# RESULTS BY FIRM \& INDUSTRY CHARACTERISTICS 

August, 2011

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## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics

## Overall Economy and Company

$\frac{1}{3} \quad$ Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?
$\underline{3}$ Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic.
$5 \quad$ Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?
$\underline{7} \quad$ Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic.

## Customers

$\underline{9} \quad$ Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?
11 Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

| 13 | Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcomes for your firm to increase, decrease, or have no Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume |
| :---: | :---: |
| 15 | Expected change in: Customer's price per unit |
| $\underline{17}$ | Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm |
| $\underline{19}$ | Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers |
| $\underline{21}$ | Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market |
|  | For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities ( $1,2,3$ ) over the next 12 months, where 1 is the most important. |
| $\underline{23}$ | Priority ranking for: Low Price |
| $\underline{25}$ | Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality |
| $\underline{27}$ | Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation |
| $\underline{29}$ | Priority ranking for: Excellent Service |
| $\underline{31}$ | Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship |
| 33 | Priority ranking for: Brand |
|  | Competitors |
|  | Focusing on this market, predict the likelihood of the following interactions over the next 12 months. |
| $\underline{35}$ | Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors |
| $\underline{37}$ | Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors |
| $\underline{39}$ | Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers |
| $\underline{41}$ | Likelihood of: More competitor innovation |
| $\underline{43}$ | Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting |
| $\underline{45}$ | Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies |

## Channel Partners

47 Will you use a channel or go directly to market?
49 Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?
$\underline{51}$ Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to increase, decrease, or have no change in the next 12 months?
53 Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume
55 Expected change in: Partner's price per unit
57 Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services
59 Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners
61 Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

$\frac{63}{65}$ Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months
65 Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months
67 Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.
$\underline{69}$ Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: United States
71 Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Canada
$\frac{73}{75}$ Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Mexico
75 Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: China
77 Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Japan
$\underline{79}$ Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Korea
81 Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: India
$\frac{83}{6}$ Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Russia
Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Eastern Europe
Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Western Europe Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Brazil
Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Middle East Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Other What percentage of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

$\underline{97} \quad$ Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.
101 Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing
103 Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing
$\underline{105}$ Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising
107 Expected change in spending for: Brand building
109 Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management
111 Expected change in spending for: New product introductions
113 Expected change in spending for: New service introductions
115 Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires
117 Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing
$\underline{119}$ Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing
121 Expected change in spending for: Marketing training
$\underline{123}$ Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence
125 Expected change in spending for: Marketing consulting services
127 What percentage of your firm's overall budget does marketing currently account for?

## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

129 Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months.
131 What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

## Topic 5: Social Media

133 What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media?
135 In-house vs. outsourcing of social media activities
137 How effectively is social media linked to your firm's overall strategy?
139 How effectively is social media linked to your firm's marketing strategy?
141 Which metrics does your company use for social media? (Check all that apply)

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

145 Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next year?
147 Does your firm currently outsource any marketing activities?
$\frac{149}{151}$ By what percentage will your firm's outsourcing of marketing activities change in the next year?
151 How many employees does your firm have?

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

153 Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.
$\underline{155}$ Where is marketing located in your firm?
157 What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?
Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors.
161 Information about customers and competitors is collected on a regular basis
163 Information about customers and competitors is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units
165 Information about customers and competitors is shared horizontally across different functions and business units
167 Information about customers and competitors shapes the design of firm strategies
$\underline{169}$ Information about customers and competitors influences the implementation of firm strategies
171 Information about customers and competitors impacts the evaluation of firm strategies
173 Number of reports (direct and indirect)

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

$\underline{175}$ Which economic sector best describes your firm?
177 What is your firm's ownership structure?

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 3=More | 37 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 14.9\% | 16.7\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 15.0\% | 10.0\% | 17.2\% | 21.4\% |
| 2=No Change | 69 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 27.7\% | 33.3\% | 7.7\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 36.0\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% | 20.0\% | 40.0\% | 27.6\% | 21.4\% |
| $1=$ Less | 143 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 5 | 16 | 8 |
|  | 57.4\% | 50.0\% | 69.2\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 60.0\% | 58.3\% | 57.1\% | 65.0\% | 50.0\% | 55.2\% | 57.1\% |
| Mean | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Significance Te | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 <br> million <br> B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| 3=More | 4 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 4 |
|  | $6.5 \%$ d | 16.7\% | 15.2\% | $22.9 \%$ a | 15.9\% | 17.4\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 11.8\% | 13.6\% | 11.6\% | 13.3\% |
| 2=No Change | 20 | 19 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 25 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 32.3\% | 24.4\% | 27.3\% | 22.9\% | 28.6\% | 21.7\% | 25.0\% | 45.5\% | 27.3\% | 41.2\% | 28.4\% | 39.5\% | 20.0\% |
| $1=$ Less | 38 | 46 | 19 | 19 | 35 | 14 | 17 | 6 | 15 | 8 | 51 | 21 | 20 |
|  | 61.3\% | 59.0\% | 57.6\% | 54.3\% | 55.6\% | 60.9\% | 60.7\% | 54.5\% | 68.2\% | 47.1\% | 58.0\% | 48.8\% | 66.7\% |
| Mean | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Optimism rating | 247 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 13 |
|  | 52.2 | 52.8 | 45.0 | 38.3 | 60.0 | 50.0 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 51.1 | 53.1 | 56.3 | 57.0 | 41.9 |
|  | 18.3 | 19.0 | 23.9 | 20.2 | 12.2 | 17.3 | 11.2 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 15.7 | 23.4 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with $\mathbf{0}$ being the least optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B2B } \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| Optimism rating | 61 | 77 | 33 | 35 | 62 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 87 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 48.0 | 54.5 | 53.1 | 53.3 | 51.1 | 55.6 | 48.0 | 53.0 | 53.5 | 51.9 | 50.8 | 54.4 | 51.8 |
|  | 18.0 | 16.8 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 22.5 | 17.4 | 14.5 | 19.0 |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 3=More | 95 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 13 | 7 |
|  | 39.3\% | 33.3\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 20.8\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 33.3\% | 30.0\% | 46.4\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | f |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 87 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 36.0\% | 50.0\% | 46.2\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 45.8\% | 33.3\% | 10.0\% | 44.4\% | 50.0\% | 35.7\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  | h | h |  |  |  | h |  | abfijk | h | h | h |  |
| $1=$ Less | 60 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 24.8\% | 16.7\% | 23.1\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 16.7\% | 30.0\% | 22.2\% | 20.0\% | 17.9\% | 14.3\% |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  | ekl |  | cf | e |  |  |  |  | c | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 28.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 40.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 48.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 48.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 53.2 \% \\ \mathrm{BC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \\ \mathrm{Ad} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Ad} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 47.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 40.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 39.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 30.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 60.9 \% \\ \text { ae } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 44.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 36.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Less | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 30.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 22.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 16.1 \% \\ \text { ce } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 36.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 27.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.0 0.8 | 2.2 0.8 | 2.3 0.8 | 2.3 0.8 | 2.4 0.8 bCe | 2.0 0.6 ad | 1.8 0.7 Ad | 2.5 0.7 bc | 2.0 0.9 a | 2.3 0.7 | 2.1 0.8 | 2.3 0.7 | 2.2 0.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Optimism rating | 248 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 13 |
|  | 69.8 | 67.3 | 65.4 | 50.0 | 77.5 | 70.0 | 65.7 | 69.6 | 72.9 | 68.8 | 72.4 | 74.5 | 67.3 |
|  | 19.4 | 16.1 | 20.8 | 26.5 | 21.8 | 24.2 | 20.2 | 17.0 | 23.3 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 20.0 | 20.5 |
| Significance Test | Lower | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 3=More | 128 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 18 | 7 |
|  | 51.4\% | 50.0\% | 38.5\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 44.0\% | 58.3\% | 71.4\% | 35.0\% | 40.0\% | 62.1\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i | h |  |  |  |
| $2=$ No Change | 64 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 25.7\% | 25.0\% | 30.8\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 28.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 30.0\% | 50.0\% | 24.1\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | h |  |  |
| 1=Less |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | $7$ | 1 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 4 | $2$ |
|  | $22.9 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | 30.8\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.0\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 35.0\% | 10.0\% | 13.8\% | $14.3 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | hk |  | i |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

## Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| 3=More | 30 | 43 | 17 | 18 | 41 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 46 | 22 | 14 |
|  | 48.4\% | 55.1\% | 51.5\% | 51.4\% | 65.1\% | 47.8\% | 35.7\% | 81.8\% | $36.4 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | 52.3\% | 51.2\% | 46.7\% |
| 2=No Change | 18 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 26 | 11 | 10 |
|  | 29.0\% | 24.4\% | 33.3\% | 22.9\% | 20.6\% | 34.8\% | 39.3\% | 9.1\% | 27.3\% | 58.8\% | 29.5\% | 25.6\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | f |  | Ad |  |  |  |
| $1=$ Less | 14 | 16 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 16 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 22.6\% | 20.5\% | 15.2\% | 25.7\% | 14.3\% | 17.4\% | 25.0\% | 9.1\% | 36.4\% | 17.6\% | 18.2\% | 23.3\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cEf |  | ad | cef | Ad | ad |  |  |  |

[^0]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Optimism rating | 247 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 67.8 | 67.9 | 65.7 | 48.3 | 75.0 | 70.0 | 64.9 | 70.0 | 74.4 | 63.0 | 72.0 | 68.8 | 67.9 |
|  | 20.0 | 15.4 | 24.5 | 20.2 | 16.8 | 14.6 | 19.9 | 17.8 | 20.9 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 25.8 |
| Significance Test | Lower c | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 3=More | 140 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 56.2\% | 50.0\% | 53.8\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 80.0\% | 44.0\% | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 80.0\% | 48.3\% | 57.1\% |
| $2=$ No Change | 67 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 26.9\% | 25.0\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 32.0\% | 16.7\% | 23.8\% | 30.0\% | 20.0\% | 37.9\% | 35.7\% |
| $1=$ Less | 42 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 16.9\% | 25.0\% | 23.1\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 24.0\% | 16.7\% | 9.5\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.8\% | 7.1\% |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |  | f |  |  |

[^1]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcome in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 53.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 65.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 43.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 59.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 51.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 60.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 24.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 37.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 30.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 30.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 27.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Less | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 22.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.7 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \\ \text { Bcef } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 1 $9.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 BcF | 0.8 A | 0.8 a | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 A | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

[^2]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcome in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 3=More | 81 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 32.5\% | 58.3\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 44.0\% | 58.3\% | 19.0\% | 30.0\% | 50.0\% | 27.6\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  | h | ag |  |  |  |  |
| $2=$ No Change | 104 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 15 | ${ }^{6}$ |
|  | 41.8\% | 33.3\% | 38.5\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 40.0\% | 24.0\% | 33.3\% | 66.7\% | 55.0\% | 40.0\% | 51.7\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Hik |  | F | f |  | f |  |
| $1=$ Less | 64 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 25.7\% | 8.3\% | 38.5\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 32.0\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 15.0\% | 10.0\% | 20.7\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  | c |  | agh |  |  |  | c | c |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  | bcl | ag | agj |  |  |  | bcl |  |  | c |  | ag |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 37.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 37.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 30.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 34.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 36.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 32.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 48.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 50.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 52.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 42.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 48.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Less | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 21.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Significance T | s: Lower c | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upp | per case: $\mathrm{p}<$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer will buy related products/services from my firm

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 3=More | 128 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 21 | 7 |
|  | 51.6\% | 33.3\% | 46.2\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 80.0\% | 52.0\% | 83.3\% | 61.9\% | 35.0\% | 60.0\% | 72.4\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | gk |  | gk |  |  |  | aci |  | gk |  | aci |  |
| 2=No Change | 100 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 40.3\% | 58.3\% | 46.2\% | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 44.0\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | 60.0\% | 40.0\% | 24.1\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  | gk |  | ghk |  |  |  | aci | c | gk |  | aci |  |
| $1=$ Less | 20 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 8.1\% | 8.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.4\% | 7.1\% |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
|  |  | gk | g |  |  |  |  | abI |  | Gk |  | ai |  |

[^3]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: Customer will buy related products/services from my firm


[^4]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to retain current customers

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 3=More | 103 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 11 | 7 |
|  | 41.4\% | 33.3\% | 38.5\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 60.0\% | 44.0\% | 66.7\% | 47.6\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | 37.9\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  | g |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 121 | 6 | 7 53.80 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 8 ${ }^{8}$ | 9 $45.0 \%$ | 8 | 18 $62.1 \%$ | 6 ${ }^{6}$ |
|  | 48.6\% | 50.0\% | 53.8\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 48.0\% | 25.0\% | 38.1\% | 45.0\% | 80.0\% | 62.1\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  |  |  | dg | cjk |  |  | cjk | j |  | dgh | dg |  |
| $1=$ Less | 25 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 10.0\% | 16.7\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  | k |  |  | k |  |  |  | k | k |  | adhi |  |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Significance Te | Lower c | <. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to retain current customers

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B 2 C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 40.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 43.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 34.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 46.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \\ \text { ade } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 48.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 36.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 44.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 39.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 62.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 50.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 65.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 46.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 52.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 53.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Less | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.2 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.8 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $9.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 B | 0.6 A | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

[^5]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 3=More | 96 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 16 | 5 |
|  | 38.7\% | 33.3\% | 30.8\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 55.2\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  |  | h |  |  | hk | gHjK | f | beF |  | f | eF |  |
| 2=No Change | 95 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 38.3\% | 33.3\% | 30.8\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 80.0\% | 76.0\% | 33.3\% | 23.8\% | 35.0\% | 40.0\% | 27.6\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  | f | f |  |  | hk | abgHIKl | f | eF | F |  | eF | f |
| $1=$ Less | 57 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 23.0\% | 33.3\% | 38.5\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.0\% | 16.7\% | 9.5\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 17.2\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  | h | h |  |  | h | H |  | abeF |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcome in the next 12 months: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 21.0 \% \\ \text { BCd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 44.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 48.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 41.2 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 55.6 \% \\ \text { bEf } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 53.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 54.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 30.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 30.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 59.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 52.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 38.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 34.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Less | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 24.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 24.4 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $15.2 \%$ | 6 $17.6 \%$ | 9 $14.3 \%$ | 7 $30.4 \%$ | 6 $21.4 \%$ | 1 $9.1 \%$ | 4 $18.2 \%$ | 4 $23.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 21.6 \% \end{array}$ | 5 | 8 $26.7 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  | c |  | a |  | bef | a |  |  | a | a |  | c | b |

[^6]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Low Price

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 60 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 45.5\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 37.5\% | 55.6\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | 29 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 22.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 31.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | gl |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  | c |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | 43 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 32.6\% | 66.7\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 18.8\% | 62.5\% | 22.2\% | 41.7\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  |  | ag | f |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| SD | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 |

[^7]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Low Price

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 43.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 41.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 64.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 49.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $18.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $24.1 \%$ | 4 23.5 | 2 $12.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $27.3 \%$ | 4 | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $18.8 \%$ |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 34.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 56.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 3 $27.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 cd | 0.9 b | 0.9 b | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

[^8]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Superior Product Quality

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 60 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 37.0\% | 14.3\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 29.4\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 87.5\% | 30.4\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | j |  |  |  |  | j |  | j | j | afhiKl | J | j |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | 59 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 36.4\% | 85.7\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 58.8\% | 60.0\% | 27.8\% | 57.1\% | 12.5\% | 39.1\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | hjkl |  |  |  |  | j |  | a |  | af | a | a |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | 43 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 26.5\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 38.9\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 30.4\% | 33.3\% |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
|  |  | J |  |  |  |  | J |  | J | J | AFHIK1 | J | j |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Superior Product Quality


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 34 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 43.0\% | 25.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 36.4\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% |
| 2=2nd Priority | 22 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 27.8\% | 37.5\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | 23 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 29.1\% | 37.5\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 36.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | --- | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | --- | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | --- | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | --- | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $43.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $17.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 29.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $20.0 \%$ | 1 $25.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $37.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Significance Te | : Lower c | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | per case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 34 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 19.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 40.0\% | 21.4\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 22.7\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  | cg | b |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | 82 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 47.1\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% | 35.7\% | 57.1\% | 31.8\% | 62.5\% |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | 58 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 2 |
|  | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 52.4\% | 10.0\% | 21.4\% | 35.7\% | 42.9\% | 45.5\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | f |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean SD | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
|  | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  | cdG | b | b |  | g | Bfj |  |  | g |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D |  | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total |  | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 7 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 18.4\% | 22.2\% | 10.0\% | 18.5\% | 14.6\% | 12.5\% | 6.3\% | 55.6\% | 16.7\% | 40.0\% | 23.8\% | 7.4\% | 23.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | D | d | df | Abce | d | c |  |  |  |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | 13 | 29 | 11 | 12 | 25 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 26 | 16 | 10 |
|  | 34.2\% | 46.0\% | 55.0\% | 44.4\% | 52.1\% | 50.0\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 30.0\% | 41.3\% | 59.3\% | 38.5\% |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | 18 | 20 | 7 | 10 | 16 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 22 | 9 | 10 |
|  | 47.4\% | 31.7\% | 35.0\% | 37.0\% | 33.3\% | 37.5\% | 56.3\% | 11.1\% | 50.0\% | 30.0\% | 34.9\% | 33.3\% | 38.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | d | d | D | abCe | d |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months: Trusting Relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 48 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 32.7\% | 60.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 37.5\% | 22.2\% | 33.3\% | 52.6\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 22.2\% |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | 45 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 30.6\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 31.6\% | 33.3\% | 35.0\% | 33.3\% |
| 3=3rd Priority | 54 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 36.7\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 37.5\% | 44.4\% | 41.7\% | 15.8\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 44.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ik |  |  |  |  | d |  | d |  |
| Mean | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months: Trusting Relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \\ & \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 7 | 18 | 6 | 11 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 19 | 13 | 3 |
|  | 21.9\% | 36.0\% | 46.2\% | 40.7\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 35.7\% | 28.6\% | 34.5\% | 50.0\% | 18.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c | b |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | 12 | 15 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 37.5\% | 30.0\% | 15.4\% | 29.6\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 44.4\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% | 28.6\% | 29.1\% | 23.1\% | 43.8\% |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | 13 | 17 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 20 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 40.6\% | 34.0\% | 38.5\% | 29.6\% | 35.0\% | 40.0\% | 22.2\% | 33.3\% | 35.7\% | 42.9\% | 36.4\% | 26.9\% | 37.5\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 17 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 26.6\% | 62.5\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | 15 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 23.4\% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | 32 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 83.3\% | 75.0\% | 66.7\% | 33.3\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | --- | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
|  |  | ij |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a | a |  |  |

[^9]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1,2,3) over the next 12 months: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B 2 C Product Prod C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | 3 $27.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 47.4 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $58.3 \%$ | 3 $50.0 \%$ | 4 $80.0 \%$ | 3 $33.3 \%$ | 3 $75.0 \%$ | 3 $50.0 \%$ | 4 $57.1 \%$ | 9 $69.2 \%$ | 7 $50.0 \%$ | 3 $42.9 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 1.7 0.9 | 2.5 0.8 | 2.3 0.8 | 2.4 0.8 | 2.2 1.0 | 2.6 0.9 | 2.0 0.9 | 2.8 0.5 | 2.2 1.0 | 2.3 1.0 | 2.5 0.9 | 2.2 0.9 | 2.1 0.9 |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=$ Not Likely | 47 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 19.1\% | 33.3\% | 7.7\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 60.0\% | 36.0\% | 8.3\% | 9.5\% | 15.8\% | 20.0\% | 6.9\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  | k | e |  |  | bghK | hk | e | ef |  |  | aEf |  |
| $2=$ | 50 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 20.3\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 32.0\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 26.3\% | 10.0\% | 17.2\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  |  | fl |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  | b |
| $3=$ | 45 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 18.3\% | 16.7\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 16.7\% | 23.8\% | 21.1\% | 40.0\% | 24.1\% | 14.3\% |
| $4=$ | 29 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
|  | 11.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.7\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 4.8\% | 5.3\% | 10.0\% | 20.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | f |  | Fl | f |  | aCdgk | f |  |  |  | f | c |
| $5=$ | 37 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 16.7\% | 23.8\% | 10.5\% | 20.0\% | 17.2\% | 14.3\% |
| $6=$ | 24 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 9.8\% | 8.3\% | 7.7\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 19.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 6.9\% | 14.3\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 14 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 5.7\% | 8.3\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 4.8\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 6.9\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| SD | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
|  |  | b | aeFjl |  |  | b | BHK |  | F |  | b | F | b |

[^10]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 30.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 11.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 36.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 18.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 24.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 16.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 32.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { cf } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 30.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 22.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $9.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $9.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | 3 $10.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { abdf } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | 2.8 1.8 B | 3.8 1.8 A | 3.3 1.9 | 3.4 1.8 | 3.9 1.9 E | 3.4 1.8 e | 3.1 1.7 e | 3.1 2.0 | 2.2 1.2 Abc | 3.1 1.9 | 3.4 1.8 | 3.2 1.9 | 3.4 1.9 |

[^11]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=$ Not Likely | 48 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 19.5\% | 33.3\% | 7.7\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 60.0\% | 4.0\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 31.6\% | 50.0\% | 10.3\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | f | ej |  |  | bFhk | aEiJl |  | ej | f | bFhk | ej | f |
| $2=$ | 54 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 22.0\% | 8.3\% | 15.4\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 19.0\% | 36.8\% | 20.0\% | 17.2\% | 35.7\% |
| $3=$ | 37 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
|  | 15.0\% | 16.7\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 24.0\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 10.5\% | 10.0\% | 31.0\% | 7.1\% |
| $4=$ | 28 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 11.4\% | 8.3\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 13.8\% | 21.4\% |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 175 \% \end{array}$ | 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 770 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 1 | 1 $20.0 \%$ | 8 $32.0 \%$ | 4 | 5 | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $20.0 \%$ | 2 6.90 | 0 0 |
|  | 17.5\% | 25.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32.0 \% \\ \text { Ikl } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33.3 \% \\ \text { ikl } \end{array}$ | 23.8\% | $\begin{gathered} 0.0 \% \\ \text { adFgh } \end{gathered}$ | 20.0\% | $6.9 \%$ fg | $0.0 \%$ fg |
| $6=$ | 24 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 9.8\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 19.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 10.3\% | 7.1\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 4.9\% | 8.3\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | f | e |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| SD | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
|  |  |  | Ijl |  |  |  | IJ1 |  | ij1 | BFhk | bFhk | ij | bfh |

[^12]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total |  | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 8 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 15 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 12 | 7 |
|  | 12.9\% | 15.6\% | 21.2\% | 48.6\% | 23.8\% | 4.5\% | 17.9\% | 9.1\% | 27.3\% | 23.5\% | 14.9\% | 27.9\% | 23.3\% |
|  | D | D | d | ABc | b | ae |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |
| $2=$ | 14 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 22.6\% | 16.9\% | 24.2\% | 22.9\% | 19.0\% | 22.7\% | 39.3\% | 9.1\% | 13.6\% | 17.6\% | 23.0\% | 18.6\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 11 $17.7 \%$ | 16 | 1 | 5 | 11 $17.5 \%$ | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 88 |
|  | 17.7\% | 20.8\% | 3.0\% | 14.3\% | 17.5\% | 27.3\% | 17.9\% | 18.2\% | 4.5\% | 11.8\% | 18.4\% | 4.7\% | 26.7\% |
|  | c | c | ab |  |  | e |  |  | b |  | b | aC | B |
| $4=$ | 7 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 11.3\% | 10.4\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 6.3\% | 9.1\% | 7.1\% | 18.2\% | 18.2\% | 23.5\% | 10.3\% | 14.0\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 14 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 3 |
|  | 22.6\% | 14.3\% | 30.3\% | 11.4\% | 11.1\% | 13.6\% | 14.3\% | 27.3\% | 31.8\% | 17.6\% | 14.9\% | 25.6\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |
| $6=$ | 5 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 8.1\% | 14.3\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 18.2\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 5.9\% | 10.3\% | 9.3\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  | d |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 3 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 4.8\% | 7.8\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.9\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | ce | d |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
|  | D | D | D | ABC |  | c | bd | c |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Commun- ications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | e | e |  |  | abFgHIK1 | E | e | E | E |  | E | e |
| $2=$ | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 3.4\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | f | e |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 15.8\% | 10.0\% | 10.3\% | 0.0\% |
| $4=$ | 34 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 13.8\% | 8.3\% | 7.7\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 9.5\% | 5.3\% | 10.0\% | 3.4\% | 21.4\% |
| $5=$ | 53 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 21.5\% | 25.0\% | 30.8\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 24.0\% | 16.7\% | 14.3\% | 15.8\% | 50.0\% | 24.1\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | h |  |  |
| $6=$ | 75 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 3 |
|  | 30.5\% | 33.3\% | 23.1\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 47.4\% | 10.0\% | 37.9\% | 21.4\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 58 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 23.6\% | 33.3\% | 38.5\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 32.0\% | 33.3\% | 23.8\% | 15.8\% | 10.0\% | 20.7\% | 28.6\% |
| Mean | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
|  |  | Ej | Ej |  |  | ABFGhiK | E | Ej | e | e | abg | E |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.5 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.4 \% \\ \mathrm{ac} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $4.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $9.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $8.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 17.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 16.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 25.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 18.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 27.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 31.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 32.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $36.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 27.9 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $30.0 \%$ |
| 7=Very Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 32.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $31.8 \%$ | 3 $17.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $16.7 \%$ |
| Mean | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| SD | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 a | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: More competitor innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 4.8\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  | e | e |  | k | abfhiK | e |  | e | e |  | dE |  |
| $2=$ | 16 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 6.5\% | 16.7\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 6.9\% | 14.3\% |
| $3=$ | 35 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 14.2\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 9.5\% | 15.8\% | 10.0\% | 20.7\% | 21.4\% |
| $4=$ | 50 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 20.3\% | 16.7\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.0\% | 41.7\% | 19.0\% | 10.5\% | 20.0\% | 27.6\% | 28.6\% |
| $5=$ | 64 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 26.0\% | 41.7\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 20.0\% | 32.0\% | 8.3\% | 23.8\% | 21.1\% | 30.0\% | 24.1\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | gikl |  |  | d |  | d |  | d | d |
| $6=$ | 57 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 23.2\% | 0.0\% | 30.8\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 23.8\% | 36.8\% | 30.0\% | 20.7\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  | bCi | a | Al |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  | c |
| 7=Very Likely | 12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | b |  |
| Mean | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
|  |  | i | e |  |  | bfhljk | e |  | e | aEl | e | e | i |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: More competitor innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 6.5\% | 2.6\% | 6.1\% | 8.6\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.6\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% |
| $2=$ | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 8.1\% | 5.2\% | 3.0\% | 8.6\% | 9.5\% | 9.1\% | 7.1\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 10.3\% | 7.0\% | 3.3\% |
| $3=$ | 12 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 19.4\% | 11.7\% | 15.2\% | 17.1\% | 19.0\% | 4.5\% | 21.4\% | 18.2\% | 18.2\% | 23.5\% | 18.4\% | 18.6\% | 16.7\% |
| $4=$ | 8 | 18 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 16 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 12.9\% | 23.4\% | 21.2\% | 17.1\% | 11.1\% | 45.5\% | 21.4\% | 27.3\% | 13.6\% | 17.6\% | 18.4\% | 25.6\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | B | Ae |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 14 | 21 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 21 | 10 | 9 |
|  | 22.6\% | 27.3\% | 27.3\% | 31.4\% | 31.7\% | 22.7\% | 14.3\% | 18.2\% | 27.3\% | 23.5\% | 24.1\% | 23.3\% | 30.0\% |
| $6=$ | 16 | 19 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 25.8\% | 24.7\% | 21.2\% | 14.3\% | 15.9\% | 18.2\% | 32.1\% | 9.1\% | 22.7\% | 29.4\% | 21.8\% | 20.9\% | 16.7\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 4.8\% | 5.2\% | 6.1\% | 2.9\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 4.7\% | 6.7\% |
| Mean | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: More competitor price-cutting

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{J} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Health- } \\ \text { care } \\ \text { Pharmac. } \\ \text { L } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
|  | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | e | el |  |  | abfghIK | el | e | e | El |  | EL | bfiK |
| $2=$ | 19 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 7.8\% | 8.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 15.8\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k | k | K | hiJ |  |
| $3=$ | 16 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 6.5\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 8.3\% | 4.8\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  | c |  | ahj |  |  |  |  | c |  | c |  |  |
| $4=$ | 45 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 0 |
|  | 18.4\% | 25.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 8.0\% | 33.3\% | 9.5\% | 21.1\% | 20.0\% | 27.6\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | fl | 1 | d | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | degk |
| $5=$ | 46 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 18.8\% | 16.7\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.0\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 31.6\% | 10.0\% | 24.1\% | 14.3\% |
| $6=$ | 63 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 25.7\% | 33.3\% | 23.1\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 28.0\% | 8.3\% | 33.3\% | 15.8\% | 40.0\% | 27.6\% | 21.4\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 43 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 17.6\% | 16.7\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.0\% | 33.3\% | 19.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 13.8\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  | g |  |  |  |
| Mean | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
|  |  | e | e |  |  | abfK | e |  |  |  |  | E |  |

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## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: More competitor price-cutting

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $9.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { bc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 20.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $9.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 22.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 27.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $22.7 \%$ | 7 $25.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $31.8 \%$ | 4 $25.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 29.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $26.7 \%$ |
| 7=Very Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 27.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.7 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | 7 $11.1 \%$ | 5 $22.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $22.7 \%$ | 3 $18.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 15.1 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $20.9 \%$ | 5 $16.7 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 5.0 1.8 $d$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.1 \\ 1.5 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 4.6 1.9 | 4.2 1.8 aB | 4.7 1.7 | 5.0 1.8 | 4.5 1.8 | 5.4 1.4 | 5.1 1.8 | 4.8 1.7 | 4.8 1.8 | 5.0 1.5 | 4.8 1.8 |

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## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 38 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
|  | 15.5\% | 8.3\% | 15.4\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 16.0\% | 8.3\% | 23.8\% | 21.1\% | 10.0\% | 3.6\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  | k | 1 | 1 | k |  |  | ehL | afgK |
| $2=$ | 35 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 14.3\% | 33.3\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 12.0\% | 25.0\% | 4.8\% | 10.5\% | 20.0\% | 10.7\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 32 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 13.1\% | 8.3\% | 7.7\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 4.0\% | 25.0\% | 19.0\% | 15.8\% | 30.0\% | 10.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | c | c | abFkL |  |  | Cj |  |  |  | fl | c | Cj |
| $4=$ | 77 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 31.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 44.0\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% | 26.3\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | d |  |  | ae | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 44 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 0 |
|  | 18.0\% | 8.3\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 10.5\% | 10.0\% | 39.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  | iL | K |
| $6=$ | 14 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 5.7\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.5\% | 15.8\% | 10.0\% | 10.7\% | 0.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.0\% | 8.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.1 |
| SD | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
|  |  | 1 | 1 | k |  | k | L | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ceL | abFghijK |

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## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 21.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 18.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 21.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 22.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 13.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \\ \text { abd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.3 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \\ \text { ace } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 9.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 25.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 27.4 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 23.7 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 48.5 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 21.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 27.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 32.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 22.4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { ABd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.1 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 22.6 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 22.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 3.5 1.7 | 3.4 1.6 | 3.0 1.1 | 3.7 1.6 | 3.4 1.7 | 4.1 1.6 f | 3.3 1.5 | 3.4 1.4 | 3.2 1.4 | 3.1 1.4 b | 3.4 1.7 | 3.6 1.4 | 3.3 1.7 |

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## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

## Will you use a channel or go directly to market?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Uses channel partners | 167 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 8 |
|  | 67.1\% | 50.0\% | 76.9\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 80.0\% | 80.0\% | 91.7\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 40.0\% | 58.6\% | 57.1\% |
|  |  | g |  | g |  |  | j | acjk |  |  | fg | g |  |
| Does not use channel partners | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 32.9 \% \end{array}$ | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 6 |
|  |  | 50.0\% | 23.1\% | 66.7\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.3\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 60.0\% | 41.4\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  | g |  | g |  |  | J | acjk |  |  | fg | g |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Will you use a channel or go directly to market?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| Uses channel partners | 48 | 47 | 23 | 20 | 35 | 15 | 21 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 53 | 33 | 22 |
|  | 77.4\% | 60.3\% | 69.7\% | 57.1\% | 55.6\% | 65.2\% | 75.0\% | 63.6\% | 72.7\% | 94.1\% | 60.2\% | 76.7\% | 73.3\% |
|  | bd | a |  | a | F | f |  | f |  | Abd |  |  |  |
| Does not use channel partners | 14 | 31 39.7 | 10 30.3 | 15 $42.9 \%$ | 28 44.4 | 88 | 7 ${ }^{7}$ | 4 | 27.3\% | 1 $5.9 \%$ | 35 39.80 | 10 | 88 |
|  | 22.6\% | 39.7\% | 30.3\% | 42.9\% | 44.4\% | 34.8\% | 25.0\% | 36.4\% | 27.3\% | 5.9\% | 39.8\% | 23.3\% | 26.7\% |

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## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail <br> Wholesale G | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Health- } \\ \text { care } \\ \text { Pharmac. } \\ \text { L } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 113 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 8 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.3\% | 8.8\% | 0.9\% | 2.7\% | 3.5\% | 17.7\% | 9.7\% | 12.4\% | 13.3\% | 3.5\% | 15.0\% | 7.1\% |
| 3=More | 58 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 37.9\% | 50.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 40.0\% | 30.0\% | 42.9\% | 46.7\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 37.5\% |
|  |  |  | e |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 70 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 45.8\% | 16.7\% | 80.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 70.0\% | 35.7\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 62.5\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |
| $1=$ Less |  | 2 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 16.3\% | 33.3\% | 10.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 13.3\% | 25.0\% | 12.5\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | fGik |  |  | c | C |  | c |  | c |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  | e |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product <br> A |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 48 | 47 | 23 | 20 | 35 | 15 | 21 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 53 | 33 | 22 |
|  | 34.8\% | 34.1\% | 16.7\% | 14.5\% | 31.8\% | 13.6\% | 19.1\% | 6.4\% | 14.5\% | 14.5\% | 49.1\% | 30.6\% | 20.4\% |
| 3=More | 20 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 16 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 19 | 10 | 9 |
|  | 41.7\% | 33.3\% | 40.9\% | 30.0\% | $\begin{aligned} & 48.5 \% \\ & \text { be } \end{aligned}$ | $13.3 \%$ a | 33.3\% | 42.9\% | $12.5 \%$ a | 43.8\% | 35.8\% | 32.3\% | 40.9\% |
| 2=No Change | 23 | 21 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 26 | 16 | 11 |
|  | 47.9\% | 46.7\% | 45.5\% | 55.0\% | 39.4\% | 66.7\% | 61.9\% | 57.1\% | 56.3\% | 37.5\% | 49.1\% | 51.6\% | 50.0\% |
| $1=$ Less | 5 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 10.4\% | 20.0\% | 13.6\% | 15.0\% | 12.1\% | 20.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 31.3\% | 18.8\% | 15.1\% | 16.1\% | 9.1\% |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | be | a | e | e | acd |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 167 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 8 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.3\% | 8.8\% | 0.9\% | 2.7\% | 3.5\% | 17.7\% | 9.7\% | 12.4\% | 13.3\% | 3.5\% | 15.0\% | 7.1\% |
| Optimism rating | 149 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 3 | 17 | 8 |
|  | 62.9 | 57.5 | 59.0 | 10.0 | 65.0 | 80.0 | 61.0 | 66.4 | 60.4 | 62.5 | 66.7 | 66.8 | 54.4 |
|  | 19.3 | 19.9 | 22.3 | --- | 18.0 | 5.0 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 27.5 | 13.7 | 24.8 |
| Significance Test | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Uppe | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD | B 2 B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B 2 C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 48 | 47 | 23 | 20 | 35 | 15 | 21 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 53 | 33 | 22 |
| Percent | 34.8\% | 34.1\% | 16.7\% | 14.5\% | 31.8\% | 13.6\% | 19.1\% | 6.4\% | 14.5\% | 14.5\% | 49.1\% | 30.6\% | 20.4\% |
| Optimism rating | 47 | 46 | 22 | 17 | 34 | 15 | 20 | 7 | 16 | 15 | 51 | 32 | 22 |
|  | 61.4 | 65.9 | 60.0 | 58.5 | 61.6 | 63.7 | 60.5 | 66.3 | 59.7 | 63.3 | 62.3 | 60.3 | 63.0 |
|  | 20.8 | 16.5 | 20.7 | 22.8 | 19.9 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 11.3 | 16.7 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 16.8 | 18.5 |
| Significance Test | s: Lower c | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next 12 months: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 113 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 8 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.3\% | 8.8\% | 0.9\% | 2.7\% | 3.5\% | 17.7\% | 9.7\% | 12.4\% | 13.3\% | 3.5\% | 15.0\% | 7.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 65 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 41.7\% | 33.3\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 54.5\% | 35.7\% | 46.7\% | 50.0\% | 35.3\% | 37.5\% |
|  |  |  | efg |  |  | b | b | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 67 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | ${ }^{8}$ | 3 |
|  | 42.9\% | 66.7\% | 80.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 35.0\% | 45.5\% | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 47.1\% | 37.5\% |
|  |  |  | dfi |  | b |  | b |  |  | b |  |  |  |
| $1=$ Decrease | 24 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 17.6\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  | c |  | afG |  |  | c | C |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  | eg |  |  | b |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next 12 months: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B 2 C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 00-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 49.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 20.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 34.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 47.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 41.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 39.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 45.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 46.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 43.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 45.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 52.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 41.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 42.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | 4 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $9.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $17.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $9.1 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next 12 months: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Commun- ications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 113 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 8 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.3\% | 8.8\% | 0.9\% | 2.7\% | 3.5\% | 17.7\% | 9.7\% | 12.4\% | 13.3\% | 3.5\% | 15.0\% | 7.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 47 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 30.1\% | 33.3\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 54.5\% | 21.4\% | 40.0\% | 75.0\% | 17.6\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  | gj |  |  |  |  | b |  |  | bk | j |  |
| 2=No Change | 74 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 47.4\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 30.0\% | 45.5\% | 57.1\% | 40.0\% | 25.0\% | 52.9\% | 62.5\% |
| 1=Decrease | 35 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 22.4\% | 16.7\% | 30.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 29.4\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | G |  |  |  | C |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  | Gj |  |  |  |  | Bhkl | g |  | bkl | gj | gj |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next 12 months: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B 2 C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 48 | 47 | 23 | 20 | 35 | 15 | 21 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 53 | 33 | 22 |
|  | 34.8\% | 34.1\% | 16.7\% | 14.5\% | 31.8\% | 13.6\% | 19.1\% | 6.4\% | 14.5\% | 14.5\% | 49.1\% | 30.6\% | 20.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 16 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 16 | 9 | 9 |
|  | 33.3\% | 19.1\% | 52.2\% | 25.0\% | 34.3\% | 13.3\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 30.2\% | 27.3\% | 40.9\% |
|  |  | C | B |  |  | e |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 19 | 29 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 24 | 17 | 9 |
|  | 39.6\% | 61.7\% | 34.8\% | 50.0\% | 42.9\% | 46.7\% | 47.6\% | 85.7\% | 37.5\% | 50.0\% | 45.3\% | 51.5\% | 40.9\% |
|  | b | ac | b |  | d |  |  | ae | d |  |  |  |  |
| $1=$ Decrease | 13 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 27.1\% | 19.1\% | 13.0\% | 25.0\% | 22.9\% | 40.0\% | 19.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 24.5\% | 21.2\% | 18.2\% |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  | c | b |  |  | e |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |

[^18]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A |  | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Health- } \\ \text { care } \\ \text { Pharmac. } \\ \text { L } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 113 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 8 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.3\% | 8.8\% | 0.9\% | 2.7\% | 3.5\% | 17.7\% | 9.7\% | 12.4\% | 13.3\% | 3.5\% | 15.0\% | 7.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 46 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 29.9\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 26.3\% | 36.4\% | 23.1\% | 26.7\% | 25.0\% | 23.5\% | 37.5\% |
| $2=$ No Change | 91 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 59.1\% | 66.7\% | 80.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 68.4\% | 63.6\% | 61.5\% | 53.3\% | 75.0\% | 52.9\% | 50.0\% |
| $1=$ Decrease | 17 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 11.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.5\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  | c | C | aBFG |  |  | C | C |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next 12 months: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 6.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 49.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 20.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 31.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 63.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 48.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 60.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 59.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 60.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.8 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

[^19]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next 12 months: My firm will sell directly to end customers, not through channel partners

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 113 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 8 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.3\% | 8.8\% | 0.9\% | 2.7\% | 3.5\% | 17.7\% | 9.7\% | 12.4\% | 13.3\% | 3.5\% | 15.0\% | 7.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 50 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 32.3\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 10.0\% | 36.4\% | 42.9\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 47.1\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f | F | dEhk |  | f |  |  | 1 |  |
| 2=No Change | 93 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 85.0\% | 63.6\% | 42.9\% | 73.3\% | 75.0\% | 41.2\% | 57.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | f | ehK |  | f |  |  | F |  |
| $1=$ Decrease | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 7.7\% | 16.7\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | f | Fi | dE |  |  | e |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next 12 months: My firm will sell directly to end customers, not through channel partners

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 48 | 47 | 23 | 20 | 35 | 15 | 21 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 53 | 33 | 22 |
|  | 34.8\% | 34.1\% | 16.7\% | 14.5\% | 31.8\% | 13.6\% | 19.1\% | 6.4\% | 14.5\% | 14.5\% | 49.1\% | 30.6\% | 20.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 14 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 11 | 10 |
|  | 29.2\% | 30.4\% | 34.8\% | 35.0\% | 40.0\% | 53.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 26.9\% | 33.3\% | 45.5\% |
| 2=No Change | 32 | 25 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 34 | 18 | 11 |
|  | 66.7\% | 54.3\% | 56.5\% | 65.0\% | 48.6\% | 46.7\% | 75.0\% | 85.7\% | 56.3\% | 75.0\% | 65.4\% | 54.5\% | 50.0\% |
| $1=$ Decrease | 2 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 4.2\% | 15.2\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 11.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 12.1\% | 4.5\% |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | De | d | Bc | b |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 113 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 8 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.3\% | 8.8\% | 0.9\% | 2.7\% | 3.5\% | 17.7\% | 9.7\% | 12.4\% | 13.3\% | 3.5\% | 15.0\% | 7.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 28 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 18.1\% | 16.7\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 17.6\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i | 1 |  | fg |  |  |  |
| $2=$ No Change | 97 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 62.6\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 80.0\% | 81.8\% | 42.9\% | 60.0\% | 100.0\% | 47.1\% | 71.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | fgj |  | dhk | d | f |  | d | f |  |
| 1=Decrease | 30 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 19.4\% | 33.3\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 25.0\% | 15.0\% | 18.2\% | 35.7\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 35.3\% | 28.6\% |
| Mean | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | i |  | fgl |  |  | i |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next 12 months: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=167$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 48 | 47 | 23 | 20 | 35 | 15 | 21 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 53 | 33 | 22 |
|  | 34.8\% | 34.1\% | 16.7\% | 14.5\% | 31.8\% | 13.6\% | 19.1\% | 6.4\% | 14.5\% | 14.5\% | 49.1\% | 30.6\% | 20.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 5 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 10.6\% | 14.9\% | 30.4\% | 20.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 15.0\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 12.5\% | 17.3\% | 12.1\% | 18.2\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 32 | 27 | 13 | 14 | 21 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 30 | 22 | 14 |
|  | 68.1\% | 57.4\% | 56.5\% | 70.0\% | 60.0\% | 53.3\% | 65.0\% | 85.7\% | 50.0\% | 75.0\% | 57.7\% | 66.7\% | 63.6\% |
| $1=$ Decrease | 10 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 21.3\% | 27.7\% | 13.0\% | 10.0\% | 22.9\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 21.2\% | 18.2\% |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

[^20]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=201$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{J} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Health- } \\ \text { care } \\ \text { Pharmac. } \\ \text { L } \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 201 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 6.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 2.4\% | 15.2\% | 7.3\% | 12.8\% | 12.2\% | 5.5\% | 17.7\% | 8.5\% |
| Existing products or | 201 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
| services in existing | 51.5 | 51.7 | 45.7 | 50.0 | 51.3 | 67.5 | 50.2 | 54.6 | 45.0 | 58.0 | 60.0 | 55.3 | 43.9 |
| markets | 26.7 | 18.7 | 32.6 | 43.6 | 31.7 | 12.6 | 24.8 | 36.1 | 29.2 | 30.8 | 26.6 | 18.6 | 27.2 |
| Existing products or | 201 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
| services in new markets | 16.6 | 21.4 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 5.0 | 16.8 | 10.0 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 20.3 | 16.4 |
|  | 14.7 | 17.4 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 8.7 | 16.4 | 17.3 |
| New products or services | 201 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
| in existing markets | 23.0 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 10.0 | 18.3 | 25.0 | 23.8 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 19.0 | 13.3 | 19.3 | 32.9 |
|  | 21.2 | 13.1 | 28.1 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 17.3 | 26.4 | 24.0 | 26.2 | 14.6 | 17.2 | 25.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | , | jk |
| New products or services | 201 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
| in new markets | 8.9 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 33.3 | 18.0 | 2.5 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 12.6 | 9.0 | 14.4 | 5.1 | 6.8 |
|  | 13.7 | 5.1 | 12.6 | 57.7 | 14.2 | 5.0 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 32.5 | 7.6 | 5.0 |
|  |  | d |  | fK | aKl |  | c |  | k |  |  | CDh | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=201$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 60 | 75 | 32 | 34 | 62 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 29 |
| Percent | 29.9\% | 37.3\% | 15.9\% | 16.9\% | 38.3\% | 14.2\% | 16.7\% | 6.8\% | 13.6\% | 10.5\% | 55.0\% | 26.9\% | 18.1\% |
| Existing products or | 60 | 75 | 32 | 34 | 62 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 29 |
| services in existing | 53.3 | 49.7 | 48.3 | 55.4 | 47.2 | 60.4 | 62.1 | 40.5 | 54.0 | 46.5 | 51.9 | 55.2 | 45.0 |
| markets | 26.4 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 23.4 | 26.4 | 25.1 | 20.7 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 29.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | adf | c |  | c |  |  |  |
| Existing products or | 60 | 75 | 32 | 34 | 62 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 29 |
| services in new markets | 17.6 | 17.0 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 10.7 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 19.5 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 13.8 |
|  | 15.7 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 16.4 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 16.4 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 12.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | af |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |
| New products or services | 60 | 75 | 32 | 34 | 62 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 29 |
| in existing markets | 22.0 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 17.8 | 23.9 | 21.1 | 19.5 | 38.2 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 28.6 |
|  | 20.0 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 22.6 | 16.1 | 10.5 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 22.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | cef | d | d |  |  |  |
| New products or services | 60 | 75 | 32 | 34 | 62 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 29 |
| in new markets | 7.1 | 8.2 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 12.7 |
|  | 8.9 | 11.3 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 9.9 | 20.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | eF |  | c | C |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=195$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 195 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 24 | 12 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 28 | 13 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.6\% | 6.3\% | 1.9\% | 2.5\% | 2.5\% | 15.2\% | 7.6\% | 13.3\% | 11.4\% | 5.7\% | 17.7\% | 8.2\% |
| Existing products or | 195 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 24 | 12 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 28 | 13 |
| services in existing | 45.6 | 49.0 | 44.0 | 48.3 | 46.3 | 52.5 | 46.3 | 52.9 | 41.0 | 49.2 | 50.6 | 45.8 | 40.0 |
| markets | 24.4 | 19.5 | 28.7 | 41.9 | 32.5 | 17.1 | 23.4 | 32.0 | 22.3 | 27.2 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 26.1 |
| Existing products or | 195 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 24 | 12 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 28 | 13 |
| services in new markets | 19.8 | 18.5 | 14.5 | 8.3 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 17.3 | 20.0 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 16.7 | 23.3 | 20.0 |
|  | 15.6 | 9.3 | 16.2 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 14.8 | 23.6 | 15.3 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 17.9 |
| New products or services | 195 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 24 | 12 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 28 | 13 |
| in existing markets | 24.6 | 22.9 | 34.0 | 18.3 | 16.3 | 25.0 | 27.1 | 20.4 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 23.3 | 21.5 | 33.8 |
|  | 19.7 | 12.9 | 27.9 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 19.1 | 16.6 | 22.7 | 16.4 | 24.9 | 22.6 | 18.4 | 23.2 |
| New products or services | 195 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 24 | 12 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 28 | 13 |
| in new markets | 10.1 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 25.0 | 23.8 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 14.0 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 6.2 |
|  | 12.1 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 43.3 | 14.9 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 15.9 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 5.1 |
|  |  | d | d |  | abfgiL |  | d | d |  | d |  |  | D |

[^21]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months.


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=205$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Health- } \\ \text { care } \\ \text { Pharmac. } \\ \text { L } \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 205 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.8\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 2.4\% | 15.1\% | 7.2\% | 12.7\% | 12.0\% | 5.4\% | 17.5\% | 8.4\% |
| Growth from your firm | 205 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
| internally | 70.2 | 91.3 | 67.3 | 70.0 | 92.5 | 56.3 | 74.8 | 90.4 | 71.9 | 75.2 | 81.1 | 63.9 | 54.3 |
|  | 30.3 | 9.1 | 28.5 | 26.5 | 15.0 | 32.5 | 28.2 | 8.4 | 22.7 | 27.5 | 21.6 | 34.7 | 36.4 |
|  |  | bcEHkL | ag | ag |  | AG |  | bcEhkL | Ag |  |  | ag | AG |
| Growth from acquisitions | 205 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 11.4 | 3.3 | 13.8 | 21.7 | 6.3 | 22.5 | 12.6 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 16.7 | 12.1 |
|  | 19.1 | 6.9 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 12.5 | 38.6 | 19.8 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 25.5 | 20.9 |
|  |  | c | g | aGi |  |  |  | bC |  | c |  |  |  |
| Growth from | 205 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
| partnerships | 13.3 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 15.5 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 16.7 | 22.9 |
|  | 18.9 | 5.7 | 16.3 | 14.4 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 15.1 | 8.2 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 14.1 | 22.6 | 28.0 |
|  |  | hl |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  | a |
| Growth from licensing | 205 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
| arrangements | 5.1 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 10.7 |
|  | 12.2 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.0 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 15.4 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 15.8 |
|  |  | e |  |  |  | afgk | el | e |  |  |  | el | fk |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=205$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD |  | B2B Services B | B 2 C Product Pr | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ D \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 61 | 77 | 33 | 34 | 63 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 29 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.6\% | 16.1\% | 16.6\% | 38.7\% | 14.1\% | 16.6\% | 6.7\% | 13.5\% | 10.4\% | 55.0\% | 26.9\% | 18.1\% |
| Growth from your firm | 61 | 77 | 33 | 34 | 63 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 29 |
| internally | 69.3 | 67.1 | 78.9 | 70.7 | 73.9 | 74.4 | 77.4 | 65.9 | 76.1 | 61.2 | 74.2 | 72.3 | 70.3 |
|  | 30.5 | 31.8 | 27.8 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 28.6 | 34.7 | 30.7 | 23.6 | 28.1 | 26.0 | 34.3 |
| Growth from acquisitions | 61 | 77 | 33 | 34 | 63 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 29 |
|  | 10.4 | 15.3 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 23.6 | 10.5 | 17.1 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 11.0 |
|  | 16.3 | 22.5 | 9.2 | 20.7 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 30.7 | 18.6 | 11.9 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 22.3 |
|  |  | c | b |  | Df |  |  | A |  | a |  |  |  |
| Growth from | 61 | 77 | 33 | 34 | 63 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 29 |
| partnerships | 13.4 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 15.0 |
|  | 20.7 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 18.1 | 12.4 | 18.4 | 10.8 | 23.7 |
| Growth from licensing | 61 | 77 | 33 | 34 | 63 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 29 |
| arrangements | 7.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 3.6 |
|  | 16.4 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 11.5 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 6.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f |  | d |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 151 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 17 | 11 | 17 | 19 | 10 | 29 | 10 |
|  | 89.9\% | 90.9\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 77.3\% | 100.0\% | 81.0\% | 95.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 83.3\% |
|  |  |  | c | bgijK |  | k | K | c | k | c | c | CeFhl | k |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 13 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 13.6\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | c | c | abgijK |  | k | k | c | k | c | c | Cefhl | k |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.4\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| SD | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
|  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total |  | 63 | 29 | 33 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 35.4\% | 16.3\% | 18.5\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 37 | 60 | 21 | 32 | 56 | 20 | 27 | 8 | 18 | 11 | 76 | 31 | 30 |
|  | 72.5\% | 95.2\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 93.3\% | 87.0\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 94.7\% | 68.8\% | 89.4\% | 83.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | BCD | A | A | A | F |  | dF | c |  | AC |  | c | b |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 19.6\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 5.3\% | 25.0\% | 9.4\% | 8.1\% | 0.0\% |
|  | bcD | a | a | A | f |  | F |  |  | aC |  |  |  |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.7\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 1.2\% | 8.1\% | 0.0\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
|  | B | A |  |  | f |  |  |  | f | ae |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 34 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 75.6\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 83.3\% | 75.0\% | 77.8\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 100.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 22.2\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | --- | 2.5 | --- | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | --- | 0.7 | --- | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 35.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 87.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 87.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 92.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 2.2 0.5 | 2.1 0.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 0.4 | 2.2 0.4 | 2.0 0.0 | 2.5 0.6 | 2.5 0.6 | 2.0 0.0 | 3.0 0.0 | 2.3 0.5 | 2.3 0.5 | 2.1 0.3 |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 36.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 54.5\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 2.5 | 3.0 | --- | --- | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | --- | 2.0 | 3.0 | --- |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.0 | -- | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | --- |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product $C$ | B2C Services D |  | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 35.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | --- | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | --- | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Signific | : Lower c | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: China

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 22.9\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 31.4\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 38.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 16 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 45.7\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 46.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | --- | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: China

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 35.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 63.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \\ \text { ef } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.4 0.8 | 2.3 0.5 | 1.8 0.8 | 2.5 0.7 | 2.8 0.4 $e \mathrm{~F}$ | 2.5 0.6 | 2.4 0.8 | 3.0 0.0 | 1.9 0.7 a | 1.6 0.8 A | 2.5 0.7 | 1.8 0.9 | 2.6 0.5 |

[^22]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 n d$ | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 30.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 <br> million <br> B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 00-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 53 | 63 | 29 | 33 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 35.4\% | 16.3\% | 18.5\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 n d$ | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 42.9\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 28.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | --- | 1.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | --- | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| SD | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | --- | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | --- | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 2.3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3.0 | --- | --- | --- | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 0.0 | --- | --- | --- | 0.0 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 53 | 63 | 29 | 33 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 35.4\% | 16.3\% | 18.5\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.0 | --- | 2.0 | 2.0 | --- | 3.0 | 2.0 | --- | --- | --- | 3.0 | 2.0 | --- |
| SD | 0.0 | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | --- | --- | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: India

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 72.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Mean | 2.7 | --- | --- | --- | 3.0 | 3.0 | --- | --- | 3.0 | --- | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| SD | 0.5 | --- | --- | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | --- | --- | 0.0 | --- | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: India

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product <br> A |  | B2C Product C |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 00-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 35.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 3.0 0.0 | 2.8 0.5 | 2.7 0.6 | 2.5 0.7 | 3.0 0.0 | 2.0 0.0 | 2.8 0.5 | ---- | 3.0 0.0 | ---- | 2.8 0.5 | 3.0 0.0 | ---- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Commun- ications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SD | 0.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 0.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 35.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 3.0 0.0 | ---- | 3.0 0.0 | ---- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 16.7\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| Mean | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3.0 | --- | --- | --- | 2.4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | --- | --- | --- | 0.5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 0.7 | 1.4 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 35.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $25.0 \%$ | 1 $16.7 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $100.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $33.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $50.0 \%$ | 2 $33.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.1 0.9 | 2.5 0.7 | 2.5 0.7 | 3.0 0.0 | 2.0 1.4 | 1.0 0.0 | 2.0 0.0 | 2.0 0.0 | 2.7 0.6 | 3.0 0.0 | 2.0 0.8 | 2.3 0.8 | 3.0 0.0 |
| Signific | s: Lower cas | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | er case: $\mathrm{p}<$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 12.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | K |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 38 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 58.5\% | 60.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 57.1\% | 50.0\% | 44.4\% | 75.0\% | 66.7\% | 72.7\% | 75.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 19 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 29.2\% | 40.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | --- | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | --- | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  | fl |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  | b |

[^23]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 53 | 63 | 29 | 33 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 35.4\% | 16.3\% | 18.5\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 21.4\% | 4.8\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 37.5\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 16.7\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 18 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 20 | 8 | 7 |
|  | 64.3\% | 57.1\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 47.4\% | 66.7\% | 80.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 70.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 58.3\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 4 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 14.3\% | 38.1\% | 41.7\% | 66.7\% | 36.8\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 12.5\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 31.3\% | 41.7\% |
|  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |

[^24]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 69.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 2.5 | --- | --- | 3.0 | --- | --- | 2.2 | --- | 3.0 | 3.0 | --- | --- | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | --- | --- | 0.0 | --- | --- | 1.1 | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | --- | --- | 0.0 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 35.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $16.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $25.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $25.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $50.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $83.3 \%$ | 2 $50.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 2.6 0.9 | 2.7 0.6 | 2.4 0.9 | --- | 3.0 0.0 | 2.0 1.4 | --- | --- | 2.3 1.0 | 3.0 0.0 | 2.7 0.8 | 2.3 1.0 | ---- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 2.7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 0.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 0.6 | 0.0 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B 2 C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 53 | 63 | 29 | 33 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 35.4\% | 16.3\% | 18.5\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.0 | 2.5 | --- | --- | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | --- | 2.5 | --- | 2.6 | --- | --- |
| SD | 0.0 | 0.6 | --- | --- | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | --- | 0.7 | --- | 0.5 | --- | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Other

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 167 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 17.4\% | 8.4\% |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 21.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 21.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 57.9\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Mean | 2.4 | 3.0 | --- | 1.0 | --- | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | --- | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.0 | --- | 0.0 | -- | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | --- | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months: Other

| $\mathrm{N}=179$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 00-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 35.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=1 \mathrm{st}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2 \mathrm{nd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| SD | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Signific | s: Lower | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upp | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## What percentage of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 162 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 19 | 8 | 28 | 14 |
| sales is domestic? | 75.3 | 64.7 | 86.9 | 38.3 | 71.0 | 69.0 | 50.8 | 95.3 | 74.5 | 89.5 | 73.8 | 89.7 | 65.9 |
|  | 30.6 | 36.5 | 17.2 | 53.9 | 31.8 | 44.2 | 28.5 | 7.4 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 12.8 | 40.0 |
|  |  | GiK | cF | bGiK | gk | k | BGHIK | ACdFhjl | Fgk | acF | gk | ACdeFhjL | gK |
| What \% of your firm's | 161 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 24 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 8 | 29 | 14 |
| sales is through the | 11.2 | 6.1 | 36.8 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 14.6 | 13.0 | 5.9 | 40.8 | 5.5 | 4.5 |
| Internet? | 24.8 | 14.9 | 40.5 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 21.5 | 29.9 | 22.3 | 41.4 | 19.0 | 12.0 |
|  |  | bj | aFiKL |  |  |  | BJ |  |  | bJ | aFIKL | BJ | BJ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What percentage of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 51 | 58 | 22 | 30 | 62 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 19 | 16 | 86 | 43 | 30 |
| sales is domestic? | 59.1 | 84.4 | 62.1 | 95.2 | 86.6 | 78.6 | 76.8 | 66.1 | 64.7 | 39.2 | 76.1 | 66.2 | 84.1 |
|  | 30.5 | 24.2 | 40.7 | 9.2 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 28.1 | 33.0 | 30.7 | 30.0 | 30.6 | 36.0 | 18.7 |
|  | BD | ACd | BD | AbC | dEF | F | F | af | Af | ABCde |  | c | b |
| What \% of your firm's | 50 | 59 | 22 | 29 | 62 | 22 | 28 | 11 | 19 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| sales is through the | 6.4 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 15.3 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 54.3 |
| Internet? | 13.4 | 27.7 | 25.4 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 22.7 | 29.9 | 6.0 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 31.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | C | B |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media |  | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Overall marketing | 150 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 25 | 10 | 19 | 18 | 7 | 23 | 14 |
| Spending | 9.1 | -0.7 | 19.0 | 0.0 | -13.3 | 33.3 | 0.8 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 15.5 | 23.9 | 8.8 | 4.3 |
|  | 24.1 | 18.4 | 34.2 | --- | 50.1 | 57.7 | 8.3 | 30.8 | 19.5 | 31.9 | 28.1 | 22.0 | 15.4 |
| Internet marketing | 137 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 9 | 16 | 17 | 6 | 21 | 14 |
| Spending | 11.2 | 5.4 | 20.1 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 34.0 | 5.9 | 18.9 | 21.9 | 6.7 | 23.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
|  | 26.3 | 8.4 | 33.2 | --- | 51.1 | 57.2 | 7.0 | 30.8 | 29.1 | 26.3 | 37.9 | 29.5 | 20.4 |
| Traditional advertising | 120 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 23 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 6 | 15 | 13 |
| Spending | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -7.5 | 34.0 | -2.9 | 12.5 | -1.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | -4.9 | -2.4 |
|  | 19.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 | --- | 10.6 | 57.2 | 12.1 | 35.8 | 19.8 | 6.3 | 24.2 | 27.2 | 15.5 |
| Brand building | 123 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 6 | 17 | 13 |
|  | 5.7 | 7.9 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -18.3 | 32.7 | 3.2 | 15.9 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
|  | 15.5 | 6.1 | 5.1 | --- | 36.2 | 58.3 | 4.2 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 19.8 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.5 |
| Customer relationship | 120 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 8 | 15 | 13 | 5 | 20 | 14 |
| management | 6.5 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 4.2 | -0.7 | 26.0 | 9.8 | 6.9 |
|  | 16.1 | 2.4 | 7.5 | --- | 11.5 | 70.7 | 11.3 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 15.1 | 41.4 | 12.0 | 9.8 |
| New product | 124 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 22 | 8 | 16 | 14 | 5 | 18 | 13 |
| introductions | 10.4 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 0.0 | --- | 50.5 | 5.1 | 16.9 | 13.5 | 6.4 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 7.5 |
|  | 20.6 | 15.9 | 16.4 | --- | --- | 70.0 | 7.0 | 34.3 | 25.4 | 13.8 | 32.7 | 13.3 | 15.3 |
| New service introductions | 113 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 19 | 8 | 16 | 12 | 5 | 20 | 12 |
|  | 6.6 | -2.5 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 16.5 | 14.3 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 10.4 | 2.3 |
|  | 15.2 | 5.0 | 6.8 | --- | 1.4 | 0.7 | 6.3 | 34.0 | 27.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 9.5 | 3.1 |
| Marketing (non-sales) | 126 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 22 | 9 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 19 | 13 |
| Hires | 8.2 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 52.5 | 100.0 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 22.2 | 1.9 | 23.0 | 8.0 | 5.0 |
|  | 30.2 | 22.4 | 3.5 | --- | 67.2 | 141.4 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 36.3 | 30.2 | 45.8 | 25.9 | 9.5 |
| Integrating what we | 100 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 17 | 10 |
| know about marketing | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 0.0 | -20.0 | 100.0 | -0.1 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 13.2 | 3.3 |
|  | 17.6 | 7.4 | 8.4 | --- | 42.4 | --- | 13.4 | 10.2 | 18.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 23.9 | 4.7 |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | B2B Services | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| Overall marketing | 50 | 47 | 22 | 31 | 52 | 20 | 25 | 9 | 21 | 11 | 74 | 40 | 23 |
| Spending | 6.7 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 19.1 | 16.3 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 7.3 | -3.6 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 21.8 |
|  | 21.0 | 14.6 | 26.2 | 34.8 | 28.1 | 26.4 | 18.7 | 4.9 | 20.4 | 7.0 | 21.1 | 18.9 | 39.5 |
| Internet marketing | 45 | 43 | 20 | 29 | 47 | 18 | 21 | 9 | 20 | 11 | 65 | 37 | 23 |
| Spending | 11.4 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 14.0 | 17.3 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 8.2 | 12.9 | 20.5 |
|  | 24.5 | 17.8 | 27.5 | 37.6 | 37.4 | 24.7 | 22.7 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 27.5 | 20.8 | 34.5 |
| Traditional advertising | 40 | 37 | 20 | 23 | 35 | 15 | 20 | 9 | 19 | 11 | 55 | 32 | 20 |
| Spending | 2.6 | -3.1 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 5.7 | -3.3 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -2.9 | 1.0 | 2.7 | -2.3 | 2.3 |
|  | 19.6 | 19.6 | 26.6 | 12.4 | 26.7 | 29.8 | 13.0 | 5.2 | 14.1 | 8.2 | 16.8 | 21.1 | 29.0 |
| Brand building | 39 | 41 | 19 | 24 | 43 | 16 | 19 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 59 | 34 | 19 |
|  | 8.1 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
|  | 19.0 | 12.5 | 18.0 | 11.8 | 20.5 | 17.5 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 17.8 | 5.2 | 17.6 | 10.4 | 20.0 |
| Customer relationship | 36 | 43 | 20 | 21 | 45 | 15 | 16 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 62 | 31 | 18 |
| management | 6.6 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 13.5 |
|  | 19.2 | 7.8 | 14.4 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 17.8 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 16.9 | 9.8 | 23.2 |
| New product | 44 | 38 | 20 | 22 | 41 | 20 | 17 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 62 | 35 | 17 |
| introductions | 11.3 | 4.8 | 16.7 | 12.4 | 18.1 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 16.5 |
|  | 21.9 | 7.9 | 29.5 | 22.5 | 28.9 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 19.3 | 14.9 | 29.6 |
| New service introductions | 33 | 42 | 18 | 20 | 42 | 15 | 16 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 57 | 29 | 18 |
|  | 7.6 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 8.2 |
|  | 19.9 | 7.9 | 23.7 | 7.0 | 21.8 | 16.1 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 16.3 | 7.4 | 23.3 |
| Marketing (non-sales) | 42 | 39 | 19 | 26 | 42 | 18 | 21 | 9 | 18 | 8 | 65 | 31 | 20 |
| Hires | 8.0 | 8.9 | -3.3 | 15.9 | 19.4 | 1.4 | 7.9 | -2.4 | 0.5 | -2.6 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 9.4 |
|  | 35.8 | 26.2 | 24.7 | 28.5 | 45.8 | 21.5 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 37.7 | 18.5 | 25.0 |
| Integrating what we | 29 | 33 | 19 | 19 | 38 | 13 | 15 | 5 | 14 | 8 | 50 | 25 | 18 |
| know about marketing | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 2.6 | -8.4 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 4.6 |
|  | 21.9 | 14.6 | 7.1 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 9.9 | 3.4 | 23.4 | 16.7 | 4.2 | 17.3 | 20.0 | 18.7 |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail <br> Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Developing knowledge | 96 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 15 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 15 | 11 |
| about how to do | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 100.0 | -0.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 6.2 |
| Marketing | 17.4 | 4.6 | 7.2 | --- | 2.9 | --- | 14.2 | 11.2 | 17.1 | 3.9 | 12.7 | 25.3 | 14.9 |
| Marketing training | 94 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 15 | 10 |
|  | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | -50.0 | 100.0 | -0.4 | 5.4 | 13.0 | -5.1 | 11.0 | 2.8 | 6.8 |
|  | 22.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | --- | 70.7 | --- | 13.7 | 5.7 | 33.2 | 30.1 | 15.2 | 3.6 | 15.5 |
| Marketing research and | 115 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 5 | 19 | 13 |
| Intelligence | 6.2 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 100.0 | -2.6 | 8.4 | 18.5 | -4.4 | 12.0 | 8.4 | 11.8 |
|  | 24.3 | 11.7 | 8.7 | --- | 3.5 | --- | 13.7 | 9.4 | 32.0 | 29.4 | 46.2 | 26.3 | 18.5 |
| Marketing consulting | 100 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 12 |
| Services | 3.5 | 6.7 | -2.0 | 0.0 | 27.5 | 0.0 | -2.8 | 0.0 | 12.2 | 6.6 | -15.0 | 5.8 | 3.8 |
|  | 16.8 | 8.8 | 6.8 | --- | 31.8 | --- | 13.7 | 5.8 | 21.6 | 29.2 | 21.2 | 5.7 | 6.4 |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Developing knowledge | 29 | 33 | 17 | 17 | 39 | 10 | 17 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 49 | 24 | 17 |
| about how to do | 5.9 | 3.2 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 2.5 | 6.6 | -6.8 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 6.0 |
| Marketing | 23.0 | 5.5 | 12.7 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 5.4 | 13.2 | 21.2 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 18.2 | 22.0 | 8.4 |
| Marketing training | 29 | 33 | 16 | 16 | 35 | 10 | 18 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 49 | 23 | 16 |
|  | 5.4 | 2.5 | -1.5 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 6.3 | -6.6 | -7.0 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 6.0 |
|  | 21.4 | 25.4 | 29.0 | 9.3 | 29.9 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 24.6 | 29.3 | 6.7 | 22.5 | 10.4 | 37.3 |
| Marketing research and | 35 | 40 | 21 | 19 | 41 | 14 | 16 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 56 | 32 | 16 |
| Intelligence | 8.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 2.8 | -3.4 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 8.7 | 7.7 |
|  | 23.5 | 19.9 | 26.5 | 31.2 | 32.6 | 18.8 | 24.7 | 20.3 | 17.2 | 3.5 | 26.9 | 21.3 | 28.8 |
| Marketing consulting | 33 | 33 | 18 | 16 | 34 | 12 | 18 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 52 | 24 | 16 |
| Services | 2.7 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 1.0 | -2.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
|  | 16.8 | 12.8 | 6.9 | 29.3 | 15.9 | 22.0 | 3.1 | 19.6 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 9.7 | 30.5 |

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 96 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 15 | 6 | 18 | 8 |
|  | 64.0\% | 50.0\% | 62.5\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | 48.0\% | 70.0\% | 68.4\% | 83.3\% | 85.7\% | 78.3\% | 57.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ik |  |  | f |  | f |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 29 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 19.3\% | 30.0\% | 12.5\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 20.0\% | 30.0\% | 10.5\% | 5.6\% | 14.3\% | 4.3\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | k |  | hIK |  | hiK |  | k | ce | Ce |  | aCEgl | k |
| -1=Negative | 25 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 32.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.1\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 17.4\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | f |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | f |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| 1=Positive | 30 | 33 | 11 | 22 | 39 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 44 | 30 | 18 |
|  | 60.0\% | 70.2\% | 50.0\% | 71.0\% | 75.0\% | 45.0\% | 56.0\% | 88.9\% | 57.1\% | 72.7\% | 59.5\% | 75.0\% | 78.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | ad |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 10 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 20.0\% | 12.8\% | 31.8\% | 19.4\% | 17.3\% | 15.0\% | 20.0\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 18.2\% | 16.2\% | 17.5\% | 13.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 10 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 18 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 20.0\% | 17.0\% | 18.2\% | 9.7\% | 7.7\% | 40.0\% | 24.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 9.1\% | 24.3\% | 7.5\% | 8.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bce | Ad | a | b | a |  | b | a |  |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bce | Ad | a | b | a |  | b | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months in each area: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Health- <br> care <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 103 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 11 |
|  | 75.2\% | 55.6\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 81.8\% | 100.0\% | 87.5\% | 76.5\% | 83.3\% | 61.9\% | 78.6\% |
|  |  | g |  | gh |  |  |  | ack | c |  |  | g |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 23 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 16.8\% | 33.3\% | 12.5\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 13.6\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 11.8\% | 16.7\% | 19.0\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | fghi |  |  | c | c | c | c |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 8.0\% | 11.1\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 19.0\% | 7.1\% |
| Mean | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Significance | Lower cas | p<. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months in each area: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total |  | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| 1=Positive | 35 | 33 | 15 | 20 | 30 | 14 | 17 | 9 | 16 | 11 | 44 | 31 | 21 |
|  | 77.8\% | 76.7\% | 75.0\% | 69.0\% | $63.8 \%$ | 77.8\% | 81.0\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% | 67.7\% | 83.8\% | 91.3\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 7 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 15.6\% | 14.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.7\% | 25.5\% | 5.6\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.5\% | 10.8\% | 4.3\% |
| $-1=$ Negative | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 6.7\% | 9.3\% | 5.0\% | 10.3\% | 10.6\% | 16.7\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.8\% | 5.4\% | 4.3\% |
| Mean | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

[^25]Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Traditional advertising spending

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 42 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 35.0\% | 37.5\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 30.4\% | 50.0\% | 16.7\% | 46.7\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 23.1\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 49 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 40.8\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 30.4\% | 12.5\% | 50.0\% | 53.3\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | 53.8\% |
| -1=Negative | 29 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 24.2\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 39.1\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 26.7\% | 23.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | I | 1 | i | dFghJk | I | 1 |  |
| Mean | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | i |  | 1 | dfh |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Traditional advertising spending


Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 73 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 7 |
|  | 59.3\% | 87.5\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 65.0\% | 77.8\% | 61.5\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 70.6\% | 53.8\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 41 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 33.3\% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 35.0\% | 22.2\% | 15.4\% | 43.8\% | 50.0\% | 23.5\% | 46.2\% |
| -1-Negative | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 7.3\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | fl |  | fl | fl | bdeh |  | f |  |  |  | bde |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
|  |  | bde | afg |  | a | a | b | b |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | B2C <br> Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 64.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 63.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 51.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 57.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 70.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 55.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 64.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 68.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 24.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 45.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 44.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 35.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $5.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $8.5 \%$ | 2 $5.9 \%$ | 1 $5.3 \%$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.6 | 0.5 0.7 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.4 0.9 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.8 0.5 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.6 0.7 | 0.5 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 0.6 |
| Significance | : Lower c | se: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upp | per case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 79 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 9 |
|  | 65.8\% | 71.4\% | 83.3\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 61.5\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 64.3\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 37 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 30.8\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 27.8\% | 50.0\% | 26.7\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 35.7\% |
| -1-Negative | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 69.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 64.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 62.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 74.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 27.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 45.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 31.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 32.3 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $22.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $4.8 \%$ | 1 $3.2 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 |

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 74 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 59.7\% | 77.8\% | 87.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 72.7\% | 50.0\% | 68.8\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 55.6\% | 38.5\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 46 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 8 |
|  | 37.1\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.7\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 42.9\% | 60.0\% | 44.4\% | 61.5\% |
|  |  |  | cgijkl | b |  |  | 1 | b |  | b | b | b | bf |
| -1=Negative | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | --- | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | --- | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 72.7 \% \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 50.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 63.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 64.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 54.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 68.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 64.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 44.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 31.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 58.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 40.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.5 bd | 0.6 a | 0.6 | 0.6 a | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: New service introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 68 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 60.2\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 57.9\% | 75.0\% | 68.8\% | 58.3\% | 40.0\% | 85.0\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | fghK |  | k |  |  | a | a | a |  | k | Acjl | k |
| $0=$ Zero | 41 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 36.3\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 42.1\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 41.7\% | 60.0\% | 15.0\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | k |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  | k | acjl | k |
| -1=Negative | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.5\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | fk | FhiKl |  |  |  | aB |  | b | b |  | aB | b |
| Mean | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
|  |  | FGhiKl | K |  |  |  | A | A | a | a | k | ABjl | ak |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: New service introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% |
| 1=Positive | 18 | 30 | 9 | 11 |
|  | 54.5\% | 71.4\% | 50.0\% | 55.0\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 14 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 42.4\% | 23.8\% | 44.4\% | 45.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 3.0\% | 4.8\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |


| Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\underset{\mathrm{F}}{\$ 10+\text { billion }}$ |
| 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 |
| 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% |
| 29 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 4 |
| 69.0\% | 40.0\% | 62.5\% | 50.0\% | 68.8\% | 57.1\% |
| 11 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| 26.2\% | 53.3\% | 37.5\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 42.9\% |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 4.8\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% |
| 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |


| Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0 \%$ | $1-10 \%$ | $>10 \%$ |
| A | B | C |
|  |  |  |
| 88 | 43 | 30 |
| $54.7 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| 33 | 20 | 11 |
| $57.9 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| 21 | 9 | 6 |
| $36.8 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| 3 | 0 | 1 |
| $5.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |

[^26]Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Marketing (non-sales) hires

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 58 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 46.0\% | 25.0\% | 71.4\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 36.4\% | 33.3\% | 60.0\% | 60.0\% | 60.0\% | 36.8\% | 38.5\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 52 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 8 |
|  | 41.3\% | 37.5\% | 28.6\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 45.5\% | 55.6\% | 13.3\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 52.6\% | 61.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | h |  |  | h | h | cfgkl |  |  | h | h |
| -1=Negative | 16 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 12.7\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 11.1\% | 26.7\% | 6.7\% | 20.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
|  |  | bi | a |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months in each area: Marketing (non-sales) hires

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B 2 C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| 1=Positive | 21 | 15 | 4 | 18 | 22 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 27 | 16 | 10 |
|  | 50.0\% | 38.5\% | 21.1\% | 69.2\% | 52.4\% | 33.3\% | 47.6\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 41.5\% | 51.6\% | 50.0\% |
|  | c | d | aD | bC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 13 | 21 | 12 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 29 | 11 | 7 |
|  | 31.0\% | 53.8\% | 63.2\% | 23.1\% | 40.5\% | 38.9\% | 47.6\% | 55.6\% | 38.9\% | 25.0\% | 44.6\% | 35.5\% | 35.0\% |
|  | bc | ad | aD | bC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 8 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 19.0\% | 7.7\% | 15.8\% | 7.7\% | 7.1\% | 27.8\% | 4.8\% | 11.1\% | 11.1\% | 50.0\% | 13.8\% | 12.9\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bF | a | F |  | f | ACe |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  | D | C | bF | a | f |  |  | Ac |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 61 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 14 | 5 |
|  | 61.0\% | 66.7\% | 80.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 58.8\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 80.0\% | 82.4\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  | h |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 36 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 36.0\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 35.3\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 17.6\% | 50.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | iKl |  |  |  |  | d |  | D | d |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  | k |  |  | dh |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total |  | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| 1=Positive | 15 | 22 | 12 | 12 | 22 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 31 | 17 | 10 |
|  | 51.7\% | 66.7\% | 63.2\% | 63.2\% | 57.9\% | 69.2\% | 60.0\% | 40.0\% | 78.6\% | 62.5\% | 62.0\% | 68.0\% | 55.6\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 13 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 17 | 8 | 7 |
|  | 44.8\% | 27.3\% | 36.8\% | 36.8\% | 39.5\% | 30.8\% | 40.0\% | 40.0\% | 14.3\% | 37.5\% | 34.0\% | 32.0\% | 38.9\% |
| -1-Negative | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 3.4\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Health- <br> care <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 54 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 56.3\% | 80.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 46.7\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 69.2\% | 60.0\% | 60.0\% | 45.5\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 38 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 39.6\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 46.7\% | 37.5\% | 30.0\% | 30.8\% | 40.0\% | 40.0\% | 54.5\% |
| -1-Negative | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product Prod C | B2C Services D |  | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| 1=Positive | 14 | 18 | 13 | 9 | 25 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 26 | 16 | 9 |
|  | 48.3\% | 54.5\% | 76.5\% | 52.9\% | 64.1\% | 20.0\% | 64.7\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 71.4\% | 53.1\% | 66.7\% | 52.9\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 12 | 14 | 4 | 8 ${ }^{8}$ | 13 | 8 80.0 | 6 ${ }^{6}$ | 2 | 5 | 1 | 21 42.9 | ${ }^{7}$ | ${ }^{7}$ |
|  | 41.4\% | 42.4\% | 23.5\% | 47.1\% | 33.3\% | 80.0\% | 35.3\% | 33.3\% | 41.7\% | 14.3\% | 42.9\% | 29.2\% | 41.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | acf | b |  |  | b |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 10.3\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 4.1\% | 4.2\% | 5.9\% |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  | c |  | a |  | b | ac | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Marketing training

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 50 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 53.2\% | 60.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 58.8\% | 62.5\% | 55.6\% | 66.7\% | 40.0\% | 46.7\% | 50.0\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 40 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 42.6\% | 40.0\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 35.3\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 60.0\% | 53.3\% | 50.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | kl |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | d |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | fgkl |  | d | d |  |  |  | d | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months in each area: Marketing training
$\mathrm{N}=249$
Total
$1=$ Positive
$0=$ Zero
$-1=$ Negative
Mean
SD

| Economic Sector |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B <br> Services <br> B | B2C <br> Product <br> C | B2C <br> Services |  |
|  |  |  | D |  |


| Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ |
| 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 |
| 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% |
| 14 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 6 |
| 40.0\% | 60.0\% | 61.1\% | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% |
| 19 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 54.3\% | 40.0\% | 38.9\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 5.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% |
| 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 |



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months in each area: Marketing research and intelligence

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 66 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 7 |
|  | 57.4\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 38.9\% | 87.5\% | 66.7\% | 30.8\% | 80.0\% | 73.7\% | 53.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | gk | fi |  | gk |  | fi |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 38 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 33.0\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 44.4\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 53.8\% | 0.0\% | 21.1\% | 46.2\% |
| -1=Negative | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 9.6\% | 10.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 15.4\% | 20.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | kl |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | b | b |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | gk | fi |  | gk |  | fi |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months in each area: Marketing research and intelligence

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 62.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 57.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 47.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 57.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 56.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 88.9 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 51.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 59.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 25.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 34.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { acf } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 34.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ | 1 $6.3 \%$ | 1 $11.1 \%$ | 4 $25.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $12.5 \%$ | 2 $6.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 0.5 0.7 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.3 0.7 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.5 0.7 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.4 0.6 | 0.8 0.7 | 0.2 0.8 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months in each area: Marketing consulting services

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consulting K | Health- <br> care <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 39 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 39.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.5\% | 14.3\% | 66.7\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 69.2\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | fj |  | dhk | hk | fgj |  | dhk | $\mathrm{fg} j$ |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 47 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 8 |
|  | 47.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 52.9\% | 71.4\% | 16.7\% | 53.8\% | 40.0\% | 30.8\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  | gl |  |  |  |  | bh | gl |  |  |  | bh |
| -1-Negative | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 14.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.5\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 15.4\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | k1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | KL | bJ | bJ |
| Mean | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  |  | J |  |  |  |  | K | k | j | jk | AhiKL | FgiJ | J |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area: Marketing consulting services

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 57.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 38.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 36.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 45.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 68.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 72.2 \% \\ \text { be } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 53.8 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $25.0 \%$ | 1 $5.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $9.6 \%$ | 3 $12.5 \%$ | 5 |
| Mean | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| SD | 0.7 b | 0.7 ad | 0.6 | 0.6 b | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |

[^27]Topic 3: Marketing Spending
What percentage of your firm's overall budget does marketing currently account for?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consulting | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Percent | 145 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 23 | 12 | 19 | 19 | 6 | 21 | 14 |
|  | 10.0 | 7.7 | 27.3 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 13.4 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 6.9 |
|  | 15.5 | 4.8 | 33.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 13.8 | 22.3 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 17.6 | 5.2 |

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
What percentage of your firm's overall budget does marketing currently account for?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B <br> Product | B2B Services | B2C <br> Product | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| Percent | 48 | 50 | 21 | 26 | 55 | 21 | 22 | 10 | 20 | 15 | 75 | 40 | 27 |
|  | 7.0 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 14.6 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 16.9 |
|  | 5.8 | 19.7 | 11.0 | 21.0 | 16.6 | 22.7 | 16.8 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 7.4 | 15.0 | 8.9 | 22.6 |

## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking <br> Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Market share | 164 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 11 | 19 | 19 | 8 | 22 | 13 |
|  | 2.4 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 3.0 | -1.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
|  | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 10.6 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Firm sales | 177 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 25 | 11 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 25 | 14 |
|  | 3.8 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 4.3 |
|  | 6.2 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 5.7 |
| Marketing ROI | 150 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 10 | 18 | 15 | 8 | 21 | 12 |
|  | 3.0 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
|  | 4.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 3.9 |
| Firm profits | 168 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 25 | 10 | 16 | 20 | 9 | 25 | 12 |
|  | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 8.8 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 4.7 |
|  | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 2.5 | 10.4 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| Customer acquisition | 165 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 9 | 25 | 13 |
|  | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 5.1 |
|  | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 4.2 |
| Customer retention | 166 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 11 | 19 | 20 | 9 | 24 | 13 |
|  | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -5.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.2 |
|  | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 3.5 |
| Brand value | 147 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 22 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 19 | 12 |
|  | 3.5 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 1.0 | -4.5 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
|  | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 3.5 |

## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| Market share | 54 | 53 | 26 | 30 | 48 | 23 | 26 | 11 | 19 | 16 | 75 | 40 | 28 |
|  | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
|  | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| Firm sales | 56 | 61 | 29 | 30 | 56 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 21 | 16 | 82 | 42 | 29 |
|  | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
|  | 7.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.0 |
| Marketing ROI | 46 | 50 | 26 | 28 | 45 | 20 | 24 | 9 | 19 | 15 | 68 | 39 | 25 |
|  | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.4 |
|  | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Firm profits | 51 | 59 | 28 | 29 | 51 | 23 | 27 | 10 | 21 | 15 | 78 | 40 | 28 |
|  | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
|  | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| Customer acquisition | 52 | 59 | 26 | 27 | 54 | 22 | 27 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 78 | 41 | 27 |
|  | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.1 |
|  | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 |
| Customer retention | 51 | 60 | 26 | 28 | 53 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 78 | 41 | 27 |
|  | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
|  | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| Brand value | 48 | 49 | 24 | 25 | 48 | 19 | 24 | 8 | 18 | 14 | 65 | 40 | 24 |
|  | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
|  | 4.7 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 |

## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

## What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | Mining <br> Construction | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service <br> Consulting | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Market share | 162 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 11 | 19 | 18 | 8 | 22 | 13 |
|  | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 10.0 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.2 |
|  | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| Firm sales | 173 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 24 | 11 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 25 | 14 |
|  | 6.8 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.3 |
|  | 3.9 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.5 |
| Marketing ROI | 148 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 21 | 10 | 18 | 15 | 8 | 21 | 12 |
|  | 5.3 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 4.8 |
|  | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Firm profits | 166 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 24 | 10 | 16 | 20 | 9 | 25 | 12 |
|  | 6.0 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
|  | 4.1 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| Customer acquisition | 164 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 9 | 25 | 13 |
|  | 6.1 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
|  | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 11.5 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Customer retention | 166 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 11 | 19 | 20 | 9 | 25 | 13 |
|  | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
|  | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Brand value | 146 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 21 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 19 | 12 |
|  | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 2.0 | -3.5 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.2 |
|  | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 9.2 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 |

Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

## What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | B2B Services | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| Market share | 53 | 53 | 26 | 29 | 47 | 23 | 26 | 11 | 19 | 16 | 75 | 39 | 28 |
|  | 4.6 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
|  | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Firm sales | 55 | 60 | 27 | 30 | 55 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 82 | 41 | 28 |
|  | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
|  | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Marketing ROI | 46 | 50 | 24 | 28 | 45 | 20 | 24 | 9 | 18 | 15 | 68 | 38 | 25 |
|  | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
|  | 4.1 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Firm profits | 51 | 59 | 26 | 29 | 51 | 23 | 27 | 10 | 20 | 15 | 78 | 39 | 28 |
|  | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 7.6 |
|  | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Customer acquisition | 52 | 59 | 25 | 27 | 54 | 22 | 27 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 78 | 41 | 27 |
|  | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
|  | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| Customer retention | 51 | 61 | 25 | 28 | 54 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 79 | 41 | 27 |
|  | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
|  | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Brand value | 48 | 49 | 23 | 25 | 48 | 19 | 24 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 65 | 39 | 24 |
|  | 5.6 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 |
|  | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 |

Topic 5: Social Media
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on special media?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking <br> Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| What percent of your | 172 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 28 | 14 |
| marketing budget do you | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 19.5 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 15.1 | 8.2 | 4.9 |
| currently spend on social media? | 12.3 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 20.9 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 17.8 | 7.9 | 12.9 | 19.1 | 7.4 |
| What percent will you | 171 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 28 | 14 |
| spend in the next 12 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 26.3 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 6.8 | 19.9 | 10.4 | 6.4 |
| months? | 14.4 | 9.4 | 13.4 | 3.5 | 25.0 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 15.4 | 18.9 | 11.0 | 17.9 | 19.5 | 8.0 |
| What percent do you | 169 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 8 | 28 | 14 |
| predict you will spend in | 17.5 | 18.7 | 16.3 | 5.0 | 43.8 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 14.6 | 31.9 | 16.7 | 11.4 |
| five years? | 19.0 | 15.1 | 21.3 | --- | 36.4 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 16.3 | 25.3 | 20.7 | 11.4 |

## Topic 5: Social Media

## What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on special media?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | B2B <br> Services | B2C <br> Product | B2C <br> Services | $\begin{aligned} & <\$ 25 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | \$26-99 million | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 500-999$ million | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| What percent of your | 51 | 61 | 26 | 32 | 62 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 16 | 86 | 42 | 30 |
| marketing budget do you | 4.2 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 12.0 |
| currently spend on social media? | 6.0 | 17.1 | 12.5 | 7.3 | 17.1 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 7.0 | 16.1 |
| What percent will you | 50 | 61 | 26 | 32 | 61 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 16 | 86 | 41 | 30 |
| spend in the next 12 | 7.0 | 11.5 | 13.6 | 9.4 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 12.8 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 16.4 |
| months? | 8.3 | 18.5 | 16.0 | 11.1 | 19.3 | 13.6 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 16.7 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 18.9 |
| What percent do you | 51 | 61 | 24 | 32 | 61 | 23 | 26 | 11 | 21 | 16 | 85 | 42 | 29 |
| predict you will spend in | 13.4 | 18.3 | 24.0 | 17.3 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 12.7 | 15.7 | 10.4 | 19.8 | 16.4 | 15.2 | 27.2 |
| five years? | 14.0 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 16.1 | 24.0 | 19.2 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 23.8 |

## Topic 5: Social Media

In-house vs. outsourcing of social media activities

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged Goods | Communications Media |  | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail <br> Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consulting | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| How many of people | 171 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 26 | 13 |
| does your firm employ | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| in-house to do social media? | 4.8 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 9.9 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| What percentage of | 162 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 19 | 18 | 9 | 26 | 12 |
| these social media | 59.1 | 37.1 | 61.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 64.2 | 69.6 | 55.3 | 61.5 | 45.8 | 60.9 | 46.7 |
| employees are within marketing? | 46.6 | 45.1 | 46.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.8 | 47.9 | 45.4 | 43.9 | 49.7 | 45.0 | 47.8 | 49.1 |
| How many of people | 161 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 23 | 12 | 20 | 18 | 8 | 25 | 13 |
| does your firm employ | 1.9 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| from other companies to perform social media | 8.5 | 28.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 |

## Topic 5: Social Media

In-house vs. outsourcing of social media activities

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| How many of people | 52 | 59 | 26 | 32 | 60 | 22 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 16 | 83 | 43 | 30 |
| does your firm employ | 2.0 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 1.5 |
| in-house to do social media? | 4.0 | 1.7 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 13.2 | 1.9 | 8.7 | 2.1 |
| What percentage of | 50 | 56 | 24 | 30 | 53 | 22 | 27 | 11 | 21 | 16 | 79 | 40 | 28 |
| these social media | 58.6 | 60.3 | 53.8 | 65.4 | 53.5 | 54.3 | 65.6 | 63.6 | 58.1 | 65.3 | 55.3 | 69.2 | 52.8 |
| employees are within marketing? | 47.5 | 46.9 | 46.8 | 45.4 | 48.1 | 44.3 | 46.7 | 50.5 | 47.1 | 45.1 | 48.1 | 42.4 | 47.5 |
| How many of people | 51 | 57 | 23 | 29 | 56 | 21 | 27 | 11 | 20 | 15 | 78 | 40 | 29 |
| does your firm employ | 1.2 | 0.7 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 12.9 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 0.9 |
| from other companies to perform social media activities? | 3.5 | 1.6 | 20.9 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 25.4 | 1.2 | 16.4 | 2.0 |

## Topic 5: Social Media

How well is social media integrated with your firm's strategy: How effectively is social media linked to your firm's overall strategy?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Commun- ications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Not At All Effectively | 39 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 22.3\% | 9.1\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 20.0\% | 24.0\% | 16.7\% | 28.6\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.6\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  | d | d |  | abgJ |  |  | d |  |  | D |  |  |
| $2=$ | 32 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 18.3\% | 36.4\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 32.0\% | 8.3\% | 4.8\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 17.2\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | bh | aCf | BgH |  |  | bh | c | aCf |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 21 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 12.0\% | 18.2\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.0\% | 16.7\% | 19.0\% | 5.0\% | 10.0\% | 10.3\% | 14.3\% |
| $4=$ | 30 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 17.1\% | 18.2\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 16.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 30.0\% | 6.9\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | kl | 1 |  | kl |  | k1 |  |  | 1 | beg | bcegj |
| $5=$ | 29 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 16.6\% | 18.2\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 25.0\% | 19.0\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.7\% | 14.3\% |
| $6=$ | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 4.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 10.3\% | 14.3\% |
| 7=Very Effectively | 16 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.5\% | 10.0\% | 30.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |  | f |  |  |
| Mean | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| SD | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
|  |  | bj | aFi |  |  |  | Bj |  |  | b | af |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 5: Social Media

How well is social media integrated with your firm's strategy: How effectively is social media linked to your firm's overall strategy?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All Effectively | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 28.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 25.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 27.4 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { abce } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 34.5 \% \\ \mathrm{Bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 14.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 32.6 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $18.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $16.7 \%$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 24.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 21.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \\ \text { bef } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 13.8 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 33.3 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $4.8 \%$ | 1 $4.3 \%$ | 2 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $4.6 \%$ | 4 $9.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 7=Very Effectively | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 11.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $9.1 \%$ | 6 $9.7 \%$ | 1 $4.3 \%$ | 2 $7.1 \%$ | 1 $9.1 \%$ | 2 $9.1 \%$ | 3 $17.6 \%$ | 6 $6.9 \%$ | 3 $7.0 \%$ | 5 $16.7 \%$ |
| Mean | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 |
| SD | 1.7 bc | 2.1 a | 2.0 a | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 C | 1.8 | 1.9 A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 5: Social Media

How well is social media integrated with your firm's strategy: How effectively is social media linked to your firm's marketing strategy?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| 1=Not At All Effectively | 29 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 16.9\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 8.3\% | 20.0\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% | 21.4\% |
| $2=$ | 22 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 12.8\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 15.0\% | 20.0\% | 17.9\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  | C | BFGh |  |  | C | C | c |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 20 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 11.6\% | 18.2\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  | i | dh |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 24 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 14.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.0\% | 10.0\% | 20.0\% | 7.1\% | 14.3\% |
| $5=$ | 33 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 16.7\% | 41.7\% | 10.0\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 17.9\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |  |  |  |  |
| $6=$ | 22 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 12.8\% | 36.4\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 10.0\% | 5.0\% | 10.0\% | 21.4\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  | Fi | f |  |  |  | Abkl |  |  | a |  | f | f |
| 7=Very Effectively | 22 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 12.8\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 15.0\% | 40.0\% | 10.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | j |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  | agkl | j | j |
| Mean | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| SD | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 5: Social Media

How well is social media integrated with your firm's strategy: How effectively is social media linked to your firm's marketing strategy?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| 1=Not At All Effectively | 13 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 22 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 25.0\% | 15.3\% | 15.4\% | 9.1\% | 21.7\% | 17.4\% | 22.2\% | 9.1\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 25.9\% | 9.5\% | 6.7\% |
| $2=$ | 4 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 7.7\% | 16.9\% | 7.7\% | 18.2\% | 21.7\% | 8.7\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 13.6\% | 11.8\% | 15.3\% | 11.9\% | 10.0\% |
| $3=$ | 7 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 13.5\% | 15.3\% | 7.7\% | 6.1\% | 6.7\% | 17.4\% | 11.1\% | 27.3\% | 4.5\% | 23.5\% | 10.6\% | 14.3\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | df |  |  | a |  | a |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 10 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 19.2\% | 6.8\% | 15.4\% | 18.2\% | 10.0\% | 13.0\% | 14.8\% | 9.1\% | 27.3\% | 11.8\% | 10.6\% | 21.4\% | 13.3\% |
| $5=$ | 9 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 17.3\% | 16.9\% | 15.4\% | 27.3\% | 16.7\% | 17.4\% | 18.5\% | 27.3\% | 9.1\% | 23.5\% | 15.3\% | 23.8\% | 20.0\% |
| $6=$ | 5 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 9.6\% | 15.3\% | 19.2\% | 6.1\% | 13.3\% | 13.0\% | 14.8\% | 18.2\% | 13.6\% | 5.9\% | 12.9\% | 9.5\% | 13.3\% |
| 7=Very Effectively | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 7.7\% | 13.6\% | 19.2\% | 15.2\% | 10.0\% | 13.0\% | 14.8\% | 9.1\% | 13.6\% | 23.5\% | 9.4\% | 9.5\% | 23.3\% |
| Mean | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| SD | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 |

[^28]
## Topic 5: Social Media

## Which metrics does your company use for social media? (Check all that apply)

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A |  | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 4.8\% | 5.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.6\% | 2.0\% | 10.0\% | 4.8\% | 8.4\% | 8.0\% | 4.0\% | 11.6\% | 5.6\% |
| Hits/visits/page views | 130 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 22 | 10 | 15 | 16 | 7 | 16 | 11 |
|  | 52.2\% | 75.0\% | 69.2\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 80.0\% | 88.0\% | 83.3\% | 71.4\% | 80.0\% | 70.0\% | 55.2\% | 78.6\% |
|  |  |  |  | f |  |  | ck |  |  |  |  | f |  |
| Repeat visits | 87 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 17 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 14 | 9 |
|  | 34.9\% | 75.0\% | 46.2\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 60.0\% | 68.0\% | 33.3\% | 23.8\% | 55.0\% | 50.0\% | 48.3\% | 64.3\% |
|  |  | cH |  | af |  |  | cH |  | AFil | h |  |  | h |
| Number of followers or friends | 85 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 7 |
|  | 34.1\% | 41.7\% | 61.5\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 60.0\% | 48.0\% | 75.0\% | 33.3\% | 30.0\% | 80.0\% | 48.3\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hi | gj | gj | hi |  |  |
| Conversion rates (whether a visitor is converted to a buyer) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 73 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 29.3\% | 25.0\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 48.0\% | 41.7\% | 57.1\% | 35.0\% | 60.0\% | 44.8\% | 35.7\% |
| Buzz indicators (web mentions) | 51 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 20.5\% | 16.7\% | 46.2\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 32.0\% | 41.7\% | 33.3\% | 15.0\% | 50.0\% | 24.1\% | 21.4\% |
| Customer acquisition costs | 35 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 14.1\% | 8.3\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% | 5.0\% | 50.0\% | 27.6\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  | j |  |  |  |  | j |  |  | J | afI |  |  |
| Sales levels | 33 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 13.3\% | 25.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 10.0\% | 40.0\% | 20.7\% | 14.3\% |
| Other text analysis ratings | 30 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 12.0\% | 25.0\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 24.0\% | 16.7\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 13.8\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Betwe | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 5: Social Media

## Which metrics does your company use for social media? (Check all that apply)

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 24.9\% | 31.3\% | 13.3\% | 14.1\% | 25.3\% | 9.2\% | 11.2\% | 4.4\% | 8.8\% | 6.8\% | 35.3\% | 17.3\% | 12.0\% |
| Hits/visits/page views | 41 | 40 | 20 | 27 | 38 | 16 | 24 | 9 | 19 | 13 | 55 | 37 | 24 |
|  | 66.1\% | 51.3\% | 60.6\% | 77.1\% | 60.3\% | 69.6\% | 85.7\% | 81.8\% | 86.4\% | 76.5\% | 62.5\% | 86.0\% | 80.0\% |
|  |  | d |  | b | ce |  | a |  | a |  | B | A |  |
| Repeat visits | 25 | 28 | 16 | 17 | 23 | 10 | 16 | 7 | 14 | 11 | 38 | 25 | 16 |
|  | 40.3\% | 35.9\% | 48.5\% | 48.6\% | 36.5\% | 43.5\% | 57.1\% | 63.6\% | 63.6\% | 64.7\% | 43.2\% | 58.1\% | 53.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ef |  |  |  | a | a |  |  |  |
| Number of followers or friends | 25 | 25 | 14 | 20 | 28 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 33 | 23 | 20 |
|  | 40.3\% | 32.1\% | 42.4\% | 57.1\% | 44.4\% | 43.5\% | 46.4\% | 54.5\% | 54.5\% | 52.9\% | 37.5\% | 53.5\% | 66.7\% |
| Conversion rates (whether a visitor is converted to a buyer) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 19 | 26 | 13 | 13 | 20 | 10 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 27 | 17 | 20 |
|  | 30.6\% | 33.3\% | 39.4\% | 37.1\% | 31.7\% | 43.5\% | 50.0\% | 36.4\% | 45.5\% | 41.2\% | 30.7\% | 39.5\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | C | c | Ab |
| Buzz indicators (web mentions) | 13 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 17 | 20 | 11 |
|  | 21.0\% | 21.8\% | 30.3\% | 28.6\% | 19.0\% | 21.7\% | 28.6\% | 36.4\% | 45.5\% | 64.7\% | 19.3\% | 46.5\% | 36.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | eF | F | f |  | a | ABc | B | A |  |
| Customer acquisition costs | 11 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 11 | 8 |
|  | 17.7\% | 10.3\% | 15.2\% | 28.6\% | 19.0\% | 21.7\% | 17.9\% | 9.1\% | 18.2\% | 23.5\% | 13.6\% | 25.6\% | 26.7\% |
| Sales levels | 8 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 8 |
|  | 12.9\% | 11.5\% | 27.3\% | 20.0\% | 19.0\% | 26.1\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 18.2\% | 17.6\% | 8.0\% | 27.9\% | 26.7\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | BC | A | A |
| Other text analysis ratings | 9 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 14.5\% | 10.3\% | 15.2\% | 22.9\% | 14.3\% | 21.7\% | 7.1\% | 18.2\% | 18.2\% | 29.4\% | 13.6\% | 23.3\% | 16.7\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 5: Social Media

## Which metrics does your company use for social media? (Check all that apply)



## Topic 5: Social Media

Which metrics does your company use for social media? (Check all that apply)


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 6: Marketing Jobs
Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next year?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail <br> Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Percent change | 166 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 24 | 11 | 20 | 20 | 10 | 27 | 14 |
|  | 7.2 | -5.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 16.7 | 40.8 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 16.6 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
|  | 25.8 | 27.8 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 29.3 | 53.6 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 38.3 | 26.2 | 33.0 | 21.5 | 27.9 |

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

## Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next year?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Numb Mean <br> SD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| Percent change | 52 | 58 | 23 | 32 | 59 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 21 | 16 | 84 | 41 | 30 |
|  | 11.6 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 8.3 | 14.8 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 4.9 |
|  | 34.3 | 22.8 | 13.0 | 21.1 | 39.6 | 16.3 | 10.8 | 16.7 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 30.8 | 21.3 | 18.7 |

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

Does your firm currently outsource any marketing activities?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Banking } \\ \text { Finance } \\ \text { Insur. } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Yes | 129 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 14 | 18 | 9 | 18 | 10 |
|  | 74.6\% | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 100.0\% | 76.0\% | 75.0\% | 70.0\% | 90.0\% | 90.0\% | 62.1\% | 71.4\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | bk |  | i |  |
| No | 44 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 4 |
|  | 25.4\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 24.0\% | 25.0\% | 30.0\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 37.9\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | bk |  | I |  |

[^29]
## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

Does your firm currently outsource any marketing activities?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 <br> million <br> B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10+ billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| Yes | 40 | 40 | 20 | 29 | 41 | 18 | 21 | 8 | 19 | 12 | 62 | 35 | 20 |
|  | 75.5\% | 65.6\% | 80.0\% | 87.9\% | 66.1\% | 78.3\% | 75.0\% | 72.7\% | 86.4\% | 70.6\% | 71.3\% | 81.4\% | 66.7\% |
| No | 13 | 21 | 5 | 4 | 21 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 25 | 8 | 10 |
|  | 24.5\% | 34.4\% | 20.0\% | 12.1\% | 33.9\% | 21.7\% | 25.0\% | 27.3\% | 13.6\% | 29.4\% | 28.7\% | 18.6\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | d |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

By what percentage will your firm's outsourcing of marketing activities change in the next year?

| $\mathrm{N}=129$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking <br> Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 129 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 14 | 18 | 9 | 18 | 10 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.4\% | 4.9\% | 1.6\% | 2.5\% | 4.1\% | 15.6\% | 7.4\% | 11.5\% | 14.8\% | 7.4\% | 14.8\% | 8.2\% |
| Percent change | 129 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 14 | 18 | 9 | 18 | 10 |
|  | 9.3 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 43.8 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 15.7 | 8.0 | -12.3 | 16.0 | 22.5 |
|  | 24.1 | 9.8 | 20.4 | 3.5 | 18.0 | 51.5 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 25.3 | 17.9 | 33.0 | 25.5 | 33.6 |

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

By what percentage will your firm's outsourcing of marketing activities change in the next year?

| $\mathrm{N}=129$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | B2B Services | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Number | 40 | 40 | 20 | 29 | 41 | 18 | 21 | 8 | 19 | 12 | 62 | 35 | 20 |
| Percent | 31.0\% | 31.0\% | 15.5\% | 22.5\% | 34.5\% | 15.1\% | 17.6\% | 6.7\% | 16.0\% | 10.1\% | 53.0\% | 29.9\% | 17.1\% |
| Percent change | 40 | 40 | 20 | 29 | 41 | 18 | 21 | 8 | 19 | 12 | 62 | 35 | 20 |
|  | 13.9 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 15.4 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 10.8 | 14.0 | 8.0 | 2.8 |
|  | 25.2 | 26.8 | 9.2 | 24.9 | 35.4 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 14.7 | 27.4 | 23.4 | 18.7 |

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| How many employees | 168 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| does your firm have? | 10838.1 | 5559.9 | 6977.4 | 20011.7 | 33550.0 | 3922.4 | 21516.8 | 22720.0 | 20224.2 | 2385.5 | 3248.5 | 2465.0 | 7475.3 |
|  | 40620.3 | 9043.9 | 22561.7 | 34630.9 | 45120.7 | 4912.6 | 62856.4 | 71754.2 | 69518.5 | 5311.1 | 9402.6 | 6972.1 | 20128.4 |
| How many marketing | 161 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 12 | 18 | 19 | 10 | 26 | 14 |
| (non-sales) employees | 453.9 | 114.7 | 922.6 | 100.5 | 504.4 | 15.6 | 517.9 | 55.3 | 623.2 | 24.0 | 13.6 | 1284.2 | 52.9 |
| are in your firm? | 2919.4 | 328.0 | 3010.7 | 140.7 | 997.1 | 19.2 | 2027.7 | 106.6 | 2351.7 | 36.1 | 17.8 | 6468.9 | 133.0 |

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | B2B Services | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| How many employees | 52 | 59 | 23 | 33 | 61 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 20 | 17 | 87 | 42 | 29 |
| does your firm have? | 20721.6 | 2474.3 | 12170.3 | 9599.1 | 62.1 | 184.7 | 764.0 | 4577.3 | 12271.0 | 86294.4 | 4808.8 | 28144.4 | 5544.5 |
|  | 60412.0 | 6267.0 | 28182.2 | 43397.8 | 71.4 | 166.1 | 847.6 | 9569.9 | 8693.5 | 100870.1 | 15314.2 | 75008.1 | 15929.9 |
| How many marketing | 52 | 54 | 22 | 32 | 57 | 21 | 28 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 81 | 41 | 29 |
| (non-sales) employees | 476.1 | 625.9 | 621.6 | 26.3 | 4.8 | 11.8 | 22.5 | 3022.2 | 84.2 | 2289.9 | 456.3 | 593.7 | 390.9 |
| are in your firm? | 1933.3 | 4488.8 | 2146.5 | 58.3 | 10.4 | 21.1 | 30.7 | 9942.5 | 127.7 | 3858.9 | 3668.3 | 2169.9 | 1853.2 |

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | 18 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 10.9\% | 8.3\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.3\% | 5.0\% | 21.1\% | 0.0\% | 13.8\% | 0.0\% |
| Sales is within the marketing function | 12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 7.3\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 22.2\% | 13.8\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | bj |  | j |  | fh |  |  |
| Sales and marketing work together on an equal level |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 115 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 18 | 11 | 5 | 14 | 11 |
|  | 69.7\% | 83.3\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 100.0\% | 76.0\% | 75.0\% | 90.0\% | 57.9\% | 55.6\% | 48.3\% | 78.6\% |
|  |  | k | h |  |  | k | k |  | bijK | h | h | aefH |  |
| We don't have a sales function | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 8.5\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 22.2\% | 17.2\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | bjk |  | j |  | fh | f |  |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 3.6\% | 8.3\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.9\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between | Lower c | < $<05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.


## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=166$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 166 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.2\% | 7.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.1\% | 7.2\% | 12.0\% | 12.0\% | 5.4\% | 17.5\% | 8.4\% |
| Corporate | 140 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 24 | 10 | 18 | 15 | 7 | 27 | 11 |
|  | 84.3\% | 66.7\% | 91.7\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 96.0\% | 83.3\% | 90.0\% | 75.0\% | 77.8\% | 93.1\% | 78.6\% |
|  |  | fk | c | bFhK |  | fk | aCei |  | c | f |  | aCe |  |
| Business unit level | 44 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 26.5\% | 33.3\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 44.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 30.0\% | 11.1\% | 24.1\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brand or product level | 28 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 16.9\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 28.0\% | 8.3\% | 25.0\% | 5.0\% | 11.1\% | 6.9\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  | ik | ik |  |  |  | k |  |  | ab |  | abf |  |
| Field offices | 18 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 10.0\% | 11.1\% | 6.9\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | C | C | ABGiK |  |  |  | C |  | c |  | C |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=166$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 51 | 59 | 25 | 31 | 62 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 87 | 43 | 29 |
|  | 30.7\% | 35.5\% | 15.1\% | 18.7\% | 37.3\% | 13.9\% | 16.3\% | 6.6\% | 13.3\% | 10.2\% | 52.4\% | 25.9\% | 17.5\% |
| Corporate | 42 | 54 | 19 | 25 | 55 | 19 | 23 | 11 | 17 | 12 | 74 | 40 | 22 |
|  | 82.4\% | 91.5\% | 76.0\% | 80.6\% | 88.7\% | 82.6\% | 85.2\% | 100.0\% | 77.3\% | 70.6\% | 85.1\% | 93.0\% | 75.9\% |
| Business unit level | 16 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 17 | 15 | 10 |
|  | 31.4\% | 22.0\% | 36.0\% | 19.4\% | 12.9\% | 26.1\% | 33.3\% | 45.5\% | 31.8\% | 47.1\% | 19.5\% | 34.9\% | 34.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cdeF |  | a | a | a | A |  |  |  |
| Brand or product level | 10 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 6 |
|  | 19.6\% | 11.9\% | 36.0\% | 6.5\% | 6.5\% | 26.1\% | 14.8\% | 18.2\% | 27.3\% | 35.3\% | 6.9\% | 30.2\% | 20.7\% |
|  |  | c | bD | C | beF | a |  |  | a | A | Bc | A | a |
| Field offices | 7 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 2 |
|  | 13.7\% | 6.8\% | 20.0\% | 6.5\% | 1.6\% | 8.7\% | 14.8\% | 18.2\% | 18.2\% | 29.4\% | 8.0\% | 20.9\% | 6.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cdEF |  | a | a | A | A | b | a |  |
| Significance Tests Betw | ns: Lower ca | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | eer case: $\mathrm{p}<$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership
What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=164$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Commun- ications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 164 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 28 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.3\% | 6.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 15.2\% | 7.3\% | 12.2\% | 12.2\% | 5.5\% | 17.1\% | 8.5\% |
| Advertising | 133 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 21 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 19 | 11 |
|  | 81.1\% | 100.0\% | 81.8\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 60.0\% | 84.0\% | 91.7\% | 75.0\% | 85.0\% | 88.9\% | 67.9\% | 78.6\% |
|  |  | ek |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |
| Brand | 133 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 23 | 11 | 18 | 17 | 8 | 21 | 10 |
|  | 81.1\% | 83.3\% | 63.6\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 60.0\% | 92.0\% | 91.7\% | 90.0\% | 85.0\% | 88.9\% | 75.0\% | 71.4\% |
|  |  |  | f | fgh |  |  | bc | c | c |  |  |  |  |
| Promotion | 130 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 21 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 8 | 22 | 12 |
|  | 79.3\% | 75.0\% | 63.6\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 60.0\% | 84.0\% | 91.7\% | 80.0\% | 80.0\% | 88.9\% | 78.6\% | 85.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |
| Positioning | 128 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 9 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 27 | 13 |
|  | 78.0\% | 91.7\% | 54.5\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 84.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 65.0\% | 88.9\% | 96.4\% | 92.9\% |
|  |  | Ce | K1 | AFghijKL | K | afKl | Ce | ck | ck | cK | c | BCDEghI | bCe |
| Marketing research | 124 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 21 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 6 | 22 | 11 |
|  | 75.6\% | 83.3\% | 63.6\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 84.0\% | 66.7\% | 55.0\% | 75.0\% | 66.7\% | 78.6\% | 78.6\% |
| Social media | 119 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 20 | 10 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 19 | 8 |
|  | 72.6\% | 66.7\% | 45.5\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 80.0\% | 83.3\% | 75.0\% | 85.0\% | 88.9\% | 67.9\% | 57.1\% |
|  |  |  | fi |  |  | i | b |  |  | be |  |  |  |
| Public relations | 96 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 15 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 7 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 58.5\% | 50.0\% | 36.4\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 65.0\% | 70.0\% | 77.8\% | 60.7\% | 42.9\% |
| Lead generation | 96 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 17 | 5 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 20 | 6 |
|  | 58.5\% | 16.7\% | 54.5\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 20.0\% | 68.0\% | 41.7\% | 80.0\% | 50.0\% | 88.9\% | 71.4\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  | dFHJK |  |  | a | hjk | A | hj | Aegl |  | Aegl | Ae | hj |
| Competitive intelligence | 92 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 21 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 56.1\% | 58.3\% | 54.5\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 84.0\% | 33.3\% | 60.0\% | 30.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GIk | F |  | F |  | f |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=164$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 51 | 57 | 25 | 31 | 60 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 86 | 43 | 29 |
|  | 31.1\% | 34.8\% | 15.2\% | 18.9\% | 36.6\% | 14.0\% | 16.5\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 52.4\% | 26.2\% | 17.7\% |
| Advertising | 43 | 42 | 21 | 27 | 39 | 21 | 26 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 67 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 84.3\% | 73.7\% | 84.0\% | 87.1\% | 65.0\% | 91.3\% | 96.3\% | 90.9\% | 81.8\% | 94.1\% | 77.9\% | 83.7\% | 86.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bCf | a | A |  |  | a |  |  |  |
| Brand | 42 | 43 | 23 | 25 | 43 | 17 | 26 | 11 | 19 | 15 | 68 | 38 | 22 |
|  | 82.4\% | 75.4\% | 92.0\% | 80.6\% | 71.7\% | 73.9\% | 96.3\% | 100.0\% | 86.4\% | 88.2\% | 79.1\% | 88.4\% | 75.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cd | c | ab | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| Promotion | 37 | 43 | 22 | 28 | 41 | 19 | 25 | 9 | 18 | 14 | 65 | 38 | 21 |
|  | 72.5\% | 75.4\% | 88.0\% | 90.3\% | 68.3\% | 82.6\% | 92.6\% | 81.8\% | 81.8\% | 82.4\% | 75.6\% | 88.4\% | 72.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Positioning | 40 | 41 | 21 | 26 | 43 | 17 | 21 | 11 | 19 | 15 | 61 | 41 | 21 |
|  | 78.4\% | 71.9\% | 84.0\% | 83.9\% | 71.7\% | 73.9\% | 77.8\% | 100.0\% | 86.4\% | 88.2\% | 70.9\% | 95.3\% | 72.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  | B | AC | B |
| Marketing research | 41 | 41 | 19 | 23 | 38 | 17 | 25 | 9 | 17 | 15 | 64 | 33 | 22 |
|  | 80.4\% | 71.9\% | 76.0\% | 74.2\% | 63.3\% | 73.9\% | 92.6\% | 81.8\% | 77.3\% | 88.2\% | 74.4\% | 76.7\% | 75.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | C |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social media | 35 | 41 | 19 | 24 | 36 | 16 | 23 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 56 | 36 | 22 |
|  | 68.6\% | 71.9\% | 76.0\% | 77.4\% | 60.0\% | 69.6\% | 85.2\% | 100.0\% | 77.3\% | 76.5\% | 65.1\% | 83.7\% | 75.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cd | d | a | ab |  |  | b | a |  |
| Public relations | 28 | 33 | 13 | 22 | 34 | 15 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 52 | 28 | 13 |
|  | 54.9\% | 57.9\% | 52.0\% | 71.0\% | 56.7\% | 65.2\% | 51.9\% | 63.6\% | 59.1\% | 58.8\% | 60.5\% | 65.1\% | 44.8\% |
| Lead generation | 32 | 34 | 9 | 21 | 36 | 16 | 17 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 50 | 24 | 19 |
|  | 62.7\% | 59.6\% | 36.0\% | 67.7\% | 60.0\% | 69.6\% | 63.0\% | 45.5\% | 50.0\% | 47.1\% | 58.1\% | 55.8\% | 65.5\% |
|  | c |  | ad | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Competitive intelligence | 36 | 25 | 17 | 14 | 26 | 15 | 16 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 46 | 25 | 15 |
|  | 70.6\% | 43.9\% | 68.0\% | 45.2\% | 43.3\% | 65.2\% | 59.3\% | 72.7\% | 54.5\% | 70.6\% | 53.5\% | 58.1\% | 51.7\% |
|  | Bd | Ac | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=164$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Market entry strategies | 84 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 19 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 8 |
|  | 51.2\% | 58.3\% | 27.3\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 76.0\% | 58.3\% | 45.0\% | 30.0\% | 77.8\% | 42.9\% | 57.1\% |
|  |  |  | Fj |  |  |  | BhIk |  | f | Fj | bi | f |  |
| New products | 81 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 4 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 49.4\% | 75.0\% | 36.4\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 80.0\% | 60.0\% | 33.3\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 55.6\% | 28.6\% | 64.3\% |
|  |  | cK |  | a |  | k | k |  | k |  |  | Aefhl | k |
| Customer relationship management | 64 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 39.0\% | 25.0\% | 27.3\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 36.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 35.7\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  | c | c | abfik |  |  | c |  |  | c |  | c |  |
| Pricing | 57 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 34.8\% | 41.7\% | 9.1\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 80.0\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 30.0\% | 15.0\% | 55.6\% | 14.3\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  |  | eFgj |  |  | bIK | BIK | bik |  | EFgj | bik | EFgjl | k |
| Market selection | 56 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 3 |
|  | 34.1\% | 50.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 60.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 35.7\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  | b | aF |  |  |  | BII |  |  | F |  |  | f |
| Sales | 55 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 33.5\% | 25.0\% | 45.5\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 80.0\% | 32.0\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 35.0\% | 44.4\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | c |  | afhikl |  | hk | c |  | ce | c |  | ce | c |
| Innovation | 49 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 29.9\% | 66.7\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 36.0\% | 16.7\% | 30.0\% | 20.0\% | 22.2\% | 28.6\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  | bgik | a |  |  |  |  | a |  | a |  | a |  |
| Customer service | 39 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 23.8\% | 25.0\% | 18.2\% | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 24.0\% | 33.3\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  | c | c | abfHIk |  |  | c |  | C | C |  | c |  |
| Distribution | 26 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 15.9\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.0\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 7.1\% | 14.3\% |
| Stock market performance | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Betw | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=164$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Market entry strategies | 31 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 23 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 38 | 28 | 15 |
|  | 60.8\% | 35.1\% | 64.0\% | 54.8\% | 38.3\% | 60.9\% | 51.9\% | 63.6\% | 50.0\% | 70.6\% | 44.2\% | 65.1\% | 51.7\% |
|  | B | Ac | b |  | f |  |  |  |  | a | b | a |  |
| New products | 29 | 22 | 17 | 13 | 21 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 11 | 12 | 34 | 27 | 16 |
|  | 56.9\% | 38.6\% | 68.0\% | 41.9\% | 35.0\% | 47.8\% | 59.3\% | 54.5\% | 50.0\% | 70.6\% | 39.5\% | 62.8\% | 55.2\% |
|  |  | c | b |  | cf |  | a |  |  | a | b | a |  |
| Customer relationship management | 20 | 21 | 13 | 10 | 26 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 34 | 19 | 11 |
|  | 39.2\% | 36.8\% | 52.0\% | 32.3\% | 43.3\% | 39.1\% | 29.6\% | 45.5\% | 36.4\% | 41.2\% | 39.5\% | 44.2\% | 37.9\% |
| Pricing | 26 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 20 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 21 | 24 | 10 |
|  | 51.0\% | 12.3\% | 52.0\% | 35.5\% | 33.3\% | 26.1\% | 37.0\% | 27.3\% | 40.9\% | 47.1\% | 24.4\% | 55.8\% | 34.5\% |
|  | B | ACd | B | b |  |  |  |  |  |  | B | A |  |
| Market selection | 22 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 27 | 20 | 7 |
|  | 43.1\% | 21.1\% | 52.0\% | 29.0\% | 31.7\% | 30.4\% | 44.4\% | 36.4\% | 27.3\% | 35.3\% | 31.4\% | 46.5\% | 24.1\% |
|  | b | aC | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales | 19 | 15 | 7 | 14 | 24 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 28 | 13 | 13 |
|  | 37.3\% | 26.3\% | 28.0\% | 45.2\% | 40.0\% | 39.1\% | 29.6\% | 18.2\% | 18.2\% | 35.3\% | 32.6\% | 30.2\% | 44.8\% |
| Innovation | 22 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 17 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 24 | 15 | 8 |
|  | 43.1\% | 21.1\% | 36.0\% | 19.4\% | 28.3\% | 26.1\% | 22.2\% | 54.5\% | 31.8\% | 35.3\% | 27.9\% | 34.9\% | 27.6\% |
|  | bd | a |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customer service | 14 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 21 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 23 | 9 | 7 |
|  | 27.5\% | 19.3\% | 32.0\% | 19.4\% | 35.0\% | 26.1\% | 18.5\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 17.6\% | 26.7\% | 20.9\% | 24.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E | e | e | e | Abcdf | e |  |  |  |
| Distribution | 8 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 2 |
|  | 15.7\% | 12.3\% | 32.0\% | 9.7\% | 15.0\% | 8.7\% | 22.2\% | 9.1\% | 13.6\% | 29.4\% | 15.1\% | 23.3\% | 6.9\% |
|  |  | c | bd | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stock market | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| performance | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership
Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=$ Not at all | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 3.7\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 18 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 11.0\% | 8.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 33.3\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 17.9\% | 7.1\% |
| $4=$ | 24 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 14.6\% | 8.3\% | 36.4\% | 33.3\% | 75.0\% | 40.0\% | 12.0\% | 8.3\% | 15.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | d | k |  | aFghIjK1 | k | D | d | d | D | d | bDe | d |
| $5=$ | 35 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 21.3\% | 16.7\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 10.0\% | 11.1\% | 35.7\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  | i |  |
| $6=$ | 30 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 18.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.0\% | 8.3\% | 20.0\% | 35.0\% | 11.1\% | 17.9\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | fi | i |  |  |  | a |  |  | ab |  |  |  |
| 7=All the time | 49 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 29.9\% | 58.3\% | 27.3\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 24.0\% | 25.0\% | 30.0\% | 30.0\% | 77.8\% | 17.9\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | fkl | j |  |  |  | aJ | j | J | j | bFghiKL | aJ | aJ |
| Mean | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  | J |  | J | J | j | J | j | j | BDEfGhiKL | J | J |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $1.2 \%$ | 1 $2.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $3.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 18.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 21.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 18.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 29.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 27.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 18.3 \% \\ \text { ef } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 47.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 37.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 f | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 a | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership
Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=$ Not at all | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 13 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 7.9\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.0\% | 8.3\% | 5.0\% | 15.0\% | 11.1\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 12.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 15.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | g | g |  |  |  |  | abi |  | g |  |  |  |
| 4= | 24 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 14.6\% | 16.7\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 16.7\% | 10.0\% | 20.0\% | 11.1\% | 7.1\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  |
| $5=$ | 41 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | 36.4\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 24.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 11.1\% | 21.4\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | G | g | dfGhijKl | c | g | c | AbCe | c | c | c | C | c |
| $6=$ | 31 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 18.9\% | 8.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.0\% | 25.0\% | 11.1\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% |
| 7=All the time | 31 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 1 |
|  | 18.9\% | 25.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.0\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 55.6\% | 25.0\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  |  | j |  |  |  | J |  |  | j | bFil |  | J |
| Mean | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
|  |  | f |  |  |  |  | aj |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $3.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $2.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $3.4 \%$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $5.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 22.8 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 35.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.5 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 47.1 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 30.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 26.7 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 4.8 1.6 | 4.8 1.7 | 4.9 1.8 | 5.0 1.5 | 4.7 1.7 | 5.0 1.3 | 4.3 1.8 | 4.8 1.5 | 5.3 1.6 | 5.2 1.1 | 4.9 1.6 | 4.7 1.5 | 4.7 1.8 |

[^30]
## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=$ Not at all | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 8.3\% | 5.0\% | 10.0\% | 11.1\% | 17.9\% | 14.3\% |
| $3=$ | 20 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 12.2\% | 8.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 12.0\% | 25.0\% | 15.0\% | 5.0\% | 11.1\% | 10.7\% | 14.3\% |
| $4=$ | 24 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 14.6\% | 16.7\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 16.7\% | 10.0\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | jk |  |  |  |  | k | d | di |  |
| $5=$ | $43$ |  | 4 |  | 0 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | ${ }^{3}$ |
|  | $26.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58.3 \% \\ \text { gik } \end{array}$ | 36.4\% | $66.7 \%$ g | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 60.0 \% \\ \mathrm{gi} \end{array}$ | 32.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 8.3 \% \\ \text { ace } \end{array}$ | 25.0\% | $15.0 \%$ ae | 22.2\% | $17.9 \%$ a | 21.4\% |
| $6=$ | 31 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 18.9\% | 8.3\% | 27.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 28.6\% |
| 7=All the time | 28 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 0 |
|  | 17.1\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 16.7\% | 30.0\% | 10.0\% | 55.6\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | J | j |  |  |  | j |  | 1 | j | abfiL | 1 | hJk |
| Mean | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 |

[^31]
## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership
Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors:
Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=$ Not at all | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | ik |  | dg |  | g |  |
| $4=$ | $30$ | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 6 ${ }^{6}$ | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 3 ${ }^{3}$ |
|  | $18.4 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | 36.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 25.0\% | 8.3\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 33.3\% | 10.7\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ghik |  | e | e | e |  | e |  |
| $5=$ | 49 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 30.1\% | 16.7\% | 45.5\% | 66.7\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 29.2\% | 25.0\% | 30.0\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% | 35.7\% |
| $6=$ | 35 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 21.5\% | 41.7\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% | 15.0\% | 40.0\% | 11.1\% | 28.6\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  | b | ai |  |  |  |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |
| 7=All the time | 26 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 16.0\% | 16.7\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 5.0\% | 22.2\% | 21.4\% | 14.3\% |
| Mean | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
|  |  | e |  |  |  | ajkl |  |  |  |  | e | e | e |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Shapes the design of firm strategies


Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership
Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=$ Not at all | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 7.5\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 16.7\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 15.4\% |
| $4=$ | 23 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.3\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 44.4\% | 14.8\% | 15.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | hI | i |  | ej | EfJ | hI |  |  |
| $5=$ | 54 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 33.5\% | 25.0\% | 54.5\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 40.0\% | 41.7\% | 30.0\% | 40.0\% | 22.2\% | 22.2\% | 23.1\% |
| $6=$ | 37 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 23.0\% | 41.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.0\% | 8.3\% | 20.0\% | 40.0\% | 11.1\% | 33.3\% | 30.8\% |
|  |  | b | acik | b |  |  |  |  |  | b |  | b |  |
| 7=All the time | 26 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 16.1\% | 16.7\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 5.0\% | 22.2\% | 22.2\% | 15.4\% |
| Mean | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
|  |  | be | a |  |  | ak |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total |  | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| $1=$ Not at all | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 5.9\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 5.9\% | 7.3\% | 12.5\% | 6.5\% | 3.4\% | 9.1\% | 14.8\% | 18.2\% | 4.5\% | 5.9\% | 8.2\% | 9.8\% | 3.4\% |
| $4=$ | 9 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 17.6\% | 12.7\% | 4.2\% | 19.4\% | 20.7\% | 9.1\% | 18.5\% | 18.2\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 16.5\% | 7.3\% | 17.2\% |
| $5=$ | 17 | 17 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 22 | 17 | 14 |
|  | 33.3\% | 30.9\% | 33.3\% | 38.7\% | 27.6\% | 59.1\% | 18.5\% | 18.2\% | 45.5\% | 41.2\% | 25.9\% | 41.5\% | 48.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | aCd | Be | b | c |  | c |  | a |
| $6=$ | 12 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 11 | 4 |
|  | 23.5\% | 25.5\% | 25.0\% | 16.1\% | 25.9\% | 13.6\% | 22.2\% | 27.3\% | 22.7\% | 29.4\% | 24.7\% | 26.8\% | 13.8\% |
| 7=All the time | 7 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 13.7\% | 18.2\% | 20.8\% | 12.9\% | 13.8\% | 9.1\% | 14.8\% | 18.2\% | 18.2\% | 23.5\% | 17.6\% | 9.8\% | 17.2\% |
| Mean | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| SD | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  | c |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| $1=$ Not at all | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 13 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 8.1\% | 10.0\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.7\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 16.7\% | 10.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  | gl | k |
| $4=$ | 25 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 15.5\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 28.0\% | 16.7\% | 10.0\% | 5.0\% | 22.2\% | 7.1\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ik | k |  |  | e |  | ef |  |
| $5=$ | 46 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 28.6\% | 10.0\% | 36.4\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 28.0\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 40.0\% | 44.4\% | 21.4\% | 28.6\% |
| $6=$ | 39 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 24.2\% | 50.0\% | 9.1\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.3\% | 25.0\% | 35.0\% | 11.1\% | 32.1\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7=All the time | 26 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 16.1\% | 10.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 5.0\% | 22.2\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hk |  | f | k |  | fi |  |
| Mean | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  | k |  |  | k | k |  |  |  |  | bef |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors. Information about customers and competitors: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $1.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $4.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 21.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 13.1 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 32.1 \% \\ \mathrm{ab} \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 22.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 38.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 43.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 26.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 34.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 25.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 24.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 41.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 30.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the time | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $9.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 5.0 1.3 | 5.1 1.6 | 5.0 1.4 | 4.9 1.4 | 4.9 1.6 | 4.9 1.4 | 4.9 1.6 | 4.9 1.4 | 5.2 1.2 | 5.6 1.0 | 5.0 1.6 | 5.0 1.3 | 5.1 1.2 |

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## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## Number of reports

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking <br> Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Number | 249 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| How many direct reports | 167 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 12 | 19 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
| do you have? | 7.3 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 26.6 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.6 |
|  | 20.4 | 14.7 | 17.6 | 10.6 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 67.5 | 18.9 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 2.7 |
| How many indirect | 137 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 18 | 12 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 21 | 12 |
| reports (dotted line) | 15.4 | 8.8 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 1.7 | 18.4 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 14.2 | 26.2 | 5.3 | 15.8 |
| reports do you have? | 33.0 | 15.7 | 31.3 | --- | 9.2 | 1.5 | 38.8 | 41.2 | 59.5 | 25.9 | 33.8 | 6.9 | 27.8 |

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## Number of reports

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B <br> Product | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$10+ billion | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
| Number | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| How many direct reports | 49 | 59 | 25 | 33 | 60 | 22 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 16 | 85 | 42 | 29 |
| do you have? | 5.5 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 14.1 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 20.9 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 7.2 |
|  | 4.7 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 43.0 | 4.6 | 17.0 | 10.8 | 3.5 | 11.3 | 58.8 | 10.9 | 36.4 | 11.8 |
| How many indirect | 42 | 49 | 20 | 25 | 47 | 19 | 23 | 8 | 21 | 13 | 69 | 33 | 26 |
| reports (dotted line) | 12.3 | 14.1 | 20.5 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 6.8 | 19.4 | 7.5 | 27.3 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 22.0 |
| reports do you have? | 26.9 | 38.3 | 34.4 | 26.8 | 43.5 | 8.9 | 30.7 | 6.9 | 38.5 | 14.3 | 34.4 | 28.2 | 38.8 |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining <br> Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| B2B - Product | 62 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
|  | 29.8\% | 41.7\% | 38.5\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 80.0\% | 16.7\% | 42.9\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 35.7\% |
|  |  | fijK | fjK | ijK | F | K | abDGhIJKL | Fk | fijK | acFh | abcFh | ABCEFgHL | FK |
| B2B - Services | 78 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 23 | 4 |
|  | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 53.8\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 8.3\% | 52.4\% | 40.0\% | 11.1\% | 79.3\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | BDHiK | AFg | K | AeFgj | dhK | BDHiK | bdhK | AeFgjk | afK | dhK | ACEFGhIJL | K |
| B2C - Product | 33 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 15.9\% | 58.3\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | BeFHIKl | AcG | bhK | hk | a | Ag | BfHiK | AcdGj | Ag | hk | ACdGjl | ak |
| B2C - Services | 35 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 16.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 4.8\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 20.7\% | 21.4\% |
|  |  | EiJ | eJ |  | j | AbFH | EgIJkl | f | EIJ | aFH | ABdFHkl | fj | fj |

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## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ F \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 62 | 78 | 33 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 88 | 43 | 30 |
|  | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 15.9\% | 16.8\% | 38.4\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 54.7\% | 26.7\% | 18.6\% |
| B2B - Product | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 28 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.8\% | 39.1\% | 37.0\% | 27.3\% | 27.3\% | 47.1\% | 31.8\% | 32.6\% | 27.6\% |
|  | BCD | A | A | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B2B - Services | 0 | 78 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 40 | 9 | 10 |
|  | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 44.4\% | 47.8\% | 22.2\% | 36.4\% | 31.8\% | 17.6\% | 45.5\% | 20.9\% | 34.5\% |
|  | B | ACD | B | B | cf |  | a |  |  | a | B | A |  |
| B2C - Product | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 18.5\% | 27.3\% | 27.3\% | 23.5\% | 9.1\% | 20.9\% | 17.2\% |
|  | C | C | ABD | C |  | cdef | b | b | b | b |  |  |  |
| B2C - Services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 13 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 20.6\% | 13.0\% | 22.2\% | 9.1\% | 13.6\% | 11.8\% | 13.6\% | 25.6\% | 20.7\% |
|  | D | D | D | ABC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What is your firm's ownership structure?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 168 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 14 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 17.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Public/NYSE/AMEX | 35 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 21.1\% | 18.2\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 29.2\% | 33.3\% | 9.5\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 13.8\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | hkl |  |  | e |  |  | e | e |
| Public/NASDAQ | 13 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.9\% | 14.3\% |
| Private | 111 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 5 | 22 | 10 |
|  | 66.9\% | 81.8\% | 58.3\% | 66.7\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 62.5\% | 66.7\% | 76.2\% | 65.0\% | 50.0\% | 75.9\% | 71.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  |
| Nonprofit | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 40.0\% | 3.4\% | 7.1\% |
|  |  | j | j |  |  |  | J | j | J | j | abFgHiK | J |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What is your firm's ownership structure?

| $\mathrm{N}=249$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10+\text { billion } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Public/NYSE/AMEX | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \\ \text { DEF } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \\ \mathrm{dEF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \\ \mathrm{dEF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \\ \text { Abc } \end{array}$ | 13 $59.1 \%$ ABC | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \mathrm{ABC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Public/NASDAQ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 13.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \\ \mathrm{CF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 18.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $9.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Private | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 61.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 74.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 61.3 \% \end{array}$ | 60 $95.2 \%$ CDEF | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 81.8 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 59.3 \% \\ \mathrm{AF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \\ \mathrm{AF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \\ \mathrm{AB} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 72.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 59.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 63.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Nonprofit | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 1 $4.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 16.1 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | 2 $9.1 \%$ | 4 $14.8 \%$ a | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 3 $3.5 \%$ | 2 $4.8 \%$ | 2 $6.7 \%$ |

[^35]
[^0]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^1]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^2]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^3]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^4]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^5]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^6]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^7]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^8]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^9]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^10]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^11]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^12]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^13]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^14]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^15]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^16]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^17]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^18]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^19]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^20]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^21]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^22]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^23]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^24]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^25]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^26]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^27]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathbf{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^28]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^29]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^30]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^31]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^32]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^33]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^34]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^35]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

