



The **CMO** Survey

Predicting the future of markets, tracking marketing excellence,
and improving the value of marketing since 2008

Results by Firm & Industry Characteristics

February 2017

Deloitte.



AMERICAN MARKETING
ASSOCIATION

cmosurvey.org

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Technical Note: Statistical differences between responses associated with various firm and industry characteristics are denoted with letters under the numerical scores. To interpret, refer to the labeled columns. For example, columns A-N for industry sector or columns A-C for percent Internet sales. Columns that share the same lower case letter are significantly different at $p < .05$, while those that share the same upper case letter are significantly different at $p < .01$. Statistical differences are a function of both the mean and standard deviation.

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor- tation N
3=More	158 42.5%	18 50.0%	15 36.6%	8 30.8%	4 40.0%	6 66.7%	4 57.1%	8 28.6%	28 49.1%	1 33.3%	2 66.7%	20 36.4%	10 35.7%	25 45.5%	8 72.7%
2=No Change	99 26.6%	12 33.3%	11 26.8%	8 30.8%	2 20.0%	0 0.0%	1 14.3%	10 35.7%	15 26.3%	1 33.3%	1 33.3%	14 25.5%	9 32.1%	11 20.0%	2 18.2%
1=Less	115 30.9%	6 16.7%	15 36.6%	10 38.5%	4 40.0%	3 33.3%	2 28.6%	10 35.7%	14 24.6%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	21 38.2%	9 32.1%	19 34.5%	1 9.1%
Mean	2.12	2.33	2.00	1.92	2.00	2.33	2.29	1.93	2.25	2.00	2.67	1.98	2.04	2.11	2.64

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
3=More	60 45.5%	57 43.2%	22 41.5%	19 35.2%	62 44.6%	20 37.7%	22 40.7%	9 56.3%	30 46.9%	13 31.0%	61 43.0%	58 47.9%	35 36.5%
2=No Change	36 27.3%	35 26.5%	15 28.3%	13 24.1%	37 26.6%	11 20.8%	16 29.6%	5 31.3%	12 18.8%	17 40.5%	42 29.6%	28 23.1%	26 27.1%
1=Less	36 27.3%	40 30.3%	16 30.2%	22 40.7%	40 28.8%	22 41.5%	16 29.6%	2 12.5%	22 34.4%	12 28.6%	39 27.5%	35 28.9%	35 36.5%
Mean	2.18	2.13	2.11	1.94	2.16	1.96	2.11	2.44	2.13	2.02	2.15	2.19	2.00

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Optimism rating	372	36	41	26	10	9	7	28	57	3	3	55	28	55	11
	63.17	65.59	62.71	56.64	63.40	64.44	69.29	60.88	64.23	51.74	73.00	61.58	61.25	64.62	69.09
	18.18	15.42	21.67	19.12	16.26	23.38	15.66	17.52	15.57	27.44	22.52	20.00	17.41	17.63	17.00
		c		a											

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
	Optimism rating	132 65.35 16.89 Cd	131 64.88 18.37 c	54 57.64 19.77 Ab	54 59.48 17.94 a	140 65.01 19.13	53 62.33 17.55	53 62.65 18.15	16 66.26 16.24	64 60.00 17.48	42 62.35 17.10	142 64.50 17.94	120 63.42 18.51

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transporta- tion N
3=More	227 61.2%	26 72.2% cg	24 58.5%	11 42.3% ahm	5 50.0%	5 55.6%	4 57.1%	12 41.4% ahm	40 70.2% cg	3 100.0%	2 66.7%	32 58.2%	16 57.1%	36 67.9% cg	8 72.7%
2=No Change	99 26.7%	8 22.2%	11 26.8%	10 38.5% h	4 40.0%	3 33.3%	1 14.3%	11 37.9% h	10 17.5% cg	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	17 30.9%	7 25.0%	13 24.5%	3 27.3%
1=Less	45 12.1%	2 5.6%	6 14.6%	5 19.2%	1 10.0%	1 11.1%	2 28.6%	6 20.7%	7 12.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 10.9%	5 17.9%	4 7.5%	0 0.0%
Mean	2.49	2.67 cG	2.44	2.23 ahm	2.40	2.44	2.29	2.21 Ahmn	2.58 cg	3.00	2.67	2.47	2.39	2.60 cg	2.73 g

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
3=More	81 62.3% d	88 66.7% d	32 59.3%	25 46.3% ab	101 72.7% CeF	31 58.5%	28 51.9% A	10 66.7%	36 56.3% a	20 47.6% A	84 59.6%	80 66.7%	58 59.8%
2=No Change	32 24.6%	35 26.5%	14 25.9%	18 33.3%	28 20.1%	15 28.3%	17 31.5%	3 20.0%	21 32.8%	12 28.6%	39 27.7%	29 24.2%	26 26.8%
1=Less	17 13.1%	9 6.8% D	8 14.8%	11 20.4% B	10 7.2% cF	7 13.2%	9 16.7% a	2 13.3%	7 10.9%	10 23.8% A	18 12.8%	11 9.2%	13 13.4%
Mean	2.49	2.60 D	2.44	2.26 B	2.65 CeF	2.45	2.35 A	2.53	2.45 a	2.24 A	2.47	2.58	2.46

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

Number	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
Mean		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
SD															
Optimism rating	371	36	40	26	10	9	7	29	57	3	3	55	28	54	11
	73.91	76.16	73.70	71.73	77.00	75.00	68.59	71.30	73.12	90.00	70.00	73.36	68.40	77.19	77.09
	16.23	13.16	18.12	15.16	18.89	18.71	23.68	16.29	15.37	10.00	20.00	17.36	17.19	14.80	14.94
		1								1			aim		1

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Optimism rating	131	131	54	54	140	53	54	15	63	42	142	120	97
	72.95	76.98	71.82	70.88	76.88	75.71	74.13	68.68	68.36	70.60	74.13	74.25	74.43
	16.39	15.51	16.42	16.79	16.50	15.76	16.01	16.04	14.49	16.54	16.97	15.92	15.46
	b	acd	b	b	Ef	e	e		Abc	a			

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important: Low price

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor- tation N
1=1st Priority	52 15.7%	6 18.2%	5 15.2%	4 17.4%	0 0.0%	1 14.3%	3 50.0%	8 32.0%	7 13.7%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	4 8.0%	6 22.2%	5 10.0%	2 18.2%
2=2nd Priority	29 8.7%	3 9.1%	3 9.1%	3 13.0%	1 12.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.0%	4 7.8%	1 33.3%	1 33.3%	1 2.0%	4 14.8%	5 10.0%	2 18.2%
3=3rd Priority	66 19.9%	7 21.2%	4 12.1%	6 26.1%	1 12.5%	1 14.3%	1 16.7%	2 8.0%	12 23.5%	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	8 16.0%	9 33.3%	10 20.0%	3 27.3%
Mean	2.10	2.06	1.92	2.15	2.50	2.00	1.50	1.45 hklm	2.22 g	1.50	2.50	2.31 g	2.16 g	2.25 g	2.14

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important: Low price

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
1=1st Priority	19 16.0%	13 11.0%	9 18.8%	11 23.9%	17 13.6%	4 9.1%	6 11.8%	3 23.1%	14 23.7%	5 13.9%	18 14.4%	19 17.4%	12 14.0%
		d		b									
2=2nd Priority	14 11.8%	8 6.8%	5 10.4%	2 4.3%	6 4.8%	4 9.1%	7 13.7%	0 0.0%	9 15.3%	3 8.3%	11 8.8%	11 10.1%	6 7.0%
					ce		a		a				
3=3rd Priority	25 21.0%	21 17.8%	12 25.0%	8 17.4%	19 15.2%	8 18.2%	13 25.5%	2 15.4%	12 20.3%	11 30.6%	24 19.2%	20 18.3%	19 22.1%
					f					a			
Mean	2.10	2.19	2.12	1.86	2.05	2.25	2.27	1.80	1.94	2.32	2.11	2.02	2.19

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important: Superior product quality

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
1=1st Priority	82 24.7%	7 21.2%	11 33.3%	8 34.8%	2 25.0%	1 14.3%	1 16.7%	3 12.0%	13 25.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	10 20.0%	8 29.6%	13 26.0%	3 27.3%
2=2nd Priority	80 24.1%	9 27.3%	4 12.1% efh	6 26.1%	2 25.0%	4 57.1% bgk	3 50.0% b	4 16.0% e	17 33.3% bk	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	8 16.0% eh	7 25.9%	14 28.0%	2 18.2%
3=3rd Priority	69 20.8%	4 12.1% j	7 21.2%	4 17.4%	2 25.0%	1 14.3%	1 16.7%	5 20.0%	10 19.6%	1 33.3%	2 66.7% al	15 30.0%	3 11.1% j	13 26.0%	1 9.1%
Mean	1.94	1.85	1.82	1.78	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.17	1.93	3.00	3.00	2.15	1.72	2.00	1.67

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important: Superior product quality

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
1=1st Priority	28 23.5% c	28 23.7% c	19 39.6% abD	6 13.0% C	34 27.2% f	14 31.8% f	13 25.5%	3 23.1%	14 23.7%	4 11.1% ab	28 22.4%	26 23.9%	26 30.2%
2=2nd Priority	35 29.4%	22 18.6%	12 25.0%	11 23.9%	29 23.2%	15 34.1%	9 17.6%	2 15.4%	14 23.7%	11 30.6%	29 23.2%	30 27.5%	17 19.8%
3=3rd Priority	28 23.5%	24 20.3%	7 14.6%	10 21.7%	31 24.8%	7 15.9%	8 15.7%	4 30.8%	12 20.3%	7 19.4%	33 26.4%	23 21.1%	13 15.1%
Mean	2.00 c	1.95	1.68 ad	2.15 c	1.97	1.81	1.83	2.11	1.95	2.14	2.06 c	1.96	1.77 a

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important: Superior innovation

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
1=1st Priority	40 12.0%	2 6.1% cJ	1 3.0% CJm	7 30.4% aBkn	0 0.0% j	0 0.0% j	0 0.0%	3 12.0% j	8 15.7% j	0 0.0%	2 66.7% ABdeghKln	4 8.0% cJ	3 11.1% j	10 20.0% b	0 0.0% cj
2=2nd Priority	38 11.4%	1 3.0% bcg	6 18.2% a	6 26.1% al	1 12.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 20.0% a	6 11.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 10.0%	1 3.7% c	6 12.0%	1 9.1%
3=3rd Priority	47 14.2%	2 6.1% b	9 27.3% a	3 13.0%	2 25.0%	1 14.3%	1 16.7%	4 16.0%	6 11.8%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	7 14.0%	2 7.4%	7 14.0%	1 9.1%
Mean	2.06	2.00	2.50 Chm	1.75 B	2.67	3.00	3.00	2.08	1.90 b	3.00	1.00	2.19	1.83	1.87 b	2.50

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important: Superior innovation

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
1=1st Priority	21 17.6% bd	9 7.6% a	8 16.7%	2 4.3% a	15 12.0%	7 15.9%	3 5.9%	1 7.7%	7 11.9%	7 19.4%	15 12.0%	14 12.8%	10 11.6%
2=2nd Priority	14 11.8%	15 12.7%	7 14.6%	2 4.3%	14 11.2%	6 13.6%	7 13.7%	2 15.4%	4 6.8%	4 11.1%	12 9.6%	18 16.5%	7 8.1%
3=3rd Priority	14 11.8%	20 16.9%	4 8.3%	9 19.6%	16 12.8%	4 9.1%	9 17.6%	3 23.1%	8 13.6%	7 19.4%	15 12.0%	11 10.1%	17 19.8%
Mean	1.86 bd	2.25 ac	1.79 bd	2.54 ac	2.02	1.82	2.32	2.33	2.05	2.00	2.00	1.93	2.21

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important: Excellent service

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
1=1st Priority	79 23.8%	6 18.2% dh	7 21.2% d	1 4.3% DHkN	5 62.5% abCeklm	0 0.0% dh	1 16.7%	6 24.0%	20 39.2% aCelm	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	13 26.0% cd	4 14.8% dh	10 20.0% dh	5 45.5% C
2=2nd Priority	107 32.2%	12 36.4% n	12 36.4% n	3 13.0% giKl	2 25.0%	2 28.6%	2 33.3%	10 40.0% cn	12 23.5% K	2 66.7% cn	0 0.0%	25 50.0% CHMN	12 44.4% cn	12 24.0% K	0 0.0% abgiKl
3=3rd Priority	71 21.4%	12 36.4% bk	4 12.1% an	6 26.1%	1 12.5%	3 42.9%	1 16.7%	5 20.0%	9 17.6% n	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	8 16.0% an	4 14.8%	12 24.0%	5 45.5% bhk
Mean	1.97	2.20 dh	1.87 ce	2.50 bdHk	1.50 ace	2.60 bdhk	2.00	1.95	1.73 aCe	2.33	1.00	1.89 ce	2.00	2.06	2.00

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important: Excellent service

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
1=1st Priority	27 22.7% c	31 26.3% c	4 8.3% abD	17 37.0% C	22 17.6% C	8 18.2% c	21 41.2% Abe	4 30.8%	12 20.3% c	11 30.6%	36 28.8%	22 20.2%	17 19.8%
2=2nd Priority	29 24.4% b	46 39.0% a	14 29.2%	17 37.0%	47 37.6%	12 27.3%	14 27.5%	4 30.8%	19 32.2%	9 25.0%	41 32.8%	29 26.6% c	35 40.7% b
3=3rd Priority	29 24.4%	22 18.6%	12 25.0%	8 17.4%	30 24.0%	13 29.5% f	9 17.6%	2 15.4%	13 22.0%	4 11.1% b	24 19.2%	26 23.9%	20 23.3%
Mean	2.02	1.91 c	2.27 bD	1.79 C	2.08 Cf	2.15 cf	1.73 Ab	1.80	2.02	1.71 ab	1.88	2.05	2.04

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important: Trusting relationship

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
1=1st Priority	79 23.8%	12 36.4% H	9 27.3% eH	3 13.0% Eik	1 12.5% e	5 71.4% bCd	1 16.7%	5 20.0%	3 5.9% e	2 66.7% cH	0 0.0%	19 38.0% cH	6 22.2% eh	12 24.0% eh	1 9.1% e
2=2nd Priority	78 23.5%	8 24.2%	8 24.2%	5 21.7%	2 25.0%	1 14.3%	1 16.7%	5 20.0% n	12 23.5% n	0 0.0%	2 66.7% l	11 22.0% n	3 11.1% jN	13 26.0%	6 54.5% ghkL
3=3rd Priority	79 23.8%	8 24.2%	9 27.3%	4 17.4%	2 25.0%	1 14.3%	2 33.3%	9 36.0%	14 27.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	12 24.0%	9 33.3%	8 16.0%	1 9.1%
Mean	2.00	1.86 h	2.00	2.08	2.20	1.43 gH	2.25	2.21 e	2.38 aEKM	1.00	2.00	1.83 H	2.17	1.88 H	2.00

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities (1, 2, 3) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important: Trusting relationship

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
1=1st Priority	24 20.2%	37 31.4%	8 16.7%	10 21.7%	37 29.6%	11 25.0%	8 15.7%	2 15.4%	12 20.3%	9 25.0%	28 22.4%	28 25.7%	21 24.4%
2=2nd Priority	27 22.7%	27 22.9%	10 20.8%	14 30.4%	29 23.2%	7 15.9%	14 27.5%	5 38.5%	13 22.0%	9 25.0%	32 25.6%	21 19.3%	21 24.4%
3=3rd Priority	23 19.3%	31 26.3%	13 27.1%	11 23.9%	29 23.2%	12 27.3%	12 23.5%	2 15.4%	14 23.7%	7 19.4%	29 23.2%	29 26.6%	17 19.8%
Mean	1.99	1.94	2.16	2.03	1.92	2.03	2.12	2.00	2.05	1.92	2.01	2.01	1.93

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: Customer's purchase volume

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor- tation N
+1=Increase	230 67.4%	25 73.5%	25 73.5%	12 52.2%	5 62.5%	5 71.4%	3 42.9%	19 73.1%	37 69.8%	2 66.7%	1 33.3%	33 63.5%	16 59.3%	38 74.5%	7 63.6%
0=No Change	84 24.6%	8 23.5%	5 14.7% j	8 34.8%	2 25.0%	1 14.3%	3 42.9%	7 26.9%	12 22.6%	1 33.3%	2 66.7% b	15 28.8%	5 18.5%	12 23.5%	3 27.3%
-1=Decrease	27 7.9%	1 2.9% 1	4 11.8%	3 13.0%	1 12.5%	1 14.3%	1 14.3%	0 0.0% 1	4 7.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 7.7%	6 22.2% agM	1 2.0% L	1 9.1%
Mean	0.60	0.71	0.62	0.39 m	0.50	0.57	0.29 m	0.73	0.62	0.67	0.33	0.56	0.37 m	0.73 cfl	0.55

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: Customer's purchase volume

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
+1=Increase	89 72.4% d	87 71.9% d	28 58.3% c	25 52.1% ab	93 71.5% a	29 61.7% b	32 62.7% c	10 76.9% d	38 62.3% e	25 71.4% f	89 68.5% a	74 65.5% b	59 67.8% c
0=No Change	26 21.1% d	27 22.3% d	13 27.1% c	18 37.5% ab	30 23.1% a	13 27.7% b	14 27.5% c	1 7.7% d	17 27.9% e	8 22.9% f	33 25.4% a	28 24.8% b	20 23.0% c
-1=Decrease	8 6.5% e	7 5.8% e	7 14.6% c	5 10.4% d	7 5.4% e	5 10.6% e	5 9.8% f	2 15.4% d	6 9.8% e	2 5.7% f	8 6.2% e	11 9.7% d	8 9.2% e
Mean	0.66 cd	0.66 cd	0.44 ab	0.42 ab	0.66 a	0.51 b	0.53 c	0.62 d	0.52 e	0.66 f	0.62 a	0.56 b	0.59 c

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: Customer's price per unit

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
+1=Increase	118 34.8%	12 36.4%	12 35.3%	8 34.8%	3 37.5%	1 14.3%	0 0.0% il	9 34.6%	19 35.8%	2 66.7% f	0 0.0%	17 32.7%	12 44.4% f	17 34.0%	5 45.5%
0=No Change	159 46.9%	19 57.6%	12 35.3% e	11 47.8%	5 62.5%	6 85.7% bhlmn	5 71.4%	13 50.0%	24 45.3% e	1 33.3%	2 66.7%	27 51.9%	10 37.0% e	20 40.0% e	3 27.3% e
-1=Decrease	62 18.3%	2 6.1% bm	10 29.4% a	4 17.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 28.6%	4 15.4%	10 18.9%	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	8 15.4%	5 18.5%	13 26.0% a	3 27.3%
Mean	0.17	0.30 f	0.06	0.17	0.38 f	0.14	-0.29 adi	0.19	0.17	0.67 f	-0.33	0.17	0.26	0.08	0.18

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: Customer's price per unit

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
+1=Increase	40 32.5%	41 34.2%	22 45.8%	14 29.8%	42 32.6%	19 40.4%	20 39.2%	3 23.1%	16 26.2%	17 50.0%	44 33.8%	35 31.5%	35 40.2%
0=No Change	55 44.7%	59 49.2%	17 35.4%	28 59.6%	67 51.9%	23 48.9%	22 43.1%	7 53.8%	30 49.2%	9 26.5%	64 49.2%	50 45.0%	43 49.4%
-1=Decrease	28 22.8%	20 16.7%	9 18.8%	5 10.6%	20 15.5%	5 10.6%	9 17.6%	3 23.1%	15 24.6%	8 23.5%	22 16.9%	26 23.4%	9 10.3%
Mean	0.10	0.18	0.27	0.19	0.17	0.30 e	0.22	0.00	0.02 b	0.26	0.17	0.08 c	0.30 b

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: Customer will buy related products/services from my firm

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
+1=Increase	208 61.4%	19 57.6%	22 64.7%	9 39.1% HM	4 50.0%	3 42.9%	3 42.9%	14 53.8%	39 73.6% C	3 100.0%	2 66.7%	31 59.6%	15 55.6%	37 74.0% C	7 63.6%
0=No Change	122 36.0%	12 36.4%	11 32.4% c	14 60.9% bHM	4 50.0%	4 57.1%	4 57.1%	11 42.3%	13 24.5% C	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	19 36.5%	11 40.7%	12 24.0% C	4 36.4%
-1=Decrease	9 2.7%	2 6.1%	1 2.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	1 1.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 3.8%	1 3.7%	1 2.0%	0 0.0%
Mean	0.59	0.52	0.62	0.39 hm	0.50	0.43	0.43	0.50	0.72 c	1.00	0.67	0.56	0.52	0.72 c	0.64

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: Customer will buy related products/services from my firm

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
+1=Increase	88 71.5% CD	79 65.8% cD	23 47.9% Ab	18 38.3% AB	80 61.5%	29 63.0%	30 58.8%	8 61.5%	38 62.3%	21 61.8%	76 58.5%	72 64.9%	53 60.9%
0=No Change	34 27.6% CD	37 30.8% cD	24 50.0% Ab	26 55.3% AB	48 36.9%	15 32.6%	17 33.3%	5 38.5%	23 37.7%	13 38.2%	49 37.7%	37 33.3%	32 36.8%
-1=Decrease	1 0.8% d	4 3.3%	1 2.1%	3 6.4% a	2 1.5% c	2 4.3%	4 7.8% ae	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 3.8%	2 1.8%	2 2.3%
Mean	0.71 CD	0.63 D	0.46 A	0.32 AB	0.60	0.59	0.51	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.55	0.63	0.59

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to retain current customers

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transporta- tion N
+1=Increase	180 52.8%	19 55.9%	16 47.1%	10 43.5%	4 50.0%	3 42.9%	2 28.6%	17 65.4%	28 52.8%	3 100.0%	2 66.7%	27 51.9%	12 44.4%	29 56.9%	8 72.7%
0=No Change	137 40.2%	10 29.4%	14 41.2%	9 39.1%	4 50.0%	4 57.1%	4 57.1%	9 34.6%	22 41.5%	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	23 44.2%	12 44.4%	20 39.2%	3 27.3%
-1=Decrease	24 7.0%	5 14.7%	4 11.8%	4 17.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 14.3%	0 0.0%	3 5.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 3.8%	3 11.1%	2 3.9%	0 0.0%
Mean	0.46	0.41	0.35	0.26 g	0.50	0.43	0.14 gn	0.65 cf	0.47	1.00	0.67	0.48	0.33	0.53	0.73 f

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to retain current customers

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
	+1=Increase	69 56.1%	56 46.3%	27 56.3%	27 56.3%	69 53.1%	19 40.4%	30 58.8%	5 38.5%	37 60.7%	17 48.6%	70 53.8%	57 50.4%
0=No Change	47 38.2%	58 47.9%	17 35.4%	15 31.3%	55 42.3%	23 48.9%	14 27.5%	8 61.5%	22 36.1%	14 40.0%	53 40.8%	44 38.9%	39 44.8%
-1=Decrease	7 5.7%	7 5.8%	4 8.3%	6 12.5%	6 4.6%	5 10.6%	7 13.7%	0 0.0%	2 3.3%	4 11.4%	7 5.4%	12 10.6%	4 4.6%
Mean	0.50	0.40	0.48	0.44	0.48	0.30	0.45	0.38	0.57	0.37	0.48	0.40	0.46

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: The entry of new customers into this market

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
+1=Increase	168 49.3%	19 55.9%	20 58.8% fk	13 56.5%	4 50.0%	6 85.7% fk	1 14.3% beim	12 46.2%	25 47.2%	3 100.0% fk	1 33.3%	18 34.6% beim	12 44.4%	30 58.8% fk	4 36.4%
0=No Change	144 42.2%	11 32.4% k	9 26.5% K	9 39.1%	4 50.0%	1 14.3% k	4 57.1%	12 46.2%	24 45.3%	0 0.0%	2 66.7%	30 57.7% aBe	11 40.7%	20 39.2%	6 54.5%
-1=Decrease	29 8.5%	4 11.8%	5 14.7% m	1 4.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 28.6% M	2 7.7%	4 7.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 7.7%	4 14.8% m	1 2.0% bFl	1 9.1%
Mean	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.52 f	0.50	0.86 Fkn	-0.14 cEhM	0.38	0.40 f	1.00	0.33	0.27 eM	0.30	0.57 FK	0.27 e

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: The entry of new customers into this market

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
+1=Increase	59 48.0%	61 50.4%	25 52.1%	22 45.8%	73 56.2%	22 46.8%	26 51.0%	4 30.8%	21 34.4%	19 54.3%	63 48.5%	52 46.0%	48 55.2%
					E				A				
0=No Change	55 44.7%	50 41.3%	18 37.5%	21 43.8%	48 36.9%	21 44.7%	21 41.2%	4 30.8%	34 55.7%	15 42.9%	56 43.1%	52 46.0%	30 34.5%
					e				a				
-1=Decrease	9 7.3%	10 8.3%	5 10.4%	5 10.4%	9 6.9%	4 8.5%	4 7.8%	5 38.5%	6 9.8%	1 2.9%	11 8.5%	9 8.0%	9 10.3%
					D	D	D	ABCeF	d	D			
Mean	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.35	0.49 De	0.38 d	0.43 d	-0.08 AbcF	0.25 af	0.51 De	0.40	0.38	0.45

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to acquire new customers

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
+1=Increase	250 73.3%	24 70.6%	20 58.8% h	16 69.6%	5 62.5%	6 85.7%	4 57.1%	18 69.2%	44 83.0%	3 100.0%	3 100.0%	37 71.2%	19 70.4%	40 78.4%	10 90.9%
0=No Change	70 20.5%	8 23.5%	9 26.5%	5 21.7%	2 25.0%	1 14.3%	1 14.3%	5 19.2%	8 15.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	13 25.0%	7 25.9%	9 17.6%	1 9.1%
-1=Decrease	21 6.2%	2 5.9%	5 14.7% h	2 8.7%	1 12.5%	0 0.0%	2 28.6% Hklm	3 11.5%	1 1.9% bF	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 3.8% f	1 3.7% f	2 3.9% f	0 0.0%
Mean	0.67	0.65	0.44 Hm	0.61	0.50	0.86	0.29 h	0.58	0.81 Bf	1.00	1.00	0.67	0.67	0.75 b	0.91

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Do you expect the following customer outcome to change in the next 12 months: My firm's ability to acquire new customers

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
+1=Increase	95 77.2%	89 73.6%	33 68.8%	32 66.7%	105 80.8%	34 72.3%	35 68.6%	8 61.5%	40 65.6%	25 71.4%	98 75.4%	84 74.3%	60 69.0%
					e				a				
0=No Change	24 19.5%	23 19.0%	13 27.1%	10 20.8%	20 15.4%	10 21.3%	11 21.6%	2 15.4%	18 29.5%	9 25.7%	24 18.5%	22 19.5%	22 25.3%
					e				a				
-1=Decrease	4 3.3%	9 7.4%	2 4.2%	6 12.5%	5 3.8%	3 6.4%	5 9.8%	3 23.1%	3 4.9%	1 2.9%	8 6.2%	7 6.2%	5 5.7%
	d		a		D			Aef	d	d			
Mean	0.74 d	0.66	0.65	0.54 a	0.77 d	0.66	0.59	0.38 a	0.61	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.63

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Does your firm use channel partners or go directly to market?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
Uses channel partners	215 55.4%	16 44.4% CH	22 50.0% cH	21 80.8% AbgIKlm	8 66.7%	5 55.6%	4 57.1%	15 50.0% ch	44 77.2% ABgIKlm	0 0.0% CH	2 50.0%	20 35.7% CHm	14 50.0% ch	34 57.6% chk	7 53.8%
Does not use channel partners	173 44.6%	20 55.6% CH	22 50.0% cH	5 19.2% AbgIKlm	4 33.3%	4 44.4%	3 42.9%	15 50.0% ch	13 22.8% ABgIKlm	3 100.0% CH	2 50.0%	36 64.3% CHm	14 50.0% ch	25 42.4% chk	6 46.2%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Does your firm use channel partners or go directly to market?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%	100 26.9%
Uses channel partners	99 72.3% BD	54 40.0% AC	36 63.2% Bd	24 42.1% Ac	61 42.4% EF	30 54.5% f	32 56.1% f	10 62.5%	47 70.1% A	34 77.3% Abc	69 46.3% B	80 65.0% A	57 57.0%
Does not use channel partners	38 27.7% BD	81 60.0% AC	21 36.8% Bd	33 57.9% Ac	83 57.6% EF	25 45.5% f	25 43.9% f	6 37.5%	20 29.9% A	10 22.7% Abc	80 53.7% B	43 35.0% A	43 43.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Expected one year channel partner outcome for: Partner's purchase volume

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	212 100.0%	16 7.5%	22 10.4%	21 9.9%	8 3.8%	5 2.4%	4 1.9%	15 7.1%	44 20.8%	0 0.0%	2 0.9%	20 9.4%	14 6.6%	34 16.0%	7 3.3%
+1=Increase	111 67.3%	5 38.5% Hk	7 58.3%	6 33.3% gHKm	2 66.7%	1 33.3% k	3 75.0%	8 80.0%	33 82.5% c AC	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	14 87.5% aCe	9 69.2%	18 69.2% c	3 60.0%
0=No Change	38 23.0%	7 53.8% Hkm	4 33.3%	9 50.0% Hkm	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 20.0%	4 10.0% AC	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 12.5% ac	3 23.1%	5 19.2% ac	2 40.0%
-1=Decrease	16 9.7%	1 7.7% e	1 8.3% e	3 16.7%	1 33.3% k	2 66.7% abgHKlm	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	3 7.5% e E	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% dE	1 7.7% e	3 11.5% e	0 0.0%
Mean	0.58	0.31 ghK	0.50	0.17 gHK	0.33	-0.33 gHK	0.50	0.80 ace	0.75 aCE	---	1.00	0.88 ACE	0.62	0.58	0.60

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Expected one year channel partner outcome for: Partner's purchase volume

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	99 46.5%	54 25.4%	36 16.9%	24 11.3%	61 28.5%	30 14.0%	32 15.0%	10 4.7%	47 22.0%	34 15.9%	69 33.5%	80 38.8%	57 27.7%
+1=Increase	62 72.9% c	28 71.8%	14 51.9% a	6 46.2%	35 74.5% c	15 71.4%	13 50.0% ae	4 57.1%	30 75.0% c	14 58.3%	36 73.5%	44 63.8%	27 62.8%
0=No Change	15 17.6%	10 25.6%	9 33.3%	4 30.8%	10 21.3%	3 14.3%	9 34.6%	1 14.3%	6 15.0% f	9 37.5% e	10 20.4%	17 24.6%	11 25.6%
-1=Decrease	8 9.4%	1 2.6% d	4 14.8%	3 23.1% b	2 4.3% d	3 14.3%	4 15.4%	2 28.6% a	4 10.0%	1 4.2%	3 6.1%	8 11.6%	5 11.6%
Mean	0.64 d	0.69 cd	0.37 b	0.23 ab	0.70 c	0.57	0.35 a	0.29	0.65	0.54	0.67	0.52	0.51

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Expected one year channel partner outcome for: Partner's price per unit

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Total	212 100.0%	16 7.5%	22 10.4%	21 9.9%	8 3.8%	5 2.4%	4 1.9%	15 7.1%	44 20.8%	0 0.0%	2 0.9%	20 9.4%	14 6.6%	34 16.0%	7 3.3%
+1=Increase	52 31.3%	2 15.4%	8 66.7%	10 55.6%	2 50.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 10.0%	17 42.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 31.3%	2 15.4%	4 15.4%	1 20.0%
		bc	afgLM	agLM			b	bc	m				bc	BCh	
0=No Change	85 51.2%	10 76.9%	3 25.0%	7 38.9%	2 50.0%	1 33.3%	3 75.0%	5 50.0%	17 42.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	10 62.5%	7 53.8%	15 57.7%	4 80.0%
		bch	a	a					a						
-1=Decrease	29 17.5%	1 7.7%	1 8.3%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	2 66.7%	1 25.0%	4 40.0%	6 15.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 6.3%	4 30.8%	7 26.9%	0 0.0%
		ej	ej	egJ		abchk		ck	ej		abChk	egj			
Mean	0.14	0.08	0.58	0.50	0.50	-0.67	-0.25	-0.30	0.28	---	-1.00	0.25	-0.15	-0.12	0.20
		be	aefGIM	EfGLM	e	abCdhk	bc	BChk	egm			eg	bC	BCh	

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Expected one year channel partner outcome for: Partner's price per unit

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	99 46.5%	54 25.4%	36 16.9%	24 11.3%	61 28.5%	30 14.0%	32 15.0%	10 4.7%	47 22.0%	34 15.9%	69 33.5%	80 38.8%	57 27.7%
+1=Increase	26 30.6%	9 23.1%	11 40.7%	5 35.7%	14 29.8%	7 33.3%	10 38.5%	2 28.6%	9 22.0%	10 41.7%	14 28.6%	23 33.3%	13 29.5%
0=No Change	41 48.2%	24 61.5%	12 44.4%	8 57.1%	29 61.7%	11 52.4%	13 50.0%	3 42.9%	22 53.7%	7 29.2%	26 53.1%	30 43.5%	28 63.6%
-1=Decrease	18 21.2%	6 15.4%	4 14.8%	1 7.1%	4 8.5%	3 14.3%	3 11.5%	2 28.6%	10 24.4%	7 29.2%	9 18.4%	16 23.2%	3 6.8%
Mean	0.09	0.08	0.26	0.29	0.21	0.19	0.27	0.00	-0.02	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.23

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Expected one year channel partner outcome for: Partner will buy related products/services from my firm

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Total	212 100.0%	16 7.5%	22 10.4%	21 9.9%	8 3.8%	5 2.4%	4 1.9%	15 7.1%	44 20.8%	0 0.0%	2 0.9%	20 9.4%	14 6.6%	34 16.0%	7 3.3%
+1=Increase	82 49.7%	5 38.5%	6 50.0%	6 33.3% h	1 25.0%	1 33.3%	1 25.0%	4 40.0%	27 69.2% cl	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	9 56.3%	4 30.8% h	15 57.7%	3 60.0%
0=No Change	77 46.7%	7 53.8%	4 33.3%	12 66.7% hm	3 75.0%	2 66.7%	3 75.0%	6 60.0%	12 30.8% cl	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	6 37.5%	9 69.2% hm	9 34.6% cl	2 40.0%
-1=Decrease	6 3.6%	1 7.7%	2 16.7% h	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	0 0.0%	2 7.7%	0 0.0%
Mean	0.46	0.31 h	0.33	0.33 h	0.25	0.33	0.25	0.40	0.69 acl	---	0.00	0.50	0.31 h	0.50	0.60

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Expected one year channel partner outcome for: Partner will buy related products/services from my firm

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	99 46.5%	54 25.4%	36 16.9%	24 11.3%	61 28.5%	30 14.0%	32 15.0%	10 4.7%	47 22.0%	34 15.9%	69 33.5%	80 38.8%	57 27.7%
+1=Increase	49 58.3% D	22 56.4% D	10 37.0% d	1 7.1% ABc	25 53.2%	11 52.4%	11 44.0%	3 42.9%	22 53.7%	10 41.7%	23 46.9%	38 55.1%	17 39.5%
0=No Change	32 38.1% cD	16 41.0% d	17 63.0% a	11 78.6% Ab	21 44.7%	9 42.9%	14 56.0%	3 42.9%	18 43.9%	12 50.0%	24 49.0%	29 42.0%	24 55.8%
-1=Decrease	3 3.6%	1 2.6%	0 0.0%	2 14.3%	1 2.1%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	1 14.3%	1 2.4%	2 8.3%	2 4.1%	2 2.9%	2 4.7%
Mean	0.55 D	0.54 D	0.37 D	-0.07 ABC	0.51	0.48	0.44	0.29	0.51	0.33	0.43	0.52	0.35

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Expected one year channel partner outcome for: My firm will sell directly to end customers, not through channel partners

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Total	212 100.0%	16 7.5%	22 10.4%	21 9.9%	8 3.8%	5 2.4%	4 1.9%	15 7.1%	44 20.8%	0 0.0%	2 0.9%	20 9.4%	14 6.6%	34 16.0%	7 3.3%
+1=Increase	54 32.9%	3 23.1%	5 41.7%	6 33.3%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	3 30.0%	15 37.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 20.0%	3 25.0%	9 34.6%	2 40.0%
0=No Change	92 56.1%	8 61.5%	5 41.7%	11 61.1%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	3 75.0%	5 50.0%	22 55.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	10 66.7%	8 66.7%	13 50.0%	3 60.0%
-1=Decrease	18 11.0%	2 15.4%	2 16.7%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 20.0%	3 7.5%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	2 13.3%	1 8.3%	4 15.4%	0 0.0%
Mean	0.22	0.08	0.25	0.28	1.00	0.00	0.25	0.10	0.30	---	-1.00	0.07	0.17	0.19	0.40

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Expected one year channel partner outcome for: My firm will sell directly to end customers, not through channel partners

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	99 46.5%	54 25.4%	36 16.9%	24 11.3%	61 28.5%	30 14.0%	32 15.0%	10 4.7%	47 22.0%	34 15.9%	69 33.5%	80 38.8%	57 27.7%
+1=Increase	27 32.1%	10 26.3%	11 40.7%	6 42.9%	14 30.4%	6 30.0%	11 42.3%	2 28.6%	12 29.3%	9 37.5%	12 24.5%	21 31.3%	18 40.9%
0=No Change	48 57.1%	24 63.2%	13 48.1%	6 42.9%	27 58.7%	11 55.0%	15 57.7%	4 57.1%	24 58.5%	11 45.8%	32 65.3%	37 55.2%	22 50.0%
-1=Decrease	9 10.7%	4 10.5%	3 11.1%	2 14.3%	5 10.9%	3 15.0%	0 0.0%	1 14.3%	5 12.2%	4 16.7%	5 10.2%	9 13.4%	4 9.1%
Mean	0.21	0.16	0.30	0.29	0.20	0.15	0.42	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.14	0.18	0.32

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Expected one year channel partner outcome for: Partner's level of power in our relationship

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	212 100.0%	16 7.5%	22 10.4%	21 9.9%	8 3.8%	5 2.4%	4 1.9%	15 7.1%	44 20.8%	0 0.0%	2 0.9%	20 9.4%	14 6.6%	34 16.0%	7 3.3%
+1=Increase	42 25.6%	3 23.1%	1 8.3%	8 44.4%	2 50.0%	1 33.3%	2 50.0%	1 10.0%	12 30.8%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	4 25.0%	0 0.0%	6 24.0%	1 20.0%
0=No Change	93 56.7%	7 53.8%	6 50.0%	7 38.9%	1 25.0%	1 33.3%	2 50.0%	8 80.0%	20 51.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	11 68.8%	11 84.6%	14 56.0%	4 80.0%
-1=Decrease	29 17.7%	3 23.1%	5 41.7%	3 16.7%	1 25.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	1 10.0%	7 17.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	2 15.4%	5 20.0%	0 0.0%
Mean	0.08	0.00	-0.33 cfhk	0.28 b	0.25	0.00	0.50 bl	0.00	0.13 b	---	1.00	0.19 b	-0.15 f	0.04	0.20

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Expected one year channel partner outcome for: Partner's level of power in our relationship

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	99 46.5%	54 25.4%	36 16.9%	24 11.3%	61 28.5%	30 14.0%	32 15.0%	10 4.7%	47 22.0%	34 15.9%	69 33.5%	80 38.8%	57 27.7%
+1=Increase	21 25.0%	8 21.1%	9 33.3%	4 28.6%	6 13.0% F	6 28.6%	8 30.8%	3 42.9%	8 19.5% f	11 47.8% Ae	12 25.0%	19 27.9%	9 20.5%
0=No Change	48 57.1%	26 68.4% d	13 48.1%	5 35.7% b	35 76.1% eF	12 57.1%	14 53.8%	3 42.9%	21 51.2% a	8 34.8% A	31 64.6%	35 51.5%	25 56.8%
-1=Decrease	15 17.9%	4 10.5% d	5 18.5%	5 35.7% b	5 10.9% e	3 14.3%	4 15.4%	1 14.3%	12 29.3% a	4 17.4%	5 10.4%	14 20.6%	10 22.7%
Mean	0.07	0.11	0.15	-0.07	0.02	0.14	0.15	0.29	-0.10 f	0.30 e	0.15	0.07	-0.02

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Existing products or services in existing markets	183 51.08 26.24	13 63.85 28.44	22 55.32 24.14	15 55.87 19.54	5 50.00 33.91	4 43.75 32.50	1 10.00 ---	15 58.33 27.56	28 40.54 24.85	2 47.50 38.89	1 0.00 ---	29 60.45 24.07	17 45.88 29.70	23 45.65 22.02	6 47.50 29.28
		hm	h	h				h	abcgK		Hm		ak		
New products or services in existing markets	183 24.22 20.04	13 9.23 10.17	22 22.00 17.28	15 25.13 15.75	5 16.60 14.42	4 27.50 32.27	1 50.00 ---	15 18.00 11.62	28 32.68 21.36	2 20.00 21.21	1 100.00 ---	29 21.14 18.45	17 26.76 25.86	23 25.00 18.89	6 28.33 19.15
		bCgHklMn	a	A				ah	Agk		ah	a	A	a	
Existing products or services in new markets	183 14.99 13.13	13 18.85 17.70	22 15.05 15.54	15 11.00 7.61	5 11.00 11.40	4 17.50 15.00	1 30.00 ---	15 15.67 13.07	28 14.46 9.66	2 12.50 3.54	1 0.00 ---	29 13.72 13.43	17 15.59 13.68	23 16.09 14.69	6 15.00 10.00
New products or services in new markets	183 9.70 13.31	13 8.08 13.47	22 7.64 7.36	15 8.00 7.27	5 22.40 33.15	4 11.25 10.31	1 10.00 ---	15 8.00 10.49	28 12.32 11.42	2 20.00 21.21	1 0.00 ---	29 4.69 7.41	17 11.76 12.37	23 13.26 22.29	6 9.17 9.17
					k				K	k		dHil	k		

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Existing products or services in existing markets	65 41.38 25.09 BD	62 55.73 25.02 A	31 51.71 24.49	25 64.00 26.81 A	66 56.36 28.86	24 52.92 21.16	32 45.63 22.02	7 40.00 24.66	36 50.64 26.58	16 44.38 28.63	65 51.66 27.96	66 49.24 26.17	48 53.54 24.71
New products or services in existing markets	65 28.38 21.49 bd	62 20.76 17.39 a	31 27.48 22.99	25 17.92 15.88 a	66 18.74 20.48 cef	24 20.33 12.55 d	32 28.44 19.11 a	7 32.86 17.29 b	36 28.39 21.22 a	16 30.63 23.94 a	65 27.17 23.31 c	66 24.82 19.13	48 18.29 15.08 a
Existing products or services in new markets	65 16.62 13.64	62 16.11 14.64	31 12.10 9.20	25 11.60 11.34	66 15.74 14.52	24 19.17 16.26 e	32 15.78 11.92	7 16.43 9.00	36 10.83 10.18 b	16 13.13 10.31	65 13.35 12.58	66 15.39 13.06	48 17.08 14.21
New products or services in new markets	65 13.62 16.45 bd	62 7.40 12.46 a	31 8.71 8.16	25 6.48 8.79 a	66 9.15 16.79	24 7.58 11.06	32 10.16 10.81	7 10.71 7.32	36 10.14 10.59	16 11.88 13.65	65 7.82 9.65	66 10.55 13.47	48 11.08 17.23

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which international market is currently your largest (in terms of sales)?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	78 100.0%	3 3.8%	8 10.3%	12 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 3.8%	17 21.8%	2 2.6%	0 0.0%	12 15.4%	4 5.1%	13 16.7%	4 5.1%
Western Europe	25 32.9%	3 100.0% Chl	4 50.0%	1 9.1% Am	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 17.6% am	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	4 33.3%	0 0.0% a	7 53.8% ch	2 50.0%
Canada	11 14.5%	0 0.0%	2 25.0%	4 36.4% m	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 17.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 8.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% c	1 25.0%
China	10 13.2%	0 0.0%	2 25.0%	0 0.0% i	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	1 50.0% c	0 0.0%	2 16.7%	1 25.0%	3 23.1%	0 0.0%
Mexico	5 6.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 27.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Northern Europe	5 6.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 9.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 16.7%	0 0.0%	2 15.4%	0 0.0%
Japan	4 5.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 9.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 50.0% H	0 0.0% G	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 8.3%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%
Middle East	4 5.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 9.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%
Brazil	4 5.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% g	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 50.0% ckm	3 17.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% g	0 0.0%	0 0.0% g	0 0.0% g

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which international market is currently your largest (in terms of sales)?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transporta- tion N
Australia/New Zealand	3 3.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 8.3%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Korea	1 1.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Central America	1 1.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
India	1 1.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Indonesia and Southeast Asia	1 1.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Eastern Europe	1 1.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 8.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which international market is currently your largest (in terms of sales)?

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
		Total	78 100.0%	34 43.6%	27 34.6%	12 15.4%	5 6.4%	16 20.8%	10 13.0%	19 24.7%	4 5.2%	19 24.7%	9 11.7%	21 28.4%
Western Europe	25 32.9%	11 33.3%	11 42.3%	1 8.3%	2 40.0%	5 31.3%	1 10.0%	5 27.8%	3 75.0%	7 36.8%	4 50.0%	8 40.0%	8 24.2%	7 36.8%
Canada	11 14.5%	5 15.2%	3 11.5%	2 16.7%	1 20.0%	2 12.5%	3 30.0%	3 16.7%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%	1 12.5%	1 5.0%	7 21.2%	2 10.5%
China	10 13.2%	1 3.0%	6 23.1%	2 16.7%	1 20.0%	2 12.5%	2 20.0%	3 16.7%	0 0.0%	2 10.5%	1 12.5%	0 0.0%	5 15.2%	5 26.3%
Mexico	5 6.6%	2 6.1%	0 0.0%	3 25.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 11.1%	0 0.0%	3 15.8%	0 0.0%	1 5.0%	3 9.1%	1 5.3%
Northern Europe	5 6.6%	1 3.0%	2 7.7%	1 8.3%	1 20.0%	1 6.3%	2 20.0%	2 11.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 15.0%	1 3.0%	1 5.3%
Japan	4 5.3%	2 6.1%	1 3.8%	1 8.3%	0 0.0%	2 12.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 10.5%	0 0.0%	2 10.0%	2 6.1%	0 0.0%
Middle East	4 5.3%	2 6.1%	0 0.0%	2 16.7%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	0 0.0%	1 5.6%	1 25.0%	1 5.3%	0 0.0%	1 5.0%	2 6.1%	1 5.3%
Brazil	4 5.3%	3 9.1%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%	2 25.0%	1 5.0%	2 6.1%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which international market is currently your largest (in terms of sales)?

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Australia/New Zealand	3 3.9%	2 6.1%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	1 10.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%	0 0.0%	2 10.0%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%
Korea	1 1.3%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 10.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%
Central America	1 1.3%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%
India	1 1.3%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%
Indonesia and Southeast Asia	1 1.3%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Eastern Europe	1 1.3%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which international market that you are currently not in is your biggest opportunity for the future?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	114 100.0%	4 3.5%	16 14.0%	14 12.3%	0 0.0%	2 1.8%	0 0.0%	4 3.5%	24 21.1%	2 1.8%	0 0.0%	18 15.8%	5 4.4%	20 17.5%	5 4.4%
China	17 16.3%	3 100.0% bcHKIMn	4 26.7% ak	4 30.8% ak	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 14.3% A	1 50.0% k	0 0.0%	0 0.0% Abci	0 0.0% a	1 5.6% A	0 0.0% a
Western Europe	15 14.4%	0 0.0%	3 20.0%	0 0.0% egmn	0 0.0%	1 50.0% ch	0 0.0%	1 33.3% c	1 4.8% en	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 13.3%	0 0.0%	5 27.8% c	2 40.0% ch
Brazil	11 10.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% g	0 0.0% g	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 33.3% bc	3 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 20.0%	0 0.0%	4 22.2%	0 0.0%
Canada	9 8.7%	0 0.0%	2 13.3%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 9.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 13.3%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	1 20.0%
South American countries besides Brazil	7 6.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% g	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 33.3% b	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	1 20.0%	1 5.6%	1 20.0%
Indonesia and Southeast Asia	6 5.8%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 9.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	0 0.0%	2 11.1%	0 0.0%
Middle East	6 5.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	1 20.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which international market that you are currently not in is your biggest opportunity for the future?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Australia/New Zealand	6 5.8%	0 0.0%	2 13.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 22.2%	0 0.0%
Mexico	5 4.8%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 13.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
India	4 3.8%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Northern Europe	4 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.8%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
South Africa	4 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Eastern Europe	3 2.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 13.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Central America	3 2.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Japan	2 1.9%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Taiwan	1 1.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%
Russia	1 1.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which international market that you are currently not in is your biggest opportunity for the future?

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
Total	116 100.0%	50 43.1%	43 37.1%	18 15.5%	5 4.3%	39 33.9%	14 12.2%	24 20.9%	4 3.5%	22 19.1%	12 10.4%	36 32.1%	42 37.5%	34 30.4%
China	17 16.3%	6 13.6%	6 16.2%	4 22.2%	1 20.0%	2 5.3% bE	3 30.0% a	3 13.6%	1 25.0%	7 33.3% A	1 11.1%	4 13.8%	7 17.5%	5 15.6%
Western Europe	15 14.4%	7 15.9%	7 18.9%	0 0.0%	1 20.0%	10 26.3% e	1 10.0%	3 13.6%	1 25.0% e	0 0.0% ad	0 0.0%	4 13.8%	7 17.5%	4 12.5%
Brazil	11 10.6%	7 15.9%	3 8.1%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	4 10.5%	1 10.0%	4 18.2%	0 0.0%	2 9.5%	0 0.0%	6 20.7%	3 7.5%	2 6.3%
Canada	9 8.7%	4 9.1%	2 5.4%	3 16.7%	0 0.0%	6 15.8%	0 0.0%	2 9.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 11.1%	2 6.9%	2 5.0%	5 15.6%
South American countries besides Brazil	7 6.7%	3 6.8%	3 8.1%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	1 2.6% F	0 0.0%	1 4.5% f	0 0.0%	2 9.5%	3 33.3% Ac	2 6.9%	4 10.0%	0 0.0%
Indonesia and Southeast Asia	6 5.8%	2 4.5% D	0 0.0% cD	2 11.1% b	2 40.0% AB	1 2.6%	1 10.0%	2 9.1%	0 0.0%	1 4.8%	1 11.1%	1 3.4%	1 2.5%	3 9.4%
Middle East	6 5.8%	4 9.1%	2 5.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.6%	1 10.0%	2 9.1%	1 25.0%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	1 3.4%	4 10.0%	1 3.1%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which international market that you are currently not in is your biggest opportunity for the future?

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Australia/New Zealand	6 5.8%	2 4.5%	3 8.1%	0 0.0%	1 20.0%	4 10.5%	1 10.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 11.1%	3 10.3%	1 2.5%	2 6.3%
Mexico	5 4.8%	0 0.0%	4 10.8%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	2 5.3%	0 0.0%	1 4.5%	0 0.0%	2 9.5%	0 0.0%	1 3.4%	2 5.0%	2 6.3%
India	4 3.8%	1 2.3%	1 2.7%	2 11.1%	0 0.0%	1 2.6%	0 0.0%	1 4.5%	0 0.0%	2 9.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.5%	3 9.4%
Northern Europe	4 3.8%	3 6.8%	1 2.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.6%	2 20.0%	1 4.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.4%	2 5.0%	1 3.1%
South Africa	4 3.8%	1 2.3%	0 0.0%	3 16.7%	0 0.0%	1 2.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 9.5%	1 11.1%	0 0.0%	3 7.5%	1 3.1%
Eastern Europe	3 2.9%	1 2.3%	2 5.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 5.0%	1 3.1%
Central America	3 2.9%	1 2.3%	1 2.7%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	1 2.6%	0 0.0%	1 4.5%	0 0.0%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	2 6.9%	1 2.5%	0 0.0%
Japan	2 1.9%	0 0.0%	2 5.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 5.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.4%	0 0.0%	1 3.1%
Taiwan	1 1.0%	1 2.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 11.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.1%
Russia	1 1.0%	1 2.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Commun i- cations Media B	Consume r Packaged Goods C	Consume r Services D	Educatio n E	Energy F	Healthca re G	Manufac turing H	Mining Construc tion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor tation N
Growth from your firm internally	180 72.95 28.69	13 71.92 30.52	21 69.29 26.71	15 79.47 26.67 d	5 47.00 37.01 cmn	3 73.33 30.55	1 50.00 ---	14 73.21 28.12	28 69.64 27.95	2 65.00 21.21	1 20.00 ---	29 75.00 30.03	17 77.00 31.38	23 78.04 28.31 d	6 85.83 14.29 d
Growth from partnerships	180 11.41 17.28	13 8.85 12.44	21 13.33 14.52	15 9.13 18.67	5 25.00 26.93	3 15.00 13.23	1 30.00 ---	14 13.57 22.40	28 10.71 14.32	2 0.00 0.00	1 0.00 ---	29 11.72 16.97	17 9.41 19.60	23 11.39 20.80	6 6.67 12.11
Growth from acquisitions	180 10.76 17.94	13 19.23 27.15 m	21 11.19 18.57	15 6.40 8.91 i	5 24.00 33.62 m	3 8.33 14.43	1 20.00 ---	14 8.21 11.54	28 13.75 17.09 m	2 30.00 28.28 cM	1 0.00 ---	29 11.38 20.08	17 8.53 19.98	23 3.96 8.64 adhI	6 4.17 8.01
Growth from licensing arrangements	180 4.88 11.51	13 0.00 0.00	21 6.19 10.36	15 5.00 8.02	5 4.00 5.48	3 3.33 5.77	1 0.00 ---	14 5.00 10.38	28 5.89 11.87	2 5.00 7.07	1 80.00 ---	29 1.90 6.47	17 5.06 9.32	23 6.61 16.38	6 3.33 8.16

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
	Growth from your firm internally	65 72.00 27.51	60 71.33 29.93	31 78.74 28.42	24 72.08 29.89	64 73.98 31.21	23 78.65 31.56	32 68.59 29.46	7 57.14 29.13	36 74.31 21.55	16 73.56 27.96	64 69.14 31.03	65 75.09 25.86
Growth from partnerships	65 11.42 15.55	60 15.25 21.42	31 7.65 15.13	24 6.67 9.63	64 14.61 22.15	23 10.65 18.17	32 6.63 8.61	7 10.71 9.32	36 11.25 15.83	16 9.19 11.48	64 11.02 14.53	65 11.91 20.46	47 11.38 16.96
Growth from acquisitions	65 9.63 14.14 d	60 10.42 18.35	31 7.77 17.39	24 18.54 24.74 a	64 5.23 16.32 CD	23 8.48 16.88 cd	32 19.88 22.99 Abe	7 27.14 20.18 AbE	36 9.44 11.82 cD	16 13.50 15.83	64 13.59 22.49	65 9.80 13.60	47 7.87 16.11
Growth from licensing arrangements	65 6.95 15.72	60 3.00 8.30	31 5.84 9.39	24 2.71 4.89	64 6.17 15.95	23 2.22 5.79	32 4.91 8.72	7 5.00 5.77	36 5.00 8.94	16 3.75 9.04	64 6.25 15.96	65 3.20 6.14	47 4.89 9.58

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $p < .05$ Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What percentage of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Internet sales percent	374 11.81 19.22	35 6.71 13.70	41 25.13 22.92	26 6.52 13.36	12 20.99 22.42	9 9.33 10.22	7 13.26 23.69	28 9.35 17.08	54 8.84 16.22	3 0.33 0.58	4 0.00 0.00	55 6.92 16.50	28 15.16 21.31	56 13.23 21.93	13 19.85 23.33
		Bdn	ACeGHK m	Bdn	achk	b		B	Bdn			Bdn		b	achk
Domestic sales percent	182 84.39 19.87	14 89.64 19.06	21 84.65 18.63	15 70.89 22.79	5 100.00 0.00	4 96.25 4.79	1 100.00 ---	16 96.19 11.31	29 77.40 22.45	2 77.50 3.54	1 100.00 ---	27 87.19 14.53	16 92.19 16.33	23 76.63 22.85	6 76.67 25.03
		c	g	aeGKL		cI		bCHikMn	Gl	Eg		Cg	Chm	Gl	g

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What percentage of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Internet sales percent	131 8.67 17.05 bc	131 13.69 21.80 a	57 14.24 18.34 a	54 12.46 18.02	144 16.58 22.86 bE	54 7.93 18.14 a	55 11.86 19.22	16 5.38 8.74	64 7.53 14.34 A	38 9.92 11.89	149 0.00 0.00	123 4.36 3.30 C	100 38.81 18.99 B
Domestic sales percent	65 80.88 21.32 d	62 86.20 16.59	30 81.07 23.50 d	25 92.99 16.24 ac	66 90.09 14.81 cDeF	24 87.13 17.82 df	31 82.95 18.05 a	6 65.73 29.84 Ab	37 81.16 23.09 a	16 72.71 24.68 Ab	68 88.90 17.13 c	64 83.15 20.79	46 79.83 22.04 a

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on domestic markets?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transporta- tion N
Number	180	14	21	14	5	4	1	16	29	2	1	27	16	22	6
Mean	89.81	92.02	94.62	78.60	100.00	100.00	100.00	97.75	83.87	90.00	80.00	93.67	92.39	83.84	80.54
SD	16.88	16.61	11.72	19.57	0.00	0.00	---	6.56	21.20	0.00	---	12.35	17.14	18.99	24.63
			Chm	BGKl				ChMn	bgk			Chm	c	bGk	g

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on domestic markets?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Percent	64	62	29	25	66	23	31	6	37	15	67	63	46
	86.59	92.96	85.06	95.80	94.70	90.80	88.43	71.91	86.98	82.60	93.28	88.02	87.15
	18.31	13.59	21.86	10.07	12.41	16.09	15.82	25.89	19.41	20.80	14.01	17.83	19.33
	bd	ac	bd	ac	cDeF	d	ad	Abc	a	A			

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

By what percent has your overall marketing spending changed in the prior 12 months?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Percent change	263	28	30	19	7	5	2	22	42	3	1	38	20	36	7
	7.32	10.05	2.95	4.00	13.00	22.78	-22.89	2.95	2.92	18.33	10.00	10.74	7.50	13.46	2.57
	20.26	19.19	22.68	17.31	20.49	21.71	28.13	9.96	16.58	27.54	---	20.85	22.31	25.64	11.53
		f				Gh	aGhk	EF	efm			f		h	

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

By what percent has your overall marketing spending changed in the prior 12 months?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Percent change	94	94	37	37	96	38	42	10	47	26	97	92	65
	6.56	9.09	5.15	6.99	9.47	6.79	7.75	-1.48	5.10	6.71	6.09	7.49	8.84
	18.67	21.84	22.62	18.13	22.80	21.43	19.14	12.23	17.88	18.15	18.13	18.06	25.84

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Digital marketing spending	241 14.61 17.50	24 19.49 18.31 f	26 11.53 16.31 f	18 14.65 13.54 f	6 27.96 25.01 k	5 21.76 23.12	2 -12.50 17.68 acghkm	21 15.38 15.91	39 14.33 17.15 f	3 19.59 33.94	1 0.00 ---	35 11.49 12.94 df	20 15.68 21.27	32 16.02 19.16 f	6 5.50 14.88
Overall marketing spending	239 10.87 19.51	25 10.44 19.11	26 11.99 21.68	18 8.67 16.93	4 15.50 18.65	5 20.35 23.94	2 -14.00 15.56	20 10.09 15.60	40 6.62 18.76	3 17.00 28.58	1 5.00 ---	34 12.63 18.29	20 12.19 17.01	32 15.18 25.85	6 7.50 10.84
Brand building	235 9.70 16.49	25 12.81 16.34 F	26 13.48 17.57 Fh	18 7.84 14.42 F	5 9.20 10.03 F	5 14.00 20.43 f	2 -27.57 10.71 ABCDEG HKlmN	20 11.20 15.86 F	38 5.89 11.24 bF	3 19.39 31.87	1 0.00 ---	34 11.48 16.38 F	19 6.78 19.36 f	30 10.78 19.57 f	6 9.17 10.21 F
Customer relationship management	229 7.87 11.69	24 9.73 10.83 c	25 6.66 11.22 adFgkm	18 2.39 8.07 c	5 13.31 16.31 c	5 6.00 9.62	2 22.50 3.54 Chl	19 10.19 13.24 c	39 6.54 10.59 f	3 0.00 0.00	1 5.00 ---	32 8.86 11.88 c	18 4.89 9.07 f	29 11.49 15.47 c	6 8.33 12.11
Traditional advertising spending	233 0.57 14.23	25 -2.30 14.48 l	25 2.19 13.13 f	18 -2.22 9.66 l	5 10.00 23.18 hk	5 2.80 4.66	2 -19.30 27.29 bKl	19 5.12 18.52 hk	39 -4.31 13.15 dgL	3 7.00 15.72	1 0.00 ---	32 -2.22 7.04 dFgLn	19 9.62 17.43 acfHK	31 1.94 15.19	6 7.17 11.67 k

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Digital marketing spending	85 13.03 15.56	90 15.99 19.14	34 12.07 18.61	31 17.35 16.56	89 17.02 19.25	35 14.94 19.69	38 13.56 18.75	10 14.50 14.80	43 10.99 14.88	22 13.14 8.82	89 13.04 16.70	84 14.66 17.23	59 17.39 19.72
Overall marketing spending	85 8.94 19.97	89 14.37 19.78	35 8.78 20.56	29 8.54 15.27	90 18.00 22.25 bEF	36 7.56 20.67 a	36 10.30 19.03	10 4.20 7.80	41 3.71 14.24 A	22 4.64 8.58 A	89 8.89 18.36 c	84 9.59 16.30 c	57 17.59 24.75 ab
Brand building	85 7.31 15.49 b	87 13.34 18.49 ac	34 5.32 15.52 b	28 11.29 11.62	87 12.46 17.91 e	35 11.74 19.90	35 8.52 14.46	10 7.00 7.89	43 5.59 16.31 a	22 5.45 6.76	86 7.76 15.69	85 10.63 15.92	55 11.59 19.29
Customer relationship management	83 6.81 9.50	84 9.60 13.23	34 8.14 14.42	27 5.52 8.48	83 9.39 13.12 e	34 8.57 10.41	36 8.00 12.49	10 3.20 5.79	41 4.68 8.43 a	22 8.18 13.31	83 8.30 11.68	82 6.45 10.55	55 9.22 13.10
Traditional advertising spending	84 -0.98 14.96	84 0.38 11.89	34 3.12 18.47	30 2.73 12.89	84 3.10 14.20 e	36 -0.72 15.38	36 2.19 15.31	10 -2.96 16.17	41 -3.15 14.12 a	22 -1.68 8.48	85 -0.31 13.76	82 0.78 13.81	57 2.10 16.32

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months for each area.

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Developing knowledge about how to do marketing	227 6.63 9.70	24 5.20 8.72	26 7.68 10.83	17 4.82 7.62	3 3.33 5.77	5 10.97 15.48	2 5.00 7.07	19 3.89 5.11	38 6.10 9.17	3 9.00 13.89	1 10.00 ---	32 8.94 11.81	17 6.24 9.50	31 7.85 11.59	6 5.83 3.76
Marketing research and intelligence	226 5.29 9.67	23 9.01 12.96	26 6.52 9.63	17 1.71 6.29	4 2.50 5.00	5 5.00 8.66	2 24.28 20.20	19 5.89 6.42	38 4.57 10.15	3 8.33 14.43	1 10.00 ---	31 2.70 8.04	18 2.50 8.06	30 7.44 10.73	6 5.33 7.53
Marketing consulting services	228 2.67 10.14	24 4.49 11.45	25 1.91 7.92	17 -1.65 9.89	3 -8.33 14.43	5 4.00 4.18	2 -10.05 28.35	19 7.90 13.34	38 0.79 5.08	3 12.23 21.18	1 0.00 ---	32 5.65 9.79	19 2.45 11.87	31 2.47 9.58	6 -2.17 5.49
Marketing training	227 2.65 5.84	24 2.67 6.71	25 2.73 6.16	18 2.39 4.55	4 1.25 2.50	5 3.00 10.95	2 2.50 3.54	19 3.79 4.71	38 3.45 6.97	3 0.00 0.00	1 5.00 ---	31 1.94 5.45	18 1.90 5.58	30 2.27 5.90	6 3.33 4.08

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months for each area.

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Developing knowledge about how to do marketing	82 4.87 7.12 b	85 8.51 11.94 a	33 6.99 9.72	26 5.49 7.98	85 8.58 11.98 e	33 8.18 10.18 e	34 5.77 8.73	10 3.30 7.04	41 3.80 6.12 ab	21 4.33 4.43	85 4.93 8.14 C	79 6.45 8.37	54 9.94 13.17 A
Marketing research and intelligence	82 5.04 9.26	84 6.01 9.85	33 3.93 10.24	26 5.64 10.08	85 6.57 10.96	33 4.12 7.80	33 5.00 10.55	10 4.20 9.30	41 4.00 8.80	21 5.43 7.87	83 3.15 7.19 C	80 4.45 8.90 C	54 9.57 12.87 AB
Marketing consulting services	83 2.52 9.76	85 4.40 10.71 c	33 -1.16 10.49 b	26 2.49 8.04	86 5.44 11.43 EF	34 4.11 10.28 f	33 1.82 8.16 f	10 -1.40 4.17	41 0.11 9.06 A	21 -2.81 8.03 Abc	85 2.23 10.70	81 3.59 10.90	53 2.52 8.78
Marketing training	82 2.36 5.46	83 2.53 6.13	34 3.21 6.12	27 2.89 5.89	83 3.26 6.65	34 2.77 6.59	34 1.97 4.75	10 2.60 7.52	41 1.59 4.01	22 2.64 5.07	83 1.69 5.30 c	81 2.89 5.85	54 3.91 6.72 a

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

What percentage of your firm's overall budget does marketing currently account for?

Number	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
Mean		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
SD															
Percent of budget	233	22	28	16	6	5	2	17	35	3	1	35	20	33	7
	11.13	7.97	10.29	21.01	12.34	6.50	4.50	7.44	8.32	1.17	30.00	10.74	14.21	13.99	13.15
	11.32	9.51	11.47	13.00	14.19	5.45	4.95	6.03	9.31	1.61	---	11.57	11.44	12.57	13.90
		C	C	ABeGHk		c		Clm	Clm	c		C	gh	gh	

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

What percentage of your firm's overall budget does marketing currently account for?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Percent of budget	82	86	35	29	89	33	39	9	38	21	80	84	62
	10.91	10.07	16.85	8.22	12.43	7.78	9.57	10.62	12.54	13.10	8.50	11.74	14.31
	9.93	11.76	12.84	10.05	11.69	7.82	9.28	12.06	13.91	12.37	9.34	11.90	12.42
	C	C	ABD	C	b	a					C		A

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Marketing expenses account for what percent of your firm's revenues?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Percent of revenues	246	25	28	18	6	5	2	18	38	3	1	37	20	35	7
	8.10	4.32	11.02	9.99	13.88	4.64	0.52	10.22	2.66	0.63	30.00	6.19	11.57	12.23	11.20
	11.46	6.42	15.38	10.58	16.71	2.38	0.67	14.42	2.28	0.78	---	10.55	11.40	12.81	16.52
		bcdLM	aH	aH	aH	i		H BCDGkL		e		hm	AH	AHk	H
															MN

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

Marketing expenses account for what percent of your firm's revenues?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Percent of revenues	87	92	35	31	90	35	40	10	43	24	90	88	61
	7.88	6.92	12.24	7.75	11.88	6.10	5.83	5.57	5.76	6.41	6.27	7.04	12.74
	11.19	11.78	11.91	10.32	14.28	9.64	8.22	8.82	8.60	9.93	9.63	10.67	14.11
		c	b		bce	a	a		a		C	C	AB

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

What percent of your marketing budget is currently devoted to training and development?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Percent of your marketing budget	252	26	29	19	6	5	2	20	40	3	1	35	20	36	7
	3.77	3.42	4.88	3.13	1.83	6.08	5.00	4.07	4.35	0.67	0.00	3.23	2.46	4.36	4.57
	4.86	4.53	5.79	4.29	2.14	7.46	7.07	4.91	5.36	0.58	---	4.77	4.25	4.77	4.20

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 3: Marketing Spending

What percent of your marketing budget is currently devoted to training and development?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Percent of your marketing budget	92	91	36	32	92	35	39	10	46	26	92	89	61
	4.25	3.77	3.64	2.69	3.95	2.73	3.10	3.30	3.81	6.13	3.01	4.09	4.41
	4.94	5.20	4.96	3.31	5.45	3.97	4.22	4.42	4.55	5.14	4.54	4.87	5.24
						F	f			Bc			

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months? (-10% to +10%)

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Brand value	188 3.81 4.24	15 2.73 4.54	25 4.44 5.01	16 5.00 4.32	5 5.40 5.32	4 2.50 3.32	1 10.00 ---	16 2.13 4.57	27 3.19 3.79	2 4.00 1.41	1 10.00 ---	29 3.72 3.87	16 3.06 3.00	23 4.91 3.98	6 2.50 6.12
Sales revenue	193 3.77 5.80	15 3.93 6.05	25 3.04 6.39 m	16 4.25 5.76	5 4.60 3.65	4 4.00 6.98	1 3.00 ---	16 2.69 6.56 m	30 2.37 5.64 M	2 0.00 4.24 m	1 10.00 ---	29 4.41 5.05 m	17 2.24 6.51 M	24 7.29 4.73 bgHikLn	6 1.00 6.36 m
Marketing ROI	189 3.14 4.47	14 3.21 5.81	24 4.13 5.62	16 2.88 4.99	5 6.40 2.61 ghkL	4 7.50 3.32 gHKLn	1 10.00 ---	16 1.25 4.70 dem	29 2.59 3.17 dE	2 5.00 7.07	1 10.00 ---	28 1.89 3.64 dEm	17 2.00 3.08 DE	24 4.29 4.48 gk	6 2.50 3.33 e
Customer acquisition	189 3.11 4.60	15 2.93 3.73 m	25 0.64 6.14 kM	16 2.50 4.26 m	5 4.60 2.19 h	4 5.50 6.14 h	1 10.00 ---	16 2.31 5.74 m	26 1.96 1.95 deM	2 3.00 0.00	1 3.00 ---	29 3.62 4.00 bm	17 3.06 4.29 m	24 6.29 4.59 aBcgHkl	6 3.17 5.00
Profits	190 3.08 5.30	15 3.93 6.19	24 2.13 6.71	16 4.00 5.14	5 6.00 2.65	4 6.00 4.69	1 10.00 ---	16 2.44 5.49	29 2.10 5.58	2 1.00 2.83	1 1.00 ---	28 2.07 4.17	17 3.71 4.55	24 3.54 5.10	6 4.83 6.74
Market share	193 2.40 4.41	15 2.27 4.18	25 1.32 5.05 m	16 2.38 5.26	5 4.60 3.65	4 0.25 2.50	1 5.00 ---	16 1.06 4.99 m	30 2.77 3.88	2 3.00 2.83	1 0.00 ---	29 1.93 3.66 m	17 2.65 4.53	24 4.42 4.30 bgk	6 1.50 6.53
Customer retention	189 1.47 4.80	15 1.60 5.75	25 0.64 5.47	16 1.69 5.06	5 2.40 3.71	4 2.50 5.57	1 0.00 ---	16 1.69 4.54	27 0.67 3.27	2 2.00 1.41	1 0.00 ---	29 2.69 5.07	16 0.88 4.33	24 1.17 5.26	6 1.17 7.08

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months? (-10% to +10%)

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Brand value	66 4.06 4.38 d	68 4.15 4.39 d	31 3.94 3.85	23 1.91 3.65 ab	68 5.18 4.62 Be	25 2.28 3.68 Af	32 3.34 3.66	7 2.14 3.80	36 2.94 3.73 a	18 4.78 3.70 b	65 3.88 4.10	69 3.33 4.04	50 4.32 4.74
Sales revenue	68 3.87 6.45	70 3.93 5.42	32 4.69 4.56 d	23 1.74 6.31 c	70 4.67 6.07 dE	26 6.00 5.09 DE	32 3.44 6.44	7 -0.14 5.01 aBf	38 1.55 4.21 ABF	18 5.11 4.79 dE	68 3.13 5.55 c	69 3.26 5.97 c	52 5.52 5.73 ab
Marketing ROI	68 3.19 4.11	66 3.08 4.61	32 3.22 4.15	23 3.04 5.69	68 2.88 4.92 f	25 3.44 3.74	32 2.66 4.16 f	7 2.14 5.43	38 3.03 3.94 f	18 5.72 4.00 ace	68 2.96 4.13	67 2.61 4.39	51 3.86 4.88
Customer acquisition	65 4.08 3.98 d	69 2.99 4.78	32 2.50 4.37	23 1.57 5.63 a	69 4.10 5.50 dE	25 4.40 3.62 DE	31 3.55 3.30 DE	7 -0.71 5.31 aBC	37 1.08 3.39 ABC	18 3.06 3.86	67 2.90 3.91	68 2.94 4.54	50 3.66 5.57
Profits	68 3.13 5.31	68 2.66 4.65	32 4.09 5.40	22 2.77 6.96	69 3.00 5.65	25 4.04 5.13	32 3.16 5.58	7 3.29 6.34	38 1.97 4.64 f	18 4.67 4.33 e	67 2.21 4.71	69 3.62 5.14	51 3.59 6.20
Market share	68 2.74 4.52 d	70 2.14 3.92	32 3.78 4.35 D	23 0.30 5.01 aC	70 2.76 5.08 d	26 3.50 3.78 D	32 2.16 3.34 d	7 -1.29 4.57 aBcF	38 1.74 3.91	18 3.72 3.41 D	68 2.35 3.74	69 2.09 4.43	52 2.90 5.15
Customer retention	66 1.11 4.73	69 1.96 4.96	31 2.03 4.23	23 0.26 5.23	69 1.78 5.80	25 1.64 3.88 d	32 1.03 3.90	7 -2.00 2.65 bef	36 1.31 3.90 d	18 3.17 4.89 d	66 1.83 4.43	69 1.12 4.59	50 1.48 5.48

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

Overall, how would you rate your company's marketing excellence?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
7=Excellent - one of the best in the world	15 7.6%	3 18.8% bk	0 0.0% aemn	2 12.5%	0 0.0%	1 25.0% bgK	0 0.0%	0 0.0% e	1 3.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% aEmn	2 11.8%	4 16.0% bk	1 16.7% bk
6=A leader but not one of the best	31 15.7%	2 12.5% f	2 8.0% F	3 18.8%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0% aBkl	3 17.6%	6 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 16.1% f	1 5.9% f	6 24.0%	1 16.7%
5=Strong	55 27.8%	3 18.8% i	12 48.0% Hm	3 18.8% i	2 40.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	7 41.2% h	4 13.3% BgI	2 100.0% acHm	0 0.0%	10 32.3%	5 29.4%	4 16.0% bi	1 16.7%
4=Good	50 25.3%	5 31.3%	5 20.0%	6 37.5%	1 20.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	3 17.6%	11 36.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 19.4%	3 17.6%	9 36.0%	0 0.0%
3=Fair	31 15.7%	2 12.5% j	1 4.0% Jkn	2 12.5% j	1 20.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	3 17.6%	4 13.3% j	0 0.0%	1 100.0% aBchM	9 29.0% bm	4 23.5%	1 4.0% Jkn	2 33.3% bm
2=Weak	11 5.6%	1 6.3%	3 12.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	3 10.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.2%	1 5.9%	1 4.0%	0 0.0%
1=Very weak	5 2.5%	0 0.0%	2 8.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% n	1 5.9%	0 0.0% n	1 16.7% km
Mean	4.47	4.75	4.12 m	4.81	4.60	4.75	6.00	4.47	4.20 m	5.00	3.00	4.29 m	4.24	5.00 bhk	4.17

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

Overall, how would you rate your company's marketing excellence?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
7=Excellent - one of the best in the world	6 8.7%	3 4.2%	4 12.5%	2 7.7%	4 5.6% f	1 3.8%	2 6.1%	1 14.3%	3 7.9%	4 21.1% a	3 4.2%	9 12.9%	3 5.8%
6=A leader but not one of the best	11 15.9%	10 14.1%	5 15.6%	5 19.2%	8 11.1%	7 26.9%	5 15.2%	0 0.0%	6 15.8%	5 26.3%	14 19.7%	9 12.9%	7 13.5%
5=Strong	12 17.4% b	25 35.2% a	9 28.1%	9 34.6%	17 23.6%	7 26.9%	8 24.2%	3 42.9%	13 34.2%	4 21.1%	19 26.8%	13 18.6% c	19 36.5% b
4=Good	21 30.4%	19 26.8%	5 15.6%	5 19.2%	22 30.6%	3 11.5%	11 33.3%	2 28.6%	7 18.4%	5 26.3%	17 23.9%	19 27.1%	14 26.9%
3=Fair	12 17.4%	10 14.1%	6 18.8%	3 11.5%	12 16.7%	6 23.1%	4 12.1%	1 14.3%	7 18.4%	1 5.3%	12 16.9%	13 18.6%	6 11.5%
2=Weak	5 7.2%	3 4.2%	1 3.1%	2 7.7%	7 9.7%	1 3.8%	2 6.1%	0 0.0%	1 2.6%	0 0.0%	5 7.0%	4 5.7%	2 3.8%
1=Very weak	2 2.9%	1 1.4%	2 6.3%	0 0.0%	2 2.8%	1 3.8%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.6%	0 0.0%	1 1.4%	3 4.3%	1 1.9%
Mean	4.35	4.49	4.53	4.69	4.18 F	4.50	4.39 f	4.71	4.58	5.32 Ac	4.44	4.40	4.56

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 5: Social Media

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
...of your marketing budget do you currently spend on social media?	216 10.50 13.01	18 4.28 5.34	27 12.84 13.31	18 12.18 11.40	7 18.76 17.63	4 13.00 14.90	1 5.00 ---	17 10.90 15.00	33 7.69 11.98	2 10.00 0.00	1 5.00 ---	33 8.56 11.53	18 14.10 16.01	29 12.26 14.12	6 11.72 19.57
		bcDlm	a	a	Ah				d				a	a	
...will you spend in the next 12 months?	216 12.88 13.68	18 6.78 7.18	27 15.87 14.31	18 15.04 10.51	7 21.81 19.55	4 14.25 15.97	1 5.00 ---	17 13.63 14.51	33 9.44 12.84	2 15.00 0.00	1 10.00 ---	33 11.38 12.88	18 16.01 16.89	29 14.43 14.39	6 11.95 20.08
		bcDlm	a	A	Ah				d				a	a	
...do you predict you will spend in five years?	213 18.55 16.51	18 12.67 11.86	27 22.98 16.95	18 23.36 13.87	7 25.93 21.56	4 17.75 20.34	1 10.00 ---	16 18.81 15.33	32 13.66 15.35	2 15.00 0.00	1 20.00 ---	33 15.86 16.21	18 23.04 21.61	28 19.93 16.07	6 16.59 23.79
		bc	ah	ah					bc						

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 5: Social Media

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
...of your marketing budget do you currently spend on social media?	76 9.40 12.91	79 10.73 13.43	33 14.64 14.96	28 7.93 8.14	81 13.62 16.37	28 10.73 13.24	36 9.74 12.43	8 8.00 7.35	40 7.93 6.82	20 6.20 6.80	78 8.06 11.78	77 10.53 12.72	57 14.08 14.55
			d	c	e				a		C		A
...will you spend in the next 12 months?	76 11.37 13.50	79 13.23 13.97	33 17.13 14.89	28 10.99 11.21	81 16.71 16.63	28 12.64 15.34	36 11.66 12.46	8 9.50 9.18	40 10.00 7.32	20 8.55 8.09	78 10.39 12.51	77 12.75 13.09	57 16.85 15.38
					ef				a	a	C		A
...do you predict you will spend in five years?	75 16.97 16.47	78 17.90 16.58	33 25.52 18.47	27 16.26 11.80	78 23.50 19.51	28 15.14 15.76	36 16.66 15.10	8 14.25 12.15	40 16.45 11.98	20 15.50 13.65	76 16.02 15.54	76 17.80 15.75	57 23.24 18.18
	c	c	abd	c	be	a			a		c		a

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 5: Social Media

How effectively is social media linked to your firm's marketing strategy?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
1=Not At All Effectively	24 11.1%	4 23.5%	2 7.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	6 18.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 14.7%	1 5.6%	2 6.7%	2 33.3%
2=	26 12.0%	3 17.6%	3 11.1%	1 5.6%	2 28.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 17.6%	3 9.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 14.7%	3 16.7%	3 10.0%	0 0.0%
3=	27 12.4%	3 17.6%	0 0.0%	3 16.7%	1 14.3%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	3 17.6%	5 15.2%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 2.9%	0 0.0%	7 23.3%	1 16.7%
4=	36 16.6%	2 11.8%	7 25.9%	1 5.6%	1 14.3%	2 50.0%	0 0.0%	3 17.6%	5 15.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	8 23.5%	5 27.8%	1 3.3%	1 16.7%
5=	57 26.3%	3 17.6%	8 29.6%	9 50.0%	1 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 11.8%	10 30.3%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	10 29.4%	5 27.8%	7 23.3%	1 16.7%
6=	30 13.8%	2 11.8%	2 7.4%	4 22.2%	1 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 17.6%	3 9.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 8.8%	3 16.7%	8 26.7%	0 0.0%
7=Very Effectively	17 7.8%	0 0.0%	5 18.5%	0 0.0%	1 14.3%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	2 11.8%	1 3.0%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	2 5.9%	1 5.6%	2 6.7%	1 16.7%
Mean	4.08	3.18	4.56	4.67	4.14	4.00	3.00	4.12	3.70	6.00	3.00	3.88	4.28	4.33	3.50

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 5: Social Media

How effectively is social media linked to your firm's marketing strategy?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
	1=Not At All Effectively	10 13.2% c	11 13.8% c	0 0.0% ab	3 10.7%	12 14.6%	4 14.3%	2 5.6%	1 12.5%	3 7.5%	2 10.0%	11 14.1%	8 10.3%
2=	7 9.2%	9 11.3%	4 12.1%	6 21.4%	9 11.0%	4 14.3%	5 13.9%	0 0.0%	7 17.5%	1 5.0%	12 15.4%	8 10.3%	6 10.7%
3=	15 19.7%	7 8.8%	3 9.1%	2 7.1%	11 13.4%	2 7.1%	1 2.8% de	2 25.0% c	8 20.0% c	3 15.0%	13 16.7%	9 11.5%	5 8.9%
4=	10 13.2%	18 22.5%	4 12.1%	4 14.3%	13 15.9%	5 17.9%	9 25.0% e	1 12.5%	3 7.5% c	4 20.0%	10 12.8%	17 21.8%	8 14.3%
5=	20 26.3%	20 25.0%	13 39.4% d	4 14.3% c	14 17.1% ce	7 25.0%	14 38.9% a	1 12.5%	15 37.5% a	6 30.0%	19 24.4%	21 26.9%	17 30.4%
6=	11 14.5%	10 12.5%	7 21.2%	2 7.1%	14 17.1%	4 14.3%	3 8.3%	2 25.0%	2 5.0%	4 20.0%	9 11.5%	11 14.1%	8 14.3%
7=Very Effectively	3 3.9% D	5 6.3% D	2 6.1% d	7 25.0% ABc	9 11.0%	2 7.1%	2 5.6%	1 12.5%	2 5.0%	0 0.0%	4 5.1%	4 5.1%	8 14.3%
Mean	3.89 c	3.96 c	4.67 ab	4.21	4.05	3.96	4.25	4.38	3.85	4.15	3.73 c	4.08	4.50 a

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 5: Social Media

How effectively does your company integrate customer information across purchasing, communication and social media channels?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
1=Not At All Effectively	43 19.8%	7 38.9% cm	5 19.2%	1 5.6% ah	1 14.3%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	2 11.8%	10 30.3% c	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	6 17.6%	4 22.2%	3 10.0% a	2 33.3%
2=	34 15.7%	4 22.2% b	0 0.0% aCDeFkm n	7 38.9% Bgh	2 28.6% B	1 25.0% b	1 100.0% BgHlm	1 5.9% cf	3 9.1% cF	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	7 20.6% b	2 11.1% f	5 16.7% bf	1 16.7% b
3=	34 15.7%	2 11.1% j	2 7.7% Jl	3 16.7%	0 0.0% j	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 23.5%	4 12.1% j	0 0.0%	1 100.0% aBdhkm	5 14.7% j	6 33.3% b	4 13.3% j	1 16.7%
4=	45 20.7%	2 11.1%	7 26.9%	3 16.7%	2 28.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 35.3%	11 33.3%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	5 14.7%	3 16.7%	5 16.7%	0 0.0%
5=	34 15.7%	2 11.1%	7 26.9% h	3 16.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9% m	2 6.1% bM	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 17.6%	2 11.1%	10 33.3% gH	1 16.7%
6=	18 8.3%	1 5.6%	3 11.5%	1 5.6%	2 28.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 11.8%	3 9.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 5.9%	1 5.6%	3 10.0%	0 0.0%
7=Very Effectively	9 4.1%	0 0.0% E	2 7.7% e	0 0.0% E	0 0.0%	2 50.0% AbCgHkL M	0 0.0%	1 5.9% e	0 0.0% En	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 8.8% e	0 0.0% E	0 0.0% En	1 16.7% hm
Mean	3.38	2.50 Bgm	4.08 Ahl	3.17	3.57	4.25	2.00	3.76 a	3.03 b	2.50	3.00	3.47	3.00 b	3.77 a	3.17

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 5: Social Media

How effectively does your company integrate customer information across purchasing, communication and social media channels?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
1=Not At All Effectively	18 23.7% c	17 21.3% c	1 3.0% abd	7 25.0% c	22 26.8% f	7 25.0%	7 19.4%	1 12.5%	5 12.5%	1 4.8% a	20 25.6%	16 20.5%	7 12.3%
2=	13 17.1%	10 12.5%	9 27.3% d	2 7.1% c	9 11.0% e	3 10.7%	7 19.4%	0 0.0%	11 27.5% a	4 19.0%	12 15.4%	15 19.2%	7 12.3%
3=	15 19.7%	10 12.5%	6 18.2%	3 10.7%	8 9.8% e	5 17.9%	4 11.1%	1 12.5%	11 27.5% a	4 19.0%	19 24.4% C	12 15.4%	3 5.3% A
4=	14 18.4%	19 23.8%	6 18.2%	6 21.4%	12 14.6% d	7 25.0%	8 22.2%	4 50.0% a	9 22.5%	5 23.8%	10 12.8% c	18 23.1%	16 28.1% a
5=	8 10.5%	13 16.3%	7 21.2%	6 21.4%	13 15.9%	6 21.4%	8 22.2%	0 0.0%	4 10.0%	3 14.3%	12 15.4%	11 14.1%	10 17.5%
6=	6 7.9%	7 8.8%	2 6.1%	3 10.7%	11 13.4% be	0 0.0% af	2 5.6%	1 12.5% e	0 0.0% adf	3 14.3% be	3 3.8% c	4 5.1% c	9 15.8% ab
7=Very Effectively	2 2.6%	4 5.0%	2 6.1%	1 3.6%	7 8.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% d	1 12.5% ce	0 0.0% d	1 4.8%	2 2.6%	2 2.6%	5 8.8%
Mean	3.09	3.48	3.70	3.54	3.56	3.07	3.25	4.13 e	2.90 df	3.86 e	2.99 C	3.17 C	4.09 AB

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 5: Social Media

What percent of your company's social media activities are currently performed by outside agencies?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Percent performed by outside agencies	215	18	27	18	7	4	1	16	33	2	1	33	18	29	6
	16.61	7.83	9.50	55.43	16.43	10.25	50.00	9.31	22.61	0.00	0.00	10.30	12.01	13.49	13.04
	27.30	16.17	22.54	31.82	29.82	19.84	---	16.92	31.34	0.00	---	24.04	22.51	21.26	31.95
		C	C	ABdeGHK LMN	c	c		C	C			C	C	C	C

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 5: Social Media

What percent of your company's social media activities are currently performed by outside agencies?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Percent performed by outside agencies	76	78	33	28	80	28	36	8	40	20	78	77	56
	17.00	8.64	37.10	13.62	8.90	12.74	18.44	24.28	27.06	25.63	9.68	25.07	14.76
	26.38	21.08	34.50	24.22	21.99	26.13	28.22	29.72	31.84	28.83	23.24	31.28	24.25
	bC	aC	ABD	C	EF				A	A	B	Ac	b

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 5: Social Media

To what degree has the use of social media contributed to your company's performance?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transporta- tion N
1=Not At All	46 21.2%	8 44.4% cm	5 18.5%	1 5.6% a	1 14.3%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	3 17.6%	9 28.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	7 20.6%	3 16.7%	5 16.7% a	2 33.3%
2=	50 23.0%	7 38.9%	4 14.8% fj	5 27.8%	3 42.9%	0 0.0%	1 100.0% bh	5 29.4%	5 15.6% fj	0 0.0%	1 100.0% bh	7 20.6%	3 16.7%	7 23.3%	1 16.7%
3=	25 11.5%	1 5.6%	3 11.1%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 23.5%	6 18.8%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	3 8.8%	3 16.7%	2 6.7%	1 16.7%
4=	42 19.4%	1 5.6% ce	3 11.1% c	7 38.9% ab	1 14.3%	2 50.0% a	0 0.0%	2 11.8%	6 18.8%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	8 23.5%	4 22.2%	6 20.0%	1 16.7%
5=	32 14.7%	1 5.6%	8 29.6%	2 11.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 17.6%	5 15.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 17.6%	3 16.7%	4 13.3%	0 0.0%
6=	13 6.0%	0 0.0% d	2 7.4%	1 5.6%	2 28.6% aghk	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.1% d	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.9% d	2 11.1%	4 13.3%	0 0.0%
7=Very Highly	9 4.1%	0 0.0% e	2 7.4%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	1 25.0% agHI	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% e	0 0.0% En	0 0.0%	2 5.9%	0 0.0% e	2 6.7%	1 16.7% h
Mean	3.18	1.89 BCdeghK LM	3.70 A	3.61 A	3.29 a	4.00 a	2.00	2.82 a	2.88 a	3.50	2.00	3.29 A	3.39 A	3.57 A	3.00

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 5: Social Media

To what degree has the use of social media contributed to your company's performance?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
1=Not At All	15 20.0%	19 23.5%	4 12.1%	8 28.6%	24 29.3%	6 21.4%	5 13.9%	1 12.5%	5 12.5%	4 20.0%	22 28.2%	14 18.2%	9 15.8%
					e				a				
2=	24 32.0%	15 18.5%	4 12.1%	7 25.0%	15 18.3%	8 28.6%	8 22.2%	0 0.0%	16 40.0%	2 10.0%	22 28.2%	19 24.7%	8 14.0%
	c		a		e			e	adf	e			
3=	7 9.3%	11 13.6%	4 12.1%	3 10.7%	3 3.7%	3 10.7%	7 19.4%	3 37.5%	5 12.5%	4 20.0%	8 10.3%	10 13.0%	7 12.3%
					CDf		A	A		a			
4=	16 21.3%	18 22.2%	8 24.2%	0 0.0%	17 20.7%	1 3.6%	7 19.4%	1 12.5%	10 25.0%	6 30.0%	16 20.5%	15 19.5%	10 17.5%
	D	D	D	ABC	b	aef			b	b			
5=	6 8.0%	13 16.0%	8 24.2%	5 17.9%	11 13.4%	6 21.4%	6 16.7%	2 25.0%	4 10.0%	2 10.0%	7 9.0%	13 16.9%	12 21.1%
	c		a								c		a
6=	7 9.3%	3 3.7%	1 3.0%	2 7.1%	7 8.5%	3 10.7%	1 2.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 10.0%	2 2.6%	4 5.2%	5 8.8%
						e			bf	e			
7=Very Highly	0 0.0%	2 2.5%	4 12.1%	3 10.7%	5 6.1%	1 3.6%	2 5.6%	1 12.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.3%	2 2.6%	6 10.5%
	CD	c	Ab	A				e	d		c		a
Mean	2.93 C	3.10 c	3.94 Ab	3.18	3.21	3.21	3.33	3.88 e	2.80 d	3.30	2.67 bC	3.18 ac	3.82 Ab

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 5: Social Media

How does your firm use social media? (Check all that apply)

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	388 100.0%	36 9.3%	44 11.3%	26 6.7%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.7%	57 14.7%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.4%	28 7.2%	59 15.2%	13 3.4%
Brand awareness and brand-building	179 46.1%	15 41.7%	22 50.0%	18 69.2%	6 50.0%	2 22.2%	1 14.3%	16 53.3%	26 45.6%	2 66.7%	0 0.0%	28 50.0%	13 46.4%	25 42.4%	3 23.1%
Acquiring new customers	122 31.4%	6 16.7%	19 43.2%	11 42.3%	6 50.0%	3 33.3%	0 0.0%	12 40.0%	12 21.1%	1 33.3%	1 25.0%	19 33.9%	11 39.3%	18 30.5%	2 15.4%
Introducing new products and services	112 28.9%	7 19.4%	11 25.0%	12 46.2%	5 41.7%	1 11.1%	1 14.3%	7 23.3%	16 28.1%	2 66.7%	0 0.0%	18 32.1%	8 28.6%	19 32.2%	3 23.1%
Brand promotions, such as contests, coupons	110 28.4%	6 16.7%	13 29.5%	14 53.8%	4 33.3%	2 22.2%	1 14.3%	8 26.7%	16 28.1%	2 66.7%	0 0.0%	16 28.6%	11 39.3%	14 23.7%	1 7.7%
Retaining current customers	110 28.4%	10 27.8%	17 38.6%	9 34.6%	4 33.3%	3 33.3%	0 0.0%	12 40.0%	13 22.8%	2 66.7%	0 0.0%	10 17.9%	10 35.7%	17 28.8%	3 23.1%
Improving employee engagement	78 20.1%	7 19.4%	9 20.5%	4 15.4%	2 16.7%	2 22.2%	0 0.0%	7 23.3%	8 14.0%	2 66.7%	0 0.0%	15 26.8%	7 25.0%	14 23.7%	1 7.7%
Marketing research	57 14.7%	5 13.9%	12 27.3%	8 30.8%	4 33.3%	2 22.2%	1 14.3%	3 10.0%	4 7.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 10.7%	2 7.1%	9 15.3%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 5: Social Media

How does your firm use social media? (Check all that apply)

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transporta- tion N
Identifying new customer groups we currently don't target	53 13.7%	4 11.1%	11 25.0% k	4 15.4%	3 25.0%	1 11.1%	0 0.0%	3 10.0%	7 12.3%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	4 7.1% b	5 17.9%	9 15.3%	1 7.7%
Identifying new product and service opportunities	43 11.1%	3 8.3% I	9 20.5% l	4 15.4% i	2 16.7%	1 11.1%	0 0.0% i	2 6.7% I	8 14.0% i	2 66.7% AcfGhKL M	0 0.0%	4 7.1% I	1 3.6% bI	5 8.5% I	2 15.4%
Improving current products or services	28 7.2%	3 8.3%	7 15.9% k	2 7.7%	1 8.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 6.7%	5 8.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 3.6% b	2 7.1%	4 6.8%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 5: Social Media

How does your firm use social media? (Check all that apply)

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
Total	388 100.0%	137 35.3%	135 34.8%	57 14.7%	57 14.7%	144 37.1%	55 14.2%	57 14.7%	16 4.1%	67 17.3%	44 11.3%	149 38.4%	123 31.7%	100 25.8%
Brand awareness and brand-building	179 46.1%	62 45.3%	66 48.9%	26 45.6%	25 43.9%	61 42.4%	23 41.8%	32 56.1%	7 43.8%	35 52.2%	18 40.9%	65 43.6% b	69 56.1% ac	42 42.0% b
Acquiring new customers	122 31.4%	37 27.0%	41 30.4%	21 36.8%	23 40.4%	47 32.6%	16 29.1%	21 36.8%	4 25.0%	21 31.3%	11 25.0%	39 26.2% c	42 34.1%	38 38.0% a
Introducing new products and services	112 28.9%	41 29.9%	37 27.4%	20 35.1%	14 24.6%	34 23.6% e	17 30.9%	18 31.6%	4 25.0%	25 37.3% a	13 29.5%	42 28.2%	46 37.4% C	21 21.0% B
Brand promotions, such as contests, coupons	110 28.4%	38 27.7%	37 27.4%	22 38.6%	13 22.8%	40 27.8%	17 30.9%	12 21.1%	3 18.8%	24 35.8%	13 29.5%	34 22.8% b	45 36.6% a	28 28.0%
Retaining current customers	110 28.4%	36 26.3%	33 24.4% d	19 33.3%	22 38.6% b	37 25.7% c	14 25.5%	23 40.4% a	3 18.8%	20 29.9%	12 27.3%	34 22.8%	40 32.5%	33 33.0%
Improving employee engagement	78 20.1%	24 17.5%	31 23.0%	9 15.8%	14 24.6%	19 13.2% c	11 20.0%	16 28.1% a	4 25.0%	16 23.9%	10 22.7%	29 19.5%	29 23.6%	18 18.0%
Marketing research	57 14.7%	17 12.4%	20 14.8%	10 17.5%	10 17.5%	22 15.3%	8 14.5%	6 10.5%	3 18.8%	9 13.4%	9 20.5%	17 11.4%	19 15.4%	18 18.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 5: Social Media

How does your firm use social media? (Check all that apply)

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Identifying new customer groups we currently don't target	53 13.7%	20 14.6%	19 14.1%	9 15.8%	5 8.8%	26 18.1%	7 12.7%	5 8.8%	2 12.5%	9 13.4%	4 9.1%	18 12.1%	14 11.4%	19 19.0%
Identifying new product and service opportunities	43 11.1%	12 8.8%	20 14.8%	4 7.0%	7 12.3%	16 11.1%	5 9.1%	4 7.0%	2 12.5%	9 13.4%	7 15.9%	13 8.7%	15 12.2%	14 14.0%
Improving current products or services	28 7.2%	9 6.6%	12 8.9%	3 5.3%	4 7.0%	12 8.3%	3 5.5%	3 5.3%	0 0.0%	6 9.0%	4 9.1%	9 6.0%	9 7.3%	9 9.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 5: Social Media

Which best describes how you show the impact of social media on your business?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
We have proven the impact quantitatively	40 18.4%	1 5.6% d	8 29.6% g	3 16.7%	3 42.9% aG	1 25.0% g	0 0.0%	0 0.0% bDeIIm	4 12.5%	1 50.0% G	0 0.0%	6 17.1%	5 27.8% g	7 24.1% g	1 16.7%
We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact	83 38.2%	4 22.2% g	11 40.7%	8 44.4%	2 28.6%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	10 58.8% a	11 34.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	14 40.0%	5 27.8%	14 48.3%	2 33.3%
We haven't been able to show the impact yet	94 43.3%	13 72.2% BkM	8 29.6% A	7 38.9%	2 28.6%	2 50.0%	1 100.0%	7 41.2%	17 53.1% m	1 50.0%	1 100.0%	15 42.9% a	8 44.4%	8 27.6% Ah	3 50.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 5: Social Media

Which best describes how you show the impact of social media on your business?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
We have proven the impact quantitatively	12 16.2%	10 12.3%	9 27.3%	9 31.0%	13 15.9%	6 20.7%	10 27.8%	2 25.0%	6 15.0%	3 15.8%	10 12.7%	14 18.2%	15 26.3%
		d		b							c		a
We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact	27 36.5%	35 43.2%	11 33.3%	10 34.5%	32 39.0%	9 31.0%	14 38.9%	5 62.5%	14 35.0%	7 36.8%	21 26.6%	36 46.8%	24 42.1%
											B	A	
We haven't been able to show the impact yet	35 47.3%	36 44.4%	13 39.4%	10 34.5%	37 45.1%	14 48.3%	12 33.3%	1 12.5%	20 50.0%	9 47.4%	48 60.8%	27 35.1%	18 31.6%
											BC	A	A

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Marketing budget spend on mobile activities

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Current	208	17	26	17	6	4	1	16	33	2	1	32	18	27	6
	5.13	5.15	6.15	6.06	20.70	1.25	0.00	5.71	4.11	2.50	0.00	2.77	5.97	3.22	10.23
	7.54	8.34	8.09	8.06	10.44	2.50	---	8.03	5.11	3.54	---	6.63	5.88	5.50	11.78
		D	D	D	ABCEGH	D		D	Dn			Dn	D	Dn	hkm
					KLM										
In 3 years	205	17	25	17	6	4	1	16	32	2	1	32	18	26	6
	11.61	13.69	13.15	14.26	36.60	6.50	5.00	11.86	8.02	5.00	10.00	4.93	16.06	10.88	16.57
	13.40	13.81	15.04	12.87	13.07	9.43	---	13.63	9.46	7.07	---	10.47	11.22	13.65	17.21
		Dk	Dk	DK	ABCEGH	D		D	DL	d		abCDLn	DHK	D	dk
					KLMn										

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Marketing budget spend on mobile activities

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Current	74	75	33	26	78	27	34	8	38	20	75	75	54
	3.59	4.87	7.09	7.72	5.04	3.46	6.79	6.50	4.50	5.85	3.56	5.20	7.39
	5.79	8.23	7.31	9.17	8.83	5.27	7.80	7.23	6.12	7.19	6.49	7.21	8.93
	CD		A	A							C		A
In 3 years	72	74	33	26	75	27	34	8	38	20	74	75	52
	9.12	10.13	17.19	15.64	11.86	7.64	13.81	13.43	11.50	12.92	9.66	10.77	16.05
	10.98	14.09	12.85	15.75	14.94	11.72	13.48	16.37	10.99	13.19	11.48	12.22	16.76
	Cd	c	Ab	a							c	c	ab

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Acquiring customers

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Poorly	47 27.6%	4 30.8%	5 25.0%	2 15.4%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	1 100.0% n	4 30.8%	10 38.5%	0 0.0%	1 100.0% n	7 26.9%	5 29.4%	6 26.1%	0 0.0% fj
2=	26 15.3%	4 30.8%	2 10.0%	3 23.1%	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	3 11.5%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	2 7.7%	1 5.9%	6 26.1%	2 33.3%
3=	24 14.1%	2 15.4%	3 15.0%	2 15.4%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	2 15.4%	4 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 15.4%	1 5.9%	3 13.0%	1 16.7%
4=	33 19.4%	0 0.0% cil	3 15.0%	4 30.8% a	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	5 19.2%	1 50.0% a	0 0.0%	6 23.1%	6 35.3% a	6 26.1%	0 0.0%
5=	29 17.1%	3 23.1%	6 30.0% m	2 15.4%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 23.1%	3 11.5% n	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 11.5% n	3 17.6%	1 4.3% bN	3 50.0% hkM
6=	8 4.7%	0 0.0%	1 5.0%	0 0.0%	1 20.0% hm	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 15.4% h	0 0.0% dg	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 11.5%	1 5.9%	0 0.0% d	0 0.0%
7=Excellent	3 1.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Acquiring customers

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	386 100.0%	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%	100 26.9%
1=Poorly	47 27.6%	23 39.0%	16 27.1%	5 16.1%	3 14.3%	22 37.3%	4 20.0%	4 12.9%	0 0.0%	12 38.7%	5 26.3%	20 35.1%	16 25.4%	10 21.3%
		cd		a	a	cd		ae	ae	cd				
2=	26 15.3%	9 15.3%	10 16.9%	4 12.9%	3 14.3%	5 8.5%	2 10.0%	8 25.8%	2 25.0%	5 16.1%	4 21.1%	11 19.3%	13 20.6%	1 2.1%
						c		a				C	C	AB
3=	24 14.1%	9 15.3%	8 13.6%	3 9.7%	4 19.0%	10 16.9%	4 20.0%	4 12.9%	1 12.5%	3 9.7%	2 10.5%	4 7.0%	9 14.3%	11 23.4%
												c		a
4=	33 19.4%	12 20.3%	10 16.9%	9 29.0%	2 9.5%	9 15.3%	6 30.0%	8 25.8%	3 37.5%	5 16.1%	2 10.5%	11 19.3%	11 17.5%	11 23.4%
5=	29 17.1%	5 8.5%	9 15.3%	8 25.8%	7 33.3%	7 11.9%	4 20.0%	5 16.1%	1 12.5%	6 19.4%	5 26.3%	7 12.3%	9 14.3%	12 25.5%
		cD		a	A									
6=	8 4.7%	0 0.0%	5 8.5%	1 3.2%	2 9.5%	5 8.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 12.5%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%	3 5.3%	4 6.3%	1 2.1%
		bd	a		a									
7=Excellent	3 1.8%	1 1.7%	1 1.7%	1 3.2%	0 0.0%	1 1.7%	0 0.0%	2 6.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.8%	1 1.6%	1 2.1%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Engaging customers

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Poorly	34 19.8%	3 23.1%	4 18.2%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	6 23.1%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	7 26.9%	4 23.5%	6 26.1%	0 0.0%
2=	19 11.0%	2 15.4%	2 9.1%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	2 15.4%	3 11.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	1 5.9%	5 21.7%	1 16.7%
3=	25 14.5%	3 23.1%	3 13.6%	1 7.7%	2 40.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	3 23.1%	3 11.5%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	2 7.7%	3 17.6%	2 8.7%	1 16.7%
4=	40 23.3%	1 7.7%	5 22.7%	7 53.8%	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	3 23.1%	3 11.5%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	9 34.6%	5 29.4%	3 13.0%	2 33.3%
5=	33 19.2%	0 0.0%	7 31.8%	2 15.4%	3 60.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 23.1%	6 23.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 7.7%	4 23.5%	6 26.1%	0 0.0%
6=	16 9.3%	2 15.4%	1 4.5%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	4 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 15.4%	0 0.0%	1 4.3%	1 16.7%
7=Excellent	5 2.9%	2 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 16.7%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Engaging customers

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
Total	386 100.0%	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%	100 26.9%
1=Poorly	34 19.8%	16 27.1%	12 20.0%	4 12.5%	2 9.5%	19 31.1% C	3 15.0%	2 6.5% A	0 0.0%	5 16.1%	5 26.3%	14 24.6%	11 17.2%	8 16.7%
2=	19 11.0%	7 11.9%	5 8.3%	4 12.5%	3 14.3%	4 6.6% e	0 0.0% e	5 16.1%	0 0.0%	7 22.6% ab	3 15.8%	7 12.3%	8 12.5%	4 8.3%
3=	25 14.5%	8 13.6%	9 15.0%	5 15.6%	3 14.3%	11 18.0% f	2 10.0%	9 29.0% ef	1 12.5%	2 6.5% c	0 0.0% ac	6 10.5%	8 12.5%	10 20.8%
4=	40 23.3%	9 15.3%	15 25.0%	10 31.3%	6 28.6%	11 18.0% D	6 30.0%	6 19.4% d	5 62.5% Acf	9 29.0%	3 15.8% d	14 24.6%	15 23.4%	11 22.9%
5=	33 19.2%	12 20.3%	11 18.3%	6 18.8%	4 19.0%	9 14.8%	7 35.0%	6 19.4%	1 12.5%	5 16.1%	5 26.3%	6 10.5%	14 21.9%	12 25.0%
6=	16 9.3%	6 10.2%	5 8.3%	2 6.3%	3 14.3%	6 9.8%	1 5.0%	2 6.5%	1 12.5%	3 9.7%	1 5.3%	9 15.8% c	6 9.4%	1 2.1% a
7=Excellent	5 2.9%	1 1.7%	3 5.0%	1 3.1%	0 0.0%	1 1.6%	1 5.0%	1 3.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 10.5%	1 1.8%	2 3.1%	2 4.2%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Retaining customers

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transporta- tion N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Poorly	37 21.8%	3 23.1%	4 20.0%	2 15.4%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	2 15.4%	6 23.1%	0 0.0%	1 100.0% n	7 26.9%	4 23.5%	6 26.1%	0 0.0% j
2=	27 15.9%	3 23.1%	4 20.0%	3 23.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0% hkl	2 15.4%	4 15.4%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	2 7.7% F	1 5.9% f	4 17.4%	2 33.3%
3=	26 15.3%	1 7.7%	3 15.0%	0 0.0% gin	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 30.8%	3 11.5%	1 50.0% c	0 0.0%	5 19.2%	2 11.8%	4 17.4%	2 33.3% c
4=	48 28.2%	2 15.4%	4 20.0%	5 38.5%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	2 15.4%	6 23.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	11 42.3%	8 47.1%	6 26.1%	2 33.3%
5=	22 12.9%	2 15.4% k	4 20.0% k	3 23.1% k	2 40.0% K	1 33.3% K	0 0.0%	3 23.1% k	4 15.4% k	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% abcDEgh	1 5.9%	2 8.7%	0 0.0%
6=	8 4.7%	2 15.4% k	1 5.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% a	1 5.9%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%
7=Excellent	2 1.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Retaining customers

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	386 100.0%	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%	100 26.9%
1=Poorly	37 21.8%	17 28.8%	13 22.0%	5 15.6%	2 10.0%	20 33.3% c	3 15.0%	3 9.7% a	0 0.0%	6 19.4%	5 27.8%	16 28.1%	12 18.8%	8 17.0%
2=	27 15.9%	10 16.9%	9 15.3%	5 15.6%	3 15.0%	7 11.7%	2 10.0%	7 22.6%	1 12.5%	8 25.8%	2 11.1%	10 17.5%	10 15.6%	7 14.9%
3=	26 15.3%	8 13.6%	9 15.3%	5 15.6%	4 20.0%	7 11.7%	5 25.0%	6 19.4%	1 12.5%	4 12.9%	3 16.7%	6 10.5%	10 15.6%	9 19.1%
4=	48 28.2%	13 22.0%	18 30.5%	12 37.5%	5 25.0%	17 28.3%	4 20.0%	10 32.3%	3 37.5%	8 25.8%	5 27.8%	16 28.1%	17 26.6%	15 31.9%
5=	22 12.9%	7 11.9%	6 10.2%	4 12.5%	5 25.0%	7 11.7%	2 10.0%	3 9.7%	3 37.5%	4 12.9%	2 11.1%	5 8.8%	11 17.2%	6 12.8%
6=	8 4.7%	3 5.1%	3 5.1%	1 3.1%	1 5.0%	1 1.7% B	4 20.0% A	1 3.2%	0 0.0%	1 3.2%	1 5.6%	3 5.3%	3 4.7%	2 4.3%
7=Excellent	2 1.2%	1 1.7%	1 1.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.7%	0 0.0%	1 3.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.8%	1 1.6%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Delivering your brand message

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Poorly	36 21.1%	4 30.8%	2 9.5%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	7 26.9%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	8 30.8%	4 23.5%	7 30.4%	0 0.0%
2=	24 14.0%	3 23.1%	3 14.3%	2 15.4%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	3 23.1%	3 11.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 7.7%	3 17.6%	2 8.7%	1 16.7%
3=	18 10.5%	1 7.7%	1 4.8%	1 7.7%	2 40.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	2 15.4%	2 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	1 5.9%	2 8.7%	4 66.7%
4=	42 24.6%	2 15.4%	4 19.0%	7 53.8%	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	3 23.1%	4 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	9 34.6%	5 29.4%	5 21.7%	1 16.7%
5=	31 18.1%	2 15.4%	7 33.3%	0 0.0%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 23.1%	6 23.1%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	3 11.5%	3 17.6%	5 21.7%	0 0.0%
6=	14 8.2%	1 7.7%	3 14.3%	2 15.4%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 11.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 7.7%	1 5.9%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%
7=Excellent	6 3.5%	0 0.0%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	1 3.8%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Delivering your brand message

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
Total	386 100.0%	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%	100 26.9%
1=Poorly	36 21.1%	17 28.8%	12 20.3%	5 15.6%	2 9.5%	19 31.7%	4 20.0%	3 9.7%	0 0.0%	5 16.1%	5 26.3%	15 26.3%	10 15.6%	10 21.3%
						c		a						
2=	24 14.0%	10 16.9%	7 11.9%	5 15.6%	2 9.5%	5 8.3%	1 5.0%	8 25.8%	0 0.0%	8 25.8%	2 10.5%	7 12.3%	13 20.3%	3 6.4%
						ce		a		a			c	b
3=	18 10.5%	6 10.2%	1 1.7%	4 12.5%	7 33.3%	8 13.3%	0 0.0%	2 6.5%	3 37.5%	2 6.5%	3 15.8%	6 10.5%	6 9.4%	6 12.8%
		d	cD	b	aB		D	d	Bce	d				
4=	42 24.6%	11 18.6%	16 27.1%	10 31.3%	5 23.8%	10 16.7%	9 45.0%	7 22.6%	3 37.5%	10 32.3%	3 15.8%	8 14.0%	19 29.7%	15 31.9%
						b	a					bc	a	a
5=	31 18.1%	11 18.6%	13 22.0%	4 12.5%	3 14.3%	12 20.0%	5 25.0%	6 19.4%	1 12.5%	5 16.1%	2 10.5%	16 28.1%	6 9.4%	8 17.0%
												B	A	
6=	14 8.2%	3 5.1%	7 11.9%	3 9.4%	1 4.8%	4 6.7%	1 5.0%	3 9.7%	1 12.5%	1 3.2%	3 15.8%	4 7.0%	7 10.9%	3 6.4%
7=Excellent	6 3.5%	1 1.7%	3 5.1%	1 3.1%	1 4.8%	2 3.3%	0 0.0%	2 6.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%	1 1.8%	3 4.7%	2 4.3%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Improving sales

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Poorly	45 26.6%	5 38.5%	6 30.0%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	1 100.0%	4 30.8%	7 26.9%	1 50.0%	1 100.0%	7 28.0%	5 29.4%	6 26.1%	0 0.0%
2=	34 20.1%	4 30.8%	3 15.0%	5 38.5%	1 20.0%	2 66.7%	0 0.0%	3 23.1%	4 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 12.0%	1 5.9%	5 21.7%	3 50.0%
3=	16 9.5%	0 0.0%	1 5.0%	1 7.7%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	3 11.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 12.0%	2 11.8%	2 8.7%	2 33.3%
4=	37 21.9%	2 15.4%	3 15.0%	3 23.1%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 15.4%	5 19.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	7 28.0%	4 23.5%	9 39.1%	0 0.0%
5=	27 16.0%	1 7.7%	6 30.0%	2 15.4%	2 40.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	6 23.1%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	3 12.0%	4 23.5%	0 0.0%	1 16.7%
6=	7 4.1%	1 7.7%	1 5.0%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
7=Excellent	3 1.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Improving sales

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	386 100.0%	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%	100 26.9%
1=Poorly	45 26.6%	20 33.9%	17 29.3%	4 12.5%	4 20.0%	22 36.7%	4 20.0%	6 19.4%	0 0.0%	8 25.8%	5 27.8%	19 33.3%	15 23.8%	10 21.3%
		c		a										
2=	34 20.1%	12 20.3%	11 19.0%	7 21.9%	4 20.0%	8 13.3%	2 10.0%	9 29.0%	2 28.6%	8 25.8%	5 27.8%	11 19.3%	18 28.6%	4 8.5%
													c	b
3=	16 9.5%	9 15.3%	2 3.4%	3 9.4%	2 10.0%	8 13.3%	4 20.0%	1 3.2%	1 14.3%	1 3.2%	1 5.6%	3 5.3%	5 7.9%	8 17.0%
		b	a											
4=	37 21.9%	12 20.3%	15 25.9%	7 21.9%	3 15.0%	12 20.0%	7 35.0%	7 22.6%	0 0.0%	7 22.6%	4 22.2%	14 24.6%	11 17.5%	12 25.5%
5=	27 16.0%	5 8.5%	9 15.5%	8 25.0%	5 25.0%	7 11.7%	3 15.0%	6 19.4%	2 28.6%	6 19.4%	2 11.1%	8 14.0%	12 19.0%	7 14.9%
		c		a										
6=	7 4.1%	0 0.0%	3 5.2%	2 6.3%	2 10.0%	2 3.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 28.6%	1 3.2%	1 5.6%	1 1.8%	2 3.2%	4 8.5%
		d		a		D	d	D	AbCe	d				
7=Excellent	3 1.8%	1 1.7%	1 1.7%	1 3.1%	0 0.0%	1 1.7%	0 0.0%	2 6.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.8%	0 0.0%	2 4.3%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Improving profits

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Poorly	54 32.0%	6 46.2%	8 40.0%	3 23.1%	0 0.0%	2 66.7%	1 100.0%	4 30.8%	7 26.9%	1 50.0%	1 100.0%	8 30.8%	5 29.4%	7 31.8%	1 16.7%
2=	27 16.0%	2 15.4%	1 5.0%	3 23.1%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 30.8%	5 19.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 11.5%	1 5.9%	4 18.2%	3 50.0%
3=	21 12.4%	2 15.4%	2 10.0%	3 23.1%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 7.7%	0 0.0%	5 22.7%	1 16.7%
4=	44 26.0%	1 7.7%	4 20.0%	2 15.4%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 30.8%	6 23.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	12 46.2%	8 47.1%	5 22.7%	0 0.0%
5=	18 10.7%	2 15.4%	4 20.0%	1 7.7%	2 40.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	3 11.5%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 11.8%	1 4.5%	1 16.7%
6=	4 2.4%	0 0.0%	1 5.0%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
7=Excellent	1 0.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

Rate how well mobile marketing activities have performed in the following areas: Improving profits

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	386 100.0%	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%	100 26.9%
1=Poorly	54 32.0%	21 35.6%	21 36.2%	7 21.9%	5 25.0%	25 41.7%	5 25.0%	6 19.4%	0 0.0%	11 35.5%	7 41.2%	21 36.8%	20 31.7%	11 23.4%
						cd		a	af		d			
2=	27 16.0%	12 20.3%	7 12.1%	5 15.6%	3 15.0%	7 11.7%	1 5.0%	9 29.0%	1 12.5%	6 19.4%	3 17.6%	10 17.5%	12 19.0%	5 10.6%
						c	c	ab						
3=	21 12.4%	9 15.3%	7 12.1%	3 9.4%	2 10.0%	6 10.0%	5 25.0%	5 16.1%	2 25.0%	2 6.5%	1 5.9%	8 14.0%	7 11.1%	6 12.8%
4=	44 26.0%	13 22.0%	18 31.0%	10 31.3%	3 15.0%	17 28.3%	7 35.0%	5 16.1%	3 37.5%	8 25.8%	2 11.8%	13 22.8%	14 22.2%	17 36.2%
5=	18 10.7%	3 5.1%	4 6.9%	5 15.6%	6 30.0%	3 5.0%	2 10.0%	5 16.1%	1 12.5%	4 12.9%	3 17.6%	4 7.0%	9 14.3%	5 10.6%
		D	D		AB									
6=	4 2.4%	1 1.7%	0 0.0%	2 6.3%	1 5.0%	1 1.7%	0 0.0%	1 3.2%	1 12.5%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	1 1.6%	3 6.4%
7=Excellent	1 0.6%	0 0.0%	1 1.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

To what degree has the use of mobile marketing contributed to your company's performance?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
1=Not At All	70 35.2%	7 43.8%	6 26.1%	5 31.3%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	3 20.0%	11 35.5%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	17 51.5%	5 27.8%	10 38.5%	2 28.6%
2=	33 16.6%	3 18.8%	3 13.0%	5 31.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	3 20.0%	6 19.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 15.2%	1 5.6%	5 19.2%	1 14.3%
3=	31 15.6%	2 12.5%	2 8.7%	3 18.8%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	4 26.7%	4 12.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 18.2%	2 11.1%	5 19.2%	1 14.3%
4=	33 16.6%	3 18.8%	5 21.7%	2 12.5%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	3 20.0%	7 22.6%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.0%	5 27.8%	3 11.5%	0 0.0%
5=	28 14.1%	1 6.3%	7 30.4%	1 6.3%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 13.3%	3 9.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 9.1%	4 22.2%	2 7.7%	3 42.9%
6=	2 1.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
7=Very Highly	2 1.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.8%	0 0.0%
Mean	2.65	2.25	3.17	2.31	3.80	2.67	2.00	2.87	2.52	4.00	1.00	2.15	3.28	2.46	3.14

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 6: Mobile Marketing

To what degree has the use of mobile marketing contributed to your company's performance?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
1=Not At All	30 42.9% cd	28 40.0%	7 20.6% a	5 20.0% a	35 48.6% bC	7 25.9% a	6 18.2% A	2 25.0%	13 35.1%	7 35.0%	31 42.5%	23 32.4%	15 28.8%
2=	14 20.0%	8 11.4%	5 14.7%	6 24.0%	9 12.5%	4 14.8%	9 27.3%	0 0.0%	8 21.6%	3 15.0%	14 19.2%	15 21.1% c	4 7.7% b
3=	11 15.7%	13 18.6%	5 14.7%	2 8.0%	8 11.1% b	8 29.6% a	6 18.2%	1 12.5%	6 16.2%	2 10.0%	10 13.7%	10 14.1%	10 19.2%
4=	10 14.3%	11 15.7%	6 17.6%	6 24.0%	6 8.3% e	5 18.5%	7 21.2%	2 25.0%	9 24.3% a	3 15.0%	8 11.0%	15 21.1%	10 19.2%
5=	5 7.1% Cd	8 11.4%	9 26.5% A	6 24.0% a	11 15.3% e	3 11.1%	4 12.1%	3 37.5% E	1 2.7% aDf	5 25.0% e	9 12.3%	7 9.9%	11 21.2%
6=	0 0.0%	1 1.4%	1 2.9%	0 0.0%	2 2.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.4%	1 1.9%
7=Very Highly	0 0.0%	1 1.4%	1 2.9%	0 0.0%	1 1.4%	0 0.0%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.4%	0 0.0%	1 1.9%
Mean	2.23 CD	2.57 c	3.35 Ab	3.08 A	2.43	2.74	2.94	3.50 e	2.38 d	2.80	2.37 c	2.59	3.10 a

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 7: Marketing Jobs

Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm’s marketing hires change in the next year?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
	Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	
Percent change	185	14	22	15	5	4	1	16	29	2	1	29	16	23	6
	3.73	6.07	3.14	3.13	8.98	1.25	0.00	5.12	1.96	2.50	20.00	2.96	2.50	6.25	0.83
	9.73	10.76	6.64	11.74	14.71	8.54	---	10.58	8.62	3.54	---	9.01	7.30	13.64	4.92

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 7: Marketing Jobs

Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next year?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Percent change	66	65	30	24	68	25	31	7	37	15	68	66	48
	4.19	4.33	3.73	0.79	6.10	2.48	4.67	0.29	1.41	0.80	4.62	2.56	3.89
	9.85	10.67	10.19	5.01	10.85	10.49	10.66	7.78	5.65	8.84	9.05	10.85	9.04
					e				a				

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 7: Marketing Jobs

By what percentage will your firm's outsourcing of marketing activities change in the next year?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Percent change	184	14	22	15	5	4	1	16	29	2	1	28	16	23	6
	4.11	7.38	5.26	0.47	4.00	10.00	20.00	5.52	0.94	12.50	20.00	7.08	0.14	2.61	5.00
	11.55	14.95	9.98	5.38	6.52	13.54	---	14.51	8.46	17.68	---	12.75	11.98	12.24	13.42
				ei		c			k	c		h			

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 7: Marketing Jobs

By what percentage will your firm's outsourcing of marketing activities change in the next year?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
	Percent change	66 3.62 9.96	65 5.97 13.26	30 2.31 12.53	23 2.64 8.96	68 6.65 14.35 e	24 3.91 14.10	31 2.26 8.74	7 1.29 2.21	37 1.54 7.77 a	15 4.33 7.04	67 3.41 9.97	66 5.84 12.55

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 7: Marketing Jobs

How many employees/marketing employees are in your company?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Number of employees	185 5676 20787	14 3470 7318	23 1264 3149	14 19558 37284	5 2519 4316	4 1242 2373	1 200 ---	16 14106 35949	29 5435 20712	2 2100 1273	1 8 ---	29 744 1663	16 1689 2501	23 10099 32138	6 1950 1769
			c	bK				k			Cg				
Number of marketing employees	174 202 1250	14 48 94	21 22 43	14 347 577	4 18 28	3 35 59	1 12 ---	14 1073 3952	27 67 193	2 13 10	1 3 ---	27 46 188	15 13 24	23 458 1434	6 13 10
			c	bhkl				c			c	c	c		

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 7: Marketing Jobs

How many employees/marketing employees are in your company?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Number of employees	66	66	29	24	69	25	31	7	37	14	68	65	49
	5092	5774	9472	2425	56	343	1091	3536	4942	56763	2441	10504	3516
	19604	22582	26938	3978	79	777	1353	2623	5771	54074	13546	28572	16034
					BCDEF	AcDEF	AbDEF	ABCf	ABCF	ABCdE	b	a	
Number of marketing employees	62	59	29	24	64	24	30	7	33	14	62	62	47
	117	370	178	34	4	13	56	42	88	2120	28	428	142
	643	2022	429	72	5	11	179	32	122	4046	125	1983	729
					BcDEF	ADEf	aF	AB	ABF	AbCE			

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Sales and marketing work together on an equal level	148 72.2%	11 64.7%	13 52.0% hmn	13 81.3%	3 60.0%	4 100.0%	1 100.0%	12 66.7%	24 80.0% b	1 50.0%	0 0.0% mn	23 69.7%	11 64.7%	23 85.2% bj	7 100.0% bj
We don't have a sales function	21 10.2%	1 5.9%	6 24.0% Hm	1 6.3%	1 20.0% h	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.6%	0 0.0% BdIkL	1 50.0% Hm	0 0.0%	5 15.2% h	4 23.5% H	1 3.7% bi	0 0.0%
Sales is within the marketing function	17 8.3%	2 11.8% j	5 20.0%	1 6.3% j	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 16.7%	1 3.3% J	0 0.0% acHKLMn	1 100.0%	2 6.1% J	0 0.0% J	1 3.7% J	0 0.0% j
Sales is in charge of marketing	16 7.8%	3 17.6%	1 4.0%	1 6.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.6%	4 13.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 9.1%	2 11.8%	1 3.7%	0 0.0%
We have a sales function, but not a marketing function	3 1.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.6%	1 3.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.7%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Sales and marketing work together on an equal level	57 79.2%	50 67.6%	26 78.8%	15 57.7%	51 68.0%	18 66.7%	26 78.8%	7 87.5%	28 71.8%	16 80.0%	53 70.7%	56 77.8%	37 69.8%
	d			a									
We don't have a sales function	1 1.4%	9 12.2%	4 12.1%	7 26.9%	5 6.7%	4 14.8%	5 15.2%	1 12.5%	3 7.7%	2 10.0%	9 12.0%	5 6.9%	5 9.4%
	bcD	a	a	A									
Sales is within the marketing function	2 2.8%	9 12.2%	2 6.1%	4 15.4%	11 14.7%	2 7.4%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%	3 7.7%	0 0.0%	7 9.3%	2 2.8%	8 15.1%
	bd	a		a								c	b
Sales is in charge of marketing	9 12.5%	6 8.1%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%	5 6.7%	3 11.1%	1 3.0%	0 0.0%	5 12.8%	2 10.0%	4 5.3%	8 11.1%	3 5.7%
We have a sales function, but not a marketing function	3 4.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 4.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 2.7%	1 1.4%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Companies are generally organized by product/service groups or by customer groups. Which organizational structure is most common in your company?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
Product/service groups	143 70.1%	14 82.4% b	12 50.0% acm	14 87.5% bjl	4 80.0%	2 50.0%	1 100.0%	14 77.8%	22 75.9%	2 100.0%	0 0.0% c	21 63.6%	9 50.0% cm	22 81.5% bl	4 57.1%
Customer groups	61 29.9%	3 17.6% b	12 50.0% acm	2 12.5% bjl	1 20.0%	2 50.0%	0 0.0%	4 22.2%	7 24.1%	0 0.0%	1 100.0% c	12 36.4%	9 50.0% cm	5 18.5% bl	3 42.9%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Companies are generally organized by product/service groups or by customer groups. Which organizational structure is most common in your company?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%	100 26.9%
Product/service groups	53 74.6%	48 65.8%	25 73.5%	17 65.4%	47 62.7%	18 69.2%	26 78.8%	7 87.5%	28 71.8%	16 80.0%	49 64.5%	51 70.8%	40 78.4%
Customer groups	18 25.4%	25 34.2%	9 26.5%	9 34.6%	28 37.3%	8 30.8%	7 21.2%	1 12.5%	11 28.2%	4 20.0%	27 35.5%	21 29.2%	11 21.6%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Is collected on a regular basis

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Commun- i- cations Media B	Consume- r Packaged Goods C	Consume- r Services D	Educatio- n E	Energy F	Healthca- re G	Manufac- turing H	Mining Construc- tion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor- tation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Not at all	3 1.6%	1 7.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 16.7%
2=	18 9.9%	1 7.1%	4 17.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	0 0.0%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	4 13.8%	4 25.0%	1 4.5%	1 16.7%
3=	17 9.3%	2 14.3%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 18.8%	4 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 10.3%	1 6.3%	3 13.6%	0 0.0%
4=	20 11.0%	0 0.0%	5 21.7%	1 7.1%	2 40.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	2 12.5%	2 7.1%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	4 13.8%	1 6.3%	1 4.5%	0 0.0%
5=	36 19.8%	1 7.1%	4 17.4%	3 21.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 18.8%	9 32.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 17.2%	6 37.5%	4 18.2%	1 16.7%
6=	36 19.8%	3 21.4%	1 4.3%	4 28.6%	2 40.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	2 12.5%	8 28.6%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	7 24.1%	2 12.5%	5 22.7%	0 0.0%
7=All the time	52 28.6%	6 42.9%	8 34.8%	6 42.9%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	1 100.0%	5 31.3%	5 17.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 17.2%	2 12.5%	8 36.4%	3 50.0%
Mean	5.11	5.29	4.91	6.07	5.40	5.67	7.00	5.06	5.29	3.00	6.00	4.69	4.44	5.50	4.83

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Is collected on a regular basis

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
	Total	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%
1=Not at all	0 0.0%	2 3.1%	0 0.0%	1 4.2%	2 3.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.7%	0 0.0%	1 1.5%	1 1.6%	1 2.1%
2=	6 9.2%	7 10.9%	3 10.3%	2 8.3%	6 9.1%	3 12.0%	6 19.4%	1 14.3%	1 2.7%	1 7.1%	7 10.4%	8 12.5%	3 6.3%
3=	8 12.3%	6 9.4%	0 0.0%	3 12.5%	5 7.6%	4 16.0%	5 16.1%	1 14.3%	2 5.4%	0 0.0%	6 9.0%	7 10.9%	4 8.3%
4=	7 10.8%	8 12.5%	1 3.4%	4 16.7%	9 13.6%	3 12.0%	2 6.5%	0 0.0%	3 8.1%	1 7.1%	12 17.9%	4 6.3%	3 6.3%
5=	15 23.1%	13 20.3%	7 24.1%	1 4.2%	15 22.7%	6 24.0%	5 16.1%	0 0.0%	9 24.3%	1 7.1%	13 19.4%	12 18.8%	11 22.9%
6=	14 21.5%	12 18.8%	7 24.1%	3 12.5%	11 16.7%	4 16.0%	7 22.6%	2 28.6%	8 21.6%	4 28.6%	12 17.9%	14 21.9%	9 18.8%
7=All the time	15 23.1%	16 25.0%	11 37.9%	10 41.7%	18 27.3%	5 20.0%	6 19.4%	3 42.9%	13 35.1%	7 50.0%	16 23.9%	18 28.1%	17 35.4%
Mean	5.05	4.92	5.66	5.13	5.03	4.76 f	4.65 ef	5.43	5.54 c	6.00 bc	4.93	5.06	5.40

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Commun- i- cations Media B	Consume- r Packaged Goods C	Consume- r Services D	Educatio- n E	Energy F	Healthca- re G	Manufac- turing H	Mining Construc- tion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor- tation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Not at all	7 3.9%	2 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.4%	2 12.5%	0 0.0%	1 16.7%
2=	19 10.5%	2 14.3%	4 18.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	1 3.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 20.7%	3 18.8%	0 0.0%	1 16.7%
3=	23 12.7%	1 7.1%	4 18.2%	1 7.1%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 12.5%	6 21.4%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	2 6.9%	1 6.3%	3 13.6%	1 16.7%
4=	25 13.8%	0 0.0%	3 13.6%	2 14.3%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	6 21.4%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	7 24.1%	1 6.3%	3 13.6%	0 0.0%
5=	44 24.3%	3 21.4%	4 18.2%	3 21.4%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	6 37.5%	8 28.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 10.3%	6 37.5%	7 31.8%	1 16.7%
6=	32 17.7%	0 0.0%	5 22.7%	4 28.6%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	5 31.3%	4 14.3%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	5 17.2%	1 6.3%	5 22.7%	0 0.0%
7=All the time	31 17.1%	6 42.9%	2 9.1%	4 28.6%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	3 10.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 17.2%	2 12.5%	4 18.2%	2 33.3%
Mean	4.66	4.71	4.36	5.57	5.00	4.33	6.00	4.94	4.61	3.50	6.00	4.38	4.06	5.18	4.17

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
	Total	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%
1=Not at all	2 3.1%	3 4.8%	1 3.4%	1 4.2%	3 4.5%	1 4.2%	1 3.2%	0 0.0%	1 2.7%	1 7.1%	2 3.0%	4 6.3%	1 2.1%
2=	4 6.2%	9 14.3%	3 10.3%	3 12.5%	4 6.1% b	5 20.8% a	4 12.9%	1 14.3%	3 8.1%	1 7.1%	9 13.4%	6 9.4%	3 6.4%
3=	12 18.5%	5 7.9%	3 10.3%	3 12.5%	8 12.1%	2 8.3%	8 25.8% e	1 14.3%	2 5.4% c	1 7.1%	8 11.9%	9 14.1%	6 12.8%
4=	11 16.9%	11 17.5%	1 3.4%	2 8.3%	7 10.6%	5 20.8%	5 16.1%	1 14.3%	6 16.2%	1 7.1%	7 10.4%	11 17.2%	7 14.9%
5=	18 27.7%	13 20.6%	8 27.6%	5 20.8%	17 25.8%	3 12.5%	8 25.8%	0 0.0%	11 29.7%	5 35.7%	19 28.4%	13 20.3%	10 21.3%
6=	12 18.5%	14 22.2% d	5 17.2%	1 4.2% b	13 19.7%	3 12.5%	3 9.7%	2 28.6%	8 21.6%	3 21.4%	11 16.4%	12 18.8%	9 19.1%
7=All the time	6 9.2% cD	8 12.7% d	8 27.6% a	9 37.5% Ab	14 21.2%	5 20.8%	2 6.5%	2 28.6%	6 16.2%	2 14.3%	11 16.4%	9 14.1%	11 23.4%
Mean	4.52	4.52	5.03	4.92	4.91 c	4.38	4.03 ae	5.00	4.92 c	4.79	4.63	4.48	4.98

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consume r Packaged Goods C	Consume r Services D	Educatio n E	Energy F	Healthca re G	Manufac turing H	Mining Construc tion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor - tation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Not at all	7 3.8%	2 14.3% h	1 4.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% a	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 6.9%	1 6.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
2=	19 10.4%	1 7.1%	3 13.0%	2 14.3% h	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 12.5%	0 0.0% ckL	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 17.2% h	4 25.0% H	2 9.1%	0 0.0%
3=	16 8.8%	2 14.3%	2 8.7%	0 0.0% i	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	3 10.7%	1 50.0% cm	0 0.0%	3 10.3%	1 6.3%	1 4.5% i	1 16.7%
4=	36 19.8%	0 0.0% bhin	6 26.1% a	2 14.3%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 25.0%	10 35.7% am	1 50.0% am	0 0.0%	6 20.7%	3 18.8%	1 4.5% hi	2 33.3% a
5=	49 26.9%	3 21.4%	3 13.0% m	5 35.7%	2 40.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	6 37.5%	8 28.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 17.2% m	4 25.0%	10 45.5% bk	1 16.7%
6=	27 14.8%	0 0.0% FJ	5 21.7%	3 21.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0% Ahkln	3 18.8%	4 14.3% fj	0 0.0%	1 100.0% Ahkln	4 13.8% fj	1 6.3% fj	5 22.7%	0 0.0% fj
7=All the time	28 15.4%	6 42.9% bGhk	3 13.0% ae	2 14.3%	1 20.0%	2 66.7% bGhklnm	0 0.0%	0 0.0% AEn	3 10.7% ae	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 13.8% ae	2 12.5% e	3 13.6% e	2 33.3% g
Mean	4.62	4.79	4.48	4.93	4.80	6.33 gh	6.00	4.44 e	4.79 e	3.50	6.00	4.21	4.00 m	5.09 l	5.00

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
	Total	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%
1=Not at all	1 1.5%	5 7.8%	1 3.4%	0 0.0%	1 1.5%	3 12.0%	2 6.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 6.0%	2 3.1%	0 0.0%
2=	4 6.2%	8 12.5%	4 13.8%	3 12.5%	8 12.1%	2 8.0%	3 9.7%	1 14.3%	3 8.1%	2 14.3%	8 11.9%	7 10.9%	4 8.3%
3=	8 12.3%	5 7.8%	2 6.9%	1 4.2%	7 10.6%	1 4.0%	5 16.1%	1 14.3%	2 5.4%	0 0.0%	9 13.4%	5 7.8%	2 4.2%
4=	15 23.1%	13 20.3%	3 10.3%	5 20.8%	11 16.7%	6 24.0%	6 19.4%	1 14.3%	9 24.3%	2 14.3%	10 14.9%	13 20.3%	11 22.9%
5=	18 27.7%	17 26.6%	9 31.0%	5 20.8%	18 27.3%	5 20.0%	9 29.0%	1 14.3%	12 32.4%	4 28.6%	18 26.9%	18 28.1%	13 27.1%
6=	12 18.5%	9 14.1%	4 13.8%	2 8.3%	9 13.6%	3 12.0%	4 12.9%	2 28.6%	6 16.2%	3 21.4%	7 10.4%	13 20.3%	7 14.6%
7=All the time	7 10.8%	7 10.9%	6 20.7%	8 33.3%	12 18.2%	5 20.0%	2 6.5%	1 14.3%	5 13.5%	3 21.4%	11 16.4%	6 9.4%	11 22.9%
Mean	4.68	4.31	4.76	5.08	4.70	4.48	4.19	4.71	4.84	5.07	4.42	4.58	5.04

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Shapes the design of firm strategies

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Commun- i- cations Media B	Consume- r Packaged Goods C	Consume- r Services D	Educatio- n E	Energy F	Healthca- re G	Manufac- turing H	Mining Construc- tion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor- tation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Not at all	3 1.6%	1 7.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.5%	0 0.0%
2=	21 11.5%	2 14.3%	3 13.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 10.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 17.2%	5 31.3% cgm	1 4.5%	1 16.7%
3=	20 11.0%	4 28.6% c	2 8.7%	0 0.0% a	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 12.5%	5 17.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 10.3%	1 6.3%	2 9.1%	1 16.7%
4=	37 20.3%	1 7.1% f	6 26.1%	4 28.6%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	1 100.0% ahlm	6 37.5%	4 14.3% f	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	6 20.7%	2 12.5% f	3 13.6% f	1 16.7%
5=	41 22.5%	3 21.4%	4 17.4%	5 35.7% k	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 18.8%	8 28.6% k	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	2 6.9% chlm	5 31.3% k	7 31.8% k	2 33.3%
6=	35 19.2%	1 7.1% j	5 21.7%	3 21.4%	2 40.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	5 31.3%	3 10.7% j	0 0.0%	1 100.0% ahln	7 24.1%	1 6.3% j	5 22.7%	0 0.0% j
7=All the time	25 13.7%	2 14.3%	3 13.0%	2 14.3%	1 20.0%	1 33.3% g	0 0.0%	0 0.0% e	4 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 20.7%	2 12.5%	3 13.6%	1 16.7%
Mean	4.63	4.00 c	4.65	5.21 a	5.60	5.67	4.00	4.69	4.43	4.50	6.00	4.72	4.13	4.86	4.33

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Shapes the design of firm strategies

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
Total	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%	100 26.9%
1=Not at all	0 0.0% c	1 1.6%	2 6.9% a	0 0.0%	1 1.5%	0 0.0%	2 6.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 3.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.1%
2=	9 13.8%	7 10.9%	4 13.8%	1 4.2%	5 7.6%	4 16.0%	5 16.1%	1 14.3%	5 13.5%	1 7.1%	12 17.9% c	7 10.9%	2 4.2% a
3=	8 12.3%	5 7.8% d	1 3.4% d	6 25.0% bc	5 7.6%	4 16.0%	4 12.9%	1 14.3%	6 16.2%	0 0.0%	3 4.5% b	12 18.8% a	5 10.4%
4=	14 21.5%	14 21.9%	4 13.8%	5 20.8%	13 19.7%	4 16.0%	7 22.6%	1 14.3%	7 18.9%	3 21.4%	13 19.4%	14 21.9%	9 18.8%
5=	14 21.5%	12 18.8%	11 37.9%	4 16.7%	17 25.8%	3 12.0%	9 29.0%	1 14.3%	8 21.6%	3 21.4%	12 17.9%	13 20.3%	15 31.3%
6=	9 13.8%	17 26.6%	4 13.8%	5 20.8%	14 21.2%	4 16.0%	4 12.9%	3 42.9%	5 13.5%	5 35.7%	11 16.4%	14 21.9%	9 18.8%
7=All the time	11 16.9%	8 12.5%	3 10.3%	3 12.5%	11 16.7% c	6 24.0% C	0 0.0% aBef	0 0.0%	6 16.2% c	2 14.3% c	14 20.9% b	4 6.3% a	7 14.6%
Mean	4.60	4.75	4.45	4.63	4.91 C	4.68	3.90 AF	4.57	4.54	5.21 C	4.64	4.42	4.88

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Commun- i- cations Media B	Consume- r Packaged Goods C	Consume- r Services D	Educatio- n E	Energy F	Healthca- re G	Manufac- turing H	Mining Construc- tion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor- tation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Not at all	5 2.8%	2 14.3%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 3.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.5%	0 0.0%
2=	14 7.7%	1 7.1%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	2 7.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 6.9%	5 31.3%	1 4.5%	0 0.0%
3=	21 11.6%	3 21.4%	4 17.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 6.7%	1 3.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	7 24.1%	1 6.3%	2 9.1%	1 16.7%
4=	33 18.2%	2 14.3%	4 17.4%	5 35.7%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	5 33.3%	7 25.0%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	2 6.9%	2 12.5%	2 9.1%	1 16.7%
5=	49 27.1%	3 21.4%	5 21.7%	4 28.6%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	2 13.3%	11 39.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 20.7%	5 31.3%	9 40.9%	2 33.3%
6=	32 17.7%	0 0.0%	5 21.7%	3 21.4%	2 40.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 33.3%	2 7.1%	1 50.0%	1 100.0%	6 20.7%	1 6.3%	4 18.2%	1 16.7%
7=All the time	27 14.9%	3 21.4%	3 13.0%	2 14.3%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	4 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 20.7%	2 12.5%	3 13.6%	1 16.7%
Mean	4.72	4.07	4.65	5.14	5.60	5.33	3.00	4.80	4.68	5.00	6.00	4.86	4.13	4.86	5.00

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Total	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%	100 26.9%
1=Not at all	2 3.1%	1 1.6%	2 6.9%	0 0.0%	2 3.1%	0 0.0%	2 6.5%	0 0.0%	1 2.7%	0 0.0%	3 4.5%	1 1.6%	1 2.1%
2=	7 10.8%	3 4.7%	3 10.3%	1 4.3%	3 4.6%	5 20.0%	4 12.9%	0 0.0%	2 5.4%	0 0.0%	9 13.6%	3 4.7%	2 4.2%
3=	5 7.7%	11 17.2%	1 3.4%	4 17.4%	7 10.8%	3 12.0%	3 9.7%	2 28.6%	5 13.5%	1 7.1%	3 4.5%	13 20.3%	5 10.4%
4=	15 23.1%	8 12.5%	4 13.8%	6 26.1%	10 15.4%	4 16.0%	9 29.0%	0 0.0%	8 21.6%	0 0.0%	11 16.7%	15 23.4%	6 12.5%
5=	19 29.2%	14 21.9%	11 37.9%	5 21.7%	16 24.6%	5 20.0%	9 29.0%	3 42.9%	9 24.3%	7 50.0%	13 19.7%	18 28.1%	16 33.3%
6=	7 10.8%	17 26.6%	5 17.2%	3 13.0%	17 26.2%	1 4.0%	4 12.9%	1 14.3%	6 16.2%	3 21.4%	15 22.7%	7 10.9%	10 20.8%
7=All the time	10 15.4%	10 15.6%	3 10.3%	4 17.4%	10 15.4%	7 28.0%	0 0.0%	1 14.3%	6 16.2%	3 21.4%	12 18.2%	7 10.9%	8 16.7%
Mean	4.58	4.91	4.59	4.74	4.94 C	4.60	4.00 AF	4.86	4.73	5.50 C	4.74	4.48	5.00

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Commun- i- cations Media B	Consume- r Packaged Goods C	Consume- r Services D	Educatio- n E	Energy F	Healthca- re G	Manufac- turing H	Mining Construc- tion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor- tation N
Total	384 100.0%	36 9.4%	44 11.5%	26 6.8%	12 3.1%	9 2.3%	7 1.8%	30 7.8%	57 14.8%	3 0.8%	4 1.0%	56 14.6%	28 7.3%	59 15.4%	13 3.4%
1=Not at all	5 2.8%	1 7.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	1 4.5%	1 16.7%
2=	13 7.2%	2 14.3%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 10.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 13.8%	3 18.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
3=	19 10.5%	0 0.0%	3 13.0%	1 7.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	3 20.0%	2 7.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 17.2%	1 6.3%	2 9.1%	1 16.7%
4=	40 22.1%	7 50.0%	6 26.1%	2 14.3%	2 40.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	4 26.7%	8 28.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 13.8%	3 18.8%	3 13.6%	0 0.0%
5=	49 27.1%	1 7.1%	4 17.4%	6 42.9%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	2 13.3%	9 32.1%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	6 20.7%	6 37.5%	10 45.5%	1 16.7%
6=	29 16.0%	0 0.0%	6 26.1%	3 21.4%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 33.3%	3 10.7%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	4 13.8%	0 0.0%	3 13.6%	2 33.3%
7=All the time	26 14.4%	3 21.4%	3 13.0%	2 14.3%	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	1 6.7%	3 10.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 20.7%	2 12.5%	3 13.6%	1 16.7%
Mean	4.69	4.21	4.87	5.21	5.20	5.33	3.00	4.80	4.57	5.00	6.00	4.66	4.13	4.91	4.67

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 8: Marketing Organization

Information about customers and competitors: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
	Total	137 35.5%	135 35.0%	57 14.8%	57 14.8%	144 37.6%	55 14.4%	57 14.9%	16 4.2%	67 17.5%	44 11.5%	149 40.1%	123 33.1%
1=Not at all	1 1.5%	1 1.6%	3 10.3%	0 0.0%	1 1.5%	2 8.0%	1 3.2%	0 0.0%	1 2.7%	0 0.0%	2 3.0%	2 3.1%	1 2.1%
2=	6 9.2%	4 6.3%	2 6.9%	1 4.3%	3 4.6%	2 8.0%	5 16.1%	1 14.3%	2 5.4%	0 0.0%	7 10.6%	3 4.7%	3 6.3%
3=	9 13.8% c	5 7.8%	0 0.0% ad	5 21.7% c	6 9.2%	3 12.0%	2 6.5%	2 28.6%	4 10.8%	1 7.1%	4 6.1% b	11 17.2% a	4 8.3%
4=	15 23.1%	15 23.4%	4 13.8%	6 26.1%	14 21.5%	6 24.0%	10 32.3%	0 0.0%	8 21.6%	1 7.1%	16 24.2%	15 23.4%	8 16.7%
5=	17 26.2%	16 25.0%	12 41.4%	4 17.4%	18 27.7%	5 20.0%	10 32.3%	2 28.6%	10 27.0%	4 28.6%	12 18.2% c	17 26.6%	18 37.5% a
6=	8 12.3%	13 20.3%	5 17.2%	3 13.0%	13 20.0%	1 4.0% f	3 9.7% f	1 14.3%	6 16.2%	5 35.7% bc	13 19.7%	9 14.1%	7 14.6%
7=All the time	9 13.8%	10 15.6%	3 10.3%	4 17.4%	10 15.4% c	6 24.0% C	0 0.0% aBdef	1 14.3% c	6 16.2% c	3 21.4% c	12 18.2%	7 10.9%	7 14.6%
Mean	4.55	4.88	4.62	4.65	4.91 C	4.48	4.03 AeF	4.43	4.78 c	5.57 C	4.76	4.52	4.83

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Brand	179 86.5%	16 94.1%	22 88.0%	16 100.0%	4 80.0%	3 75.0%	1 100.0%	16 88.9%	26 83.9%	2 100.0%	1 100.0%	26 78.8%	15 83.3%	23 85.2%	6 85.7%
Social media	159 76.8%	14 82.4%	17 68.0%	13 81.3%	5 100.0%	2 50.0%	1 100.0%	15 83.3%	22 71.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	22 66.7%	17 94.4%	21 77.8%	6 85.7%
Advertising	158 76.3%	15 88.2%	18 72.0%	12 75.0%	4 80.0%	3 75.0%	1 100.0%	16 88.9%	22 71.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	19 57.6%	18 100.0%	21 77.8%	5 71.4%
Public relations	145 70.0%	15 88.2%	19 76.0%	10 62.5%	4 80.0%	3 75.0%	0 0.0%	13 72.2%	21 67.7%	2 100.0%	1 100.0%	20 60.6%	12 66.7%	19 70.4%	4 57.1%
Promotion	143 69.1%	10 58.8%	17 68.0%	13 81.3%	3 60.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	14 77.8%	22 71.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	21 63.6%	12 66.7%	17 63.0%	6 85.7%
Positioning	140 67.6%	10 58.8%	18 72.0%	11 68.8%	4 80.0%	1 25.0%	1 100.0%	10 55.6%	24 77.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	23 69.7%	9 50.0%	22 81.5%	5 71.4%
Marketing research	124 59.9%	9 52.9%	10 40.0%	9 56.3%	3 60.0%	2 50.0%	1 100.0%	15 83.3%	23 74.2%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	17 51.5%	12 66.7%	19 70.4%	2 28.6%
Lead generation	121 58.5%	9 52.9%	16 64.0%	1 6.3%	5 100.0%	3 75.0%	1 100.0%	11 61.1%	20 64.5%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	21 63.6%	7 38.9%	23 85.2%	3 42.9%
Marketing analytics	119 57.5%	10 58.8%	11 44.0%	10 62.5%	5 100.0%	2 50.0%	1 100.0%	11 61.1%	22 71.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	12 36.4%	10 55.6%	19 70.4%	4 57.1%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi-cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct-ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Customer Insight	105 50.7%	7 41.2% c	8 32.0% C	13 81.3% aBhin	3 60.0%	3 75.0%	0 0.0%	11 61.1%	13 41.9% c	0 0.0% c	1 100.0%	17 51.5%	11 61.1%	15 55.6%	2 28.6% c
Competitive intelligence	87 42.0%	8 47.1%	6 24.0% dh	7 43.8%	4 80.0% bl	1 25.0%	1 100.0%	9 50.0%	17 54.8% b	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	15 45.5%	5 27.8% d	10 37.0%	2 28.6%
Customer relationship management	85 41.1%	7 41.2%	13 52.0% c	3 18.8% bdk	4 80.0% chn	2 50.0%	0 0.0%	8 44.4%	9 29.0% dk	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	19 57.6% chn	7 38.9%	10 37.0%	1 14.3% dk
Market entry strategies	73 35.3%	3 17.6% chm	3 12.0% CdfHjkM	9 56.3% aBgl	3 60.0% b	1 25.0%	1 100.0% b	4 22.2% c	15 48.4% aB	0 0.0%	1 100.0% b	12 36.4% b	4 22.2% c	14 51.9% aB	2 28.6%
Revenue Growth	71 34.3%	6 35.3%	7 28.0% c	11 68.8% bGhkm	3 60.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	3 16.7% C	9 29.0% c	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	11 33.3% c	7 38.9%	8 29.6% c	3 42.9%
New products	67 32.4%	2 11.8% Cfhjk	6 24.0% C	13 81.3% ABeGhiKLM	2 40.0%	1 25.0% c	1 100.0% aM	3 16.7% C	13 41.9% acM	0 0.0% c	1 100.0% aM	13 39.4% aCM	6 33.3% Cm	2 7.4% CFHJKln	3 42.9% m
Pricing	55 26.6%	2 11.8% cj	6 24.0%	7 43.8% am	2 40.0%	2 50.0%	0 0.0%	3 16.7%	10 32.3%	0 0.0%	1 100.0% am	9 27.3%	7 38.9%	4 14.8% cj	1 14.3%
Innovation	55 26.6%	4 23.5% C	3 12.0% Cdj	13 81.3% ABGHKL Mn	3 60.0% bm	2 50.0%	0 0.0%	3 16.7% C	8 25.8% C	1 50.0%	1 100.0% bm	7 21.2% C	4 22.2% C	3 11.1% Cdj	2 28.6% c

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
e-commerce	49 23.7%	4 23.5%	2 8.0% ceHLn	7 43.8% bgKm	2 40.0%	2 50.0% bk	0 0.0%	2 11.1% chl	13 41.9% BgKm	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 9.1% CeHLn	8 44.4% BgKm	3 11.1% chl	3 42.9% bk
Market selection	49 23.7%	1 5.9% cdjm	2 8.0% cDJm	6 37.5% ab	3 60.0% aBh	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	5 27.8%	5 16.1% dj	0 0.0%	1 100.0% aBh	8 24.2%	4 22.2%	9 33.3% ab	2 28.6%
Sales	44 21.3%	4 23.5%	6 24.0%	5 31.3% m	2 40.0%	2 50.0% hm	0 0.0%	4 22.2%	3 9.7% ejk	0 0.0%	1 100.0% hIM	12 36.4% hm	2 11.1% j	2 7.4% ceJk	1 14.3%
Customer service	26 12.6%	3 17.6%	3 12.0%	0 0.0% 1	1 20.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.6%	4 12.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	7 21.2%	5 27.8% cm	1 3.7% 1	0 0.0%
Distribution	12 5.8%	1 5.9%	0 0.0% del	0 0.0%	1 20.0% bm	1 25.0% bm	0 0.0%	2 11.1%	1 3.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 6.1%	3 16.7% bm	0 0.0% del	1 14.3%
Stock market performance	1 0.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 6.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Brand	179 86.5%	63 87.5%	65 86.7%	32 94.1% d	19 73.1% c	62 80.5% c	23 85.2%	32 97.0% a	7 87.5%	35 89.7%	17 85.0%	66 86.8%	66 91.7%	43 79.6%
Social media	159 76.8%	52 72.2% c	56 74.7% c	31 91.2% ab	20 76.9%	54 70.1% C	19 70.4% C	32 97.0% ABeF	8 100.0%	31 79.5% c	13 65.0% C	54 71.1%	57 79.2%	45 83.3%
Advertising	158 76.3%	56 77.8%	54 72.0%	28 82.4%	20 76.9%	48 62.3% Ce	22 81.5%	32 97.0% Aef	7 87.5%	32 82.1% ac	15 75.0% c	54 71.1%	56 77.8%	45 83.3%
Public relations	145 70.0%	48 66.7%	54 72.0%	25 73.5%	18 69.2%	52 67.5%	18 66.7%	26 78.8% f	7 87.5%	29 74.4%	10 50.0% c	58 76.3%	49 68.1%	35 64.8%
Promotion	143 69.1%	53 73.6%	51 68.0%	25 73.5%	14 53.8%	51 66.2%	17 63.0%	25 75.8%	7 87.5%	30 76.9%	11 55.0%	53 69.7%	52 72.2%	36 66.7%
Positioning	140 67.6%	50 69.4%	52 69.3%	22 64.7%	16 61.5%	52 67.5%	15 55.6%	25 75.8%	7 87.5%	27 69.2%	11 55.0%	54 71.1%	44 61.1%	38 70.4%
Marketing research	124 59.9%	48 66.7%	45 60.0%	19 55.9%	12 46.2%	40 51.9%	17 63.0%	23 69.7%	5 62.5%	27 69.2%	10 50.0%	47 61.8%	40 55.6%	35 64.8%
Lead generation	121 58.5%	52 72.2% Cd	47 62.7% C	10 29.4% AB	12 46.2% a	52 67.5% E	16 59.3%	20 60.6%	4 50.0%	16 41.0% A	12 60.0%	51 67.1% B	32 44.4% Ac	35 64.8% b
Marketing analytics	119 57.5%	48 66.7% d	38 50.7%	22 64.7%	11 42.3% a	43 55.8%	15 55.6%	23 69.7%	5 62.5%	22 56.4%	10 50.0%	38 50.0% c	40 55.6%	38 70.4% a

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Customer Insight	105 50.7%	38 52.8%	33 44.0%	23 67.6%	11 42.3%	34 44.2%	15 55.6%	14 42.4%	4 50.0%	26 66.7%	11 55.0%	37 48.7%	34 47.2%	32 59.3%
			c	b		e		e		ac				
Competitive intelligence	87 42.0%	39 54.2%	31 41.3%	10 29.4%	7 26.9%	29 37.7%	11 40.7%	14 42.4%	4 50.0%	18 46.2%	9 45.0%	33 43.4%	30 41.7%	22 40.7%
		cd		a	a									
Customer relationship management	85 41.1%	26 36.1%	33 44.0%	13 38.2%	13 50.0%	37 48.1%	12 44.4%	16 48.5%	3 37.5%	12 30.8%	5 25.0%	36 47.4%	25 34.7%	24 44.4%
Market entry strategies	73 35.3%	35 48.6%	22 29.3%	12 35.3%	4 15.4%	25 32.5%	15 55.6%	12 36.4%	3 37.5%	13 33.3%	5 25.0%	30 39.5%	25 34.7%	16 29.6%
		bD	a		A	b	af				b			
Revenue Growth	71 34.3%	21 29.2%	22 29.3%	19 55.9%	9 34.6%	26 33.8%	8 29.6%	13 39.4%	2 25.0%	16 41.0%	6 30.0%	27 35.5%	19 26.4%	25 46.3%
		C	C	AB									c	b
New products	67 32.4%	28 38.9%	16 21.3%	17 50.0%	6 23.1%	27 35.1%	7 25.9%	10 30.3%	5 62.5%	12 30.8%	6 30.0%	27 35.5%	23 31.9%	17 31.5%
		b	aC	Bd	c									
Pricing	55 26.6%	21 29.2%	15 20.0%	16 47.1%	3 11.5%	25 32.5%	6 22.2%	9 27.3%	0 0.0%	11 28.2%	4 20.0%	22 28.9%	13 18.1%	20 37.0%
			C	BD	C								c	b
Innovation	55 26.6%	19 26.4%	19 25.3%	15 44.1%	2 7.7%	19 24.7%	5 18.5%	9 27.3%	2 25.0%	13 33.3%	7 35.0%	17 22.4%	23 31.9%	15 27.8%
		d		D	aC									

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

	Total	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
		B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
e-commerce	49 23.7%	19 26.4%	9 12.0%	13 38.2%	8 30.8%	11 14.3%	8 29.6%	14 42.4%	2 25.0%	8 20.5%	6 30.0%	6 7.9%	22 30.6%	21 38.9%
		b	aCd	B	b	C		Ae		c		BC	A	A
Market selection	49 23.7%	20 27.8%	16 21.3%	10 29.4%	3 11.5%	23 29.9%	6 22.2%	6 18.2%	2 25.0%	8 20.5%	4 20.0%	17 22.4%	14 19.4%	18 33.3%
Sales	44 21.3%	11 15.3%	18 24.0%	9 26.5%	6 23.1%	23 29.9%	5 18.5%	3 9.1%	1 12.5%	8 20.5%	4 20.0%	15 19.7%	14 19.4%	15 27.8%
						c		a						
Distribution	12 5.8%	3 4.2%	4 5.3%	3 8.8%	2 7.7%	4 5.2%	2 7.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 12.8%	1 5.0%	6 7.9%	4 5.6%	2 3.7%
								e		c				
Stock market performance	1 0.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.4%	0 0.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How many direct and indirect reports do you have?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
How many direct reports do you have?	184 5.02 4.06	14 5.59 5.09	23 5.26 4.65	15 6.13 5.99	5 4.80 3.56	4 4.25 2.75	1 8.00 ---	16 4.31 3.57	29 5.24 3.62	2 5.50 0.71	1 0.00 ---	28 3.71 3.05 l	15 6.89 4.80 k	23 4.61 2.78	6 5.00 4.98
How many indirect reports (dotted-line) reports do you have?	170 24.59 44.70	14 46.67 67.61 km	21 29.65 52.91	15 29.51 58.75	5 31.80 30.94 m	4 68.00 68.41 KIM	1 4.00 ---	14 26.62 52.75	26 32.10 51.28	2 25.00 7.07	1 0.00 ---	25 10.32 19.77 aE	15 17.47 28.37 e	21 9.57 12.05 adE	5 9.60 7.23

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How many direct and indirect reports do you have?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
How many direct reports do you have?	66 5.75 4.15 B	66 3.86 2.81 AC	29 6.34 5.58 B	23 4.57 3.86	68 3.35 3.39 BCDE	25 5.73 3.95 A	31 5.55 3.64 A	7 7.14 4.26 A	36 6.76 4.70 A	15 5.13 3.64	67 4.16 3.18 bc	65 5.59 4.89 a	49 5.53 3.83 a
How many indirect reports (dotted-line) reports do you have?	58 22.73 43.40	60 21.93 42.09	30 27.29 45.76	22 33.06 54.63	62 9.53 26.80 DEf	22 8.64 9.91 DEf	28 20.29 32.54 E	7 39.57 31.70 AB	34 59.05 64.82 ABC	15 36.09 61.81 ab	64 24.28 49.03	60 23.92 44.71	43 24.79 37.90

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
In your current role?	186	14	23	15	5	4	1	16	29	2	1	29	16	23	6
	6.02	4.86	6.80	4.31	6.20	7.04	10.00	4.13	6.54	5.50	2.00	8.39	8.25	2.70	6.17
	5.09	4.61	5.79	5.10	4.82	8.13	---	2.60	4.87	3.54	---	6.38	4.58	2.61	2.93
			M	kl	m	m		kL	M			cgM	cGM	BdeHKLN	M
In any role?	142	12	16	14	4	3	1	9	22	2	1	25	10	18	4
	11.41	6.42	10.63	8.14	5.00	1.67	5.00	9.94	9.66	21.50	2.00	14.37	16.60	9.61	38.30
	15.28	5.09	9.91	6.42	5.29	1.53	---	7.91	8.41	16.26	---	22.28	10.27	11.77	51.31
		iLn	n	iln		l			n	ac			Ace	n	abchm

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
In your current role?	66 6.26 5.26	66 6.19 5.22	30 5.28 4.22	24 5.85 5.49	69 6.79 5.82 e	25 7.87 5.18 cE	31 4.92 3.81 b	7 5.93 4.73	37 4.68 3.81 aB	15 5.62 5.94	68 6.29 5.58	66 5.63 4.56	49 6.33 5.20
In any role?	48 9.04 8.89	52 12.81 16.95	25 15.61 22.69	17 7.65 8.34	48 10.25 17.76	17 16.72 26.19	28 8.95 7.99	6 6.25 5.21	29 13.00 9.92	12 12.75 11.31	49 8.73 9.12	52 13.16 16.79	38 12.32 19.30

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

Do you feel pressure from your CEO or Board to prove the value of marketing?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Yes	132 56.9%	7 33.3% cLM	10 37.0% clM	13 72.2% abi	4 57.1%	3 60.0%	1 100.0%	10 58.8%	21 58.3%	0 0.0% clm	0 0.0%	21 58.3%	14 77.8% Abi	24 72.7% ABi	3 42.9%
No	100 43.1%	14 66.7% cLM	17 63.0% clM	5 27.8% abi	3 42.9%	2 40.0%	0 0.0%	7 41.2%	15 41.7%	3 100.0% clm	1 100.0%	15 41.7%	4 22.2% Abi	9 27.3% ABi	4 57.1%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

Do you feel pressure from your CEO or Board to prove the value of marketing?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Yes	48 58.5%	44 51.8%	26 72.2%	14 48.3%	37 42.5%	17 53.1%	23 62.2%	6 75.0%	30 69.8%	17 77.3%	50 58.8%	51 61.4%	28 47.5%
		c	b		cEF		a		A	A			
No	34 41.5%	41 48.2%	10 27.8%	15 51.7%	50 57.5%	15 46.9%	14 37.8%	2 25.0%	13 30.2%	5 22.7%	35 41.2%	32 38.6%	31 52.5%
		c	b		cEF		a		A	A			

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

Is this pressure increasing, decreasing, or about the same?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
+1=Increasing pressure	78 59.1%	3 42.9%	10 100.0%	9 69.2%	2 50.0%	1 33.3%	1 100.0%	6 60.0%	12 57.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	9 42.9%	6 42.9%	16 66.7%	2 66.7%
		b	adeghKLm		b	b		b	b			B	B	b	
0=About the same amount of pressure	51 38.6%	3 42.9%	0 0.0%	4 30.8%	1 25.0%	2 66.7%	0 0.0%	4 40.0%	8 38.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	12 57.1%	8 57.1%	8 33.3%	1 33.3%
		b	aeghKLm			b		b	b			B	B	b	
-1=Decreasing pressure	3 2.3%	1 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
					km							d	d		
Mean	0.57	0.29	1.00	0.69	0.25	0.33	1.00	0.60	0.52	---	---	0.43	0.43	0.67	0.67

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

Is this pressure increasing, decreasing, or about the same?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
+1=Increasing pressure	28 58.3%	23 52.3%	19 73.1%	8 57.1%	23 62.2%	9 52.9%	14 60.9%	3 50.0%	15 50.0%	12 70.6%	25 50.0%	31 60.8%	19 67.9%
0=About the same amount of pressure	18 37.5%	21 47.7%	7 26.9%	5 35.7%	14 37.8%	8 47.1%	8 34.8%	3 50.0%	13 43.3%	5 29.4%	25 50.0%	18 35.3%	8 28.6%
-1=Decreasing pressure	2 4.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 7.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%	2 6.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 3.9%	1 3.6%
Mean	0.54	0.52	0.73	0.50	0.62	0.53	0.57	0.50	0.43	0.71	0.50	0.57	0.64

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on marketing analytics?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transportation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
...Do you currently spend on marketing analytics?	230 4.57 4.70	21 4.36 4.59	27 6.05 5.51 1	18 3.40 2.44 D	7 8.16 4.91 ChL	5 4.20 4.27	1 4.00 ---	18 5.61 5.29	36 4.19 4.19	3 1.67 2.89	1 16.13 ---	35 4.41 5.09	18 2.31 3.34 bDgm	32 5.05 5.12 1	6 3.67 2.16
...Will you spend on marketing analytics in the next three years?	223 21.86 31.95	20 27.57 35.58	26 23.15 30.55	17 30.12 40.91	7 34.10 39.85	5 41.75 45.87	1 91.37 ---	18 22.17 32.53	35 18.13 30.69	3 1.67 2.89	1 10.00 ---	33 22.50 33.55	18 16.50 28.39	31 14.89 21.70	6 4.83 3.87

m

e

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on marketing analytics?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
...Do you currently spend on marketing analytics?	81 4.73 4.99	84 4.93 5.04	35 3.53 3.47	30 4.34 4.10	87 4.65 5.22	32 4.07 5.04	37 4.75 4.53	8 3.63 2.26	43 5.15 4.30	20 4.10 4.05	86 4.33 4.97	82 3.93 4.00 c	58 5.86 4.89 b
...Will you spend on marketing analytics in the next three years?	79 20.88 30.85	81 21.15 30.71	34 26.91 36.83	29 20.62 33.39	84 17.79 28.18	31 14.97 26.39	36 23.33 32.47	8 18.05 30.49	42 32.43 38.34	19 29.36 38.32	82 25.70 34.86	80 20.89 31.97	57 15.92 24.60
					e	e			ab				

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

In what percent of projects does your company use available or requested marketing analytics before a decision is made?

Number Mean SD	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur.	Communi- cations Media	Consumer Packaged Goods	Consumer Services	Education	Energy	Healthcare	Manufact.	Mining Construct- ion	Pharmac.	Service Consult.	Retail Wholesale	Tech Software Biotech	Transpor- tation
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Percent of projects	222	20	25	18	7	5	1	18	32	3	1	34	18	32	6
	31.58	31.05	37.48	38.89	61.14	43.00	80.00	24.72	29.22	16.67	50.00	24.15	24.22	35.69	25.00
	31.60	34.60	36.94	33.07	35.10	33.47	---	27.62	28.20	28.87	---	28.92	28.14	32.82	21.68
					ghkl			d	d			D	d		

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

In what percent of projects does your company use available or requested marketing analytics before a decision is made?

Number Mean SD	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Percent of projects	77	81	35	29	85	30	36	8	41	19	84	79	56
	30.96	28.97	33.23	38.48	27.05	30.50	30.92	40.25	37.27	43.26	23.69	33.94	39.60
	31.68	31.46	28.98	35.16	31.65	33.98	27.89	32.27	31.52	33.41	27.90	31.40	34.36
					f					a	bC	a	A

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

What factors prevent your company from using more marketing analytics (check all that apply):

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
Lack of process/tools to measure success through analytics	125 32.2%	15 41.7%	14 31.8%	14 53.8% ehkm	3 25.0%	1 11.1% c	1 14.3%	10 33.3%	15 26.3% c	2 66.7%	1 25.0%	17 30.4% c	12 42.9%	16 27.1% c	3 23.1%
Lack of people who can link marketing analytics to marketing practice	111 28.6%	14 38.9%	15 34.1%	9 34.6%	3 25.0%	1 11.1%	1 14.3%	7 23.3%	19 33.3%	1 33.3%	1 25.0%	12 21.4% l	12 42.9% km	12 20.3% l	4 30.8%
Marketing analytics are not highly relevant to our decisions	64 16.5%	4 11.1%	7 15.9%	3 11.5%	2 16.7%	2 22.2%	0 0.0%	4 13.3%	9 15.8%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	15 26.8% l	2 7.1% k	10 16.9%	3 23.1%
Marketing analytics does not offer sufficient insight	58 14.9%	2 5.6% gl	5 11.4% i	4 15.4% i	1 8.3% i	0 0.0% i	1 14.3%	7 23.3% a	11 19.3%	2 66.7% AbcdeklN	0 0.0%	10 17.9% i	3 10.7% i	11 18.6%	0 0.0% I
Marketing analytics is overly complex	37 9.5%	2 5.6%	2 4.5%	3 11.5%	1 8.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 10.0%	4 7.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	9 16.1%	4 14.3%	8 13.6%	1 7.7%
Marketing analytics does not arrive when needed	29 7.5%	1 2.8% C	5 11.4% k	7 26.9% AhKM	2 16.7% k	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 10.0%	5 8.8% c	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.8% bCd	2 7.1%	2 3.4% C	1 7.7%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

What factors prevent your company from using more marketing analytics (check all that apply):

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Lack of process/tools to measure success through analytics	44 32.1%	46 34.1%	21 36.8%	14 24.6%	42 29.2%	20 36.4%	21 36.8%	5 31.3%	24 35.8%	12 27.3%	45 30.2%	49 39.8%	29 29.0%
Lack of people who can link marketing analytics to marketing practice	43 31.4%	32 23.7%	20 35.1%	16 28.1%	33 22.9% C	16 29.1% c	28 49.1% AbdF	3 18.8% c	24 35.8% f	7 15.9% Ce	35 23.5%	41 33.3%	32 32.0%
Marketing analytics are not highly relevant to our decisions	24 17.5%	24 17.8%	7 12.3%	9 15.8%	34 23.6% Cf	10 18.2%	4 7.0% A	2 12.5%	9 13.4%	3 6.8% a	30 20.1%	18 14.6%	15 15.0%
Marketing analytics does not offer sufficient insight	22 16.1%	22 16.3%	9 15.8%	5 8.8%	15 10.4% b	13 23.6% a	8 14.0%	2 12.5%	11 16.4%	8 18.2%	26 17.4%	23 18.7% c	9 9.0% b
Marketing analytics is overly complex	14 10.2%	14 10.4%	6 10.5%	3 5.3%	15 10.4%	3 5.5%	9 15.8%	0 0.0%	5 7.5%	5 11.4%	16 10.7%	9 7.3%	12 12.0%
Marketing analytics does not arrive when needed	12 8.8%	8 5.9%	7 12.3%	2 3.5%	8 5.6%	4 7.3%	5 8.8%	1 6.3%	7 10.4%	4 9.1%	8 5.4% b	15 12.2% a	6 6.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

To what degree has the use of marketing analytics contributed to your company's performance?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi-cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct-ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
1=Not At All	40 17.5%	4 19.0%	3 11.1%	2 11.1%	0 0.0%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	2 11.8%	7 20.0%	2 66.7%	0 0.0%	8 22.2%	5 27.8%	3 9.4%	1 16.7%
2=	32 14.0%	5 23.8%	4 14.8%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 11.8%	4 11.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	7 19.4%	2 11.1%	6 18.8%	1 16.7%
3=	30 13.1%	6 28.6%	5 18.5%	1 5.6%	1 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 11.8%	3 8.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	8 22.2%	0 0.0%	3 9.4%	1 16.7%
4=	37 16.2%	2 9.5%	2 7.4%	2 11.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 23.5%	7 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 11.1%	7 38.9%	8 25.0%	1 16.7%
5=	43 18.8%	1 4.8%	3 11.1%	7 38.9%	1 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 29.4%	11 31.4%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	6 16.7%	2 11.1%	5 15.6%	1 16.7%
6=	30 13.1%	1 4.8%	5 18.5%	5 27.8%	2 28.6%	2 40.0%	1 100.0%	1 5.9%	3 8.6%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	2 5.6%	1 5.6%	5 15.6%	1 16.7%
7=Very Highly	17 7.4%	2 9.5%	5 18.5%	0 0.0%	3 42.9%	2 40.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.8%	1 5.6%	2 6.3%	0 0.0%
Mean	3.74	3.10 cDe	4.22 k	4.44 aK AgHiKLM	5.86 n	5.40 ahk	6.00	3.88 d	3.57 De	2.33 d	6.00	3.08 bCDe	3.33 D	3.91 D	3.50 d

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

To what degree has the use of marketing analytics contributed to your company's performance?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product A	B2B Services B	B2C Product C	B2C Services D	<\$25 million A	\$26-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-9.9 billion E	\$10+ billion F	0% A	1-10% B	>10% C
	1=Not At All	14 17.5%	18 21.2%	4 11.4%	4 13.8%	21 24.1%	7 21.9%	3 8.1%	0 0.0%	6 14.0%	2 10.5%	22 25.9%	14 17.1%
2=	11 13.8%	13 15.3%	5 14.3%	3 10.3%	14 16.1%	5 15.6%	6 16.2%	1 12.5%	5 11.6%	1 5.3%	16 18.8%	10 12.2%	6 10.3%
3=	8 10.0%	14 16.5%	1 2.9%	7 24.1%	13 14.9%	4 12.5%	5 13.5%	1 12.5%	6 14.0%	1 5.3%	7 8.2%	9 11.0%	13 22.4%
4=	17 21.3%	11 12.9%	8 22.9%	1 3.4%	13 14.9%	4 12.5%	6 16.2%	2 25.0%	8 18.6%	3 15.8%	14 16.5%	14 17.1%	9 15.5%
5=	18 22.5%	11 12.9%	11 31.4%	3 10.3%	10 11.5%	4 12.5%	10 27.0%	1 12.5%	10 23.3%	8 42.1%	15 17.6%	17 20.7%	9 15.5%
6=	9 11.3%	9 10.6%	5 14.3%	7 24.1%	9 10.3%	6 18.8%	4 10.8%	2 25.0%	6 14.0%	3 15.8%	7 8.2%	13 15.9%	10 17.2%
7=Very Highly	3 3.8%	9 10.6%	1 2.9%	4 13.8%	7 8.0%	2 6.3%	3 8.1%	1 12.5%	2 4.7%	1 5.3%	4 4.7%	5 6.1%	7 12.1%
Mean	3.66	3.55	4.03	4.14	3.37 f	3.59	4.03	4.63	3.86	4.42 a	3.25 bC	3.84 a	4.22 A

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

Which best describes how your company shows the short-term impact of marketing spend on your business?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
We prove the impact quantitatively	85 37.1%	6 28.6% m	10 37.0%	8 44.4%	3 50.0%	3 60.0% h	1 100.0%	7 38.9%	6 18.2% eM	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	13 36.1% m	7 38.9%	20 60.6% aHkn	1 14.3% m
We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact	97 42.4%	7 33.3%	13 48.1%	7 38.9%	2 33.3%	2 40.0%	0 0.0%	10 55.6% m	20 60.6% M	2 66.7%	1 100.0%	15 41.7%	6 33.3%	8 24.2% gH	3 42.9%
We haven't been able to show the impact yet	47 20.5%	8 38.1% g	4 14.8%	3 16.7%	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.6% an	7 21.2%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	8 22.2%	5 27.8%	5 15.2%	3 42.9% g

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

Which best describes how your company shows the short-term impact of marketing spend on your business?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
We prove the impact quantitatively	28 35.0%	31 36.5%	14 41.2%	12 40.0%	27 31.0% F	9 28.1% F	11 31.4% F	4 50.0%	19 44.2% f	15 71.4% ABCe	27 32.1%	29 35.8%	25 42.4%
We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact	38 47.5%	36 42.4%	11 32.4%	12 40.0%	44 50.6% e	14 43.8%	15 42.9%	2 25.0%	13 30.2% a	6 28.6%	39 46.4%	36 44.4%	21 35.6%
We haven't been able to show the impact yet	14 17.5%	18 21.2%	9 26.5%	6 20.0%	16 18.4% f	9 28.1% f	9 25.7% f	2 25.0% f	11 25.6% f	0 0.0% abcde	18 21.4%	16 19.8%	13 22.0%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

Which best describes how your company shows the long-term impact of marketing spend on your business?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transportation N
We prove the impact quantitatively	79 34.5%	7 33.3%	5 18.5% M	8 44.4%	3 42.9%	3 60.0%	0 0.0%	4 22.2%	7 21.2% M	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	15 41.7%	7 38.9%	19 59.4% BgHn	1 14.3% m
We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact	108 47.2%	9 42.9%	16 59.3% m	8 44.4%	3 42.9%	2 40.0%	0 0.0%	12 66.7% m	17 51.5%	2 66.7%	1 100.0%	16 44.4%	7 38.9%	10 31.3% bg	4 57.1%
We haven't been able to show the impact yet	42 18.3%	5 23.8%	6 22.2%	2 11.1% f	1 14.3%	0 0.0%	1 100.0% cgkm	2 11.1% f	9 27.3%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	5 13.9% f	4 22.2%	3 9.4% f	2 28.6%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

Which best describes how your company shows the long-term impact of marketing spend on your business?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
We prove the impact quantitatively	25 31.3%	29 34.1%	14 40.0%	11 37.9%	26 29.9% f	8 26.7% f	13 35.1%	3 37.5%	16 37.2%	12 57.1% ab	31 37.3%	27 32.9%	18 30.5%
We have a good qualitative sense of the impact, but not a quantitative impact	39 48.8%	40 47.1%	16 45.7%	13 44.8%	43 49.4%	17 56.7%	15 40.5%	3 37.5%	19 44.2%	9 42.9%	35 42.2%	41 50.0%	30 50.8%
We haven't been able to show the impact yet	16 20.0%	16 18.8%	5 14.3%	5 17.2%	18 20.7% f	5 16.7%	9 24.3% f	2 25.0% f	8 18.6% f	0 0.0% acde	17 20.5%	14 17.1%	11 18.6%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

Does your company formally evaluate the quality of marketing analytics?

	Total	Industry Sector													
		Banking Finance Insur. A	Communi- cations Media B	Consumer Packaged Goods C	Consumer Services D	Education E	Energy F	Healthcare G	Manufact. H	Mining Construct- ion I	Pharmac. J	Service Consult. K	Retail Wholesale L	Tech Software Biotech M	Transpor- tation N
Yes	81 34.9%	6 28.6% m	13 46.4%	6 33.3%	4 57.1%	3 60.0%	1 100.0%	5 27.8% m	8 22.9% M	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	9 25.0% M	4 22.2% m	19 59.4% agHKI	3 42.9%
No	151 65.1%	15 71.4% m	15 53.6%	12 66.7%	3 42.9%	2 40.0%	0 0.0%	13 72.2% m	27 77.1% M	3 100.0%	1 100.0%	27 75.0% M	14 77.8% m	13 40.6% agHKI	4 57.1%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: p<.05, Upper case: p<.01

Topic 10: Marketing Analytics

Does your company formally evaluate the quality of marketing analytics?

	Primary Economic Sector				Sales Revenue						Internet Sales %		
	B2B Product	B2B Services	B2C Product	B2C Services	<\$25 million	\$26-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-9.9 billion	\$10+ billion	0%	1-10%	>10%
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C
Yes	27 33.3%	30 35.7%	12 33.3%	12 38.7%	23 25.8% F	12 37.5%	11 29.7% f	3 37.5%	17 39.5%	13 65.0% Ac	23 26.7%	31 38.3%	23 38.3%
No	54 66.7%	54 64.3%	24 66.7%	19 61.3%	66 74.2% F	20 62.5%	26 70.3% f	5 62.5%	26 60.5%	7 35.0% Ac	63 73.3%	50 61.7%	37 61.7%

Significance tests between columns: Lower case: $p < .05$, Upper case: $p < .01$