | 10.7\% | 11.8\% | 5.0\% | 6.0\% | 7.8\% | 21.7\% | 17.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | De | de |  | Ab | ab |
| 11-49 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
|  | 5.5\% | 9.5\% | 7.8\% | 3.0\% | 3.6\% | 7.8\% | 4.3\% | 22.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | E | E |  |  | AB |
| 50-99 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 0.6\% | 1.2\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | e | e |  |  | ab |
| 100+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next 6 months, 1 year, and 2 years

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. $\mathrm{L}$ |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| 6 months | 304 | 19 | 22 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 44 | 15 | 41 | 49 | 8 | 48 | 28 |
|  | 8.2 | 15.5 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 9.9 | 2.5 |
|  | 26.1 | 26.5 | 34.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 17.4 | 40.7 | 27.0 | 24.4 | 8.8 | 32.3 | 8.3 |
|  |  | fl |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  | a |
| 1 year | 293 | 19 | 20 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 43 | 13 | 41 | 49 | 8 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 12.9 | 4.0 | 19.1 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 1.6 | 12.0 | 14.5 | 24.9 | 9.4 | 17.5 | 14.8 | 5.1 |
|  | 37.0 | 6.4 | 42.9 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 48.5 | 48.2 | 43.2 | 24.5 | 21.7 | 50.2 | 7.5 |
|  |  | hj |  |  |  | J |  |  | ail | h | ael |  | hj |
| 2 years | 290 | 19 | 19 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 46 | 12 | 39 | 49 | 8 | 45 | 27 |
|  | 24.1 | 20.1 | 30.9 | 12.3 | 31.3 | 18.4 | 36.2 | 35.9 | 33.1 | 13.0 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 6.4 |
|  | 56.2 | 30.9 | 53.5 | 11.7 | 46.6 | 42.9 | 80.1 | 84.4 | 48.2 | 25.9 | 33.9 | 81.1 | 8.7 |
|  |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  | iL | h | 1 |  | abdHj |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next 6 months, 1 year, and 2 years

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ B | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| 6 months | 101 | 103 | 50 | 49 | 106 | 38 | 49 | 20 | 45 | 28 |
|  | 6.7 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 15.1 | 3.1 | 8.4 | -0.9 | 5.5 | 0.0 |
|  | 21.8 | 26.2 | 33.8 | 25.6 | 35.7 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 25.1 | 16.8 | 4.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | bf | a | f |  |  | ac |
| 1 year | 98 | 101 | 48 | 45 | 104 | 35 | 48 | 18 | 43 | 28 |
|  | 12.5 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 16.0 | 26.2 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 2.0 |
|  | 36.5 | 41.4 | 25.9 | 38.5 | 54.1 | 23.4 | 6.4 | 33.8 | 21.3 | 4.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | bCef | a | Af |  | a | ac |
| 2 years | 100 | 98 | 48 | 43 | 103 | 34 | 48 | 19 | 42 | 28 |
|  | 28.3 | 24.9 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 41.2 | 27.1 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 4.9 |
|  | 58.7 | 62.6 | 46.7 | 44.0 | 82.8 | 48.7 | 20.8 | 24.1 | 26.2 | 11.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cef | f | a |  | a | ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next 6 months, 1 year, and 2 years

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| 6 months | 155 | 83 | 49 | 97 | 82 | 50 | 21 | 39 |
|  | 8.1 | 4.8 | 12.6 | 14.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 5.2 |
|  | 23.6 | 27.6 | 28.0 | 35.0 | 20.3 | 12.3 | 30.8 | 18.3 |
|  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |
| 1 year | 149 | 80 | 48 | 95 | 79 | 48 | 21 | 36 |
|  | 11.4 | 13.1 | 19.6 | 26.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 6.0 |
|  | 27.3 | 51.9 | 38.4 | 55.4 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 30.8 | 21.7 |
|  |  |  |  | Bce | A | a |  | a |
| 2 years | 149 | 79 | 46 | 95 | 75 | 49 | 21 | 36 |
|  | 24.4 | 27.2 | 22.5 | 45.2 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 9.0 | 14.6 |
|  | 42.7 | 83.2 | 44.2 | 86.7 | 31.0 | 24.3 | 21.2 | 28.8 |
|  |  |  |  | Bce | A | a |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Allocate 100 points across the types of marketing hires your firm will emphasize:

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 43 | 24 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.4\% | 7.0\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 4.8\% | 15.8\% | 5.9\% | 15.1\% | 14.3\% | 2.2\% | 15.8\% | 8.8\% |
| New undergraduates | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 43 | 24 |
|  | 15.0 | 9.1 | 19.7 | 7.5 | 22.5 | 19.6 | 12.7 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 21.5 | 25.0 | 12.4 | 11.4 |
|  | 23.2 | 16.6 | 21.8 | 15.0 | 26.3 | 32.1 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 20.2 | 28.5 | 20.7 | 24.1 | 19.1 |
| New MS or MBA | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 43 | 24 |
| graduates | 11.5 | 18.9 | 9.9 | 22.5 | 18.8 | 15.8 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 11.9 | 6.3 |
|  | 20.1 | 22.7 | 18.1 | 26.3 | 23.9 | 29.1 | 18.2 | 24.1 | 12.1 | 18.0 | 9.8 | 24.4 | 15.3 |
|  |  | hl |  | h |  |  |  |  | ac |  |  |  | a |
| New Ph.D | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 43 | 24 |
|  | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
|  | 5.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 12.2 | 5.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J | i |  |  |
| Lure from other firms | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 43 | 24 |
|  | 24.0 | 26.8 | 30.0 | 21.3 | 22.5 | 30.8 | 19.2 | 24.7 | 27.0 | 19.0 | 38.3 | 21.6 | 29.9 |
|  | 26.3 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 14.4 | 26.3 | 29.8 | 24.6 | 31.6 | 23.7 | 20.3 | 31.9 | 29.0 | 26.6 |
| Hire back people we laid | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 43 | 24 |
| off | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 |
|  | 10.3 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 20.0 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 2.0 |
| Hire in the open market | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 43 | 24 |
|  | 46.2 | 42.9 | 38.4 | 45.0 | 36.3 | 31.9 | 55.1 | 52.8 | 48.1 | 45.1 | 22.5 | 49.2 | 51.0 |
|  | 34.4 | 35.1 | 29.0 | 38.7 | 43.9 | 25.7 | 34.6 | 39.1 | 31.3 | 30.7 | 27.2 | 41.5 | 33.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | f | ej |  |  |  | f |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Allocate 100 points across the types of marketing hires your firm will emphasize:

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B | B 2 C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 102 | 92 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 37 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 26 |
| Percent | 36.6\% | 33.0\% | 17.6\% | 12.9\% | 33.2\% | 14.0\% | 17.7\% | 7.9\% | 17.4\% | 9.8\% |
| New undergraduates | 102 | 92 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 37 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 26 |
|  | 12.5 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 22.9 | 17.6 | 10.7 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 9.8 | 13.1 |
|  | 20.2 d | 24.8 | 23.2 | 26.2 a | 25.7 | 23.1 | 22.0 | 29.4 | 13.9 | 18.6 |
| New MS or MBA graduates | 102 | 92 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 37 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 26 |
|  | 9.9 | 8.0 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 8.5 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 21.5 | 19.6 |
|  | 17.7 | 18.6 | 22.1 | 23.9 | 16.4 | 26.9 | 14.0 | 8.5 | 25.1 | 23.4 |
|  | c | cd | ab | b | EF |  | EF | EF | ACD | ACD |
| New Ph.D | 102 | 92 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 37 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 26 |
|  | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
|  | 2.2 | 8.4 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 17.5 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| Lure from other firms | 102 | 92 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 37 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 26 |
|  | 24.4 | 21.4 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 23.8 | 20.8 | 22.4 | 24.5 | 27.2 | 28.8 |
|  | 25.0 | 26.8 | 30.3 | 23.5 | 28.5 | 26.1 | 29.9 | 27.8 | 22.2 | 21.6 |
| Hire back people we laid | 102 | 92 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 37 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 26 |
| off | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 4.4 |
|  | 7.5 | 15.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 9.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | ef |  |  | ab | b |
| Hire in the open market | 102 | 92 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 37 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 26 |
|  | 50.7 | 51.1 | 37.7 | 33.3 | 48.5 | 55.5 | 52.3 | 50.5 | 34.3 | 33.3 |
|  | 32.6 | 36.8 | 33.7 | 30.0 | 35.5 | 38.9 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 30.0 | 23.7 |
|  | cD | cd | ab | Ab | ef | Ef | Ef | f | aBC | abcd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Allocate 100 points across the types of marketing hires your firm will emphasize:

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 145 | 77 | 47 | 86 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
| Percent | 53.9\% | 28.6\% | 17.5\% | 32.0\% | 29.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.8\% | 14.9\% |
| New undergraduates | 145 | 77 | 47 | 86 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 12.7 | 11.7 | 24.5 | 16.2 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 7.5 | 15.6 |
|  | 21.7 | 20.4 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 12.5 | 19.1 |
|  | C | C | AB |  |  |  |  |  |
| New MS or MBA | 145 | 77 | 47 | 86 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
| graduates | 10.0 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 18.6 | 19.4 |
|  | 19.5 | 20.1 | 23.5 | 15.7 | 20.4 | 17.6 | 26.2 | 23.2 |
|  |  |  |  | dE | e | e | a | Abc |
| New Ph.D | 145 | 77 | 47 | 86 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
|  | 2.7 | 9.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 12.7 |
| Lure from other firms | 145 | 77 | 47 | 86 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 26.9 | 20.0 | 18.9 | 24.3 | 23.7 | 21.1 | 24.7 | 26.4 |
|  | 28.7 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 29.8 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 24.4 | 21.0 |
| Hire back people we laid | 145 | 77 | 47 | 86 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
| off | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 6.2 |
|  | 10.7 | 12.5 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 4.2 | 12.5 | 9.6 | 12.7 |
|  |  |  |  | e | E |  |  | aB |
| Hire in the open market | 145 | 77 | 47 | 86 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 47.4 | 50.8 | 40.3 | 49.6 | 51.1 | 51.0 | 46.1 | 29.6 |
|  | 35.1 | 34.5 | 31.8 | 37.0 | 35.4 | 34.6 | 32.1 | 22.3 |
|  |  |  |  | E | E | E | e | ABCd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Advertising

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 18 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 6.3\% | 2.4\% | 10.3\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 21.7\% |
|  |  | dl |  |  | afh |  | dl |  | dl |  |  |  | afh |
| 2nd Priority | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3.9\% | 5.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 18.8\% | 4.9\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 4.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | fik |  | g |  | g |  |
| 3rd Priority | $22$ | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 7.8\% | 10.0\% | 10.5\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 11.6\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% | 10.3\% | 16.7\% | 2.3\% | 4.3\% |
|  |  | h | h | Hk |  |  | h | Hk | abCfGij | h | h | cg |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Advertising

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 101 | 93 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 35.9\% | 33.1\% | 17.4\% | 12.8\% | 31.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.5\% | 16.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 1st Priority | 3 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 3.0\% | 5.4\% | 4.1\% | 22.2\% | 6.8\% | 11.1\% | 2.1\% | 4.8\% | 6.5\% | 7.4\% |
|  | D | D | d | ABc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 3.0\% | 3.2\% | 8.2\% | 2.8\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 8.5\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 3.7\% |
| 3rd Priority | 6 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 5.9\% | 4.3\% | 18.4\% | 8.3\% | 8.0\% | 8.3\% | 8.5\% | 9.5\% | 2.2\% | 11.1\% |
|  | c | C | aB |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Advertising

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 144 | 77 | 47 | 85 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 51.2\% | 27.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.2\% | 27.8\% | 15.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 7.6\% | 2.6\% | 6.4\% | 3.5\% | 7.7\% | 6.8\% | 19.0\% | 2.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | d |  |  | ae | d |
| 2nd Priority | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 2.8\% | 3.9\% | 6.4\% | 4.7\% | 3.8\% | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% |
| 3rd Priority | 12 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 8.3\% | 6.5\% | 8.5\% | 8.2\% | 10.3\% | 2.3\% | 9.5\% | 7.5\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Brand management

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 40 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 14.2\% | 30.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.4\% | 14.0\% | 6.3\% | 7.3\% | 12.8\% | 50.0\% | 13.6\% | 21.7\% |
|  |  | h | j |  |  |  | j | j | aJ | j | bfgHik | j |  |
| 2nd Priority | 37 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 13.2\% | 15.0\% | 15.8\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 4.7\% | 25.0\% | 14.6\% | 12.8\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 17.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | Fk |  |  | Cg | f |  |  |  | c |  |
| 3rd Priority | 48 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 17.1\% | 20.0\% | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 16.3\% | 18.8\% | 14.6\% | 20.5\% | 0.0\% | 15.9\% | 17.4\% |
| Significance | Lower ca | <. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Brand management

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 101 | 93 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 35.9\% | 33.1\% | 17.4\% | 12.8\% | 31.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.5\% | 16.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 1st Priority | 10 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 9.9\% | 11.8\% | 26.5\% | 16.7\% | 9.1\% | 5.6\% | 14.9\% | 9.5\% | 23.9\% | 22.2\% |
|  | C | c | Ab |  | e | e |  |  | ab |  |
| 2nd Priority | 11 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 10.9\% | 12.9\% | 12.2\% | 19.4\% | 12.5\% | 16.7\% | 6.4\% | 9.5\% | 19.6\% | 18.5\% |
| 3rd Priority | 16 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 15.8\% | 20.4\% | 16.3\% | 11.1\% | 13.6\% | 25.0\% | 17.0\% | 33.3\% | 8.7\% | 14.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d | e |  | ae | bd |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Brand management

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 144 | 77 | 47 | 85 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 51.2\% | 27.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.2\% | 27.8\% | 15.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 23 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 16.0\% | 13.0\% | 8.5\% | 8.2\% | 11.5\% | 20.5\% | 19.0\% | 22.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | ce |  | a |  | a |
| 2nd Priority | 22 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 15.3\% | 13.0\% | 6.4\% | 10.6\% | 14.1\% | 9.1\% | 14.3\% | 17.5\% |
| 3rd Priority | 23 | 18 | 5 | 16 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 16.0\% | 23.4\% | 10.6\% | 18.8\% | 16.7\% | 20.5\% | 19.0\% | 15.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 39 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 13.9\% | 0.0\% | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 9.3\% | 12.5\% | 17.1\% | 15.4\% | 33.3\% | 18.2\% | 17.4\% |
|  |  | jk |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a | a |  |
| 2nd Priority | 50 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 17.8\% | 15.0\% | 21.1\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 30.8\% | 14.0\% | 6.3\% | 14.6\% | 20.5\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 26.1\% |
| 3rd Priority | 38 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 13.5\% | 5.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 7.7\% | 11.6\% | 37.5\% | 22.0\% | 5.1\% | 33.3\% | 15.9\% | 8.7\% |
|  |  | g | g |  |  |  | g | abfll | i | Ghj | i |  | g |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 101 | 93 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 35.9\% | 33.1\% | 17.4\% | 12.8\% | 31.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.5\% | 16.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 1st Priority | 9 | 21 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 8.9\% | 22.6\% | 8.2\% | 13.9\% | 15.9\% | 19.4\% | 14.9\% | 23.8\% | 6.5\% | 7.4\% |
|  | B | Ac | b |  |  |  |  | e | d |  |
| 2nd Priority | 24 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 24 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 23.8\% | 15.1\% | 10.2\% | 19.4\% | 27.3\% | 16.7\% | 12.8\% | 4.8\% | 10.9\% | 18.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | de |  |  | a | a |  |
| 3rd Priority | 17 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
|  | 16.8\% | 11.8\% | 8.2\% | 13.9\% | 12.5\% | 13.9\% | 17.0\% | 9.5\% | 21.7\% | 7.4\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 144 | 77 | 47 | 85 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 51.2\% | 27.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.2\% | 27.8\% | 15.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 24 | 11 | 3 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 6 |
|  | 16.7\% | 14.3\% | 6.4\% | 14.1\% | 14.1\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |
| 2nd Priority | 24 | 15 | 8 | 21 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 16.7\% | 19.5\% | 17.0\% | 24.7\% | 16.7\% | 15.9\% | 9.5\% | 15.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 18 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 17.0\% | 12.9\% | 16.7\% | 9.1\% | 19.0\% | 5.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## $\underline{\text { Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Category management }}$

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 20 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 7.1\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.6\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 8.7\% |
|  |  |  | d |  | bk |  |  |  | k |  |  | dh |  |
| 2nd Priority | 16 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 5.7\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 11.6\% | 6.3\% | 2.4\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 20 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 7.1\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 4.7\% | 12.5\% | 7.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 8.7\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## $\underline{\text { Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Category management }}$

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 101 | 93 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 35.9\% | 33.1\% | 17.4\% | 12.8\% | 31.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.5\% | 16.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 1st Priority | 9 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 8.9\% | 5.4\% | 10.2\% | 2.8\% | 3.4\% | 8.3\% | 10.6\% | 9.5\% | 8.7\% | 3.7\% |
| 2nd Priority | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 5.0\% | 5.4\% | 6.1\% | 8.3\% | 3.4\% | 8.3\% | 8.5\% | 9.5\% | 6.5\% | 3.7\% |
| 3rd Priority | 11 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 10.9\% | 3.2\% | 10.2\% | 2.8\% | 6.8\% | 5.6\% | 8.5\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 11.1\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Category management

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 144 | 77 | 47 | 85 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 51.2\% | 27.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.2\% | 27.8\% | 15.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 10 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 6.9\% | 9.1\% | 4.3\% | 3.5\% | 11.5\% | 2.3\% | 19.0\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | d |  | d | ac |  |
| 2nd Priority | 9 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 6.3\% | 2.6\% | 10.6\% | 4.7\% | 5.1\% | 11.4\% | 0.0\% | 7.5\% |
| 3rd Priority | 8 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 5.6\% | 10.4\% | 4.3\% | 5.9\% | 7.7\% | 6.8\% | 9.5\% | 10.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Distribution

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. $\mathrm{L}$ |
| Total | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | c | c | abFhKl |  |  | C |  | c |  |  | C | c |
| 2nd Priority | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% |
|  |  |  | hk |  |  |  |  |  | b |  |  | b |  |
| 3rd Priority | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance | Lower ca | << 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Distribution

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 101 | 93 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 35.9\% | 33.1\% | 17.4\% | 12.8\% | 31.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.5\% | 16.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 1st Priority | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 3.0\% | 2.2\% | 4.1\% | 2.8\% | 1.1\% | 2.8\% | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% |
| 2nd Priority | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 4.0\% | 1.1\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 4.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 4.0\% | 5.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.6\% | 4.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c | c | ab |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Distribution

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 144 | 77 | 47 | 85 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 51.2\% | 27.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.2\% | 27.8\% | 15.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 2.1\% | 2.6\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 1.4\% | 5.2\% | 4.3\% | 4.7\% | 1.3\% | 2.3\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.5\% | 1.3\% | 4.3\% | 4.7\% | 1.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c | b |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Innovation/Growth

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 53 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 18.9\% | 25.0\% | 21.1\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 11.6\% | 18.8\% | 22.0\% | 17.9\% | 0.0\% | 22.7\% | 17.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | f |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 45 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 16.0\% | 30.0\% | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 23.3\% | 12.5\% | 24.4\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 6.8\% | 13.0\% |
|  |  | k |  |  |  |  | k |  | k |  |  | afh |  |
| 3rd Priority | 32 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 11.4\% | 10.0\% | 21.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.3\% | 0.0\% | 7.3\% | 5.1\% | 33.3\% | 11.4\% | 13.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | j | ghi | fj | f | fj | egi |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Innovation/Growth

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product <br> C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 101 | 93 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 35.9\% | 33.1\% | 17.4\% | 12.8\% | 31.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.5\% | 16.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 1st Priority | 25 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 9 |
|  | 24.8\% | 17.2\% | 10.2\% | 16.7\% | 13.6\% | 25.0\% | 17.0\% | 4.8\% | 28.3\% | 33.3\% |
|  | c |  | a |  | ef |  |  | ef | ad | ad |
| 2nd Priority | 13 | 14 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 5 |
|  | 12.9\% | 15.1\% | 26.5\% | 13.9\% | 14.8\% | 2.8\% | 10.6\% | 19.0\% | 30.4\% | 18.5\% |
|  | c |  | a |  | - | dEf | e | b | aBc | b |
| 3rd Priority | 12 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 11.9\% | 12.9\% | 12.2\% | 5.6\% | 14.8\% | 13.9\% | 12.8\% | 9.5\% | 6.5\% | 7.4\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Innovation/Growth

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 144 | 77 | 47 | 85 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 51.2\% | 27.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.2\% | 27.8\% | 15.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 25 | 20 | 6 | 14 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 12 |
|  | 17.4\% | 26.0\% | 12.8\% | 16.5\% | 21.8\% | 9.1\% | 9.5\% | 30.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 21 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
|  | 14.6\% | 14.3\% | 23.4\% | 11.8\% | 12.8\% | 18.2\% | 38.1\% | 17.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | D | D |  | AB |  |
| 3rd Priority | 17 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 11.8\% | 9.1\% | 14.9\% | 14.1\% | 12.8\% | 11.4\% | 9.5\% | 5.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Internet marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 58 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 20.6\% | 10.0\% | 36.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 25.6\% | 37.5\% | 24.4\% | 23.1\% | 16.7\% | 15.9\% | 8.7\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | bg |
| 2nd Priority | 53 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 13 | 2 |
|  | 18.9\% | $5.0 \%$ | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | $75.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | 27.9\% | 18.8\% | 12.2\% | 15.4\% | 50.0\% | 29.5\% | 8.7\% |
|  |  | Dfjk | d |  | AbEgHIL | Dfjk | ae | d | Dj | D | aehl | ae | Dj |
| 3rd Priority | $41$ | 4 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 4 |
|  | $14.6 \%$ | 20.0\% | 5.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 9.3\% | 12.5\% | 17.1\% | 25.6\% | 0.0\% | 13.6\% | 17.4\% |
| Significance | Lower ca | p<. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Internet marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 101 | 93 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 35.9\% | 33.1\% | 17.4\% | 12.8\% | 31.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.5\% | 16.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 1st Priority | 23 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 30 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 22.8\% | 18.3\% | 18.4\% | 22.2\% | 34.1\% | 5.6\% | 21.3\% | 19.0\% | 13.0\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bef | Ac | b |  | a | a |
| 2nd Priority | 16 | 21 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 15.8\% | 22.6\% | 18.4\% | 19.4\% | 14.8\% | 30.6\% | 17.0\% | 23.8\% | 10.9\% | 22.2\% |
| 3rd Priority | 10 | 16 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 7 |
|  | 9.9\% | 17.2\% | 12.2\% | 25.0\% | 11.4\% | 16.7\% | 8.5\% | 4.8\% | 26.1\% | 25.9\% |
|  | d |  |  | a | e |  | ef | e | acd | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Internet marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 144 | 77 | 47 | 85 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 51.2\% | 27.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.2\% | 27.8\% | 15.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 23 | 15 | 18 | 29 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 16.0\% | 19.5\% | 38.3\% | 34.1\% | 16.7\% | 13.6\% | 28.6\% | 10.0\% |
|  | C | c | Ab | bcE | a | a |  | A |
| 2nd Priority | 29 | 17 | 5 | 14 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 20.1\% | 22.1\% | 10.6\% | 16.5\% | 23.1\% | 13.6\% | 14.3\% | 17.5\% |
| 3rd Priority | 19 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 13.2\% | 15.6\% | 17.0\% | 7.1\% | 12.8\% | 18.2\% | 23.8\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | dE |  |  | a | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Marketing research

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 14 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 7.7\% | 11.6\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | cd | bhil | bhil |  |  |  | cd | cd |  |  | cd |
| 2nd Priority | 24 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 8.5\% | 10.0\% | 10.5\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 9.8\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 6.8\% | 4.3\% |
| 3rd Priority | 40 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 14.2\% | 10.0\% | 21.1\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 7.7\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 22.0\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 20.5\% | 13.0\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | bhk | h | fg |  |  | f |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Marketing research

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 101 | 93 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 35.9\% | $33.1 \%$ | 17.4\% | 12.8\% | 31.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.5\% | 16.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 1st Priority | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 5.9\% | 3.2\% | 8.2\% | 2.8\% | 2.3\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 4.8\% | 6.5\% | 7.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | ac | b |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 9 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 8.9\% | 9.7\% | 2.0\% | 11.1\% | 6.8\% | 11.1\% | 8.5\% | 14.3\% | 10.9\% | 3.7\% |
| 3rd Priority | 12 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 17 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 11.9\% | 15.1\% | 12.2\% | 22.2\% | 19.3\% | 5.6\% | 8.5\% | 19.0\% | 17.4\% | 7.4\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Marketing research

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 144 | 77 | 47 | 85 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 51.2\% | 27.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.2\% | 27.8\% | 15.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 5.6\% | 5.2\% | 4.3\% | 2.4\% | 7.7\% | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.5\% |
| 2nd Priority | 11 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 7.6\% | 10.4\% | 6.4\% | 9.4\% | 5.1\% | 13.6\% | 9.5\% | 7.5\% |
| 3rd Priority | 24 | 8 | 6 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 9 |
|  | 16.7\% | 10.4\% | 12.8\% | 17.6\% | 9.0\% | 11.4\% | 0.0\% | 22.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | d | e |  | ae | bd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Pricing

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 2.3\% | 6.3\% | 2.4\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 8.7\% |
| 3rd Priority | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | c | c | abHil |  |  |  |  | C | c |  |  | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Pricing

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 101 | 93 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 35.9\% | 33.1\% | 17.4\% | 12.8\% | 31.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.5\% | 16.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 1st Priority | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 3.0\% | 3.2\% | 4.1\% | 2.8\% | 2.3\% | 5.6\% | 2.1\% | 4.8\% | 4.3\% | 3.7\% |
| 3rd Priority | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 4.8\% | 2.2\% | 3.7\% |
| Significance | s: Lower ca | : p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Pricing



## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Sales

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 281 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 16 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 44 | 23 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 2.1\% | 15.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 29 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
|  | 10.3\% | 15.0\% | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 16.3\% | 18.8\% | 7.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.9\% | 4.3\% |
|  |  | i | i |  |  |  | i | I |  | abfGk |  | 1 |  |
| 2nd Priority | 28 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 14.6\% | 10.3\% | 16.7\% | 13.6\% | 13.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 24 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 8.5\% | 10.0\% | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.4\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.3\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 17.4\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Sales

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 101 | 93 | 49 | 36 | 88 | 36 | 47 | 21 | 46 | 27 |
|  | 35.9\% | $33.1 \%$ | 17.4\% | 12.8\% | 31.3\% | 12.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.5\% | 16.4\% | 9.6\% |
| 1st Priority | 12 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 11.9\% | 12.9\% | 10.2\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 8.3\% | 10.6\% | 19.0\% | 6.5\% | 3.7\% |
|  | d | d |  | ab |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 13 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 12.9\% | 11.8\% | 6.1\% | 2.8\% | 10.2\% | 8.3\% | 23.4\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 7.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ce | e | aE | e | abCd |  |
| 3rd Priority | 9 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 8.9\% | 7.5\% | 10.2\% | 8.3\% | 10.2\% | 11.1\% | 4.3\% | 4.8\% | 8.7\% | 11.1\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Skills for marketing hires - Priority ranking for: Sales

| $\mathrm{N}=281$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 144 | 77 | 47 | 85 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 40 |
|  | 51.2\% | 27.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.2\% | 27.8\% | 15.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.2\% |
| 1st Priority | 15 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 10.4\% | 7.8\% | 17.0\% | 15.3\% | 3.8\% | 20.5\% | 4.8\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | aC | Be |  | c |
| 2nd Priority | 16 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 11.1\% | 6.5\% | 12.8\% | 10.6\% | 14.1\% | 6.8\% | 4.8\% | 7.5\% |
| 3rd Priority | 14 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 9.7\% | 7.8\% | 6.4\% | 9.4\% | 9.0\% | 6.8\% | 9.5\% | 7.5\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Does your firm currently outsource any marketing activities?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Does your firm currently outsource any marketing activities?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A <br> A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Yes | 91 | 78 | 46 | 40 | 81 | 33 | 36 | 14 | 46 | 26 |
|  | 75.2\% | 65.0\% | 78.0\% | 78.4\% | 66.4\% | 78.6\% | 69.2\% | 60.9\% | 83.6\% | 76.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  | e | ad |  |
| No | 30 | 42 | 13 | 11 | 41 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 9 | 8 |
|  | 24.8\% | 35.0\% | 22.0\% | 21.6\% | 33.6\% | 21.4\% | 30.8\% | 39.1\% | 16.4\% | 23.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  | e | ad |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Does your firm currently outsource any marketing activities?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Yes | 128 | 68 | 41 | 70 | 70 | 37 | 17 | 44 |
|  | 71.5\% | 75.6\% | 74.5\% | 63.1\% | 78.7\% | 68.5\% | 70.8\% | 91.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | bE | a | E | e | ACd |
| No | 51 | 22 | 14 | 41 | 19 | 17 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 28.5\% | 24.4\% | 25.5\% | 36.9\% | 21.3\% | 31.5\% | 29.2\% | 8.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | bE | a | E | e | ACd |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How do you think this outsourcing of marketing activities will change during the next year?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| -10\% or less | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 4.0\% | 12.5\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% |
| -9\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -8\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -7\% | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -6\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -5\% | 18 $5.7 \%$ | 1 | 1 4 | 1 ${ }^{1}$ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 $68 \%$ | 5 | 29 | 3 $68 \%$ | 0 |
|  | 5.7\% | 4.5\% | 4.8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{fgl} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | $2.0 \%$ cJ | $0.0 \%$ cj | 6.8\% | 10.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Fgl} \end{array}$ | 6.8\% | $0.0 \%$ cj |
| -4\% | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% |
| -3\% | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% |
| -2\% | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -1\% | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% |
| 0\% (no change) | 150 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 20 | 10 | 17 | 28 | 3 | 21 | 14 |
|  | 47.8\% | 50.0\% | $52.4 \%$ | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 46.2\% | 40.8\% | 58.8\% | 38.6\% | 56.0\% | 37.5\% | 47.7\% | 50.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How do you think this outsourcing of marketing activities will change during the next year?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| -10\% or less | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 2.7\% | 4.0\% | 1.9\% | 2.1\% | 0.9\% | 2.6\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 0.0\% |
| -9\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -8\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -7\% | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -6\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -5\% | 8 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 7.2\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.8\% | 5.5\% | 7.7\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 16.7\% |
|  | c | d | aD | bC | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| -4\% | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -3\% | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -2\% | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| -1\% | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 0\% (no change) | 47 | 53 | 27 | 21 | 51 | 18 | 27 | 11 | 28 | 9 |
|  | 42.3\% | 52.5\% | 50.9\% | 44.7\% | 46.4\% | 46.2\% | 56.3\% | 57.9\% | 54.9\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f |  | f | ce |

[^11]
## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How do you think this outsourcing of marketing activities will change during the next year?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ D \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| -10\% or less | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 3.0\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 3.7\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% |
| -9\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -8\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -7\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -6\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -5\% | 9 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 5.5\% | 6.7\% | 6.7\% | 5.0\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 10.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | de | c | c |
| -4\% | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -3\% | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -2\% | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| -1\% | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 0\% (no change) | 80 | 42 | 22 | 49 | 39 | 25 | 11 | 20 |
|  | 48.8\% | 47.2\% | 48.9\% | 49.0\% | 47.6\% | 54.3\% | 47.8\% | 43.5\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How do you think this outsourcing of marketing activities will change during the next year?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| +1\% | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +2\% | 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4.5\% | $0.0 \%$ d | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | $25.0 \%$ ak | 7.7\% | 4.1\% | 11.8\% | 4.5\% | 6.0\% | 0.0\% | $2.3 \%$ d | 3.6\% |
| +3\% | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 3.8\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% |
| +4\% | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.3\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +5\% | 48 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 15.3\% | 22.7\% | 19.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.4\% | 5.9\% | 20.5\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.9\% | 21.4\% |
| +6\% | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +7\% | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +8\% | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% |
| +9\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +10\% or more | 38 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 3 |
|  | 12.1\% | 9.1\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 4.1\% | 23.5\% | 13.6\% | 4.0\% | 25.0\% | 22.7\% | 10.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | fi | egjK | fi |  | egjK | fi | FI |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How do you think this outsourcing of marketing activities will change during the next year?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| +1\% |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 3.6\% | 1.0\% | 1.9\% | 2.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 5.3\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +2\% | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 4.5\% | 3.0\% | 5.7\% | 6.4\% | 3.6\% | 10.3\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 10.0\% |
| +3\% | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 6.3\% | 1.0\% | 3.8\% | 4.3\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 5.3\% | 3.9\% | 13.3\% |
|  | b | a |  |  | F | f |  |  |  | Ab |
| +4\% | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 1.0\% | 1.9\% | 2.1\% | 0.9\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +5\% | 18 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 7 |
|  | 16.2\% | 14.9\% | 15.1\% | 14.9\% | 13.6\% | 15.4\% | 16.7\% | 5.3\% | 19.6\% | 23.3\% |
| +6\% | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +7\% | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +8\% | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.8\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +9\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| +10\% or more | 13 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 25 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 11.7\% | 14.9\% | 11.3\% | 8.5\% | 22.7\% | 10.3\% | 6.3\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cE | e | a | e | Abd |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How do you think this outsourcing of marketing activities will change during the next year?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| How many employees | 331 | 22 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 52 | 17 | 44 | 56 | 8 | 53 | 27 |
| does your firm have? | 6611.1 | 5412.1 | 2939.0 | 18390.0 | 1700.0 | 14340.8 | 8881.3 | 1878.6 | 12317.5 | 6782.8 | 2968.8 | 3991.2 | 2228.0 |
|  | 17384.1 | 8214.5 | 6830.0 | 34430.6 | 2311.0 | 27876.5 | 20338.6 | 2867.6 | 27815.1 | 16536.5 | 6929.5 | 12525.4 | 3948.7 |
|  |  |  | c | bgl |  | kl |  | c |  |  |  | e | ce |
| How many marketing | 306 | 22 | 22 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 47 | 15 | 41 | 51 | 7 | 50 | 27 |
| (non-sales) employees | 420.4 | 98.9 | 54.6 | 76.5 | 4.7 | 682.5 | 164.6 | 27.3 | 458.3 | 1653.1 | 32.0 | 63.9 | 50.8 |
| are in your firm? | 4624.4 | 164.6 | 148.9 | 94.2 | 2.5 | 2201.4 | 467.1 | 75.7 | 1462.1 | 11192.5 | 52.5 | 204.3 | 81.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B2B } \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | B2B Services B B | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & <\$ 25 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| How many employees | 116 | 111 | 52 | 51 | 117 | 40 | 52 | 23 | 51 | 33 |
| does your firm have? | 7967.4 | 5041.2 | 7691.2 | 5970.8 | 166.8 | 250.5 | 1066.0 | 4185.4 | 11376.1 | 37545.4 |
|  | 20213.1 | 13526.9 | 19630.1 | 15716.5 | 647.2 | 358.9 | 1213.8 | 8315.8 | 17382.4 | 32294.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | CDEF | CDEF | ABDEF | ABCF | ABCF | ABCDE |
| How many marketing | 105 | 105 | 48 | 47 | 108 | 38 | 50 | 21 | 50 | 28 |
| (non-sales) employees | 228.6 | 124.8 | 122.6 | 1822.6 | 15.6 | 8.2 | 58.2 | 56.8 | 403.7 | 3634.1 |
| are in your firm? | 1010.8 | 713.4 | 331.1 | 11654.7 | 94.3 | 8.9 | 172.4 | 111.4 | 1470.8 | 15018.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cEf | D | a | B | A | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| How many employees | 173 | 91 | 53 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| does your firm have? | 5326.4 | 9057.8 | 4079.4 | 35.8 | 292.8 | 2175.9 | 5888.0 | 37869.9 |
|  | 14613.3 | 20663.9 | 11781.6 | 24.4 | 194.7 | 1042.3 | 1397.7 | 29014.4 |
|  |  |  |  | BCDE | ACDE | ABDE | ABCE | ABCD |
| How many marketing | 165 | 85 | 47 | 101 | 86 | 51 | 21 | 45 |
| (non-sales) employees | 123.3 | 204.5 | 1923.8 | 5.6 | 14.2 | 106.4 | 108.0 | 2637.9 |
| are in your firm? | 688.4 | 781.5 | 11672.6 | 10.5 | 21.7 | 221.4 | 131.8 | 11927.5 |
|  | c |  | a | BCDe | ACDe | AB | AB | ab |
| Significance Tests Bet | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upp | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

What \% of your firm's sales is ...

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 612 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 331 | 22 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 51 | 17 | 42 | 55 | 8 | 55 | 30 |
| sales is domestic? | 79.9 | 81.8 | 90.1 | 74.5 | 85.0 | 63.8 | 67.5 | 85.6 | 73.2 | 90.9 | 88.1 | 84.5 | 73.2 |
|  | 25.1 | 19.4 | 15.3 | 30.8 | 17.8 | 33.6 | 26.6 | 27.4 | 26.2 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 21.0 | 32.3 |
|  |  | fi | EFHI |  |  | BIK | aBgIjK | f | BIk | aEFHL | f | EFh | bI |
| What \% of your firm's | 327 | 22 | 23 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 52 | 17 | 42 | 56 | 8 | 53 | 29 |
| sales is through the | 8.3 | 5.6 | 20.7 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 5.0 | 22.6 | 10.0 | 1.0 |
| Internet? | 18.6 | 11.9 | 28.9 | 1.5 | 9.8 | 1.4 | 11.2 | 21.1 | 25.6 | 8.5 | 33.0 | 23.1 | 1.9 |
|  |  | bjl | aeFIL |  | 1 | bgj | BghJ | efiL | fil | BghJl | aeFIL | 1 | aBdGhiJk |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

What \% of your firm's sales is ...

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A | $\qquad$ | B2C <br> Product <br> C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
| Percent | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 114 | 113 | 51 | 51 | 121 | 40 | 51 | 22 | 54 | 31 |
| sales is domestic? | 68.4 | 85.5 | 81.5 | 90.7 | 86.9 | 83.9 | 82.0 | 75.0 | 71.6 | 64.1 |
|  | 27.8 | 22.3 | 24.4 | 13.6 | 23.6 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 29.3 | 24.7 | 27.3 |
|  | BCD | A | Ad | Ac | dEF | eF | eF | a | Abc | ABC |
| What \% of your firm's | 113 | 110 | 51 | 51 | 120 | 39 | 50 | 22 | 55 | 31 |
| sales is through the | 5.4 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 8.2 |
| Internet? | 15.0 | 21.6 | 16.3 | 20.9 | 24.7 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 15.9 |
|  | d |  |  | a | dE |  |  | a | A |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

What \% of your firm's sales is ...

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
| Percent | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 178 | 92 | 55 | 110 | 87 | 52 | 24 | 48 |
| sales is domestic? | 79.4 | 77.2 | 86.6 | 86.9 | 85.4 | 74.6 | 71.4 | 65.3 |
|  | 26.8 | 24.3 | 19.3 | 23.4 | 18.7 | 25.9 | 28.4 | 27.8 |
|  |  | c | b | CDE | CDE | AB | AB | AB |
| What \% of your firm's | 180 | 92 | 55 | 109 | 86 | 50 | 24 | 47 |
| sales is through the | 0.0 | 4.3 | 41.9 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 5.5 |
| Internet? | 0.0 | 3.1 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 17.7 | 8.2 | 14.4 | 12.6 |
|  |  | C | B | ce |  | a |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| B2B - Product | 141 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 44 | 3 | 29 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 13 |
|  | 33.2\% | 24.0\% | 12.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 83.0\% | 17.6\% | 63.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 43.3\% |
|  |  | eFHK | CEFHI | BgljK | eFh | aBdGIJK | ABDGhIJKL | cEFHk | ABdfGIJK | CEFHL | cEFHI | ACEFgHL | bFIjK |
| B2B - Services | 148 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 23 | 2 | 50 | 8 |
|  | 34.8\% | 4.0\% | 52.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 1.9\% | 11.8\% | 26.1\% | 40.4\% | 22.2\% | 87.7\% | 26.7\% |
|  |  | BhIKl | AeFghK | K | fK | bK | BdHIjKL | biK | abFK | AFgK | $\mathrm{fK}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { ABCDEFGH } \\ \text { IJL } \end{array}$ | aFK |
| B2C - Product | 74 | 17 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
|  | 17.4\% | 68.0\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 13.3\% | 15.1\% | 58.8\% | 6.5\% | 8.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | BcEFHIJKL | AGK | ag | HijK | AgK | AGK | BceFHIJKL | ADG | AdGk | AdG | ABDEFGiL | AGK |
| B2C - Services |  | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 4 |
|  | $14.6 \%$ | 4.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% | 4.3\% | 40.4\% | 77.8\% | 8.8\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  | IJ | FhJ | F | F | iJ | BCDgIJkL | fiJ | bIJ | AeFgHjKl | ABEFGHiK | fIJ | FiJ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| B2B - Product | 141 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 18 | 19 | 8 | 17 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.1\% | 41.9\% | 36.5\% | 34.8\% | 30.4\% | 37.8\% |
|  | BCD | A | A | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B2B - Services | 0 | 148 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 13 | 17 | 5 | 19 | 8 |
|  | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.5\% | 30.2\% | 32.7\% | 21.7\% | 33.9\% | 21.6\% |
|  | B | ACD | B | B | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| B2C - Product | 0 | 0 | 74 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 8 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.9\% | 14.0\% | 17.3\% | 26.1\% | 23.2\% | 21.6\% |
|  | C | C | ABD | C | de |  |  | a | a |  |
| B2C - Services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 20 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 16.5\% | 14.0\% | 13.5\% | 17.4\% | 12.5\% | 18.9\% |
|  | D | D | D | ABC |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| B2B - Product | 67 | 36 | 10 | 39 | 33 | 18 | 9 | 17 |
|  | 37.4\% | 39.1\% | 18.5\% | 35.1\% | 37.1\% | 33.3\% | 36.0\% | 34.0\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  |  |  |  |  |
| B2B-Services | 68 | 24 | 18 | 45 | 28 | 15 | 8 | 15 |
|  | 38.0\% | 26.1\% | 33.3\% | 40.5\% | 31.5\% | 27.8\% | 32.0\% | 30.0\% |
| B2C - Product | 23 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 12.8\% | 15.2\% | 25.9\% | 13.5\% | 14.6\% | 20.4\% | 16.0\% | 18.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| B2C - Services | 21 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 11.7\% | 19.6\% | 22.2\% | 10.8\% | 16.9\% | 18.5\% | 16.0\% | 18.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Sales Revenue

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | Mining Construction | Transportation | Energy | Manufacturing | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consulting | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| <\$25 million | 123 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 28 | 19 | 3 | 30 | 10 |
|  | 36.7\% | 16.7\% | 60.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 18.0\% | 23.5\% | 62.2\% | 34.5\% | 37.5\% | 53.6\% | 33.3\% |
| \$26-99 million | 43 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 12.8\% | 8.3\% | 8.7\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.0\% | 5.9\% | 15.6\% | 9.1\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% |
| \$100-499 million | 52 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 15.5\% | 25.0\% | 13.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.0\% | 23.5\% | 2.2\% | 16.4\% | 37.5\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% |
| \$500-999 million | 23 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 6.9\% | 4.2\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 12.0\% | 17.6\% | 4.4\% | 7.3\% | 12.5\% | 1.8\% | 3.3\% |
| \$1-9.9 billion | 57 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 17.0\% | 33.3\% | 8.7\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 22.0\% | 17.6\% | 2.2\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.7\% | 23.3\% |
| \$10+ billion | 37 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 11.0\% | 12.5\% | 4.3\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 26.7\% | 14.0\% | 11.8\% | 13.3\% | 12.7\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 3.3\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Sales Revenue

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 00-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 141 \\ 33.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 148 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 36.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 15.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 11.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| <\$25 million | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 34.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 44.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 39.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| \$26-99 million | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 15.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| \$100-499 million | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| \$500-999 million | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| \$1-9.9 billion | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 14.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| \$10+ billion | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $7.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Sales Revenue

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1000- \\ & 4999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5000- \\ & 9999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | $33.9 \%$ | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| <\$25 million | 64 | 24 | 32 | 94 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 36.8\% | 27.3\% | 58.2\% | 86.2\% | 21.2\% | 7.7\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% |
| \$26-99 million | 25 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 28 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 14.4\% | 10.2\% | 9.1\% | 8.3\% | 32.9\% | 5.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| \$100-499 million | 31 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 32 | 15 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 17.8\% | 13.6\% | 12.7\% | 1.8\% | 37.6\% | 28.8\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% |
| \$500-999 million | 11 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 6.3\% | 11.4\% | 1.8\% | 2.8\% | 2.4\% | 25.0\% | 8.7\% | 6.5\% |
| \$1-9.9 billion | 28 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 17 | 12 | 18 |
|  | 16.1\% | 26.1\% | 7.3\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 32.7\% | 52.2\% | 39.1\% |
| \$10+ billion | 15 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 25 |
|  | 8.6\% | 11.4\% | 10.9\% | 0.9\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 21.7\% | 54.3\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which industry sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | Mining Construc- tion | Transportation | Energy | Manufacturing | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consulting | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| Consumer Packaged | 25 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Goods | 7.3\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Communications/Media | 25 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 7.3\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mining/Construction | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Transportation | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Energy | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Manufacturing | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 15.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Retail/Wholesale | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Technology [Software/ | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Biotech] | 13.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Banking/Finance/ | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Insurance | 16.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Consumer Services | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Professional Services/ | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 0 |
| Consulting | 16.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Health Care/ | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| Pharmaceutical | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which industry sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Consumer Packaged | 6 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 3 |
| Goods | 5.0\% | 0.9\% | 30.4\% | 1.9\% | 3.3\% | 4.8\% | 11.5\% | 4.3\% | 14.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Communications/Media | 3 | 13 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 2.5\% | 11.3\% | 7.1\% | 9.6\% | 11.5\% | 4.8\% | 5.8\% | 4.3\% | 3.6\% | 2.8\% |
| Mining/Construction | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.8\% |
| Transportation | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 3.6\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 4.3\% | 1.8\% | 2.8\% |
| Energy | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 8.4\% | 1.7\% | 3.6\% | 1.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 5.8\% | 8.7\% | 8.9\% | 11.1\% |
| Manufacturing | 44 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 7 |
|  | 37.0\% | 0.9\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 7.4\% | 21.4\% | 15.4\% | 26.1\% | 19.6\% | 19.4\% |
| Retail/Wholesale | 3 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 2.5\% | 1.7\% | 17.9\% | 3.8\% | 3.3\% | 2.4\% | 7.7\% | 13.0\% | 5.4\% | 5.6\% |
| Technology [Software/ | 29 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 28 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| Biotech] | 24.4\% | 10.4\% | 5.4\% | 3.8\% | 23.0\% | 16.7\% | 1.9\% | 8.7\% | 1.8\% | 16.7\% |
| Banking/Finance/ | 6 | 23 | 5 | 23 | 19 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 7 |
| Insurance | 5.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.9\% | 44.2\% | 15.6\% | 11.9\% | 17.3\% | 17.4\% | 19.6\% | 19.4\% |
| Consumer Services | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 13.5\% | 2.5\% | 2.4\% | 5.8\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Professional Services/ | 2 | 50 | 0 | 5 | 30 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
| Consulting | 1.7\% | 43.5\% | 0.0\% | 9.6\% | 24.6\% | 19.0\% | 15.4\% | 4.3\% | 10.7\% | 8.3\% |
| Health Care/ | 13 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| Pharmaceutical | 10.9\% | 7.0\% | 8.9\% | 7.7\% | 8.2\% | 14.3\% | 9.6\% | 4.3\% | 12.5\% | 2.8\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which industry sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100- \\ & 999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1000- \\ & 4999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5000- \\ & 9999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | $33.9 \%$ | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Consumer Packaged | 11 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Goods | 6.1\% | 8.8\% | 5.7\% | 4.5\% | 7.0\% | 5.6\% | 16.7\% | 8.0\% |
| Communications/Media | 9 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
|  | 5.0\% | 4.4\% | 18.9\% | 11.8\% | 5.8\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% |
| Mining/Construction | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 1.7\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% |
| Transportation | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.9\% | 0.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.9\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% |
| Energy | 12 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 6 |
|  | 6.7\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 3.5\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% |
| Manufacturing | 31 | 18 | 3 | 10 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 17.3\% | 19.8\% | 5.7\% | 9.1\% | 20.9\% | 16.7\% | 20.8\% | 20.0\% |
| Retail/Wholesale | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3.4\% | 5.5\% | 11.3\% | 4.5\% | 4.7\% | 9.3\% | 4.2\% | 2.0\% |
| Technology [Software/ | 23 | 8 | 11 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| Biotech] | 12.8\% | 8.8\% | 20.8\% | 18.2\% | 14.0\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 16.0\% |
| Banking/Finance/ | 25 | 24 | 7 | 16 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 10 |
| Insurance | 14.0\% | 26.4\% | 13.2\% | 14.5\% | 16.3\% | 16.7\% | 29.2\% | 20.0\% |
| Consumer Services | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 1.1\% | 3.3\% | 5.7\% | 0.9\% | 5.8\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% |
| Professional Services/ | 34 | 10 | 9 | 27 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 4 |
| Consulting | 19.0\% | 11.0\% | 17.0\% | 24.5\% | 11.6\% | 18.5\% | 8.3\% | 8.0\% |
| Health Care/ | 21 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
| Pharmaceutical | 11.7\% | 8.8\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 7.0\% | 11.1\% | 16.7\% | 2.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Ownership

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged Goods | Communications Media | Mining Construc- tion | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| Public | 84 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 18 | 4 | 6 | 21 | 1 | 7 | 5 |
| NYSE | 24.5\% | 26.1\% | 24.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 34.0\% | 23.5\% | 13.0\% | 36.8\% | 11.1\% | 12.3\% | 17.9\% |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NASDAQ | 24 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| AMEX | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 9.4\% | 0.0\% | 10.9\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 10.7\% |
| Private | 226 | 17 | 18 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 30 | 13 | 35 | 26 | 8 | 48 | 18 |
|  | 65.9\% | 73.9\% | 72.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 26.7\% | 56.6\% | 76.5\% | 76.1\% | 45.6\% | 88.9\% | 84.2\% | 64.3\% |
| Nonprofit | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Ownership

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Services | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$1-9.9 } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | 33.2\% | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Public | 29 | 25 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 32 | 25 |
| NYSE | 24.8\% | 21.4\% | 28.6\% | 27.5\% | 1.6\% | 9.5\% | 17.3\% | 43.5\% | 58.2\% | 69.4\% |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NASDAQ | 13 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 4 |
| AMEX | 11.1\% | 2.6\% | 7.1\% | 7.8\% | 0.8\% | 4.8\% | 9.6\% | 8.7\% | 16.4\% | 11.1\% |
| Private | 75 | 86 | 34 | 29 | 115 | 35 | 35 | 11 | 13 | 7 |
|  | 64.1\% | 73.5\% | 60.7\% | 56.9\% | 94.3\% | 83.3\% | 67.3\% | 47.8\% | 23.6\% | 19.4\% |
| Nonprofit |  |  |  |  | 4 | 1 | $3$ | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | $0.0 \%$ | 2.6\% | 3.6\% | 7.8\% | 3.3\% | 2.4\% | 5.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Ownership

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100- \\ & 999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1000- \\ & 4999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5000- \\ & 9999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Public | 37 | 34 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 34 |
| NYSE | 20.8\% | 38.2\% | 9.3\% | 3.6\% | 13.8\% | 27.8\% | 54.2\% | 69.4\% |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NASDAQ | 13 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 5 |
| AMEX | 7.3\% | 5.6\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 24.1\% | 12.5\% | 10.2\% |
| Private | 125 | 47 | 43 | 103 | 70 | 24 | 7 | 10 |
|  | 70.2\% | 52.8\% | 79.6\% | 93.6\% | 80.5\% | 44.4\% | 29.2\% | 20.4\% |
| Nonprofit | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 1.7\% | 3.4\% | 5.6\% | 2.7\% | 3.4\% | 3.7\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Where is your firm's headquarters?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation | Energy | Manufacturing | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 343 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 54 | 17 | 46 | 57 | 9 | 57 | 30 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 5.0\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 2.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.7\% |
| Midwest U.S. | 73 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 21 | 1 | 10 | 3 |
|  | 21.3\% | 33.3\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 30.2\% | 12.5\% | 6.5\% | 36.8\% | 12.5\% | 18.2\% | 10.0\% |
| South Atlantic U.S. | 73 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 12 | 10 |
|  | 21.3\% | 8.3\% | 24.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 6.7\% | 18.9\% | 25.0\% | 23.9\% | 19.3\% | 0.0\% | 21.8\% | 33.3\% |
| Northeast U.S. | 70 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 0 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 20.4\% | 12.5\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 11.3\% | 18.8\% | 17.4\% | 22.8\% | 0.0\% | 25.5\% | 26.7\% |
| Pacific U.S. | 48 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 14.0\% | 25.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.2\% | 6.3\% | 37.0\% | 7.0\% | 25.0\% | 10.9\% | 10.0\% |
| South Central U.S. | 35 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 10.2\% | 12.5\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 5.7\% | 25.0\% | 6.5\% | 5.3\% | 25.0\% | 14.5\% | 6.7\% |
| Western Europe | 20 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 5.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 26.7\% | 9.4\% | 6.3\% | 4.3\% | 1.8\% | 12.5\% | 5.5\% | 3.3\% |
| Mountain U.S. | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3.5\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 25.0\% | 1.8\% | 3.3\% |
| East Asia | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.7\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% |
| Eastern Europe | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Western Asia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% |
| Central/Latin America | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% |
| Canada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Where is your firm's headquarters?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion |
| Total | 141 | 148 | 74 | 62 | 123 | 43 | 52 | 23 | 57 | 37 |
|  | $33.2 \%$ | 34.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 36.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Midwest U.S. | 25 | 22 | 10 | 15 | 24 | 5 | 16 | 4 | 13 | 8 |
|  | 21.0\% | 19.1\% | 17.9\% | 30.0\% | 19.7\% | 11.9\% | 30.8\% | 18.2\% | 23.2\% | 21.6\% |
| South Atlantic U.S. | 21 | 27 | 13 | 11 | 31 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 17.6\% | 23.5\% | 23.2\% | 22.0\% | 25.4\% | 31.0\% | 15.4\% | 13.6\% | 17.9\% | 16.2\% |
| Northeast U.S. | 19 | 28 | 13 | 10 | 21 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 15 | 7 |
|  | 16.0\% | 24.3\% | 23.2\% | 20.0\% | 17.2\% | 31.0\% | 21.2\% | 9.1\% | 26.8\% | 18.9\% |
| Pacific U.S. | 22 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 22 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 18.5\% | 9.6\% | 16.1\% | 10.0\% | 18.0\% | 9.5\% | 11.5\% | 13.6\% | 7.1\% | 18.9\% |
| South Central U.S. | 12 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 10.1\% | 12.2\% | 8.9\% | 8.0\% | 12.3\% | 4.8\% | 3.8\% | 27.3\% | 12.5\% | 8.1\% |
| Western Europe | 11 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 9.2\% | 4.3\% | 3.6\% | 4.0\% | 0.8\% | 2.4\% | 5.8\% | 18.2\% | 7.1\% | 10.8\% |
| Mountain U.S. | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 3.4\% | 3.5\% | 1.8\% | 6.0\% | 3.3\% | 4.8\% | 9.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% |
| East Asia | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% |
| Eastern Europe | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.7\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% |
| Western Asia | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% |
| Central/Latin America | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Canada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Where is your firm's headquarters?

| $\mathrm{N}=612$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100- \\ & 999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1000- \\ & 4999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 180 | 92 | 55 | 112 | 89 | 54 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.9\% | 27.0\% | 16.4\% | 7.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Midwest U.S. | 42 | 21 | 9 | 21 | 19 | 12 | 5 | 12 |
|  | 23.6\% | 23.3\% | 16.4\% | 19.1\% | 21.6\% | 22.6\% | 20.8\% | 25.0\% |
| South Atlantic U.S. | 39 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 20 | 11 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 21.9\% | 18.9\% | 23.6\% | 27.3\% | 22.7\% | 20.8\% | 20.8\% | 6.3\% |
| Northeast U.S. | 33 | 18 | 14 | 20 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 10 |
|  | 18.5\% | 20.0\% | 25.5\% | 18.2\% | 21.6\% | 22.6\% | 29.2\% | 20.8\% |
| Pacific U.S. | 18 | 13 | 12 | 17 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 10 |
|  | 10.1\% | 14.4\% | 21.8\% | 15.5\% | 11.4\% | 7.5\% | 16.7\% | 20.8\% |
| South Central U.S. | 26 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 14.6\% | 4.4\% | 5.5\% | 10.0\% | 6.8\% | 17.0\% | 8.3\% | 6.3\% |
| Western Europe | 9 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 8 |
|  | 5.1\% | 10.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.7\% | 3.4\% | 5.7\% | 4.2\% | 16.7\% |
| Mountain U.S. | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.2\% | 5.6\% | 5.5\% | 4.5\% | 6.8\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| East Asia | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 1.7\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% |
| Eastern Europe | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Western Asia | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Central/Latin America | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Canada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |


[^0]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^1]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^2]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^3]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^4]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^5]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^6]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^7]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^8]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^9]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^10]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^11]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

