## The CMO Survey ${ }_{\text {inceremse }}$

## Topline Report FEBRUARY 2021

# The CMO Survey ${ }^{\circ}$ ": 

# The Transformation of Marketing: Emerging Digital, Social, and Political Trends 

The $26^{\text {th }}$ Edition of The CMO Survey, February 2021

We are almost a year into the Covid-19 pandemic. Amidst the tragic human loss and suffering, we have witnessed a year full of transformation and challenge for the field of marketing. Digital transformation was thrust upon companies as they sought new ways to reach and engage with their likely remote customers. This necessity inspired the rewiring of many go-to-market models and the introduction of powerful new digital interfaces. Marketing, as the function and process responsible for managing customers and the firm-marketplace interface, was placed at the center of many corporate initiatives- $72 \%$ of marketing leaders responded that the role of marketing in their companies increased in importance during the last year. This importance was further heighted by the social and political upheaval experienced in the United States. Transformation required rethinking many aspects of business to more effectively approach and survive our changed world.

This $26^{\text {th }}$ Edition of The CMO Survey provides the marketing profession with an understanding of how marketing activities, spending, jobs, and performance have been influenced by the upheavals of the past year. This Edition offers forward-looking insights regarding digital investments, managing new social and political demands on companies, shifting customer behavior, and managing growth during these uncertain times. Drawing on the power of The CMO Survey's longitudinal view of marketing, we develop leadership lessons applicable across periods of crisis and into the future. This Edition of the survey also involved a pilot study of U.K. marketing leaders in conjunction with the London Business School (see results at https://cmosurvey.org/results/).

I hope these benchmarks will be useful to you and your company as you navigate this historic period. Special thanks to all of the marketing leaders that gave their time and good will to make these insights possible.


Christine Moorman
T. Austin Finch, Sr. Professor of Business Administration Fuqua School of Business, Duke University Founder and Director, The CMO Survey ${ }^{\circledR}$

# The Transformation of Marketing: Emerging Digital, Social, and Political Trends 

The $26^{\text {th }}$ Edition of The CMO Survey, February 2021

## Survey Sample

2955 marketing leaders at U.S. for-profit companies; 356 responded for a $12.05 \%$ response rate; $94.5 \%$ of respondents are VP-level or above.

## Survey Administration

The survey was in field from January 6-26, 2021. It was administered via email with follow-up reminders.

## Survey Reports

- The Topline Report offers an aggregate view of survey results
- The Highlights and Insights Report shares key survey metrics and trends over time
- The Firm and Industry Breakout Report displays survey results by sectors, size, and sales


## Overview of The CMO Survey ${ }^{\circledR}$

Mission: To collect and disseminate the opinions of top marketers in order to predict the future of markets, track marketing excellence, and improve the value of marketing in firms and society.

Administration: Founded in August 2008, The CMO Survey is administered twice a year. Questions repeat to observe trends over time and new questions are added to tap into marketing trends. The survey is an objective source of information about marketing and a non-commercial service dedicated to improving the field of marketing.

Sponsors: Deloitte LLP, Duke University's Fuqua School of Business, and the American Marketing Association. Sponsors support The CMO Survey with intellectual and financial resources. Survey data and participant lists are held in confidence and not shared with survey sponsors or any other parties.

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49 To what degree has the use of mobile marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?
50 By what percent has the contribution of mobile marketing to your company's performance changed in the last year?
51 What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media? Now, 12 months, 5 years
52 To what degree has the use of social media contributed to your company's performance during the last year?
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## Topic 1: Macro-economic Forecasts

## Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3=More | 176 | $55.3 \%$ | $\pm 5.2 \%$ |
| 2=No Change | 72 | $22.6 \%$ | $\pm 4.2 \%$ |
| l=Less | 70 | $22.0 \%$ | $\pm 4.2 \%$ |
| Total | 318 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=2.33$
$\mathrm{SD}=0.82$
Missing Cases $=38$
Response Percent $=89.3$ \%

## Topic 1: Macro-economic Forecasts

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with $\mathbf{0}$ being the least optimistic.

Minimum $=32.79$
Maximum $=98.56$
Mean $=66.26$

Median $=70$

Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased Estimate $)=15.20$
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=64.59-67.94$

Valid Cases $=317$
Missing Cases $=39$
Response Percent $=89.0 \%$

## Topic 2: Customer Behavior

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important.

|  | Mean \& SD | 1st Priority | 2nd Priority | 3rd Priority | Total |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2.03 | 51 | 32 | 55 | 138 |
| Low price | 0.88 | $16.9 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Superior product quality | 1.85 | 91 | 73 | 58 | 222 |
|  | 0.81 | $30.2 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ |
| Superior innovation |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.15 | 27 | 43 | 44 | 114 |
|  | 0.78 | $9.0 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ |
| Excellent service |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.00 | 62 | 92 | 63 | 217 |
|  |  |  | $20.6 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $72.1 \%$ |
| Trusting relationship | 2.05 | 70 | 61 | 81 | 212 |
|  | 0.84 | $23.3 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $70.4 \%$ |

- Topic 2: Customer Behavior

If you were to insert "strong customer experience" into the above list of five factors, what rank would you give it? (where 1 is most important)

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 105 | $33.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.8 \%$ |
| 2 | 88 | $27.9 \%$ | $\pm 4.5 \%$ |
| 3 | 44 | $14.0 \%$ | $\pm 3.4 \%$ |
| 4 | 33 | $10.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.0 \%$ |
| 5 | 25 | $7.9 \%$ | $\pm 2.7 \%$ |
| 6 | 20 | $6.3 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| Total | 315 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=2.51$
SD $=1.54$
Missing Cases $=41$
Response Percent $=88.5 \%$

## Topic 2: Customer Behavior

Focusing on this market, which customer activities increased, decreased, or had no change for your company in the prior 12 months?

|  | Mean \& SD | Increase $+1$ | No Change 0 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Decrease } \\ -1 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Customer's purchase | -0.04 | 130 | 39 | 141 | 310 |
| volume | 0.94 | 41.9\% | 12.6\% | 45.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Customer price per | 0.07 | 90 | 150 | 67 | 307 |
| unit | 0.71 | 29.3\% | 48.9\% | 21.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Customer value placed on digital | 0.73 | 229 | 78 | 3 | 310 |
| experiences | 0.47 | 73.9\% | 25.2\% | 1.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Customer value placed on company | 0.46 | 148 | 157 | 5 | 310 |
| attempts to do "good" | 0.53 | 47.7\% | 50.6\% | 1.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Customer will buy related products and | 0.29 | 117 | 159 | 28 | 304 |
| services from my firm | 0.63 | 38.5\% | 52.3\% | 9.2\% | 100.0\% |
| My company's ability to retain current | 0.26 | 133 | 126 | 51 | 310 |
| customers | 0.72 | 42.9\% | 40.6\% | 16.5\% | 100.0\% |
| The entry of new customers into this | 0.21 | 135 | 105 | 71 | 311 |
| market | 0.79 | 43.4\% | 33.8\% | 22.8\% | 100.0\% |
| My customer's ability to acquire new | 0.30 | 161 | 83 | 68 | 312 |
| customers | 0.80 | 51.6\% | 26.6\% | 21.8\% | 100.0\% |

## Topic 2: Customer Behavior

For this market, how much do customers trust your brand?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Significantly below industry average | 1 | $0.3 \%$ | $\pm 0.6 \%$ |
| 2 | 1 | $0.3 \%$ | $\pm 0.6 \%$ |
| 3 | 3 | $1.0 \%$ | $\pm 1.0 \%$ |
| 4 | 6 | $1.9 \%$ | $\pm 1.3 \%$ |
| 5 | 23 | $7.3 \%$ | $\pm 2.6 \%$ |
| 6 | 17 | $5.4 \%$ | $\pm 2.2 \%$ |
| 7 | 39 | $12.4 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| 8 | 94 | $29.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.6 \%$ |
| 9 | 88 | $27.9 \%$ | $\pm 4.5 \%$ |
| $10=$ Significantly above industry average | 43 | $13.7 \%$ | $\pm 3.4 \%$ |
| Total | 315 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=7.94$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.62$
Missing Cases $=41$
Response Percent $=88.5 \%$

## Topic 3: Managing Marketing in the Covid-19 Pandemic

How has the role of marketing in your company changed during the last year?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Increased in importance | 174 | $72.2 \%$ | $\pm 5.2 \%$ |
| Decreased in importance | 18 | $7.5 \%$ | $\pm 2.3 \%$ |
| No change | 49 | $20.3 \%$ | $\pm 3.6 \%$ |
| Total | 241 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=115$
Response Percent $=67.7$ \%

## Topic 3: Managing Marketing in the Covid-19 Pandemic

What marketing objectives have you been focused on during the pandemic? (Rank your top three where 1 is high)

|  |  |  | Not <br> Ranked |  |  | Total |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Retaining current <br> customers | 1.83 | 79 | 56 | 48 | 100 | 283 |
|  | 0.82 | $27.9 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Building brand value <br> that connects with <br> customers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acquiring new | 1.91 | 78 | 60 | 60 | 85 | 283 |
| customers | 0.83 | $27.6 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increasing customer | 2.04 | 59 | 66 | 66 | 92 | 283 |
| awareness of brand/ | 2.81 | $20.8 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| company |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.81 | $16.3 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Improving marketing | 2.26 | 21 | 46 | 52 | 164 | 283 |
| ROI | 0.74 | $7.4 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

## Topic 3: Managing Marketing in the Covid-19 Pandemic

## Considering marketing opportunities, what activities have you shifted resources to during the

 pandemic? (Check all that apply)|  | Number | Percent | 95\% CI |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Building better customer-facing digital interfaces | 215 | 73.6 \% | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| Transforming our go-to-market business models | 153 | 52.4 \% | $\pm 5.8 \%$ |
| Expanding into new offerings - i.e., products and services | 140 | 47.9 \% | $\pm 5.8 \%$ |
| Building partnerships | 130 | 44.5 \% | $\pm 5.7 \%$ |
| Investing in automation technologies to improve virtual communication with customers | 125 | 42.8 \% | $\pm 5.7 \%$ |
| Improving data integration to allow for end-to-end customer tracking | 124 | 42.5 \% | $\pm 5.7$ \% |
| Expanding into new geographies, segments | 84 | 28.8 \% | $\pm 5.2 \%$ |
| Improving our research and experimentation capabilities | 80 | 27.4 \% | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| Engaging in mergers \& acquisitions | 51 | 17.5 \% | $\pm 4.4 \%$ |

Number of Cases $=292$
Number of Responses $=1102$
Average Number of Responses Per Case = 3.8
Number of Cases with at least one Response $=292$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

- Topic 3: Managing Marketing in the Covid-19 Pandemic

How well did the marketing strategies used during the Covid-19 pandemic work in the short-term?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Very Poorly | 3 | $1.0 \%$ | $\pm 1.0 \%$ |
| 2 | 6 | $2.0 \%$ | $\pm 1.3 \%$ |
| 3 | 14 | $4.7 \%$ | $\pm 2.0 \%$ |
| 4 | 53 | $17.9 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| 5 | 87 | $29.4 \%$ | $\pm 4.5 \%$ |
| 6 | 99 | $33.4 \%$ | $\pm 4.7 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very effectively | 34 | $11.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.1 \%$ |
| Total | 296 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=5.19$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.21$
Missing Cases $=60$
Response Percent $=83.1$ \%

- Topic 3: Managing Marketing in the Covid-19 Pandemic

Taking your best guess, to what degree do you think the marketing strategies used during the Covid19 pandemic will be important opportunities for your company in the long-term?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 3 | $1.0 \%$ | $\pm 1.0 \%$ |
| 2 | 6 | $2.0 \%$ | $\pm 1.3 \%$ |
| 3 | 6 | $2.0 \%$ | $\pm 1.3 \%$ |
| 4 | 33 | $11.1 \%$ | $\pm 3.0 \%$ |
| 5 | 74 | $24.9 \%$ | $\pm 4.2 \%$ |
| 6 | 99 | $33.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.7 \%$ |
| $7=$ A great deal | 76 | $25.6 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| Total | 297 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=5.59$
SD $=1.24$
Missing Cases $=59$
Response Percent $=83.4$ \%

## - Topic 3: Managing Marketing in the Covid-19 Pandemic

How much time do you spend managing the present versus preparing for the future of marketing in your company?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Managing the present | 62.31 | 19.21 | $60.12-64.50$ | 70 | 0 | 95 | 296 |
| Preparing for the future | 37.69 | 19.21 | $35.50-39.88$ | 30 | 5 | 100 | 296 |

- Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

How well aligned are marketing and sales leaders in your company on goals, strategies, and tools/data?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 4 | $1.7 \%$ | $\pm 1.1 \%$ |
| 2 | 11 | $4.6 \%$ | $\pm 1.8 \%$ |
| 3 | 14 | $5.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.0 \%$ |
| 4 | 29 | $12.1 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| 5 | 52 | $21.7 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| 6 | 77 | $32.1 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very Highly | 53 | $22.1 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| Total | 240 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=5.32$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.46$
Missing Cases $=116$
Response Percent $=67.4$ \%

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

How well aligned are marketing and finance leaders in your company on goals, strategies, and tools/data?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 5 | $2.1 \%$ | $\pm 1.2 \%$ |
| 2 | 19 | $7.9 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| 3 | 22 | $9.2 \%$ | $\pm 2.5 \%$ |
| 4 | 38 | $15.8 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| 5 | 50 | $20.8 \%$ | $\pm 3.6 \%$ |
| 6 | 61 | $25.4 \%$ | $\pm 3.9 \%$ |
| 7 Very Highly | 45 | $18.8 \%$ | $\pm 3.5 \%$ |
| Total | 240 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=4.97$
SD = 1.61
Missing Cases $=116$
Response Percent = 67.4 \%

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

Relative to a year ago, rate the success your company has had in improving the DE\&I of its:

|  | No <br> Change | 25\% more | 50\% more | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & \text { more } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Marketing employees | 118 | 71 | 33 | 15 | 237 |
|  | 49.8\% | 30.0\% | 13.9\% | 6.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Marketing partnerships | 158 | 49 | 28 | 2 | 237 |
|  | 66.7\% | 20.7\% | 11.8\% | 0.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Segmentation \& targeting | 145 | 56 | 29 | 6 | 236 |
|  | 61.4\% | 23.7\% | 12.3\% | 2.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Product and service design | 159 | 51 | 21 | 6 | 237 |
|  | 67.1\% | 21.5\% | 8.9\% | 2.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Communications | 82 | 75 | 70 | 9 | 236 |
|  | 34.7\% | 31.8\% | 29.7\% | 3.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Brand | 93 | 85 | 47 | 11 | 236 |
|  | 39.4\% | 36.0\% | 19.9\% | 4.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 110 | 59 | 41 | 26 | 236 |
| Training | 46.6\% | 25.0\% | 17.4\% | 11.0\% | 100.0\% |

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

By what percent has marketing spending on DE\&I changed in the last year?

```
Minimum \(=-100\)
Maximum \(=100\)
Mean \(=8.89\)
Median \(=0\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=19.63\)
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean \(=6.30-11.48\)
```

Valid Cases $=221$
Missing Cases $=135$

Response Percent $=62.1 \%$

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

Rate the degree to which your company has developed an inclusive approach to marketing decision making, meaning you have established steps to review and/or evaluate marketing decisions from a DE\&I perspective.

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 45 | $19.4 \%$ | $\pm 3.5 \%$ |
| 2 | 32 | $13.8 \%$ | $\pm 3.0 \%$ |
| 3 | 32 | $13.8 \%$ | $\pm 3.0 \%$ |
| 4 | 44 | $19.0 \%$ | $\pm 3.4 \%$ |
| 5 | 43 | $18.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.4 \%$ |
| 6 | 23 | $9.9 \%$ | $\pm 2.6 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very Highly | 13 | $5.6 \%$ | $\pm 2.0 \%$ |
| Total | 232 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=3.56$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.83$
Missing Cases $=124$
Response Percent $=65.2 \%$

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

Check all of the actions your company is likely to make in order to reduce the negative impact of its marketing-related activities on the ecological environment. (Check all that are likely or that your company has already taken)

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Changing products and/or services | 88 | $54.7 \%$ | $\pm 7.8 \%$ |
| Changing marketing promotions | 73 | $45.3 \%$ | $\pm 7.8 \%$ |
| Changing partners | 57 | $35.4 \%$ | $\pm 7.5 \%$ |
| Changing distribution | 42 | $26.1 \%$ | $\pm 6.9 \%$ |
| Changing market selection | 27 | $16.8 \%$ | $\pm 5.8 \%$ |
| Changing brand | 25 | $15.5 \%$ | $\pm 5.7 \%$ |

Total
312

Number of Cases $=161$
Number of Responses $=312$
Average Number of Responses Per Case = 1.9
Number of Cases With at least one Response $=161$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

What factors interfere with your company doing more in the area of marketing sustainability? (Check all that apply)

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| The cost of such changes | 87 | $46.8 \%$ | $\pm 7.2 \%$ |
| Covid-19 | 80 | $43.0 \%$ | $\pm 7.2 \%$ |
| We lack the expertise needed to make such changes | 45 | $24.2 \%$ | $\pm 6.2 \%$ |
| Lack of executive support | 35 | $18.8 \%$ | $\pm 5.7 \%$ |
| Non-Covid-19 priorities have dominated our attention | 26 | $14.0 \%$ | $\pm 5.0 \%$ |
| Customer resistance to such changes | 26 | $14.0 \%$ | $\pm 5.0 \%$ |
| It is not a good fit for our brand | 22 | $11.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.7 \%$ |
| Partner resistance to such changes | 20 | $10.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.5 \%$ |
| Total | 341 |  |  |

Number of Cases $=186$
Number of Responses = 341
Average Number of Responses Per Case $=1.8$
Number of Cases With at least one Response $=186$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

Do you believe it is appropriate for your brand to take a stance on politically-charged issues?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 64 | $27.7 \%$ | $\pm 4.0 \%$ |
| No | 167 | $72.3 \%$ | $\pm 5.2 \%$ |
| Total | 231 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=125$
Response Percent $=64.9$ \%

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

Which of the following types of political activism do you think are appropriate for your brand? (Check all that you believe are appropriate)

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Encouraging citizens to vote | 158 | $92.9 \%$ | $\pm 3.9 \%$ |
| Supporting a specific piece of legislation <br> Making changes to products and services in response to <br> political issues | 74 | $43.5 \%$ | $\pm 7.5 \%$ |
| Allowing employees to speak out on political issues | 45 | $26.5 \%$ | $\pm 6.7 \%$ |
| Having executives to speak out on political issues | 44 | $25.9 \%$ | $\pm 6.7 \%$ |
| Using marketing communications to speak out on | 42 | $24.7 \%$ | $\pm 6.6 \%$ |
| $\quad$ political issues |  |  |  |
| Selecting partners on the basis political stance | 33 | $19.4 \%$ | $\pm 6.0 \%$ |
| Supporting political campaigns | 22 | $12.9 \%$ | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| Encouraging citizens to vote for a particular candidate | 6 | $3.5 \%$ | $\pm 2.8 \%$ |
| Total | 2 | $1.2 \%$ | $\pm 1.6 \%$ |

Number of Cases $=170$
Number of Responses $=426$
Average Number of Responses Per Case $=2.5$
Number of Cases With at least one Response $=170$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

How important do you believe it is for companies to use marketing to encourage national unity?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 51 | $22.8 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| 2 | 22 | $9.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.5 \%$ |
| 3 | 17 | $7.6 \%$ | $\pm 2.2 \%$ |
| 4 | 37 | $16.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| 5 | 27 | $12.1 \%$ | $\pm 2.8 \%$ |
| 6 | 33 | $14.7 \%$ | $\pm 3.0 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very Important | 37 | $16.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| Total | 224 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=3.96$
$\mathrm{SD}=2.18$

Missing Cases $=132$
Response Percent $=62.9$ \%

- Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

To what extent are or were your own company's marketing activities used to encourage national unity?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 128 | $57.4 \%$ | $\pm 5.0 \%$ |
| 2 | 23 | $10.3 \%$ | $\pm 2.6 \%$ |
| 3 | 17 | $7.6 \%$ | $\pm 2.2 \%$ |
| 4 | 25 | $11.2 \%$ | $\pm 2.7 \%$ |
| 5 | 16 | $7.2 \%$ | $\pm 2.2 \%$ |
| 6 | 5 | $2.2 \%$ | $\pm 1.2 \%$ |
| $7=$ A great deal | 9 | $4.0 \%$ | $\pm 1.6 \%$ |
| Total | 223 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=2.23$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.75$
Missing Cases $=133$
Response Percent $=62.6$ \%

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

Check all of the marketing activities your company has engaged in for this purpose. (Check all that apply)

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Eliminating divisive language in our marketing | 53 | $66.3 \%$ | $\pm 10.6 \%$ |
| Putting unity messages at the forefront of our marketing | 39 | $48.8 \%$ | $\pm 11.2 \%$ |
| Molding our brand Around the idea of national unity | 18 | $22.5 \%$ | $\pm 9.4 \%$ |
| Introducing new products and services focused on unity | 7 | $8.8 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |

Total
117

Number of Cases $=80$
Number of Responses $=117$
Average Number of Responses Per Case $=1.5$
Number of Cases With at least one Response $=80$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

Asked of those who rated the extend they would use their own company's marketing activities to encourage national unity a 2 or greater.

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

Has your brand taken public action for or against any of the following social issues? (Check all that apply)

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Covid-19 safeguards (e.g., masks, social distancing) | 148 | $82.2 \%$ | $\pm 5.6 \%$ |
| Racial equality | 107 | $59.4 \%$ | $\pm 7.2 \%$ |
| Gender equality | 79 | $43.9 \%$ | $\pm 7.3 \%$ |
| LGBTQ+ equality | 72 | $40.0 \%$ | $\pm 7.2 \%$ |
| Climate-related issues | 45 | $25.0 \%$ | $\pm 6.4 \%$ |
| Healthcare | 42 | $23.3 \%$ | $\pm 6.2 \%$ |
| Economic equality | 36 | $20.0 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| Education | 33 | $18.3 \%$ | $\pm 5.7 \%$ |
| Immigration | 15 | $8.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.1 \%$ |
| Firearms | 2 | $1.1 \%$ | $\pm 1.5 \%$ |
| Abortion | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |

Total
579

Number of Cases $=180$
Number of Responses $=579$
Average Number of Responses Per Case $=3.2$
Number of Cases With at least one Response $=180$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 4: Marketing Leadership

Rate the extent to which you believe your company is transparent with customers about the following topics:

|  | Mean \& SD | $\begin{aligned} & =\text { Not at } \\ & \text { all } \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | $7=\text { Very }$ <br> Highly | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Data collection | 5.74 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 24 | 31 | 57 | 95 | 226 |
|  | 1.51 | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 3.1\% | 10.6\% | 13.7\% | 25.2\% | 42.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 5.65 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 28 | 32 | 56 | 90 | 226 |
| Data usage | 1.56 | 3.1\% | $3.1 \%$ | 2.7\% | 12.4\% | 14.2\% | 24.8\% | 39.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Partnerships to source to bring products/ services to market | 5.01 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 40 | 35 | 47 | 58 | 222 |
|  | 1.77 | 5.0\% | 6.3\% | 7.7\% | 18.0\% | 15.8\% | 21.2\% | 26.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 5.05 | 18 | 12 | 10 | 38 | 31 | 49 | 64 | 222 |
| Employee welfare | 1.88 | 8.1\% | 5.4\% | 4.5\% | 17.1\% | 14.0\% | 22.1\% | 28.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 4.30 | 29 | 28 | 19 | 35 | 36 | 38 | 39 | 224 |
| Environment impact | 2.02 | 12.9\% | 12.5\% | 8.5\% | 15.6\% | 16.1\% | 17.0\% | 17.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Support of social and political causes | 3.37 | 66 | 31 | 16 | 33 | 19 | 28 | 22 | 215 |
|  | 2.14 | 30.7\% | 14.4\% | 7.4\% | 15.3\% | 8.8\% | 13.0\% | 10.2\% | 100.0\% |
| How your company makes money | 4.64 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 41 | 45 | 35 | 47 | 222 |
|  | 1.89 | 9.5\% | 8.1\% | 6.8\% | 18.5\% | 20.3\% | 15.8\% | 21.2\% | 100.0\% |

## Topic 5: Managing Growth

## Allocate 100 points to reflect your company's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Existing products/services in existing markets | 56.8 | 26.4 | $53.1-60.5$ | 60 | 0 | 100 | 197 |
| New products/services in existing markets | 20.3 | 16.2 | $18.0-22.6$ | 20 | 0 | 100 | 197 |
| Existing products/services in new markets | 14.3 | 13.7 | $12.3-16.2$ | 10 | 0 | 80 | 197 |
| New products/services in new markets | 8.7 | 10.6 | $7.2-10.1$ | 5 | 0 | 50 | 197 |

## Topic 5: Managing Growth

## Allocate 100 points to reflect how your company will grow during the next 12 months.

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Growth from your firm internally | 68.8 | 29.9 | $64.6-72.9$ | 80 | 0 | 100 | 198 |
| Growth from partnerships | 14.6 | 18.6 | $12.0-17.2$ | 10 | 0 | 100 | 198 |
| Growth from acquisitions | 11.6 | 20.3 | $8.8-14.4$ | 0 | 0 | 100 | 198 |
| Growth from licensing arrangements | 5.0 | 11.3 | $3.4-6.6$ | 0 | 0 | 75 | 198 |

## Topic 5: Managing Growth

## What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on domestic markets?

Minimum $=39.55$
Maximum $=100$

Mean $=85.56$

Median $=95$
Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased Estimate $)=19.74$
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=82.82-88.31$
Valid Cases $=199$
Missing Cases $=157$
Response Percent $=55.9 \%$

## Topic 5: Managing Growth

What \% of your firm's sales is domestic?

Minimum $=37.56$
Maximum $=100$
Mean $=82.54$

Median $=90$
Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased Estimate $)=20.55$
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=79.69-85.39$

Valid Cases $=200$
Missing Cases $=156$
Response Percent $=56.2 \%$

## Topic 5: Managing Growth

What \% of your firm's sales is through the Internet?

```
Minimum \(=0\)
Maximum \(=83.37\)
Mean \(=19.41\)
Median \(=5\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=28.43\)
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean \(=16.37-22.44\)
```

Valid Cases $=337$
Missing Cases $=19$
Response Percent $=94.7 \%$

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

## Marketing expenses account for what percent of your firm's overall budget?

```
Minimum \(=0\)
Maximum \(=41.26\)
Mean \(=11.72\)
Median \(=10\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=10.96\)
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean \(=10.13-13.32\)
```

Valid Cases $=181$
Missing Cases $=175$
Response Percent $=50.8 \%$

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

Marketing expenses account for what percent of your firm's revenues?

```
Minimum \(=0\)
Maximum \(=56.58\)
Mean \(=13.20\)
Median \(=5\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=17.40\)
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean \(=10.71-15.68\)
```

Valid Cases $=188$
Missing Cases $=168$
Response Percent $=52.8 \%$

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

By what percent has your marketing spending changed in the prior 12 months?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall marketing spending | -3.89 | 28.20 | $-7.77--0.01$ | 0 | -66.37 | 60.20 | 203 |
| Digital marketing spending | 11.51 | 33.46 | $6.91-16.11$ | 10 | -90 | 100 | 203 |

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Digital marketing spending | 14.33 | 18.42 | $11.78-16.88$ | 10 | -30.66 | 60.45 | 200 |
| Overall marketing spending | 10.10 | 19.49 | $7.39-12.80$ | 5 | -38.05 | 59.65 | 199 |
| Brand building | 9.46 | 16.21 | $7.19-11.73$ | 5 | -36.97 | 55.74 | 196 |
| Traditional advertising spending | -0.19 | 19.29 | $-2.89-2.51$ | 0 | -52.43 | 52.18 | 196 |

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

What percent of your marketing budget is currently spent on initiatives related to customer experience?

```
Minimum \(=0\)
Maximum \(=90\)
Mean \(=14.44\)
Median \(=10\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=18.09\)
```

95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=11.91-16.98$

Valid Cases $=196$
Missing Cases $=160$
Response Percent $=55.1 \%$

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

What percent of your marketing budget was spent on initiatives related to customer experience one year ago?

```
Minimum \(=0\)
Maximum \(=88\)
Mean \(=11.87\)
Median \(=5\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=17.50\)
```

95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=9.41-14.33$

Valid Cases $=195$
Missing Cases $=161$
Response Percent $=54.8 \%$

- Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

Compared to 2019, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months.

| Sales revenue | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-75 \%$ | 9 | $4.5 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ |
| $-50 \%$ | 7 | $3.5 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ |
| $-40 \%$ | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ |
| $-30 \%$ | 12 | $5.9 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ |
| $-20 \%$ | 16 | $7.9 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |
| $-10 \%$ | 23 | $11.4 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ |
| $-7 \%$ | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ |
| $-5 \%$ | 7 | $3.5 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ |
| $-3 \%$ | 3 | $1.5 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ |
| $-1 \%$ | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ |
| 0 | 7 | $3.5 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ |
| $+1 \%$ | 4 | $2.0 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ |
| $+3 \%$ | 16 | $7.9 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ |
| $+5 \%$ | 14 | $6.9 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ |
| $+7 \%$ | 9 | $4.5 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ |
| $+10 \%$ | 22 | $10.9 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ |
| $+20 \%$ | 22 | $10.9 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ |
| $+30 \%$ | 9 | $4.5 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ |
| $+40 \%$ | 4 | $2.0 \%$ | $94.1 \%$ |
| $+50 \%$ | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $95.0 \%$ |
| $+75 \%$ | 10 | $5.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 202 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Mean $=0.25$
$\mathrm{SD}=29.83$
Missing Cases $=154$
Response Percent $=56.7$ \%

- Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

Compared to 2019, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months.

| Profits | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-75 \%$ | 8 | $4.1 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ |
| $-50 \%$ | 5 | $2.6 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ |
| $-40 \%$ | 5 | $2.6 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ |
| $-30 \%$ | 9 | $4.6 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ |
| $-20 \%$ | 5 | $2.6 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ |
| $-10 \%$ | 18 | $9.2 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ |
| $-7 \%$ | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ |
| $-5 \%$ | 7 | $3.6 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ |
| $-3 \%$ | 4 | $2.1 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ |
| $-1 \%$ | 3 | $1.5 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ |
| 0 | 24 | $12.3 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ |
| $+1 \%$ | 5 | $2.6 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ |
| $+3 \%$ | 11 | $5.6 \%$ | $54.4 \%$ |
| $+5 \%$ | 15 | $7.7 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ |
| $+7 \%$ | 4 | $2.1 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ |
| $+10 \%$ | 25 | $12.8 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ |
| $+20 \%$ | 17 | $8.7 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ |
| $+30 \%$ | 12 | $6.2 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ |
| $+40 \%$ | 3 | $1.5 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ |
| $+50 \%$ | 1 | $0.5 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ |
| $+75 \%$ | 12 | $6.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 195 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Mean $=2.55$
SD $=29.78$
Missing Cases $=161$
Response Percent $=54.8$ \%

- Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

Compared to 2019, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months.

| Customer acquisition | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-75 \%$ | 4 | $2.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
| $-50 \%$ | 1 | $0.5 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ |
| $-40 \%$ | 1 | $0.5 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ |
| $-30 \%$ | 5 | $2.6 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ |
| $-20 \%$ | 8 | $4.1 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ |
| $-10 \%$ | 15 | $7.7 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| $-7 \%$ | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| $-5 \%$ | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| $-3 \%$ | 12 | $6.1 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ |
| $-1 \%$ | 1 | $0.5 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ |
| 0 | 23 | $11.7 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ |
| $+1 \%$ | 9 | $4.6 \%$ | $42.3 \%$ |
| $+3 \%$ | 18 | $9.2 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ |
| $+5 \%$ | 24 | $12.2 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ |
| $+7 \%$ | 5 | $2.6 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ |
| $+10 \%$ | 22 | $11.2 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ |
| $+20 \%$ | 17 | $8.7 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ |
| $+30 \%$ | 9 | $4.6 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ |
| $+40 \%$ | 5 | $2.6 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ |
| $+50 \%$ | 3 | $1.5 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ |
| $+75 \%$ | 10 | $5.1 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 196 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

$$
\text { Mean }=6.31
$$

$$
\mathrm{SD}=24.61
$$

Missing Cases $=160$
Response Percent $=55.1 \%$

- Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

Compared to 2019, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months.

| Customer retention | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-75 \%$ | 3 | $1.5 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |
| $-50 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |
| $-40 \%$ | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ |
| $-30 \%$ | 5 | $2.6 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ |
| $-20 \%$ | 6 | $3.1 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ |
| $-10 \%$ | 4 | $2.0 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ |
| $-7 \%$ | 3 | $1.5 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ |
| $-5 \%$ | 12 | $6.1 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| $-3 \%$ | 10 | $5.1 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ |
| $-1 \%$ | 6 | $3.1 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ |
| 0 | 55 | $28.1 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ |
| $+1 \%$ | 3 | $1.5 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ |
| $+3 \%$ | 13 | $6.6 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ |
| $+5 \%$ | 14 | $7.1 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ |
| $+7 \%$ | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $70.4 \%$ |
| $+10 \%$ | 27 | $13.8 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ |
| $+20 \%$ | 10 | $5.1 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| $+30 \%$ | 1 | $0.5 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ |
| $+40 \%$ | 3 | $1.5 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ |
| $+50 \%$ | 4 | $2.0 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ |
| $+75 \%$ | 13 | $6.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 196 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Mean $=6.07$
SD $=24.47$
Missing Cases $=160$
Response Percent $=55.1 \%$

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending and Performance

## Overall, how would you rate your company's marketing excellence?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7=$ Excellent - one of the best in the world | 21 | $9.9 \%$ | $\pm 2.5 \%$ |
| 6= A leader but not one of the best | 48 | $2.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.6 \%$ |
| 5 S Strong | 56 | $26.3 \%$ | $\pm 3.8 \%$ |
| 4= Good | 50 | $23.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.6 \%$ |
| 3 Fair | 23 | $10.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.6 \%$ |
| 2= Weak | 12 | $5.6 \%$ | $\pm 1.9 \%$ |
| l= Very weak | 3 | $1.4 \%$ | $\pm 1.0 \%$ |
| Total | 213 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=4.75$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.40$

Missing Cases $=143$
Response Percent $=59.8$ \%

- Topic 7: Digital, Mobile, and Social Media Marketing

To what degree has the use of digital marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 4 | $1.5 \%$ | $\pm 1.1 \%$ |
| 2 | 12 | $4.5 \%$ | $\pm 1.9 \%$ |
| 3 | 9 | $3.4 \%$ | $\pm 1.6 \%$ |
| 4 | 34 | $12.8 \%$ | $\pm 3.1 \%$ |
| 5 | 56 | $21.1 \%$ | $\pm 3.8 \%$ |
| 6 | 64 | $24.2 \%$ | $\pm 4.0 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very Highly | 86 | $32.5 \%$ | $\pm 4.5 \%$ |
| Total | 265 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=5.50$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.49$
Missing Cases $=91$
Response Percent $=74.4$ \%

## Topic 7: Digital, Mobile, and Social Media Marketing

By what percent has the contribution of digital marketing to your company's performance changed in the last year?

```
Minimum \(=-25\)
Maximum \(=100\)
Mean \(=32.67\)
Median \(=25\)
```

Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased Estimate $)=29.81$
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=29.02$ - 36.32

Valid Cases $=256$
Missing Cases $=100$
Response Percent $=71.9 \%$

- Topic 7: Digital, Mobile, and Social Media Marketing

Thinking about your company's digital marketing knowledge and skills, rate your company's current expertise level on the following scale.

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Significantly below industry average | 3 | $1.1 \%$ | $\pm 1.0 \%$ |
| 2 | 2 | $0.7 \%$ | $\pm 0.8 \%$ |
| 3 | 12 | $4.5 \%$ | $\pm 1.9 \%$ |
| 4 | 20 | $7.5 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| $5=$ At industry average | 48 | $18.0 \%$ | $\pm 3.6 \%$ |
| 6 | 37 | $13.9 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| 7 | 54 | $20.2 \%$ | $\pm 3.8 \%$ |
| 8 | 50 | $18.7 \%$ | $\pm 3.6 \%$ |
| 9 | 22 | $8.2 \%$ | $\pm 2.5 \%$ |
| $10=$ Significantly above industry average | 19 | $7.1 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| Total | 267 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

$$
\text { Mean }=6.56
$$

$$
\mathrm{SD}=1.95
$$

Missing Cases $=89$
Response Percent $=75.0$ \%

## Topic 7: Digital, Mobile, and Social Media Marketing

## Rate your company's digital marketing expertise level one year ago.

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Significantly below industry average | 10 | $3.7 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| 2 | 13 | $4.9 \%$ | $\pm 2.0 \%$ |
| 3 | 43 | $16.1 \%$ | $\pm 3.4 \%$ |
| 4 | 38 | $14.2 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| $5=$ At industry average | 46 | $17.2 \%$ | $\pm 3.5 \%$ |
| 6 | 41 | $15.4 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| 7 | 36 | $13.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| 8 | 17 | $6.4 \%$ | $\pm 2.2 \%$ |
| 9 | 14 | $5.2 \%$ | $\pm 2.0 \%$ |
| $10=$ Significantly above industry average | 9 | $3.4 \%$ | $\pm 1.6 \%$ |
| Total | 267 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

$$
\text { Mean }=5.23
$$

SD $=2.18$
Missing Cases $=89$
Response Percent $=75.0$ \%

## Topic 7: Digital, Mobile, and Social Media Marketing

What investments did your company make to improve the performance of your digital marketing activities over the last year? (Check all that apply)

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Optimization of company website | 192 | $73.8 \%$ | $\pm 5.4 \%$ |
| Digital media and search | 169 | $65.0 \%$ | $\pm 5.8 \%$ |
| Direct digital marketing (e.g., email) | 149 | $57.3 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| Data analytics | 147 | $56.5 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| Marketing technology systems or platforms | 140 | $53.8 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| Online experimentation and/or A/B testing | 118 | $45.4 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| Managing privacy issues | 74 | $28.5 \%$ | $\pm 5.5 \%$ |
| Machine learning and automation | 53 | $20.4 \%$ | $\pm 4.9 \%$ |
| Total | 1042 |  |  |

Number of Cases $=260$
Number of Responses $=1042$
Average Number of Responses Per Case $=4.0$
Number of Cases With at least one Response $=260$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 7: Digital, Mobile, and Social Media Marketing

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on mobile activities?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| What percent of your marketing budget do <br> you currently spend on mobile activities? | 18.49 | 20.06 | $15.98-21.00$ | 10 | 0 | 63.52 | 246 |
| \% What percent will you spend on mobile in <br> the next 12 months? | 23.25 | 23.85 | $20.25-26.25$ | 15 | 0 | 100 | 243 |
| What percent will you spend on mobile <br> activities in five years? | 35.65 | 27.36 | $32.21-39.10$ | 30 | 0 | 89.93 | 242 |

- Topic 7: Digital, Mobile, and Social Media Marketing

To what degree has the use of mobile marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 69 | $27.5 \%$ | $\pm 4.1 \%$ |
| 2 | 53 | $21.1 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| 3 | 26 | $10.4 \%$ | $\pm 2.7 \%$ |
| 4 | 31 | $12.4 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| 5 | 41 | $16.3 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| 6 | 20 | $8.0 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| $7=$ A great deal | 11 | $4.4 \%$ | $\pm 1.8 \%$ |
| Total | 251 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=3.10$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.87$
Missing Cases $=105$
Response Percent $=70.5$ \%

## Topic 7: Digital, Mobile, and Social Media Marketing

By what percent has the contribution of mobile marketing to your company's performance changed in the last year?

```
Minimum \(=-25\)
Maximum \(=100\)
Mean \(=9.44\)
Median \(=5\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=15.17\)
```

95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=7.53-11.36$

Valid Cases $=241$
Missing Cases $=115$
Response Percent $=67.7 \%$

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ...of your marketing budget do you currently spend on social media? | 14.86 | 13.61 | $13.18-16.54$ | 10 | 252 |
| ...will you spend in the next 12 months? | 17.81 | 13.84 | $16.09-19.53$ | 15 | 250 |
| ..do you predict you will spend in five years? | 24.49 | 16.48 | $22.43-26.55$ | 25 | 246 |

## - Topic 7: Digital, Mobile, and Social Media Marketing

To what degree has the use of social media contributed to your company's performance?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not At All | 20 | $7.9 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| 2 | 48 | $18.9 \%$ | $\pm 3.6 \%$ |
| 3 | 41 | $16.1 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| 4 | 47 | $18.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.5 \%$ |
| 5 | 49 | $19.3 \%$ | $\pm 3.6 \%$ |
| 6 | 30 | $11.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very Highly | 19 | $7.5 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| Total | 254 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=3.88$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.72$

Missing Cases $=102$
Response Percent $=71.3$ \%

## Topic 7: Digital, Mobile, and Social Media Marketing

By what percent has the contribution of social media to your company's performance changed in the last year?

```
Minimum \(=-50\)
Maximum \(=100\)
Mean \(=17.70\)
Median \(=10\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=25.19\)
```

95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=14.52-20.88$

Valid Cases $=241$
Missing Cases $=115$
Response Percent $=67.7 \%$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

What percent of marketing jobs in your company were lost during the last year?

```
Minimum \(=0\)
Maximum \(=100\)
Mean \(=8.16\)
Median \(=0\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=16.50\)
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean \(=6.26-10.06\)
```

Valid Cases $=289$
Missing Cases $=67$
Response Percent $=81.2 \%$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## What percent of these lost marketing jobs were senior manager roles?*

```
Minimum = 0
Maximum = 100
Mean =28.07
Median = 10
```

Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased Estimate $)=35.66$
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=21.32-34.83$

Valid Cases $=107$
Missing Cases $=0$
Response Percent $=100.0 \%$
*Asked only of respondents who reported marketing jobs lost last year.

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Considering all marketing job losses in your company (not just senior managers), when do you anticipate these marketing jobs returning to 2019 levels?*

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 month | 5 | $4.7 \%$ | $\pm 4.1 \%$ |
| 2-3 months | 5 | $4.7 \%$ | $\pm 4.1 \%$ |
| 4-6 months | 9 | $8.4 \%$ | $\pm 5.4 \%$ |
| 6-12 months | 19 | $17.8 \%$ | $\pm 7.4 \%$ |
| 1-2 years | 43 | $40.2 \%$ | $\pm 9.4 \%$ |
| 3+ years | 12 | $11.2 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| Never | 14 | $13.1 \%$ | $\pm 6.5 \%$ |
| Total | 107 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=0$
Response Percent $=100.0 \%$
*Asked only of respondents who reported marketing jobs lost last year.

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

What percent of marketing jobs in your company were added during the last year?

```
Minimum \(=0\)
Maximum \(=100\)
Mean \(=9.12\)
Median \(=0\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=19.30\)
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean \(=6.88-11.36\)
```

Valid Cases $=285$
Missing Cases $=71$
Response Percent $=80.1 \%$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## What percent of these added marketing jobs were senior manager roles?*

Minimum $=0$
Maximum $=100$
Mean $=17.68$

Median $=1$
Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased Estimate $)=29.53$
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=12.46-22.90$
Valid Cases $=123$
Missing Cases $=1$
Response Percent $=99.2 \%$
*Asked only of respondents who reported marketing jobs added last year.

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Considering all marketing job additions in your company (not just senior managers), when do you anticipate these jobs returning to 2019 levels?*

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 month | 10 | $8.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.9 \%$ |
| 2-3 months | 4 | $3.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| 4-6 months | 11 | $9.6 \%$ | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| 6-12 months | 14 | $12.3 \%$ | $\pm 5.7 \%$ |
| $1-2$ years | 24 | $21.1 \%$ | $\pm 7.1 \%$ |
| 3+ years | 7 | $6.1 \%$ | $\pm 4.1 \%$ |
| Never | 44 | $38.6 \%$ | $\pm 8.6 \%$ |
| Total | 114 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=10$
Response Percent $=91.9$ \%
*Asked only of respondents who reported marketing jobs added last year.

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

$\underline{\text { Net Job Change }=\% \text { Jobs Added - \% Jobs Lost }}$
Minimum $=-100$
Maximum $=100$

Mean $=0.91$
Median $=0$

Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased Estimate $)=27.13$

95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean $=-2.24-4.06$

Valid Cases $=285$
Missing Cases $=71$
Response Percent $=80.1 \%$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

By what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next year?

Minimum $=-35.84$
Maximum $=51.48$

Mean $=7.59$
Median $=0.50$
Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased Estimate $)=16.31$
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around the Mean = 5.69-9.49

Valid Cases $=283$
Missing Cases $=73$
Response Percent $=79.5 \%$

- Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

Which best describes how your company shows the long-term impact of marketing spend on your business?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| We prove the impact quantitatively | 117 | $48.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.9 \%$ |
| We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a |  |  |  |
| quantitative impact | 92 | $38.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.6 \%$ |
| We haven't been able to show the impact yet | 31 | $12.9 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| Total | 240 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=116$
Response Percent $=67.4$ \%

## Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

To what extent is your company implementing artificial intelligence or machine learning into its marketing toolkit?

|  | Mean \& SD | $=\underset{\text { all }}{=}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7= <br> Regularly | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Currently | 2.30 | 122 | 37 | 28 | 24 | 23 | 4 | 7 | 245 |
|  | 1.66 | 49.8\% | 15.1\% | 11.4\% | 9.8\% | 9.4\% | 1.6\% | 2.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 4.08 | 37 | 33 | 43 | 36 | 35 | 30 | 49 | 263 |
| Next three years | 2.05 | 14.1\% | 12.5\% | 16.3\% | 13.7\% | 13.3\% | 11.4\% | 18.6\% | 100.0\% |

## - Topic 9: Marketing Analytics

How, if at all, has this investment in AI and machine learning influenced how much time your marketers are able to spend on non-routine and more strategic projects in your company?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ No impact | 122 | $49.6 \%$ | $\pm 5.0 \%$ |
| 2 | 37 | $15.0 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| 3 | 18 | $7.3 \%$ | $\pm 2.3 \%$ |
| 4 | 32 | $13.0 \%$ | $\pm 3.0 \%$ |
| 5 | 24 | $9.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.6 \%$ |
| 6 | 8 | $3.3 \%$ | $\pm 1.6 \%$ |
| $7=$ A great deal | 5 | $2.0 \%$ | $\pm 1.2 \%$ |
| Total | 246 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=2.36$
SD $=1.70$
Missing Cases $=110$
Response Percent = 69.1 \%

- Topic 10: The CMO Survey Award for Marketing Excellence

Which company in your industry sets the standard for excellence in marketing? Overall Winner
Apple Inc.

## Topic 10: The CMO Survey Award for Marketing Excellence

Which company across all industries sets the standard for excellence in marketing? Industry-specific Winners

Technology

- Amazon
- Microsoft
- Adobe

Consumer Goods

- Proctor \& Gamble
- Nike

Financial Services

- Geico


## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which economic sector accounts for the majority of your company revenues?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| B2B - Product | 131 | $37.1 \%$ | $\pm 5.0 \%$ |
| B2B - Services | 97 | $27.5 \%$ | $\pm 4.6 \%$ |
| B2C - Product | 72 | $20.4 \%$ | $\pm 4.2 \%$ |
| B2C - Services | 53 | $15.0 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| Total | 353 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=3$
Response Percent = 99.2 \%

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which industry sector best describes your company? (Sorted by highest to lowest response)

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Technology [Software/Platform] | 66 | $18.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.1 \%$ |
| Manufacturing | 46 | $13.1 \%$ | $\pm 3.5 \%$ |
| Consumer Packaged Goods | 41 | $11.6 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| Professional Services/Consulting | 37 | $10.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| Healthcare | 27 | $7.7 \%$ | $\pm 2.8 \%$ |
| Banking/Finance/Insurance | 26 | $7.4 \%$ | $\pm 2.7 \%$ |
| Retail | 24 | $6.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.6 \%$ |
| Communications/Media | 17 | $4.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.2 \%$ |
| Education | 16 | $4.5 \%$ | $\pm 2.2 \%$ |
| Consumer Services | 11 | $3.1 \%$ | $\pm 1.8 \%$ |
| Transportation | 10 | $2.8 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| Energy | 8 | $2.3 \%$ | $\pm 1.5 \%$ |
| Wholesale | 8 | $2.3 \%$ | $\pm 1.5 \%$ |
| Pharmaceuticals / Biotech | 6 | $1.7 \%$ | $\pm 1.3 \%$ |
| Mining/Construction | 6 | $1.7 \%$ | $\pm 1.3 \%$ |
| Real Estate | 3 | $0.9 \%$ | $\pm 1.0 \%$ |
| Total | 352 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=4$
Response Percent $=98.9$ \%

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What is the number of employees in your company?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Fewer than 50 | 70 | $19.7 \%$ | $\pm 4.2 \%$ |
| $50-99$ | 33 | $9.3 \%$ | $\pm 3.0 \%$ |
| $100-499$ | 76 | $21.4 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| $500-999$ | 38 | $10.7 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| $1,000-2,499$ | 24 | $6.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.6 \%$ |
| $2,500-4,999$ | 22 | $6.2 \%$ | $\pm 2.5 \%$ |
| $5,000-9,999$ | 20 | $5.6 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| More than 10,000 | 72 | $20.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.2 \%$ |
| Total | 355 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=1$
Response Percent $=99.7$ \%

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

What was your company's sales revenue in last 12 months?

|  | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Less than $\$ 10$ million | 74 | $21.7 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ |
| $\$ 10-25$ million | 35 | $10.3 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 26-99$ million | 44 | $12.9 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ |
| $\$ 100-499$ million | 68 | $19.9 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ |
| $\$ 500-999$ million | 13 | $3.8 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 1-2.5$ billion | 26 | $7.6 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ |
| $\$ 2.6-5$ billion | 19 | $5.6 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ |
| $\$ 5.1-9.9$ billion | 19 | $5.6 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ |
| $\$ 10-49$ billion | 32 | $9.4 \%$ | $96.8 \%$ |
| More than $\$ 50+$ billion | 11 | $3.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 341 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Missing Cases $=15$
Response Percent $=95.8$ \%


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ These questions asked respondents to focus on their largest U.S. sales revenue market.

