## The CMO Survey ${ }^{\text {a }}$-:

UK Firm \& Industry Breakout Report
February 2022

Managing Digital Marketing Returns, Brexit, and Climate Impact

London


Leadership
Institute


## The CMO Survey ${ }^{\circ}$.".

## Managing Digital Marketing Returns, Brexit, and Climate Impact

The $2^{\text {nd }}$ Edition of The CMO Survey UK, February 2022
This second Edition of The CMO Survey UK provides the marketing profession with an understanding of how marketing activities, spending, jobs, and performance have been influenced by the continued impact of the pandemic and Brexit over the past year, as well as marketing leaders' response to the climate crisis. As it did last year, the UK Edition also provides a comparison to the study of U.S. marketing leaders that has been running bi-annually since 2008 (see U.S. results at https://cmosurvey.org/results/).

We hope these benchmarks will be useful to you and your company as you navigate this historic period. Special thanks to the marketing leaders that gave their time and good will to make these insights possible.



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## The CMO Survey":

# Managing Digital Marketing Returns, Brexit, and Climate Impact 

The $2^{\text {nd }}$ Edition of The CMO Survey UK, February 2022

## Survey Sample

261 marketing leaders at UK for-profit companies; 118 responded for a $45.2 \%$ response rate- $96.6 \%$ of respondents are VP-level or above, with a large majority holding the title of CMO, Head of Marketing, or Marketing Director.

## Survey Administration

The survey was in field from January 12-February 11, 2022. It was administered via email with follow-up reminders.

## Survey Reports

- The Topline Report offers an aggregate view of survey results
- The Firm and Industry Breakout Report displays survey results by sectors, size, and sales


## Overview of The CMO Survey ${ }^{\circledR}$ UK

Mission: To collect and disseminate the opinions of top marketers in order to predict the future of markets, track marketing excellence, and improve the value of marketing in organizations and society.

Administration: Launched in the UK in January of 2021, The CMO Survey UK is administered annually. Questions repeat to observe trends over time and new questions are added to tap into marketing trends. The survey is an objective source of information about marketing and a non-commercial service dedicated to improving the field of marketing.

Support: We would like to acknowledge the generous support of the following organizations in helping us recruit survey participants among their members: CMO Growth Council, Deloitte, ISBA, Marketing Week, The Chartered Institute of Marketing, The Marketing Society, tml Partners, and Walpole. Survey data and participant lists are held in confidence and not shared with these organizations or any other parties.

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Topic 1: Macroeconomic Forecasts
Are you more or less optimistic about the UK economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=109$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B <br> Services | B2C <br> Product C | Services | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | 42 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 38.5\% | 30.6\% | 52.2\% | 42.4\% | 29.4\% | 44.8\% | 26.7\% | 45.5\% | 33.3\% | 42.9\% |
| $2=$ No Change | 18 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 16.5\% | 22.2\% | 13.0\% | 9.1\% | 23.5\% | 13.8\% | 13.3\% | 22.7\% | 6.7\% | 42.9\% |
| 1=Less | 49 | 17 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 12 | 18 | 7 | 9 | 1 |
|  | 45.0\% | 47.2\% | 34.8\% | 48.5\% | 47.1\% | 41.4\% | 60.0\% | 31.8\% | 60.0\% | 14.3\% |
| Mean | 1.94 | 1.83 | 2.17 | 1.94 | 1.82 | 2.03 | 1.67 | 2.14 | 1.73 | 2.29 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | wer case: p | Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 1: Macroeconomic Forecasts
Are you more or less optimistic about the UK economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=109$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
|  | 23.5\% | 66.7\% | 41.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 55.6\% | 66.7\% | 35.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 57.1\% |
|  | j |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ao |  |  |  |  | jp | o |
| 2=No Change | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 11.8\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 11.1\% | 21.4\% |
|  | n |  | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | aC |  |  |
| 1=Less | 11 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 64.7\% | 0.0\% | 58.3\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 77.8\% | 21.4\% |
|  | p | ho |  |  | p |  | h | bgkmp |  |  | ho |  | h |  | bkp | aeho |
| Mean | 1.59 | 2.67 | 1.83 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 2.14 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 1.95 | 2.00 | 1.33 | 2.36 |
|  | kp | o |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ao |  |  |  | bkP | aO |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Low |  |  | ower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 1: Macroeconomic Forecasts
Are you more or less optimistic about the UK economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=109$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \quad<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10-25 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 3=More | 5 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 45.5\% | 53.3\% | 36.4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 62.5 \% \\ \text { ef } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 30.0\% | 62.5\% | 50.0\% | 34.4\% | 57.1\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 46.2\% | 23.8\% |
| 2=No Change | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 18.2\% | 20.0\% | 22.7\% | 6.3\% | 27.3\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 18.8\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 23.1\% | 9.5\% |
| 1=Less | 4 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 14 |
|  | 36.4\% | 26.7\% | 40.9\% | 31.3\% | 54.5\% | 57.1\% | 70.0\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 46.9\% | 14.3\% | 71.4\% | 57.1\% | 30.8\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  | g |  |  |  |  | b |  |  | d | ceH | d |  | h | Dg |
| Mean | 2.09 | 2.27 | 1.95 | 2.31 | 1.64 | 1.71 | 1.60 | 2.25 | 2.17 | 1.88 | 2.43 | 1.43 | 1.71 | 2.15 | 1.57 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | eH | d |  |  | D |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

- Topic 1: Macroeconomic Forecasts

Rate your optimism about the UK economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Optimism | 110 | 36 | 23 | 34 | 17 | 29 | 30 | 23 | 15 | 7 |
| rating | 63.30 | 61.46 | 68.38 | 62.47 | 61.99 | 66.33 | 58.46 | 63.82 | 61.67 | 71.43 |
|  | 15.32 | 15.31 | 13.00 | 14.54 | 19.26 | 14.60 | 16.22 | 15.37 | 15.55 | 11.07 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Macroeconomic Forecasts

Rate your optimism about the UK economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining <br> Construction J | Service <br> Consulting <br> K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Optimism | 17 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 9 | 14 |
| rating | 56.62 | 65.00 | 61.37 | 47.50 | 55.00 | 65.00 | 67.86 | 46.25 | 60.00 | 82.50 | 73.89 | 65.00 | 67.70 | 50.00 | 56.53 | 68.57 |
|  | 18.93 | 13.23 | 15.30 | 17.68 | 7.07 | --- | 20.79 | 4.79 | 13.23 | 3.54 | 6.95 | 15.00 | 10.44 | --- | 16.08 | 13.65 |
|  | km | h | k | Km | jK |  |  | bJKMP | k | eH | acDEHiO |  | adHo |  | Km | H |
| Significanc | ests Between | umns: | wer case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 1: Macroeconomic Forecasts
Rate your optimism about the UK economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.


Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Low price

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Services $\mathrm{B}$ | B2C Product C | Services | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 11.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \\ \text { b } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 1.90 | 2.08 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.75 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.55 \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 1.50 | 2.17 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 2.00 | 3.00 |
| Significance Te | ween Colur | mns: Lo | er case: $\mathrm{p}<$. | Upper | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Low price

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion $\mathbf{J}$ | Service Consulting K | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{mp} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \text { akmp } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \\ \mathrm{cg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{cg} \end{array}$ |
| 2=2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{gl} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { ap } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{cp} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ |
| Mean | $\begin{array}{r} 2.50 \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | 3.00 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.33 \\ \mathrm{am} \end{array}$ | 3.00 | --- | --- | 1.67 | 1.00 | --- | --- | --- | 2.00 | 2.25 c | --- | 1.33 | --- |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Low price

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 10-25$ million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\underset{\substack{£ 10+\\ \text { billion }}}{\text { 2 }}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 1=1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| 2=2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.00 | 2.60 $f$ | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.67 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.50 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 1.60 | 2.00 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.67 \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | 2.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | --- | 2.00 | $1.38$ |

[^0]Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior product quality

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product | B2B <br> Services <br> B |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \text { bD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 37.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \\ \mathrm{Ac} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 29.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 1.76 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.63 \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.63 \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.67 \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.36 \\ \text { abc } \end{array}$ | 1.53 | 1.92 | 1.71 | 1.91 | 1.00 |
| Significance Te | ween Co | mns: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior product quality

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{I} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1=1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { fnp } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ |
| 2=2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \\ \mathrm{ij} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \text { amo } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { ackMO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{iJ} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { hiJ } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 100.0\% cgkm | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { eo } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 1.89 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 2.00 | 1.33 | 2.00 | 1.73 | 1.00 | 2.14 | 1.62 |
| Significance Te | Between Cold | mns: Low | case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper ca | se: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior product quality

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \quad<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 100- \\ & 499 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £500- } \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \qquad \begin{array}{l} £ 10+ \\ \text { billion } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \\ \mathrm{fg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { cde } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | $\begin{array}{r} 1.75 \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.00 \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 1.60 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.11 \\ \text { abFG } \end{array}$ | 1.63 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.00 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.50 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 1.67 | 1.40 | 1.73 | 1.50 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 1.56 | 2.09 |
| Significance Te | Between Col | mns: Low | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior innovation

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product <br> C | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 8.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 1.88 | 1.50 | 1.86 | 2.10 | 3.00 | 1.70 | 1.80 | 2.33 | 1.50 | 2.00 |
| Significance Te | ween Co | mns: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior innovation

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{I} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 11.1\% | 33.3\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | h |  | hj |  |  |  |  | acop | p | cp |  | p |  |  | h | hijl |
| 2=2nd Priority | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 11.8\% | 33.3\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 7.7\% |
|  | e |  |  |  | agkMp |  | e |  |  |  | e |  | E |  |  | e |
| 3=3rd Priority | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 1.67 | 2.00 | 2.50 | --- | 2.00 | --- | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | --- | 2.67 | 2.00 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Superior innovation

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \qquad(10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £1-9.9 } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \qquad \begin{array}{l} £ 10+ \\ \text { billion } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 10.0\% | 13.3\% | 9.1\% | 6.7\% | 9.1\% | 4.8\% | 20.0\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 9.4\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% |
| 2=2nd Priority | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 10.0\% | 6.7\% | 13.6\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 4.8\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 9.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 23.1\% | 4.8\% |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 1.50 | 1.33 | 1.83 | 2.50 | 2.20 | 2.00 | 1.33 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.71 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 2.40 | 1.25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Excellent service

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B <br> Services <br> B |  | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 1=1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 22.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 41.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.8 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 21.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.11 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.40 \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.80 \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | 2.24 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.82 \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | 2.00 | 2.50 c | $\begin{array}{r} 1.82 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 2.00 | 2.00 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Excellent service

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{I} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1=1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \text { acgm } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{acm} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.13 | 1.33 | 2.14 | --- | --- | -- | 2.25 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 2.25 | --- | 2.20 | 2.09 |
| Significance Te | s Between Colur | mns: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper ca | se: $p<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Customer and Channels

Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Excellent service

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & <£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10-25 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 13.3\% | 18.2\% | 14.3\% | 10.0\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 15.6\% | 21.4\% | 16.7\% | 14.3\% | 15.4\% | 9.5\% |
| 2=2nd Priority | 1 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
|  | 10.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 13.6\% | 40.0\% | 9.1\% | 28.6\% | 20.0\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 18.8\% | $35.7 \%$ | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 7.7\% | $33.3 \%$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 20.0\% | 13.3\% | 22.7\% | 26.7\% | 36.4\% | 23.8\% | 10.0\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | $31.3 \%$ | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 57.1\% | 15.4\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f | eh |  | f |
| Mean | 2.00 | 1.90 | 2.30 | 2.17 | 2.29 | 2.14 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.24 | 1.90 | 1.67 | 2.50 | 2.00 | 2.08 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Low |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Trusting relationship

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2B <br> Services <br> B |  | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 12 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 11.2\% | $5.6 \%$ D | 13.6\% | $3.1 \%$ D | $\begin{array}{r} 35.3 \% \\ \text { AC } \end{array}$ | 6.9\% | 16.7\% | 14.3\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=2$ nd Priority | 19 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 17.8\% | 25.0\% | 31.8\% | 3.1\% | 11.8\% | 34.5\% | 16.7\% | 4.8\% | 7.1\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | c | C | aB |  | c |  | a |  |  |
| 3=3rd Priority | 19 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 17.8\% | 19.4\% | 9.1\% | 21.9\% | 17.6\% | 20.7\% | 16.7\% | 19.0\% | 21.4\% | 14.3\% |
| Mean | 2.14 | 2.28 | 1.92 | 2.67 | 1.73 | 2.22 | 2.00 | 2.13 | 2.40 | 2.50 |
| Significance Te | tween C | mns: Low | er case: p <. 0 | Upper | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Trusting relationship

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion $\mathbf{J}$ | $\qquad$ | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 41.2\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | Mop |  |  | Mp |  |  |  |  |  |  | mp |  | ADk |  | a | adk |
| 2=2nd Priority | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 29.4\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 55.6\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% |
|  | p |  | fk |  |  | cgP | fk |  | p |  | cgP | p |  |  |  | aFiKl |
| 3=3rd Priority | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 57.1\% | $75.0 \%$ | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ | 0.0\% | $15.0 \%$ | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 53.8\% |
|  | GHiNP |  | GHNP |  |  |  | ACkmo | ACkmo | a |  | ghnp |  | ghnp | ACkmo | ghnp | ACkmo |
| Mean | 1.42 | --- | 1.50 | 1.00 | --- | 2.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.50 | --- | 1.63 | 2.00 | 2.43 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 |
|  | iM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  | m |  | Ak |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Trusting relationship

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \quad<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £500- } \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 1=1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.3 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { ae } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { Cdh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.8 \%$ e |
| 2=2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { bh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ |
| Mean | $\begin{array}{r} 1.83 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.67 \\ \text { ae } \end{array}$ | 1.90 | 2.50 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.67 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 2.00 | 2.60 | 1.80 | 3.00 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.21 \\ \mathrm{eg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.50 \\ \mathrm{eg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.25 \\ & \mathrm{cdH} \end{aligned}$ | 2.00 | 1.40 <br> cdH | $\begin{array}{r} 2.50 \\ \text { EG } \end{array}$ |
| Significance Te | Between Col | mns: Low | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper cas | : p . 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Customer and Channels

Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Customer experience

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product | B2B <br> Services <br> B | B2C <br> Product | B2C <br> Services | $0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $1=1$ st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 21.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $17.6 \%$ | 4 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 21.4 \%\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $8.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | 4 4 | 5 | 6 6 | 3 $10.0 \%$ | 5 | 1 $7.1 \%$ | 28 |
| Mean | 1.92 | 1.65 | 2.07 | 1.94 | 2.08 | 2.00 | 1.73 | 2.27 | 1.56 | 1.86 |
| Significance Te | ween Co | mns: Lo | er case: p <. | Upper | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Customer experience

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industry | Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications <br> Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{I} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1=1st Priority | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 45.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 23.1\% |
|  | em |  | dEgjmo | c | aCk |  | ck |  |  | c | egm |  | ack |  | c |  |
| 2=2nd Priority | 4 | 0 | , | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 23.5\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | 22.2\% | 23.1\% |
|  |  |  | n |  |  |  | n |  |  |  |  |  |  | cg |  |  |
| 3=3rd Priority | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 29.4\% | $33.3 \%$ | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% |
|  | p | p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p | p |  |  |  | abkl |
| Mean | 2.27 | 3.00 | 2.75 | 1.50 | 1.00 | --- | 1.50 | 3.00 | --- | 1.00 | 2.60 | 3.00 | 1.53 | 2.00 | 1.67 | 1.50 |
|  | m |  | MoP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MP |  | aCK |  | c | CK |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Customer experience

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \quad<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | £10-25 <br> million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 100- \\ & 499 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 500- \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 1=1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 46.7\% | 13.6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 00 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 190 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 300 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 143 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 167 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 250 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1430 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 333 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 429 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.7 \%$ | 5 |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=2nd Priority | 1 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 10.0\% | 13.3\% | 27.3\% | 26.7\% | 18.2\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | $21.9 \%$ $h$ | 14.3\% | 50.0\% | 14.3\% | 15.4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{cE} \end{array}$ |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ Priority | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 20.0\% | 13.3\% | 22.7\% | 13.3\% | 27.3\% | 9.5\% | 10.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 15.6\% | $35.7 \%$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 38.5\% | 9.5\% |
| Mean | 2.25 | 1.55 | 2.14 | 1.89 | 2.33 | 1.78 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.85 | 2.33 | 1.60 | 1.25 | 2.50 | 1.57 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I | g | dg | ef |  |

[^1]Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Creating a positive impact on the world


Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Creating a positive impact on the world

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{array}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{I} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consulting } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Real Estate L $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1=1st Priority | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2=2nd Priority | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 7.7\% |
| $3=3 \mathrm{rd}$ Priority | 3$17.6 \%$ | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | $33.3 \%$ | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ | 0.0\% |
|  |  | p | p |  |  | gmoP | f |  | p |  |  | p | f |  | f | bcFil |
| Mean | 2.75 | 3.00 | 2.60 | --- | --- | 3.00 | --- | 2.00 | 3.00 | - | 2.67 | 3.00 | 3.00 | --- | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: p<. 05 |  |  |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months: Creating a positive impact on the world

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \qquad 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $1=1$ st Priority | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% |
| 2=2nd Priority | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 9.5\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 19.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | dh | c |  |  |  | c |
| $3=3$ rd Priority | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 30.0\% | 6.7\% | 13.6\% | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 9.4\% | 14.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 19.0\% |
| Mean | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 2.60 | 2.20 | 3.00 | --- | 3.00 | 2.50 | 3.00 | --- | 3.00 | 2.33 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

- Topic 2: Customer and Channels

How much do customers trust your brand?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| N | 111 | 36 | 24 | 34 | 17 | 29 | 30 | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| Mean | 7.67 | 7.47 | 7.17 | 8.00 | 8.12 | 7.34 | 8.00 | 8.04 | 7.44 | 7.57 |
| SD | 1.56 | 1.56 | 1.81 | 1.44 | 1.22 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.58 | 1.97 | 1.27 |
| Significance | etween | lumns: L | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Customer and Channels

How much do customers trust your brand?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insurance <br> A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| N | 17 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 9 | 14 |
| Mean | 7.06 | 8.25 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 5.50 | 5.00 | 8.43 | 8.00 | 8.33 | 9.00 | 7.44 | 5.00 | 7.20 | 7.00 | 8.22 | 8.64 |
| SD | 1.68 | 1.26 | 1.29 | 0.00 | 0.71 | --- | 0.79 | 1.41 | 0.58 | 1.41 | 1.67 | 1.00 | 1.51 | --- | 1.39 | 1.34 |
|  | P | 1 | eL |  | cGioP |  | EL | 1 | eL | 1 | 1 | bCGhljkmOP | 1 P |  | eL | AELM |
| Significance | ests Between | olumns: | wer case: $\mathrm{p}<$ | . 05 Upper | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
How much do customers trust your brand?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 10-25$ <br> million | £26-99 million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| N | 11 | 15 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 22 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 32 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 22 |
| Mean | 6.73 | 8.07 | 8.26 | 7.50 | 7.45 | 7.77 | 7.30 | 7.00 | 9.00 | 7.88 | 7.50 | 7.38 | 7.43 | 7.08 | 7.91 |
| SD | 1.68 | 1.49 | 1.21 | 1.59 | 1.21 | 1.82 | 1.64 | 1.77 | 0.89 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.92 | 2.07 | 1.44 | 1.57 |
|  | bC | a | A |  |  |  |  | b | adG |  | b |  |  | B |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 2: Customer and Channels
Do you use a channel partner?

| $\mathrm{N}=118$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B <br> Services <br> B |  | $\overline{\mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C}}$ <br> Services D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 23.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 30.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 14.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 28.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 29.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 14.4 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $6.3 \%$ |
| Uses channel partners | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 67.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 62.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 67.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 64.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 68.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 75.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 73.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \\ \text { abc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| Does not use channel partners | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 32.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 37.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 32.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 31.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 24.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 62.5 \% \\ \text { abc } \end{array}$ | 28.6\% |
| Significance Test | ween Col | s: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Customer and Channels

Do you use a channel partner?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Customer and Channels

Do you use a channel partner?


Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns
What investments did your company make to improve the performance of your digital marketing activities over the last year?

| $\mathrm{N}=93$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ D \end{gathered}$ | $0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Data analytics | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 77.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 85.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 80.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 81.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 76.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 76.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Optimizing our company website | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 75.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 85.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 83.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 86.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 72.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Digital media and search | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ 74.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 63.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 87.1 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 54.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 84.0 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 76.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Direct digital marketing (e.g., email) | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ 73.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 63.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 83.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 64.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 81.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Online experimentation and/or $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{B}$ testing | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 64.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 63.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 77.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 64.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 81.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing technology systems or platforms | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 62.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 81.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 51.6 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 59.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 68.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $53.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Managing privacy issues | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 40.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 45.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 54.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 52.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 61.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Machine learning and automation | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 32.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Improving our app | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{array}$ | 4 $16.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \\ \mathrm{Ac} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns
What investments did your company make to improve the performance of your digital marketing activities over the last year?

| $\mathrm{N}=93$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Data analytics | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 86.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 92.3 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 73.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Optimizing our company website | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 73.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Digital media and search | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Direct digital marketing (e.g., email) | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 73.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 61.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 86.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Online experimentation and/or A/B testing | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \text { chimp } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 73.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ |
| Marketing technology systems or platforms | 11 $73.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | 5 $38.5 \%$ b | 1 $100.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 3 $50.0 \%$ | 33.3\% | 3 $100.0 \%$ | 100.0\% | 4 $80.0 \%$ | 3 $100.0 \%$ | 11 $73.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 4 $57.1 \%$ | 7 $50.0 \%$ |
| Managing privacy issues | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Machine learning and automation | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Improving our app | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \\ \mathrm{dl} \end{array}$ |
| Significance Tests B | ween Colun | Lower c | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: | $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns
What investments did your company make to improve the performance of your digital marketing activities over the last year?

| $\mathrm{N}=93$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $£ 10-25$ <br> million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\underset{\substack{£ 10+\\ \text { billion }}}{ }$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Data analytics | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \\ \mathrm{dF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 87.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 90.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 88.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 68.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 84.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 88.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 85.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Optimizing our company website | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 88.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 87.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 80.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 92.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \\ \text { bcd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Digital media and search | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 85.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { cf } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 80.0 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Direct digital marketing (e.g., email) | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 88.9 \% \\ \mathrm{fg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 92.9 \% \\ \mathrm{fg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 87.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { cd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \text { cd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 92.0 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 84.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ |
| Online experimentation and/or A/B testing | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 61.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 64.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 77.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Marketing technology systems or platforms | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \text { ef } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 87.5 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 80.0 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { cDeFgh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 56.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Managing privacy issues | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $44.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | 62.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 22 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 48.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 3 $37.5 \%$ | 4 66.7 | 6 $66.7 \%$ | 7 $35.0 \%$ |
| Machine learning and automation | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{dfg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \\ \mathrm{df} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 45.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ |
| Improving our app | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Significance Tests B | een Columns | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

Check all the statements that describe your company's digital activities.

| $\mathrm{N}=90$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| We continuously test and iterate in |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| using digital | 65 | 19 | 9 | 27 | 10 | 12 | 19 | 16 | 11 | 5 |
| marketing | 72.2\% | 73.1\% | 50.0\% | 87.1\% | 66.7\% | 60.0\% | 76.0\% | 76.2\% | 91.7\% | 83.3\% |
|  |  |  | C | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Marketing leaders
have a good
understanding of the
technology roadmap and capabilities they can use to do great marketing

$$
\begin{array}{r}
51 \\
56.7 \%
\end{array}
$$

17
$65.4 \%$
9
$50.0 \%$

| 14 | 11 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $45.2 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ |


| 12 | 16 | 6 | 9 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $60.0 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ |
| c | c | abd | c | 4

$66.7 \%$

Marketing leaders are more collaborative with collaborative with
the CIO/CTO (or the CIO/CTO (
the equivalent technology leaders)

| 49 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 11 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $54.4 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | 73.3 |


| 9 | 16 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $45.0 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ |
| $d$ | $c$ | $\begin{array}{rr}7 & 10 \\ 33.3 \% & 83.3 \% \\ \mathrm{bD} & \mathrm{aC}\end{array}$ 4

$66.7 \%$

Your company is able to connect its digital marketing data with other intelligence you have about your

$$
8
$$ customers

$$
\begin{array}{r}
41 \\
156 \%
\end{array}
$$

$$
12
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rr}
15 & 6 \\
48.4 \% & 40.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rr}
8 & 12 \\
40.0 \% & 48.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
8 \\
38.1 \%
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
5 \\
41.7 \%
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
4 \\
66.7 \%
\end{array}
$$

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital activities.

$\mathrm{N}=90$

| Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |

Marketing teams
have the skills and training to best use your company's marketing systems powered by
technology systems/
tools
35
$38.9 \%$
10
38

| 7 | 13 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $38.9 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ |

5
$33.3 \%$
$\begin{array}{rr}8 & 9 \\ 40.0 \% & 36.0 \%\end{array}$
5
$23.8 \%$
d
8
$66.7 \%$
c
4
$66.7 \%$

Your company has consolidated customer
intelligence in a way that integrates all touchpoints

| 22 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $24.4 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |

Marketing has the
right systems in
place to track
customer
engagement in a
$\begin{array}{lrrrrrrrrrr}\text { way that informs its } & 21 & 6 & 5 & 9 & 1 & 6 & 7 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ \text { marketing roadmap } & 23.3 \% & 23.1 \% & 27.8 \% & 29.0 \% & 6.7 \% & 30.0 \% & 28.0 \% & 14.3 \% & 16.7 \% & 16.7 \%\end{array}$
.
Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital activities.

| $\mathrm{N}=90$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking | Communi- | Consum |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mining |  |  | Tech |  |  |  |
|  | Finance | cations | Packaged | Consumer |  |  |  | Pharma | Manufact- | Construc- | Service | Real | Software | Transpor- | Retail |  |
|  | Insurance | Media | Goods | Services | Education | Energy | Healthcare | Biotech | uring | tion | Consulting | Estate | Platform | tation | Wholesale | Luxury |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |

Marketing
leaders have a
good
understanding
of the
technology
roadmap and
capabilities they
can use to do great marketing

| 11 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $78.6 \%$ | 75.0 |
| ceP |  |

$$
\begin{array}{rrrrrrr}
5 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 \\
38.5 \% & 100.0 \% & 0.0 \% & 100.0 \% & 33.3 \% & 66.7 \% & 100.0 \% \\
\mathrm{am} & & \mathrm{am} & & & &
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
1 \\
100.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

2
$40.0 \%$

| 1 | 11 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $33.3 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ |

0
$0.0 \%$3
$23.1 \%$
AiMo
Marketing
leaders are more
collaborative
with the CIO/
CTO (or the equivalent technology
leaders)
leaders)

| 10 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $71.4 \%$ | 50.0 |
| p |  |

2
$50.0 \%$

| 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $53.8 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

$\begin{array}{rr}2 & 1 \\ 33.3 \% & 33.3 \%\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}2 & 1 \\ 66.7 \% & 100.0 \%\end{array}$
1
$20.0 \%$
3
$100.0 \%$
p 8
$57.1 \%$ 0
$0.0 \%$

5
$71.4 \%$
4
$30.8 \%$
al

We
continuously
test and iterate in using digital marketing

| 9 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $64.3 \%$ | 50.0 |

$$
\begin{array}{rrr}
11 & 1 & \\
84.6 \% & 100.0 \% & 100.0
\end{array}
$$

$\square$ 1
$100.0 \%$
4
$66.7 \%$
3
$100.0 \%$
$\begin{array}{rr}3 & 1 \\ 100.0 \% & 100.0 \%\end{array}$
2
$40.0 \%$
1
$33.3 \%$ $\begin{array}{rrr}9 & 0 & 4 \\ 64.3 \% & 0.0 \% & 57.1 \%\end{array}$

12
$92.3 \%$
kl
Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital activities.

$\mathrm{N}=90$

| Banking <br> Finance Insurance <br> A | Commu nications Media B | Consum er Packaged Goods | Consumer Services | Education E | Energy F | Healthcare |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Industry Sector
$\qquad$
Your company
is able to
connect its
digital
marketing data
with other
intelligence you
have about your
customers
Marketing
teams have the
skills and
training to best
use your company's marketing systems
powered by
technology
systems/tools

| 5 | 0 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $35.7 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | 23. |


| 0 | 1 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $0.0 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |
|  |  |

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital activities.

| $\mathrm{N}=90$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consume Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy <br> F | Healthcare G | Pharma <br> Biotech | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Your company
has consolidated
customer
intelligence in a
way that
integrates
customer data
across all
touchpoints

| 3 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: |

$\begin{array}{rrrr}4 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 30.8 \% & 0.0 \% & 0.0 \% & 0.0 \%\end{array}$
2
$33.3 \%$
33.3\%

1
$33.3 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
$35.7 \%$
$0.0 \%$
2
$28.6 \%$
$30.8 \%$
Marketing has
the right
systems in place
to track
customer
engagement in a
way that informs its marketing roadmap

| 1 | 2 |
| :--- | ---: |
| $7.1 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |
| hjm |  |


| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7.7 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |
| hjm |  |  |

0
$0.0 \%$
1
$16.7 \%$
2
$66.7 \%$
1
$33.3 \%$
1
$100.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
6
$42.9 \%$
ac
0
1
$14.3 \%$
4
$30.8 \%$

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital activities.

$\mathrm{N}=90$

| Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| million | £10-25 | $£ 26-99$ | $£ 100-$ | $£ 500-$ | $£ 1-9.9$ | $£ 10+$ |
|  | million | million | 499 | 999 | billion | billion |
| A | B | C | million | million | D | E |


| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $50-$ | $100-$ | $500-$ | $1,000-$ | $2,500-$ | $5000-$ |  |
| $<50$ | 99 | 499 | 999 | 2,499 | 4,999 | 9999 | $10,000+$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A | B | C | D | F | G | H |  |

Marketing leaders are more collaborative with the $\mathrm{CIO} / \mathrm{CTO}$ (or the equivalent technology leaders)

| 6 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 11 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $66.7 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ |
|  |  | de | c | c |  |  |

2
$33.3 \%$
2
$50.0 \%$
15
$60.0 \%$
7
$53.8 \%$

4
$50.0 \%$
4
$66.7 \%$
5
$55.6 \%$

Marketing leaders
have a good
understanding of the
technology roadmap and capabilities they can use to do great marketing

| 5 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $55.6 \%$ | 50.0 |

11
$61.1 \%$
10
$71.4 \%$

| 4 | 11 | 3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $50.0 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ |


| 4 | 1 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $66.7 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ |

15
$60.0 \%$
8
$61.5 \%$

6
$75.0 \%$
5
$83.3 \%$
3
$33.3 \%$
8
$44.4 \%$
We continuously
test and iterate in using digital marketing

| 5 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 16 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $55.6 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ |

have the skills and training to best us training to best us your company's marketing systems powered by
technology systems/ tools

| 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 8 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $33.3 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ |
|  |  | g |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 2 | 1 | 10 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $33.3 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ |

10
$40.0 \%$
5

2
4
4
$44.4 \%$

7
$38.9 \%$

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital activities.

$\mathrm{N}=90$

| Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} <£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £10-25 | £26-99 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £100- } \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { hillion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 90 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,000- \\ 2.499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4.999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
|  |  |  | million | million |  |  | < 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10,000+ |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |

Your company is able to connect its digital marketing data with other intelligence you have about your customers

| 2 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $22.2 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |


| 2 | 1 | 12 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $33.3 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ |

5
$38.5 \%$
4
$50.0 \%$
4

5
$55.6 \%$
Marketing has the
right systems in
place to track customer
engagement in a
way that informs its
marketing roadmap

| 2 | 5 |
| ---: | ---: |


| 2 | 5 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $11.1 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ |

1
$12.5 \%$
3
$15.0 \%$
3
$42.9 \%$

0
$0.0 \%$
2

5
5
2
$25.0 \%$
2
0
$0.0 \%$
5

Your company has consolidated customer
intelligence in a way that integrates
customer data across all touchpoints

| 0 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 5 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0.0 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ |
| d |  | d | ac |  |  |  |

$$
\begin{array}{rrrr}
2 & 1 & 6 & 4 \\
33.3 \% & 25.0 \% & 24.0 \% & 30.8 \%
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
1 \\
12.5 \%
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
1 \\
16.7 \%
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
3 \\
33.3 \%
\end{array}
$$

$22.2 \%$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.

| $\mathrm{N}=84$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |

We have been able to link digital marketing returns to business outcomes such as incrementa revenues or profits
58
$69.0 \%$

| 14 | 11 | 24 | 9 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $53.8 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ |


| 9 | 16 | 15 | 9 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $47.4 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ |

5
$83.3 \%$
Customer
information from our sales, marketing,
customer service, and product teams is shared across our company

| 52 | 20 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $61.9 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ |


| 8 | 17 | 7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $53.3 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ |


| 12 | 16 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $63.2 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | 9

$47.4 \%$ 8
$72.7 \%$ 4
$66.7 \%$

We have been able
to optimize and connect digital marketing
performance and
budgets across
short-
, mid-, and long-
term objectives

| 39 | 9 | 8 | 16 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $46.4 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | 50.0 |


| 9 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $47.4 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $52.6 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.

| $\mathrm{N}=84$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |

The CTO/CIO (or
equivalent
technology leader)
is aware of and
aligned on the
objectives and path
to activate (KPIs)
in digital marketing
35
$41.7 \%$

| 9 | 5 | 13 | 8 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $34.6 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ |


| 5 | 11 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $26.3 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ |
| e |  |

5
$26.3 \%$
e

7
$63.6 \%$
5
$83.3 \%$
ac

The CFO (or
equivalent financial
leader) is aware of and aligned on the objectives and path to activate KPIs in digital marketing

| 32 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $38.1 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ |


| 3 | 10 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15.8 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | 36.8 |
| E | e |  | 4

$36.4 \%$
e 6
$0.0 \%$

We have been able to combine digital and offline data to create a unified data
foundation for
measuring the
impact of digital marketing marketing

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

- Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.
$\mathrm{N}=84$

| Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |

We have invested in
advanced
measurement
techniques and
analytics to bring
more rigor (e.g. $\mathrm{AI} /$
ML, attribution,
mix modeling,

| econometric models, | 28 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 2 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| etc.) | $33.3 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $52.6 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |

Customer
information from
our sales, marketing,
customer service,
and product teams is
integrated
effectively to
improve usage
Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.

$\mathrm{N}=84$

| Bank | Comm | Consumer |  |  |  |  |  | Industry Sector |  |  |  | Te |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Finance | cations | Packaged | Consumer |  |  |  | Pharma Biotech | Manufact- | Construc- | Service | Real | Software <br> Platform | Transpor- | Retail Wholesale |  |
| Insurance A | Media B | Goods | Services D | Education E | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare G | Biotech | $\begin{array}{r} \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | ${ }_{\text {tion }}^{\text {J }}$ | Consulting | Estate L | Platform M | tation N | Wholesale | Luxury P |

Customer
information
from our sales,
marketing,
customer
service, and
product teams is
shared across

$$
\begin{array}{rrrr}
3 & 3 & 3 & 1
\end{array}
$$

our company

$$
\begin{array}{rrrr}
7 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
58.3 \% & 100.0 \% & 50.0 \% & 100.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

The CTO/CIO (or equivalent technology
leader) is aware
of and aligned
on the
objectives and path to activate (KPIs) in digital marketing

| 9 | 2 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $64.3 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |

,
都
1

6
$\%$

We have been
able to link
digital
marketing
returns to
business
outcomes such
as incremental revenues or revenues or
profits

$$
\begin{array}{rrrrr}
8 & 2 & 7 & 1 & \\
57.1 \% & 50.0 \% & 58.3 \% & 100.0 \% & 100.0
\end{array}
$$

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.
$\mathrm{N}=84$

| Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consume Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy <br> F | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The CFO (or
equivalent
financial leader
is aware of and
aligned on the
objectives and
path to activate
KPIs in digital marketing

| 7 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $50.0 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | 33.3 | 1

$33.3 \%$ 1
$100.0 \%$ $50.0 \%$ 66.7\% 4
$28.6 \%$ 0
$0.0 \%$ $71.4 \%$ 6.7\%

We have been
able to combine
digital and
offline data to
create a unified
data foundation for measuring
the impact of
digital

| marketing | 6 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| investments | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 35.7\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 41.7\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.

$\mathrm{N}=84$

| Banking Finance Insurance | Communications Media | Consumer |  | Education | Energy | Healthcare | Pharma <br> Biotech | Manufacturing | Mining |  |  | Tech |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Packaged Goods | Consumer Services |  |  |  |  |  | Construc- | Service | Real | Software | Transpor- | Retail |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | tion | Consulting | Estate | Platform | tation | Wholesale | Luxury |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | I | K | L | M | N | O | P |

We have been able to optimize
and connect
digital
marketing
performance
and budgets
across short-,
mid-, and long-
term objectives

We have
invested in
advanced
measurement
techniques and
analytics to
bring more rigor
(e.g. AI/ML,
attribution, mix
modeling,

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.
$\mathrm{N}=84$

| Banking Finance Insurance | Communications Media | Consumer |  | Education | Energy | Healthcare |  |  | Minin |  |  | Tech |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Packaged | Consumer <br> Services |  |  |  | Pharma | Manufact- | Construc- | Service | Real | Software | anspor- | Retail |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Biotech | uring | tion | Consulting | Estate | Platform | tation | Wholesale | Luxury |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |

Customer
information
from our sales,
marketing,
customer
service, and
product teams is
integrated

| effectively to | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| improve usage | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 35.7\% | 0.0\% | 57.1\% | 8.3\% |
|  | fjo |  |  |  |  | ap |  |  |  | ap |  |  |  |  | ap | fjo |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.

$\mathrm{N}=84$

| Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ¢£10 | $£ 10-25$ | $£ 26-99$ | $£ 100-$ | $£ 500-$ | $£ 1-9.9$ | $£ 10+$ |
| million | million | million | 499 | 999 | billion | billion |
|  |  |  | million | million |  | F |
| A | B | C | D | E | G |  |


| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $50-$ | $100-$ | $500-$ | $1,000-$ | $2,500-$ | $5000-$ |  |
| $<50$ | 99 | 499 | 999 | 2,499 | 4,999 | 9999 | $10,000+$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A | B | C | D | G | G | H |  |

We have been able
to link digital
marketing returns to business outcomes such as incremental revenues or profits
7
$77.8 \%$
8
$72.7 \%$

| 9 | 9 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $60.0 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ |

5
$62.5 \%$
14
$77.8 \%$

5
$71.4 \%$
5
$83.3 \%$
3
$75.0 \%$
15
$68.2 \%$
7
$53.8 \%$
5
$71.4 \%$
5
$83.3 \%$
6
$75.0 \%$
information from
our sales, marketing, customer service, and product teams is shared across our company

| 5 | 8 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $55.6 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ |

6
$40.0 \%$
f
8
$57.1 \%$
$\begin{array}{rr}6 & 14 \\ 75.0 \% & 77.8 \% \\ & c\end{array}$
5
$71.4 \%$
4
$66.7 \%$
2
$50.0 \%$
13
9
$69.2 \%$
42.3

4
$66.7 \%$ 6
$75.0 \%$ 11
$64.7 \%$

We have invested in advanced
measurement
techniques and
analytics to bring
more rigor (e.g. $\mathrm{AI} /$
ML, attribution,
mix modeling,
econometric models,
etc.)

$$
\begin{array}{rrrrrrr}
3 & 1 & 6 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 2 \\
33.3 \% & 9.1 \% & 40.0 \% & 50.0 \% & 0.0 \% & 38.9 \% & 28.6 \% \\
& \mathrm{~d} & \mathrm{e} & \mathrm{be} & \mathrm{~cd} & &
\end{array}
$$

| 1 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $16.7 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |


| 7 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $31.8 \%$ | 61.5 |

$$
\begin{array}{r}
2 \\
28.6 \%
\end{array}
$$

1
$16.7 \%$

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.

$\mathrm{N}=84$

| Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| million | $£ 10-25$ <br> million | $£ 26-99$ <br> million | $£ 100-$ <br> 499 | $£ 500-$ <br> 999 | $£ 1-9.9$ <br> billion | $£ 10+$ <br> billion |  |
| A | B | C | million | Dillion | D | E |  |


| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $50-$ | $100-$ | $500-$ | $1,000-$ | $2,500-$ | $5000-$ |  |
| $<50$ | 99 | 499 | 999 | 2,499 | 4,999 | 9999 | $10,000+$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |

The CTO/CIO (or equivalent
technology leader) is aware of and aligned on the
objectives and path
to activate (KPIs)
in digital marketing

| 2 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 10 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $22.2 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ |
|  |  | df | c |  |  |

3
$42.9 \%$ $16.7 \%$

| 1 | 10 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $25.0 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ 3 3 6

$75.0 \%$ $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ \hline\end{array}$

Customer
information from
our sales, marketing,
customer service,
and product teams is
integrated
effectively to
improve usage

| 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 5 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $22.2 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ |
|  |  |  | e | d |  |  |


| 1 | 1 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $16.7 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | 27.3 |

3
$23.1 \%$

2
$28.6 \%$
1
$16.7 \%$
$12.5 \%$

We have been able
to optimize and
connect digital
marketing
performance and
budgets across
short-
, mid-, and long-
term objectives
$22.2 \%$
26

| 7 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- |


| 9 | 4 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $50.0 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | 33.3 |

2
$50.0 \%$

| 7 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $31.8 \%$ | 53.8 |
| e |  |

9

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.

$\mathrm{N}=84$

| Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { million }}{\substack{ \\\text { mi0-25 }}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { £26-99 } \\ & \text { nillion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £100- } \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
| A | B | C | $\begin{array}{r} \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | million | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |

We have been able to combine digital and offline data to create a unified data foundation for measuring the impact of digital marketing investments

| 1 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $11.1 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ |


| 0 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0.0 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ |
| bf | ad |  | bf |  | ad |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The CFO (or
equivalent financial
leader) is aware of and aligned on the objectives and path to activate KPIs in digital marketing

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

What percent of your digital marketing activities are performed by external agencies, partners, and services?

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Currently | 87 | 26 | 18 | 29 | 14 | 22 | 24 | 21 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 44.02 | 35.38 | 32.50 | 55.52 | 51.07 | 41.36 | 43.54 | 55.00 | 28.18 | 45.00 |
|  | 30.13 | 33.07 | 28.86 | 26.74 | 24.35 | 32.56 | 29.98 | 30.29 | 25.52 | 24.29 |
|  |  | c | C | aB |  |  |  | d | c |  |
| 2 years ago | 84 | 24 | 17 | 29 | 14 | 22 | 24 | 20 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 41.39 | 29.38 | 21.18 | 56.10 | 56.07 | 29.09 | 38.33 | 63.10 | 38.50 | 28.00 |
|  | 35.53 | 34.46 | 19.96 | 36.96 | 31.75 | 31.65 | 34.72 | 37.33 | 28.29 | 35.64 |
|  |  | Cd | CD | AB | aB | C | c | Ab |  |  |
| 2 years from now | 84 | 25 | 17 | 28 | 14 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 42.80 | 36.00 | 39.12 | 51.07 | 42.86 | 46.36 | 44.13 | 47.75 | 32.50 | 33.33 |
|  | 25.71 | 25.86 | 24.19 | 26.40 | 23.75 | 23.51 | 26.95 | 29.22 | 23.60 | 22.73 |
|  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | wer case: p | 05 Uppe | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

What percent of your digital marketing activities are performed by external agencies, partners, and services?

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Communications Media B |  | Consumer Services $\qquad$ | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | Pharma <br> Biotech <br> H | Manufacturing I |  | Service Consulting K | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Real } \\ \text { Estate } \\ \text { L } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | Transportation $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Currently | 15 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 |  | 3 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 13 |
|  | 38.00 | 30.00 | 62.69 | 60.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 | 32.00 | 25.00 | 13.33 | 65.00 | 25.00 | 56.67 | 41.07 | --- | 49.29 | 52.69 |
|  | 28.65 | 33.91 | 30.80 | --- | 0.00 | --- | 13.04 | 35.36 | 5.77 | --- | 21.79 | 11.55 | 31.94 | --- | 35.99 | 23.86 |
|  | c |  | agi |  |  |  | cl |  | cLp |  |  | gI |  |  |  | i |
| 2 years ago | 15 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 7 | 13 |
|  | 38.67 | 18.33 | 65.00 | 70.00 | 10.00 | 0.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 30.00 | 100.00 | 16.67 | 41.67 | 24.62 | --- | 47.43 | 50.38 |
|  | 32.70 | 27.54 | 38.84 | --- | --- | --- | 25.98 | 49.50 | 10.00 | --- | 12.58 | 38.19 | 33.76 | --- | 38.96 | 35.85 |
|  |  |  | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | C |  |  |  |
| 2 years fromnow | 15 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 40.00 | 21.67 | 56.92 | 50.00 | 15.00 | 75.00 | 29.00 | 25.00 | 13.33 | 50.00 | 30.00 | 51.67 | 45.00 | --- | 46.43 | 47.08 |
|  | 27.32 | 17.56 | 27.88 | --- | --- | --- | 10.25 | 35.36 | 5.77 | --- | 18.03 | 17.56 | 26.02 | --- | 31.05 | 22.61 |
|  |  |  | gi |  |  |  | c |  | clp |  |  | i |  |  |  | 1 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | wer case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | 05 Upper c | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

What percent of your digital marketing activities are performed by external agencies, partners, and services?

| Number Sales Revenue | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | <£10 million A | £10-25 million B | £26-99 million C | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | £10+ billion G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50- \\ 99 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Currently | 9 | 12 | 18 | 13 | 7 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 24 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 17 |
|  | 54.44 | 36.25 | 40.00 | 38.08 | 30.00 | 51.11 | 58.75 | 46.67 | 32.00 | 34.17 | 44.62 | 45.71 | 49.17 | 43.13 | 54.71 |
|  | 35.39 | 22.27 | 35.31 | 26.26 | 28.72 | 28.31 | 33.89 | 37.77 | 17.89 | 28.69 $h$ | 28.54 | 32.71 | 31.05 | 29.27 | 31.00 c |
| 2 years ago | 8 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 22 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 17 |
|  | 43.75 | 22.73 | 39.71 | 43.46 | 24.57 | 51.11 | 51.88 | 28.33 | 25.00 | 34.55 | 42.67 | 43.57 | 43.33 | 42.50 | 53.24 |
|  | 39.26 | 26.21 | 37.85 | 35.44 | 35.77 | 36.08 | 36.25 | 31.89 | 18.71 | 37.19 | 36.07 | 38.16 | 44.12 | 32.29 | 35.22 |
| 2 years from now | 8 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 17 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 23 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 17 |
|  | 56.25 | 35.83 | 39.71 | 36.92 | 32.86 | 47.65 | 53.75 | 41.67 | 44.00 | 31.52 | 42.50 | 50.71 | 47.00 | 45.63 | 49.12 |
|  | 22.48 | 11.25 | 33.28 | 26.81 | 19.12 | 25.99 | 25.74 | 31.09 | 11.40 | 22.84 | 24.45 | 26.21 | 31.94 | 28.09 | 25.33 |
|  | b | ag |  |  |  |  | b |  |  | h |  |  |  |  | c |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | se: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

To what degree has the use of digital marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product | B2B <br> Services <br> B |  | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.1\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.3\% | 7.4\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | d |  | d | ac |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 17 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 18.5\% | 25.9\% | 20.0\% | 13.3\% | 13.3\% | 22.7\% | 36.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | c | C | aB |  |  |
| 5 | 26 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 28.3\% | 44.4\% | 30.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 12.0\% | 38.1\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | c |  | a |  | B | Ac | b |  |  |
| 6 | 18 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 19.6\% | 11.1\% | 25.0\% | 30.0\% | 6.7\% | 9.1\% | 24.0\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% |
| 7=Very Highly | 23 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 25.0\% | 7.4\% | 15.0\% | 40.0\% | 40.0\% | 4.5\% | 16.0\% | 33.3\% | 58.3\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | Cd |  | A | a | cDE | d | a | Ab | A |
| Mean | 5.28 | 4.63 | 5.10 | 5.97 | 5.33 | 4.55 | 4.88 | 5.95 | 6.25 | 5.83 |
|  |  | C | c | Ab |  | CDe | CD | AB | AB | a |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Low |  |  | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns
To what degree has the use of digital marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 26.7\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | p |  |  |  | p |  | p | oP | p |  | p |  |  |  | h | aegHik |
| 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 35.7\% | 0.0\% | 42.9\% | 14.3\% |
| 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 42.9\% |
|  | behJloP | a |  |  | a |  | j | a |  | Ag |  | a |  |  | a | A |
| 7=Very Highly | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 33.3\% | 25.0\% | 38.5\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 42.9\% |
| Mean | 4.87 | 6.00 | 5.77 | 7.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.17 | 4.67 | 4.67 | 6.00 | 4.20 | 5.33 | 4.36 | --- | 5.86 | 6.29 |
|  | p | k | km |  |  |  | p | P | P |  | bcOP |  | coP |  | Km | agHIKM |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns
To what degree has the use of digital marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{£ 10-25 \\ \text { million }}}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £100- 499 million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{£ 10+\\ \text { billion }}}{\text { en }}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $1=$ Not at all | 0 | 0 | 0 0 |  | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 4 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | $0.0 \%$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 5.6\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 11.1\% | 15.4\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 37.5\% | 30.0\% | 22.2\% | 16.7\% | 40.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 44.4\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | ef | d | d |  |  | d | fg | bfg |  | cd | cd |  |
| 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 |
|  | 33.3\% | 30.8\% | 22.2\% | 23.1\% | 37.5\% | 15.0\% | 55.6\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 24.0\% | 53.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | g | f |  |  |  | ef | d | d |  |  |
| 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 33.3\% | 15.4\% | 5.6\% | 30.8\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 24.0\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 22.2\% | 15.0\% |
| 7=Very Highly | 2 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 22.2\% | 30.8\% | 44.4\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 28.0\% | 23.1\% | 57.1\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 15.0\% |
| Mean | 5.67 | 5.38 | 5.50 | 5.08 | 4.88 | 5.20 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 5.60 | 5.24 | 5.69 | 5.14 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.10 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  | nns: Low | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

How did Brexit affect your business?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 1=Negative | 38 | 9 | 5 | 20 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 0 |
| effect | 42.7\% | 36.0\% | 25.0\% | 69.0\% | 26.7\% | 47.6\% | 44.0\% | 52.6\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | c | C | aBd | c | e |  | e | e | acd |
| $2=$ No effect | 47 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 52.8\% | 60.0\% | 60.0\% | 31.0\% | 73.3\% | 47.6\% | 52.0\% | 47.4\% | 41.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | c | c | abd | c | e | e | e | e | abcd |
| 3=Positive <br> effect | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 4.5\% | 4.0\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 1.62 | 1.68 | 1.90 | 1.31 | 1.73 | 1.57 | 1.60 | 1.47 | 1.58 | 2.00 |
|  |  | c | C | aBD | C |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

How did Brexit affect your business?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1=Negative | 3 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 7 |
| effect | $\begin{array}{r} 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{cO} \end{array}$ | $0.0 \%$ co | $\begin{gathered} 66.7 \% \\ \text { abkm } \end{gathered}$ | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { co } \end{array}$ | $33.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.4 \% \\ \text { co } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 85.7\% Abkm | 53.8\% |
| $2=$ No effect | 12 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
|  | 80.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 71.4\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 38.5\% |
|  | cOp | cop | ab |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | Abm | ab |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3=\text { Positive } \\ & \text { effect } \end{aligned}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% |
|  | k |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ac |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.80 | 2.00 | 1.33aKm |  | 1.50 | --- | 1.50 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.00 | 2.40 | 1.67 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.86 \\ \mathrm{cO} \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 1.14 \\ \text { AKM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.54 \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ |
|  | ckO |  |  |  | k |  | k | k | aCghiOp |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance | sts Between C | umns: Low | wer case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | 05 Upper |  | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

How did Brexit affect your business?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \qquad 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £100- 499 million | £500- 999 million | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 1=Negative effect | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 47.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 47.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ No effect | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 52.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 47.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Positive effect | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | 1 $5.3 \%$ |
| Mean | 1.63 | 1.77 | 1.53 | 1.62 | 1.75 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.63 | 1.85 | 1.43 | 1.33 | 1.89 | 1.58 |
| Significance | Between Co | mns: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
To what degree do you feel your marketing function was prepared for Brexit?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product A | B2B <br> Services <br> B | B2C <br> Product <br> C | Services $\mathrm{D}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | 14 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 16.1\% | 12.0\% | 21.1\% | 17.2\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 16.0\% | 26.3\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% |
| 2=Minor | 21 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 24.1\% | 8.0\% | 36.8\% | 31.0\% | 21.4\% | 19.0\% | 12.0\% | 31.6\% | 36.4\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | bc | a | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3=Moderate | 35 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 40.2\% | 36.0\% | 36.8\% | 41.4\% | 50.0\% | 47.6\% | 52.0\% | 31.6\% | 18.2\% | 33.3\% |
| 4=Highly | 17 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 19.5\% | 44.0\% | 5.3\% | 10.3\% | 14.3\% | 19.0\% | 20.0\% | 10.5\% | 45.5\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | BC | A | A |  |  |  | d | c |  |
| Mean | 2.63 | 3.12 | 2.26 | 2.45 | 2.64 | 2.71 | 2.76 | 2.26 | 3.09 | 2.33 |
|  |  | Bc | A | a |  |  |  | d | c |  |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
To what degree do you feel your marketing function was prepared for Brexit?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech | Manufacturing I | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | $7.1 \%$ 1 | 0.0\% | $8.3 \%$ 1 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | $66.7 \%$ aco | 35.7\% | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ 1 | 15.4\% |
| 2=Minor | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 7.1\% | 75.0\% | 41.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% |
|  | bcdej | amo | a | ao | ao |  |  |  |  | ao |  |  | b |  | bdej |  |
| 3=Moderate | 6 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 42.9\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 85.7\% | 53.8\% |
|  |  |  | o |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | o |  | cgm |  |
| 4=Highly | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 7.7\% |
|  | p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |
| Mean | 3.21 | 2.25 | 2.58 | 2.00 | 2.00 | --- | 2.67 | 3.00 | 3.33 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.67 | 2.36 | -- | 3.14 | 2.54 |
|  | klm | iO |  |  |  |  |  |  | b |  | ao | ao | a |  | Bkl |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
To what degree do you feel your marketing function was prepared for Brexit?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\text { million }}{£ 10-25} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £500- } \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  | d |  |
| 2=Minor | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 57.1 \% \\ b c \end{array}$ | $7.7 \%$ a | 11.8\% | 15.4\% | 12.5\% | 40.0\% | 37.5\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.7\% | 16.7\% | 28.6\% | 33.3\% | 22.2\% | 31.6\% |
| 3=Moderate | 2 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 28.6\% | 30.8\% | 47.1\% | 53.8\% | 50.0\% | $30.0 \%$ | 37.5\% | 20.0\% | 60.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $66.7 \%$ c | 57.1\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 42.1\% |
| 4=Highly | 0 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46.2 \% \\ a d \end{array}$ | 23.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 26.1\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 11.1\% | 21.1\% |
| Mean | 2.14 | 3.08 | 2.76 | 2.46 | 2.50 | 2.60 | 2.50 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 2.52 | 3.00 | 2.43 | 2.50 | 2.22 | 2.79 |
| Significance | Between Co | mns: Low | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | : $p<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
To what degree did you adjust your marketing strategy regarding Brexit?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product | B2B <br> Services <br> B | B2C <br> Product | B2C <br> Services | $0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 42.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 37.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 44.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 47.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=Minor | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 35.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 48.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 34.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Moderate | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Highly | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | 1 $9.1 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean | 1.85 | 1.80 | 1.89 | 1.97 | 1.67 | 1.81 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 2.09 | 1.33 |
| Significance | etween | umns: | ver case: p | 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

To what degree did you adjust your marketing strategy regarding Brexit?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{I} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ ap | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ |
| 2=Minor | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Moderate | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $100.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Highly | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $100.0 \%$ aCgMo | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.00 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 3.00 | --- | 1.83 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 1.50 | --- | 1.71 | 2.23 |
| Significance | ests Between C | lumns: Low | wer case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | 05 Upper | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
To what degree did you adjust your marketing strategy regarding Brexit?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \\ \mathrm{fg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 47.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \\ \mathrm{fh} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| 2=Minor | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Moderate | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \\ \text { eh } \end{array}$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| 4=Highly | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | $\begin{array}{r} 1.43 \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.54 \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.63 | $2.35$ | 2.13 | 1.80 | 2.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.48 \\ & \mathrm{eFH} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.54 \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.14 \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.67 \\ \mathrm{Cd} \end{array}$ | 1.89 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.16 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

## Which aspects of your marketing were significantly impacted by Brexit?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B <br> Services <br> B |  | B2C Services D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Channel or distribution | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 36.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 56.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 47.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing talent management | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 36.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Pricing | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 29.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 43.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Product/ service portfolio | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $23.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Communications | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing alliances and partners | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Consumer targeting | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Consumer relationship management | 7 ${ }^{7}$ | 3 $20.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 3 $17.6 \%$ | 2 $14.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Salesforce management | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Significance Tests | Column | Lower ca | e: $p<.05$ | per case: p | <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |

- Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit


## Which aspects of your marketing were significantly impacted by Brexit?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B |  | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Consumer data management | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{ac} \end{array}$ |
| Branding | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Product/ service innovation | 3 $5.2 \%$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | 10\% | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $5.9 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 14 | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Significance Tes | en Colu | Lower | case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper cas | : $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

## Which aspects of your marketing were significantly impacted by Brexit?



## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

## Which aspects of your marketing were significantly impacted by Brexit?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer <br> Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> J | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consulting } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Salesforce | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| management | $0.0 \%$ h | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $50.0 \%$ a | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% |
| Product/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| innovation | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% |
| Consumer | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| targeting | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% |
|  | Ekp |  | e |  | Acm |  |  |  |  |  | a |  | ep |  |  | am |
| Branding | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% |
|  | J |  | J |  |  |  |  |  |  | ACm |  |  | J |  |  |  |

[^2]Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
Which aspects of your marketing were significantly impacted by Brexit?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
Which aspects of your marketing were significantly impacted by Brexit?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10-25 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 500- \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £1-9.9 } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Product/ service innovation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 20.0\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% |
| Branding | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | $33.3 \%$ $h$ | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ f |
| Salesforce management | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 20.0\% | 6.3\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 13.3\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

How did Brexit change the role of marketing in your company?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Services | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| important | 3.4\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 5.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ No change | 77 | 23 | 16 | 24 | 14 | 20 | 23 | 15 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 88.5\% | 92.0\% | 88.9\% | 82.8\% | 93.3\% | 95.2\% | 92.0\% | 78.9\% | 72.7\% | 100.0\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3=\text { More } \\ & \text { important } \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 8.0\% | 4.0\% | 11.1\% | 10.3\% | 6.7\% | 4.8\% | 4.0\% | 15.8\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 2.05 | 2.00 | 2.11 | 2.03 | 2.07 | 2.05 | 2.00 | 2.11 | 2.09 | 2.00 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

How did Brexit change the role of marketing in your company?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | , | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| important | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 7.7\% |
| $2=$ No change | 14 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 93.3\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 83.3\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 71.4\% | 69.2\% |
|  | e |  | Ep |  | aCM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Eop |  | m | cm |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3=\text { More } \\ & \text { important } \end{aligned}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 23.1\% |
|  | E |  | E |  | ACM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.93 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | --- | 2.17 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.20 | 2.00 | 2.00 | --- | 2.00 | 2.15 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | 5 Upper ca | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

How did Brexit change the role of marketing in your company?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \quad<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £500- 999 million | $\begin{gathered} £ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 1=Less | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| important | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% |
| $2=$ No change | 6 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 23 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 14 |
|  | 85.7\% | 100.0\% | 88.2\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 85.7\% | 80.0\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% | 84.6\% | 100.0\% | 83.3\% | 88.9\% | 77.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c | c | abh |  |  |  |  | c |
| 3=More | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| important | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c | c | abh |  |  |  |  | c |
| Mean | 2.14 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.08 | 2.00 | 2.15 | 1.86 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.83 | 2.11 | 2.11 |
| Significance T | Between Co | mns: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
To what degree have you focused on your "Britishness" in your communications in response to Brexit?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 69.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 65.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 76.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 68.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 63.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=Minor | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Moderate | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Highly | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean | 1.52 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.59 | 1.60 | 1.38 | 1.56 | 1.53 | 1.64 | 1.33 |
| Significance | etween | umns: L | wer case: p | 05 Uppe | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
To what degree have you focused on your "Britishness" in your communications in response to Brexit?


[^3]Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
To what degree have you focused on your "Britishness" in your communications in response to Brexit?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10-25 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £500- } \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 64.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 87.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 65.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $20.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 78.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 61.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $88.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cg |  | a |  |  |  | a |  |
| 2=Minor | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 14.3\% | 15.4\% | 23.5\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 14.3\% | 60.0\% | 20.0\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% | 11.1\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cD |  | a | A |  |  |  |  |
| 3=Moderate | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 14.3\% | 7.7\% | 5.9\% | 15.4\% | 12.5\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 13.0\% | 23.1\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% |
| 4=Highly | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% |
| Mean | 1.86 | 1.31 | 1.53 | 1.62 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.57 | 2.20 | 1.60 | 1.35 | 1.92 | 1.57 | 1.17 | 1.11 | 1.56 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cg |  | a |  |  |  | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Estimate, in terms of sales, what proportion of your sales currently stem from the UK, EU, versus the rest of world.

| Total Primary Economic Sector |  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| \% UK | 83 | 25 | 16 | 28 | 14 | 20 | 25 | 18 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 54.37 | 39.28 | 64.19 | 52.71 | 73.43 | 57.60 | 48.92 | 59.83 | 56.80 | 49.67 |
|  | 36.64 | 29.83 | 39.04 | 38.75 | 31.52 | 35.14 | 37.05 | 37.38 | 38.90 | 41.79 |
|  |  | bD | a |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% Rest of the | 83 | 25 | 16 | 28 | 14 | 20 | 25 | 18 | 10 | 6 |
| world | 28.78 | 36.28 | 23.88 | 30.71 | 17.14 | 26.45 | 30.32 | 26.67 | 27.50 | 35.33 |
|  | 26.87 | 22.47 | 27.77 | 30.11 | 23.65 | 24.11 | 29.48 | 27.44 | 29.16 | 27.51 |
|  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% EU | 83 | 25 | 16 | 28 | 14 | 20 | 25 | 18 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 16.84 | 24.44 | 11.94 | 16.57 | 9.43 | 15.95 | 20.76 | 13.50 | 15.70 | 15.00 |
|  | 16.66 | 18.02 | 13.96 | 14.72 | 16.66 | 13.74 | 19.47 | 15.26 | 19.04 | 17.61 |
|  |  | bd | a |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Estimate, in terms of sales, what proportion of your sales currently stem from the UK, EU, versus the rest of world.

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications <br> Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy F | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| \% UK | 15 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 72.00 | 56.67 | 49.00 | 25.00 | 5.00 | --- | 81.50 | 8.33 | 5.67 | 100.00 | 65.00 | 55.00 | 36.21 | --- | 82.00 | 51.00 |
|  | 26.98 | 41.63 | 39.22 | --- | --- | --- | 33.46 | 2.89 | 2.52 | --- | 28.87 | 63.64 | 32.11 | --- | 27.26 | 33.25 |
|  | HIM |  |  |  |  |  | HIm | AGkO | AGkOp |  | hi |  | AgO |  | HIM | i |
| \% Rest of the world | 15 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 18.00 | 33.33 | 29.64 | 15.00 | 75.00 | --- | 9.83 | 58.33 | 63.33 | 0.00 | 21.25 | 35.00 | 36.71 | --- | 14.29 | 34.17 |
|  | 20.77 | 25.17 | 32.82 | --- | --- | --- | 22.16 | 7.64 | 12.10 | --- | 18.43 | 49.50 | 25.32 | --- | 21.42 | 25.92 |
|  | HIm |  |  |  |  |  | HIm | AGkO | AGkO |  | hi |  | ag |  | HI |  |
| \% EU | 15 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 10.00 | 10.00 | 21.36 | 60.00 | 20.00 | --- | 8.67 | 33.33 | 31.00 | 0.00 | 13.75 | 10.00 | 27.07 | --- | 3.71 | 14.83 |
|  | 10.35 | 17.32 | 18.04 | --- | --- | --- | 13.06 | 10.41 | 9.64 | --- | 11.09 | 14.14 | 21.57 | --- | 7.41 | 10.97 |
|  | HIm |  | o |  |  |  | hi | AgOp | AgOp |  |  |  | ao |  | cHImp | hio |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | ver case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | 5 Upper ca | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Estimate, in terms of sales, what proportion of your sales currently stem from the UK, EU, versus the rest of world.


## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Estimate how your sales were distributed across these same categories before Brexit.

| Total $\quad$ Primary Economic Sector |  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| \% UK | 79 | 24 | 15 | 27 | 13 | 20 | 24 | 18 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 55.08 | 40.29 | 71.73 | 51.85 | 69.85 | 59.75 | 49.25 | 56.83 | 59.30 | 54.60 |
|  | 36.07 | 29.51 | 36.70 | 37.46 | 33.64 | 33.51 | 36.07 | 37.61 | 40.61 | 44.73 |
|  |  | BD | A |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% Rest of the | 79 | 24 | 15 | 27 | 13 | 20 | 24 | 18 | 10 | 5 |
| world | 28.35 | 35.50 | 17.80 | 32.07 | 19.62 | 25.70 | 30.33 | 29.78 | 23.00 | 31.40 |
|  | 26.56 | 22.61 | 24.94 | 28.86 | 26.86 | 24.18 | 28.85 | 27.85 | 27.68 | 28.81 |
|  |  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% EU | 79 | 24 | 15 | 27 | 13 | 20 | 24 | 18 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 16.57 | 24.21 | 10.47 | 16.07 | 10.54 | 14.55 | 20.42 | 13.39 | 17.70 | 14.00 |
|  | 17.13 | 18.60 | 13.22 | 15.20 | 18.34 | 12.85 | 19.90 | 15.69 | 21.20 | 19.49 |
|  |  | bd | a |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Estimate how your sales were distributed across these same categories before Brexit.

| $\quad$ NumberMeanSD |  | Communications Media B |  | Consumer Services D |  |  |  | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A |  | Consumer Packaged Goods C |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Healthcare G |  |  | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| \% UK | 14 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 71.43 | 92.50 | 48.64 | 25.00 | 5.00 | --- | 81.50 | 7.50 | 5.67 | 100.00 | 71.25 | 55.00 | 37.77 | --- | 78.43 | 45.42 |
|  | 24.99 | 3.54 | 38.54 | --- | --- | --- | 33.46 | 3.54 | 2.52 | --- | 27.20 | 63.64 | 32.55 | --- | 32.13 | 29.14 |
|  | HIMp | HImp |  |  |  |  | hImp | ABgko | ABGKOp |  | hI |  | Abgo |  | hImp | abgio |
| \% Rest of the world | 14 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 19.29 | 7.50 | 29.64 | 10.00 | 60.00 | --- | 9.83 | 55.00 | 63.33 | 0.00 | 17.50 | 35.00 | 35.31 | --- | 17.14 | 40.08 |
|  | 20.93 | 3.54 | 32.82 | --- | --- | --- | 22.16 | 7.07 | 12.10 | --- | 17.08 | 49.50 | 25.78 | --- | 26.66 | 21.62 |
|  | hIp | hI |  |  |  |  | hIp | abgk | ABGko |  | hi |  |  |  | i | ag |
| \% EU | 14 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 9.29 | 0.00 | 21.73 | 65.00 | 35.00 | --- | 8.67 | 37.50 | 31.00 | 0.00 | 11.25 | 10.00 | 26.92 | --- | 4.43 | 14.50 |
|  | 10.35 | 0.00 | 17.63 | --- | --- | --- | 13.06 | 10.61 | 9.64 | --- | 10.31 | 14.14 | 21.88 | --- | 9.25 | 11.11 |
|  | cHIm |  | ao |  |  |  | hi | AgkOp | AgkOp |  | hi |  | ao |  | cHIm | hi |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | ver case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | 5 Upper c | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Estimate how your sales were distributed across these same categories before Brexit.

| Number | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | <£10 million A | £10-25 million B | £26-99 million $\mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 billion F | £10+ billion G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50- \\ 99 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| \% UK | 6 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 15 |
|  | 65.83 | 59.55 | 70.53 | 40.77 | 62.88 | 45.11 | 42.83 | 65.00 | 73.40 | 62.29 | 50.91 | 59.29 | 51.00 | 57.88 | 40.20 |
|  | 42.24 | 34.29 | 28.31 | 36.53 | 35.98 | 36.90 | 42.31 | 41.53 | 21.16 | 31.63 | 39.13 | 41.78 | 39.06 | 36.44 | 38.17 |
|  |  |  | df | c |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% Rest of the | 6 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 15 |
| world | 15.83 | 24.27 | 17.88 | 38.69 | 23.25 | 36.00 | 39.50 | 16.00 | 19.00 | 19.95 | 35.82 | 17.14 | 33.17 | 29.50 | 42.73 |
|  | 22.89 | 24.33 | 20.05 | 28.10 | 29.08 | 27.69 | 32.40 | 25.10 | 22.19 | 20.76 | 31.55 | 22.70 | 30.76 | 25.87 | 28.38 |
|  |  |  | df | c |  | c |  |  |  | H |  | h |  |  | Ce |
| \% EU | 6 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 15 |
|  | 18.33 | 16.18 | 11.59 | 20.54 | 13.88 | 18.89 | 17.67 | 19.00 | 7.60 | 17.76 | 13.27 | 23.57 | 15.83 | 12.63 | 17.07 |
|  | 24.22 | 23.27 | 13.68 | 17.60 | 11.15 | 17.70 | 12.79 | 22.47 | 8.73 | 21.37 | 12.69 | 24.95 | 12.42 | 11.56 | 14.07 |
| Significance T | Between Co | mms: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | se: p <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
Overall, how were your company's sales affected by Brexit?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number $\longrightarrow$ - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| Median |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Overall, how | 82 | 24 | 16 | 28 | 14 | 20 | 25 | 18 | 10 | 6 |
| were your | -6.10 | -5.00 | -10.00 | -7.14 | -1.43 | -14.00 | -2.40 | -5.56 | -8.00 | 0.00 |
| company's | 18.51 | 18.42 | 31.41 | 12.43 | 5.35 | 30.50 | 7.79 | 10.42 | 22.01 | 0.00 |
| sales | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brexit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance | ween Col | mns: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper ca | se: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Overall, how were your company's sales affected by Brexit?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD Median | Banking Finance Insurance $\qquad$ A | $\begin{gathered} \text { Communi- } \\ \text { cations } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Consumer Services $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \mathrm{J} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consulting K | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Real } \\ \text { Estate } \\ \text { L } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Tech Software Platform M | Transportation $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Overall, how | 15 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 - 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 14 | ) | 7 | 12 |
| were your | -2.67 | 0.00 | -11.82 | 0.00 | -70.00 | --- | -6.00 | -3.33 | 0.00 | -50.00 | 4.00 | 0.00 | -5.71 | --- | -2.86 | -7.50 |
| company's | 7.99 | 0.00 | 26.39 | --- | --- | --- | 8.94 | 5.77 | 0.00 | --- | 5.48 | 0.00 | 27.66 | --- | 7.56 | 12.15 |
| sales | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | -5.00 | -40.00 | --- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -25.00 | 5.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | --- | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| affected by Brexit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance | ts Between C | Columns: | Lower case: p | <. 05 Uppe | r case: p < .01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

- Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Overall, how were your company's sales affected by Brexit?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

- Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

The long-term impact of Brexit on our profitability is likely to be:


Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
The long-term impact of Brexit on our profitability is likely to be:

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| Negative | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 0.0\% | 71.4\% | 30.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | o |  | O |  | km |  |
| Neutral | 10 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 8 |
|  | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% | 78.6\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 61.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | o |  | m |  |
| Positive | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% |
| Mean | 1.67 | 2.00 | 1.67 | 2.00 | 1.00 | --- | 1.83 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.00 | 2.20 | 2.00 | 1.79 | --- | 1.29 | 1.77 |
|  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | aO |  | O |  | Km |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit
The long-term impact of Brexit on our profitability is likely to be:


Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Check all of the actions your company is likely to make in order to reduce the negative impact of its marketing-related activities on the ecological environment.

| $\mathrm{N}=83$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Changing products and/ or services | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 65.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 70.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 82.8 \% \\ \text { bD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \\ \mathrm{aC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 65.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Changing partners | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 56.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 81.3 \% \\ \text { cd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 48.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 61.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Changing marketing promotions | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 54.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 58.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 55.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Changing distribution | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 34.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 45.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Changing brand | 12 $14.5 \%$ | 4 $16.7 \%$ | 3 $18.8 \%$ | 2 $6.9 \%$ | 3 $21.4 \%$ | 2 $14.3 \%$ | 4 $15.4 \%$ | 4 $20.0 \%$ | 2 $15.4 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Changing market selection | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 | 3 $18.8 \%$ | 1 | 1 ${ }^{1}$ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | 2 $7.7 \%$ | 1 $5.0 \%$ | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 2 $50.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e | e |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Check all of the actions your company is likely to make in order to reduce the negative impact of its marketing-related activities on the ecological environment.

| $\mathrm{N}=83$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construc- tion J | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consulting } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Real Estate L $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Changing products and/ or services | 8 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 10 |
|  | 53.3\% | 0.0\% | 92.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 76.9\% |
|  | c | Cp | aBdm | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c |  |  | b |
| Changing | 8 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 6 |
| partners | 53.3\% | 66.7\% | 69.2\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% | 70.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 46.2\% |
| Changing marketing promotions | 10 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
|  | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 53.8\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 77.8\% | 53.8\% |
| Changing distribution | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 61.5\% |
| Changing brand | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 26.7\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 30.8\% |
| Changing market selection | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Check all of the actions your company is likely to make in order to reduce the negative impact of its marketing-related activities on the ecological environment.


Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Does your company have explicit goals related to its impact on climate change?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Does your company have explicit goals related to its impact on climate change?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service <br> Consulting <br> K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| Yes | 12 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 9 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 75.0 \% \\ \mathrm{em} \end{array}$ | 75.0\% | 69.2\% | 100.0\% | $0.0 \%$ a | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 33.3\% | $38.9 \%$ a | 0.0\% | 77.8\% | 64.3\% |
| No | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
|  | $25.0 \%$ | 25.0\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 66.7\% | 61.1\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | $35.7 \%$ |
| Signi | tween Colum | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Does your company have explicit goals related to its impact on climate change?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & <£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{£ 10-25 \\ \text { million }}}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 100- \\ & 499 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 500- \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10+ \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Yes | 4 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 18 |
|  | 40.0\% | 28.6\% | 50.0\% | 71.4\% | 80.0\% | 85.7\% | 88.9\% | 57.1\% | 16.7\% | 51.9\% | 46.2\% | 87.5\% | 85.7\% | 72.7\% | 90.0\% |
|  | fg | deFg | f | b | b | aBc | ab |  | efgH | H | H | b | b | b | BCD |
| No | 6 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 60.0\% | 71.4\% | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 20.0\% | 14.3\% | 11.1\% | 42.9\% | 83.3\% | 48.1\% | 53.8\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 27.3\% | 10.0\% |
|  | fg | deFg | f | b | b | aBc | ab |  | efgH | H | H | b | b | b | BCD |

[^4]Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Do you believe your company is willing to make short-term financial sacrifices to achieve climate-change goals?


Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Do you believe your company is willing to make short-term financial sacrifices to achieve climate-change goals?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industry | Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking <br> Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ G \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Yes | 10 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 10 |
|  | 62.5\% | 25.0\% | 61.5\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 52.6\% | 0.0\% | 88.9\% | 71.4\% |
|  |  | o |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | o |  |  |  |  | bej |  |
| No | 6 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 37.5\% | 75.0\% | 38.5\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 47.4\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | o |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | bej |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Do you believe your company is willing to make short-term financial sacrifices to achieve climate-change goals?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { million }}{\substack{ \\\text { mi0-25 }}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Yes | 4 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 17 |
|  | 40.0\% | 71.4\% | 52.4\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | $71.4 \%$ | 77.8\% | 42.9\% | 66.7\% | 57.1\% | 53.8\% | 37.5\% | 57.1\% | 45.5\% | 85.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | h |  | h |  | h | aceg |
| No | 6 | $\begin{array}{r}4 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 10 $47.6 \%$ | 7 7 | 5 | 6 6 | 2 | 4 4 | 22 |  | ${ }^{6}$ | 5 5 | 3 | 6 ${ }^{6}$ |  |
|  | 60.0\% | 28.6\% | 47.6\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 22.2\% | 57.1\% | 33.3\% | 42.9\% | 46.2\% | $62.5 \%$ $h$ | 42.9\% | 54.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15.0 \% \\ \text { aceg } \end{array}$ |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Is reducing climate change part of marketing's job responsibility in your company?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ A \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product <br> C | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Yes | 39 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 38.6\% | 38.2\% | 45.0\% | 41.9\% | 25.0\% | 31.8\% | 41.4\% | 45.5\% | 40.0\% | 14.3\% |
| No | 62 | 21 | 11 | 18 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 61.4\% | 61.8\% | 55.0\% | 58.1\% | 75.0\% | 68.2\% | 58.6\% | 54.5\% | 60.0\% | 85.7\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Is reducing climate change part of marketing's job responsibility in your company?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech | Manufacturing I | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Yes | 4 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 25.0\% | 50.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 16.7\% | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15.8 \% \\ \text { cop } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ |
| No | 12 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 75.0\% | 50.0\% | 46.2\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 83.3\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 84.2\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns |  | : Lower case: p<. 05 |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Is reducing climate change part of marketing's job responsibility in your company?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \quad<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10-25 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 100-$499millionD | £500- <br> 999 <br> million <br> E | £1-9.9 billionF | $\overline{£ 10+}$ billion$\qquad$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C |  |  |  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Yes | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 13 |
|  | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 60.0\% | 47.6\% | 66.7\% | 57.1\% | 16.7\% | 32.1\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 63.6\% | 65.0\% |
|  | c |  | aefG |  | c | c | C | e | h | h | h | agH |  | e | bcdE |
| No | 5 | 10 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 50.0\% | 71.4\% | 85.7\% | 71.4\% | 40.0\% | 52.4\% | 33.3\% | 42.9\% | 83.3\% | 67.9\% | 76.9\% | 100.0\% | 71.4\% | 36.4\% | 35.0\% |
|  | c |  | aefG |  | c | c | C | e | h | h | h | agH |  | e | bcdE |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

How is climate change affecting your customers and/or partners?
$\mathrm{N}=86$

| Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product <br> C | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 61 | 21 | 13 | 20 | 7 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 6 | 3 |
| 70.9\% | 80.8\% | 68.4\% | 66.7\% | 63.6\% | 73.7\% | 65.4\% | 75.0\% | 54.5\% | 75.0\% |
| 56 | 15 | 12 | 21 | 8 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 7 | 0 |
| 65.1\% | 57.7\% | 63.2\% | 70.0\% | 72.7\% | 57.9\% | 69.2\% | 70.0\% | 63.6\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | e | e | e | abcd |

Increasing the level
of reuse, resale or recycling of products/services

44
$51.2 \%$

| 11 | 6 | 22 | 5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $42.3 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ |
| c | C | aB |  |

$\begin{array}{rr}8 & 12 \\ 42.1 \% & 46.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} & \end{array}$
15
$75.0 \%$
a
$\begin{array}{rr}6 & 1 \\ 54.5 \% & 25.0 \%\end{array}$

Willing to pay a
higher price for more climatefriendly products/ services

| 25 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $29.1 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ |
| 24 | 6 | 6 |  |  |
| $27.9 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ |


| 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $21.1 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |
| $15.8 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | consumption $27.9 \%$

Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
How is climate change affecting your customers and/or partners?

| $\mathrm{N}=86$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Service Consulting K | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Real } \\ \text { Estate } \\ \text { L } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Transpor- } \\ \text { tation } \\ \mathrm{N} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Increasing demands for transparency on climate impact | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \\ \text { ejl } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| Shifting demand to more climatefriendly products/ services | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 92.3 \% \\ \text { EgMp } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \\ c \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 57.1 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ |
| Increasing the level of reuse, resale or recycling of products/services | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { Cop } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 92.3 \% \\ \text { ABfgiKM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 0 ${ }^{0}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \\ b \end{array}$ |
| Willing to pay a higher price for more climatefriendly products/ services | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |  | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 1 | 0 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \text { af } \end{array}$ | 0 ${ }^{0}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | 5 35.7 |
| Reducing overall consumption | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Significance Tests B | ween Column | Lower ca | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | Upper case: p | <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

How is climate change affecting your customers and/or partners?

| $\mathrm{N}=86$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $£ 10-25$ million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £500- 999 million | $\begin{gathered} £ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Increasing demands for transparency on climate impact | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 72.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 72.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 69.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Shifting demand to more climatefriendly products/ services | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{fg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \mathrm{fg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 77.8 \% \\ \text { bc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 88.9 \% \\ \text { bc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 47.8 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 88.9 \% \\ \mathrm{bCf} \end{array}$ |
| Increasing the level of reuse, resale or recycling of products/services | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 38.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 47.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 61.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Willing to pay a higher price for more climatefriendly products/ services | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| Reducing overall consumption | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 38.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $33.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 38.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| Significance Tests B | een Column | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Have you incorporated climate change issues into your brand strategy?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product | B2B <br> Services $\qquad$ | B2C <br> Product | B2C <br> Services | $0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Yes | 57 | 17 | 8 | 23 | 9 | 8 | 21 | 17 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 57.0\% | 51.5\% | 40.0\% | 74.2\% | 56.3\% | 36.4\% | 75.0\% | 77.3\% | 40.0\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  | c | b |  | BC | AdE | AdE | bc | BC |
| No | 43 | 16 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 43.0\% | 48.5\% | 60.0\% | 25.8\% | 43.8\% | 63.6\% | 25.0\% | 22.7\% | 60.0\% | 85.7\% |
|  |  |  | c | b |  | BC | AdE | AdE | bc | BC |
| Significance Tests Between Columns |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Have you incorporated climate change issues into your brand strategy?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications <br> Media <br> B | $\qquad$ | Consumer Services $\qquad$ | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{array}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma <br> Biotech <br> H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Service Consulting K | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Real } \\ \text { Estate } \\ \mathrm{L} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | Transportation $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Yes | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 62.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 84.6 \% \\ \mathrm{gM} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \text { cop } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | 33.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \\ \text { aChoP } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 77.8 \% \\ \mathrm{gm} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \\ \mathrm{gM} \end{array}$ |
| No | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \\ \mathrm{gM} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \\ \text { cop } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | - ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 73.7 \% \\ \text { aChoP } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \\ \mathrm{gm} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{gM} \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Have you incorporated climate change issues into your brand strategy?


## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

What specific actions is your company taking to reduce the risk of climate change?
$\mathrm{N}=97$

| Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |

Reducing the
climate impact of your products/ services
57
$58.8 \%$

| 17 | 8 | 2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $53.1 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | 77.4 |
| c | c | a |


| 8 | 11 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $50.0 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ |
|  | e |


| 19 | 16 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $67.9 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ |
| E | E |


| 8 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $53.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| e | aBCd |

Increasing reuse, resale or recycling levels in your
company
48
$49.5 \%$

| 17 | 5 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $53.1 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | 71.0 |


| 22 | 4 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $71.0 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | 38.1 |
| BD | C |  | 17

$60.7 \%$ $68.2 \%$ $\begin{array}{rr}7 & 0 \\ 46.7 \% & 0.0 \% \\ & \text { bC }\end{array}$

Reducing the climate impact of your packaging
46
$47.4 \%$ $\begin{array}{rrr}14 & 4 & 23 \\ 43.8 \% & 22.2 \% & 74.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} & \mathrm{C} & \mathrm{aBD}\end{array}$ 5
$31.3 \%$
C 8
$38.1 \%$ 16
$57.1 \%$
e 14
$63.6 \%$
e 6
$40.0 \%$ 0
$0.0 \%$
bc

Increasing
innovation
investments into
environmentally
friendly products/
services

| 44 |
| ---: |
| $45.4 \%$ |
|  |

13
$40.6 \%$
11

Adopting climate-
related metrics
40.2

11
$34.4 \%$

| 7 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $38.9 \%$ | 64. |
| 8 |  |


| 20 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $64.5 \%$ | 25.0 |
| d |  |
| 15 |  |
| $48.4 \%$ | 31. |

9

| 17 | 11 | 4 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $60.7 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| de | e | b | bc |
|  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 9 | 5 | 0 |
| $53.6 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| e |  |  | b |

Offsetting climate
impact by
participating in environmental
projects $\square$
34
$35.1 \%$ $\begin{array}{rr}8 & 6 \\ 25.0 \% & 33.3 \%\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{rr}14 & 6 \\ 45.2 \% & 37.5 \%\end{array}$

5
$23.8 \%$ 11
$39.3 \%$ 9
$40.9 \%$ 6
$40.0 \%$ 0
$0.0 \%$

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

## What specific actions is your company taking to reduce the risk of climate change?

$\mathrm{N}=97$

| Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |

Selecting partners based on climate impact
32
$33.0 \%$

8
$25.0 \%$
6
$33.3 \%$
$41.9 \%$
5
$31.3 \%$
$\begin{array}{rr}9 & 12 \\ 42.9 \% & 429 \%\end{array}$
6
3
0
$0.0 \%$
Reducing the
climate impact of your marketing
$32.0 \%$
$\begin{array}{r}9 \\ \hline\end{array}$
8
$44.4 \%$

| 11 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $35.5 \%$ | 18.8 |

7
$33.3 \%$
12
$42.9 \%$
5
$22.7 \%$

4
$26.7 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$

Adopting climate-
related goals in marketing

26
26
6 5
$27.8 \%$

| 12 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $38.7 \%$ | 18.8 | 39 ${ }^{8}$ 5 0

Reducing the
climate impact of your distribution channel

| 23 | 7 | 3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $23.7 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| 18 | 8 | 6 |
| $18.6 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |
|  | C | C |

$\square$ 18.8
$\begin{array}{rr}3 \\ 14.3 \% & 28.6\end{array}$ 8
$36.4 \%$

4
$26.7 \%$ 0
$0.0 \%$

No climate-related marketing actions taken $\square$

| 0 | 4 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $0.0 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ |
| ABD | C |


| 6 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $28.6 \%$ | 3.6 |$\begin{array}{rr}1 & 6 \\ 6.7 \% & 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{E} & \mathrm{ABCD}\end{array}$

Encouraging customers/partners to buy/consume les

4 4
$22.2 \%$ $\begin{array}{rr}5 & \\ 16.1 \% & 25.0\end{array}$ 5.0\% $\begin{array}{rr}3 & \\ 14.3 \% & 21.4\end{array}$ 5
$22.7 \%$ $\begin{array}{rr}2 & 0 \\ 3.3 \% & 0.0 \%\end{array}$

Reducing the
climate impact of
your digital
marketing activitie
16
$16.5 \%$
$\begin{array}{rrrr}7 & 5 & 3 & 6.3\end{array}$

| 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $6.3 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

## What specific actions is your company taking to reduce the risk of climate change?

$\mathrm{N}=97$
Industry Sector

| Banking | Communi- | Consume |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mining |  |  | Tech |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Finance | cations | Packaged | Consumer |  |  |  | Pharma | Manufact- | Construc- | Service | Real | Software | Transpor- | Retail |  |
| Insurance | Media | Goods | Services | Education | Energy | Healthcare | Biotech | uring | tion | Consulting | Estate | Platform | tation | Wholesale | Luxury |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |

Reducing the
climate impact
of your
products/service
8
$50.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
cp

| 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $84.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| bgM |  |  |  | c | m | m |

3
$100.0 \%$
m
1
$50.0 \%$
3
$60.0 \%$
2
$100.0 \%$
5
$29.4 \%$
Chip

$$
\begin{array}{r}
0 \\
0.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

$$
6
$$

10
$71.4 \%$

Increasing
investments
into
environmentall-
y friendly
products/service
8
$50.0 \%$

0
$0.0 \%$
$\begin{array}{rrr}8 & 0 & 0 \\ 61.5 \% & 0.0 \% & 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} & & \end{array}$
0
$0.0 \%$
1
$16.7 \%$
h
3
$100.0 \%$
gm
2
$66.7 \%$
1
$50.0 \%$
3
$60.0 \%$
2
$100.0 \%$
m
4
$23.5 \%$
chl

$$
\begin{array}{r}
0 \\
0.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

5
$55.6 \%$
7
$50.0 \%$

Selecting
partners based
on climate
impact
7
$43.8 \%$
m

1
$33.3 \%$
7
$53.8 \%$
gm
0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
2
$66.7 \%$
m
1
$33.3 \%$
1
$50.0 \%$
40.0

| 1 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $50.0 \%$ | 11. |

0
$\begin{array}{rr}0 \\ 0.0 \% & 33.3\end{array}$
5
$35.7 \%$

Offsetting
climate impact
by participating in environment-
al projects

| 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $37.5 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  | gm |


| 0 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |


| 0 | 3 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| dhk | gM |

$\begin{array}{rrrrr}1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 100.0 \% & 0.0 \% & 0.0 \% & 0.0 \% & 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} & & & c \mathrm{chk} & \mathrm{gmp}\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lrrr}\text { climate-related } & 6 & 1 & 9 \\ \text { metrics } & 37.5 \% & 33.3 \% & 69.2 \% \\ & & & \text { gmp }\end{array}$
Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

## What specific actions is your company taking to reduce the risk of climate change?

$\mathrm{N}=97$
Industry Sector

| Banking Finance Insurance | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services | Education | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare$\mathrm{G}$ | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing | Mining Construction J | Service <br> Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A |  |  | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Increasing reuse,
recycling levels
in your
company

| 5 | 0 | 12 | 1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $31.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Cip | Cp | ABEfGKM | g |


| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| C | c | CdioP |

2
$66.7 \%$
3
$100.0 \%$
ag

$$
\begin{array}{rrr}
1 & 1 & 1 \\
50.0 \% & 20.0 \% & 50.0 \% \\
& \mathrm{C} &
\end{array}
$$

| 6 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $35.3 \%$ | 0.0 |
| C |  |

$\begin{array}{rr}0 & \\ 0.0 \% & 66.7\end{array}$
6
g

Reducing the
climate impact
of your
distribution
channel

| 5 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $31.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |


| 5 | $0.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |

$$
0.0^{\circ}
$$

$$
0
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
0 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
1 \\
33.3
\end{array}
$$

2
$66.7 \%$
0.0
$0.0 \%$
1
$50.0 \%$

| 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $5.9 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |
| cio |  | m |  |

Reducing the
climate impact
of your
marketing
communication
No climate-
related
marketing
actions taken

| 5 | 1 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $31.3 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| cp | cp | abgM |

$0.0 \% \quad 0.0 \% \quad 0.0$
$\begin{array}{rr}0 & \\ 0.0 \% & 33 .\end{array}$

Reducing the
climate impact
of your
packaging

$$
\begin{array}{r}
4 \\
25.0 \% \\
\text { Chimop }
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rrr}
0 & 13 & 0 \\
0.0 \% & 100.0 \% & 0.0 \% \\
\text { Cop } & \text { ABDEgJKIMp } & \mathrm{C}
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rrrr}
0 & 1 & 3 & \\
0.0 \% & 100.0 \% & 50.0 \% & 10 \\
\mathbf{C} & \mathbf{M} &
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rr}
3 & \\
100.0 \% & 100
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rrrr}
3 & 0 & 1 & \\
100.0 \% & 0.0 \% & 20.0 \% & 50 . \\
\mathrm{aM} & C & C &
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
1 \\
50.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $p<.05$ Upper case: $p<.01$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
What specific actions is your company taking to reduce the risk of climate change?
$\mathrm{N}=97$

| Banking | Communi- | Consumer |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mining |  |  | Tech |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Finance | cations | Packaged | Consumer |  |  |  | Pharma | Manufact- | Construc- | Service | Real | Software | Transpor- | Retail |  |
| Insurance | Media | Goods | Services | Education | Energy | Healthcare | Biotech | uring | tion | Consulting | Estate | Platform | tation | Wholesale | Luxury |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |

Industry Sector $\square$

Reducing the climate impact of your digital marketing activities

Adopting
climate-related
goals in
marketing

| 4 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $25.0 \%$ | 33.3 |
| m |  |

3
$23.1 \%$
m

0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
1
$50.0 \%$
M
2
$40.0 \%$
m
1
$50.0 \%$
M
$0.0 \%$
abcJkL
0
$0.0 \%$
2
$22.2 \%$
2
$14.3 \%$

| 3 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $18.8 \%$ | 33.3 |

1
$33.3 \%$

| 5 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $38.5 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |

$$
\begin{array}{rrrr}
1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
33.3 \% & 7.7 \% & 0.0 \% & 0.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$


Encouraging
customers/

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

## What specific actions is your company taking to reduce the risk of climate change?

| $\mathrm{N}=97$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \qquad £ 10-25 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £100- } \\ & 499 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £500- } \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Adopting climaterelated goals in marketing | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \\ \mathrm{AG} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \text { BCdf } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Reducing the climate impact of your products/ services | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \\ \operatorname{deF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \text { DeFg } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \\ \mathrm{bC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 80.0 \% \\ \text { bc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 81.0 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 38.5 \% \\ \mathrm{gH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 81.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 84.2 \% \\ \text { bC } \end{array}$ |
| Reducing the climate impact of your marketing communications | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 70.0 \% \\ \mathrm{cF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 34.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Reducing the climate impact of your packaging | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 34.6 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 78.9 \% \\ \text { CdeG } \end{array}$ |
| Encouraging customers/partners to buy/consume less | 3 $30.0 \%$ | 1 1 | 1 $4.8 \%$ f | 14.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \text { с } \end{array}$ | 12.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \text { с } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ AbDFgH | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 12.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 2 $18.2 \%$ c | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ |
| Selecting partners based on climate impact | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 52.4 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \end{array}$ |

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

## What specific actions is your company taking to reduce the risk of climate change?

| $\mathrm{N}=97$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10-25 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Adopting climaterelated metrics | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { dEFG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \operatorname{deFG} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 61.9 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { fgH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \\ \mathrm{gH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 63.6 \% \\ \text { bc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 68.4 \% \\ \text { BCd } \end{array}$ |
| Increasing innovation investments into environmentally friendly products/ services | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{dg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \text { defG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \\ \mathrm{ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 52.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 30.8 \% \\ \mathrm{fh} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 85.7 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 63.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ |
| Reducing the climate impact of your digital marketing activities | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Offsetting climate impact by participating in environmental projects | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 19.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 57.1 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{gh} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \\ \mathrm{gh} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $37.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 57.9 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ |
| Increasing reuse, resale or recycling levels in your company | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{dfg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 61.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 42.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 73.7 \% \\ \text { abc } \end{array}$ |
| No climate-related marketing actions taken | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \\ \mathrm{Bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | 7 $26.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $25.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
What specific actions is your company taking to reduce the risk of climate change?

| $\mathrm{N}=97$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { million }}{\substack{ \\\text { m10-25 }}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 100- \\ & 499 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{gathered} 50- \\ 99 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| channel | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 19.0\% | 21.4\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 11.5\% | 16.7\% | 12.5\% | 57.1\% | 18.2\% | 47.4\% |
|  |  | fg |  |  |  | b | b |  | fh | fh |  |  | bc |  | bc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

To what degree will making changes to reduce the climate impact of your products/services impact your customers' experience with your products/services?


Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
To what degree will making changes to reduce the climate impact of your products/services impact your customers' experience with your products/services?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications <br> Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{I} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consulting } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 35.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% |
|  | co |  | aDhlm | Co |  |  |  | c |  |  |  | c | c |  | ad |  |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 44.4\% | 7.1\% |
|  | io |  | Ilo |  |  |  |  |  | aCmp |  |  | c | i |  | acp | io |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 6.3\% | 25.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 29.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% |
|  | k |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | aco |  |  |  | k |  |
| 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 38.5\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 17.6\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% |
|  | f |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 18.8\% | 50.0\% | 46.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  | m | m |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | bc |  |  |  |
| 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |  | J |  |  |  |
| $7=$ a great deal | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 7.1\% |
| Mean | 3.38 | 4.25 | 4.54 | 1.00 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 4.20 | 3.33 | 2.33 | 5.50 | 3.00 | 2.33 | 2.47 | --- | 3.56 | 4.07 |
|  |  | im | IKLM |  |  |  | im |  | bCgj | iM | C | C | bCgJP |  |  | M |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
To what degree will making changes to reduce the climate impact of your products/services impact your customers' experience with your products/services?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \quad<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10-25 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\underset{\substack{£ 10+\\ \text { billion }}}{\text { 2 }}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{fg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{fh} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ |
| 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \\ \text { def } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 6 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.7 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | 1 $8.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $5.3 \%$ |
| $7=$ a great deal | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 3.80 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.42 \\ \mathrm{fG} \end{array}$ | 3.19 | 3.57 | 3.90 | $\begin{array}{r} 3.75 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.33 \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 3.57 | 3.83 | 3.19 | 3.33 | 3.00 | 4.57 | 3.36 | 3.89 |
| Significance Te | Between Co | mns: Low | wer case: $\mathrm{p}<$ | Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Does your company use strategies to nudge your customers/partners to accept changes your company is making to reduce its climate impact?


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Does your company use strategies to nudge your customers/partners to accept changes your company is making to reduce its climate impact?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 100-$499millionD | £500- <br> 999 <br> million <br> E | £1-9.9 billion <br> F $\qquad$ | $\overline{£ 10+}$ <br> billion <br> G | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 500- } \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C |  |  |  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Ye | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 13 |
|  | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 42.9\% | 40.0\% | 47.4\% | 77.8\% | 42.9\% | 16.7\% | 29.6\% | 18.2\% | 25.0\% | 57.1\% | 30.0\% | 68.4\% |
|  | g | g | G |  |  |  | abC |  | h | h | h | h |  |  | bcde |
| No | 8 | 9 | 16 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 80.0\% | 75.0\% | 80.0\% | 57.1\% | 60.0\% | 52.6\% | 22.2\% | 57.1\% | 83.3\% | 70.4\% | 81.8\% | 75.0\% | 42.9\% | 70.0\% | 31.6\% |
|  | g | g | G |  |  |  | abC |  | h | h | h | h |  |  | bcde |

[^5]Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Rate the difficulty of communicating ideas related to the climate impact of your business to your customers/partners.


Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Rate the difficulty of communicating ideas related to the climate impact of your business to your customers/partners.

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma <br> Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{hl} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{mp} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{mp} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { il } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { il } \end{array}$ |
| 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { amo } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ |
| 4 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ |
| 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \\ \mathrm{bp} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ |
| 6 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=very difficult | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \\ \mathrm{df} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{array}$ | $100.0 \%$ <br> aCmp | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $100.0 \%$ aCmp | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \\ \mathrm{df} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 11 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \\ \mathrm{df} \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 4.13 | 4.00 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.08 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | 7.00 | 3.50 | 7.00 | 3.80 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.67 \\ p \end{array}$ | 3.00 | 4.50 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.80 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.00 \\ \text { ckoP } \end{gathered}$ | 3.94 | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 4.56 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.79 \\ \mathrm{hL} \end{array}$ |
| Significance | ts Between Cob | umns: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | 05 Upper | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

Rate the difficulty of communicating ideas related to the climate impact of your business to your customers/partners.

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\quad<\mathfrak{£ 1 0}$ million | $\underset{\substack{£ 10-25 \\ \text { million }}}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 100-$ 499 million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\underset{\substack{£ 10+\\ \text { billion }}}{\text { ( }}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $1=$ Not at all | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 10.0\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 11.5\% | 9.1\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 10.5\% |
| 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
|  | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 15.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.5\% | 9.1\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 36.8\% |
|  |  | g |  |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |
| 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 42.9\% | 22.2\% | 15.0\% | 22.2\% | 57.1\% | 33.3\% | 23.1\% | $36.4 \%$ | 25.0\% | 28.6\% | 27.3\% | 15.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |
| 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 10.0\% | 8.3\% | 10.0\% | 21.4\% | 33.3\% | 35.0\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.7\% | 18.2\% | 12.5\% | 42.9\% | 45.5\% | 15.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | fg |  |  | c | c |  |
| 6 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 15.0\% | 7.1\% | 33.3\% | $5.0 \%$ | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 23.1\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 10.5\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7=very difficult | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 10.0\% | 8.3\% | 10.0\% | 7.1\% | 11.1\% | 5.0\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 5.3\% |
| Mean | 3.80 | 4.25 | 3.95 | 4.29 | 5.33 | 3.90 | 4.11 | 4.29 | 4.50 | 3.96 | 4.45 | 3.63 | 4.57 | 4.73 | 3.79 |
|  | e |  | e | e | acdf | e |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Will customers/partners reward your company for taking actions to reduce its impact on climate change?


Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Will customers/partners reward your company for taking actions to reduce its impact on climate change?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industry | Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications <br> Media <br> B | $\qquad$ | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Energy F | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | $\begin{gathered} \text { Real } \\ \text { Estate } \\ \text { L } \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| Ye | 12 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | - 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 11 |
|  | 80.0\% | 75.0\% | 61.5\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 33.3\% | 38.9\% | 0.0\% | 55.6\% | 78.6\% |
|  | Gm | g | g |  |  |  | AbcP |  |  |  |  |  | ap |  |  | Gm |
| No | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 38.5\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 61.1\% | 0.0\% | 44.4\% | 21.4\% |
|  | Gm | g | g |  |  |  | AbcP |  |  |  |  |  | ap |  |  | Gm |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Will customers/partners reward your company for taking actions to reduce its impact on climate change?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} <£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10-25 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \qquad 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{gathered} 50- \\ 99 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Yes | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 53.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 73.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| No | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $69.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 52.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | 11.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 46.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Signi | een Column | Lower c | e: p<. 05 | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

- Topic 6: Marketing Spending

What percentage of your company's overall budget does marketing currently account for?

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Percent of | 64 | 20 | 13 | 20 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 5 |
| budget | 14.75 | 9.15 | 11.35 | 22.48 | 14.92 | 7.12 | 16.63 | 16.34 | 16.56 | 31.80 |
|  | 15.15 | 8.46 | 15.23 | 15.70 | 19.16 | 7.58 | 15.07 | 15.89 | 16.09 | 20.28 |
|  |  | C |  | A |  | bcE | a | a |  | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns:
Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$
Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
What percentage of your company's overall budget does marketing currently account for?


Topic 6: Marketing Spending
What percentage of your company's overall budget does marketing currently account for?

| Number | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | < $£ 10$ million A | £10-25 <br> million <br> B | £26-99 <br> million | $\begin{gathered} £ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion <br> F | £10+ <br> billion <br> G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ G \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ |
| Percent of | 6 | 8 | 16 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 13 |
| budget | 17.59 | 18.06 | 16.25 | 12.39 | 11.17 | 14.05 | 12.17 | 27.90 | 15.00 | 16.48 | 4.50 | 17.09 | 17.67 | 7.00 | 11.85 |
|  | 19.61 | 15.88 | 16.35 | 11.91 | 14.65 | 16.98 | 12.32 | 14.65 | 18.03 | 14.84 | 3.66 | 17.94 | 19.40 | 7.35 | 14.90 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dg |  | d | Ac |  |  | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

## Marketing expenses account for what percent of your company's revenues?

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Percent of revenues | 66 | 21 | 15 | 21 | 9 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 8.28 | 6.71 | 6.97 | 9.89 | 10.41 | 3.14 | 10.46 | 8.60 | 11.14 | 17.20 |
|  | 9.90 | 8.80 | 12.08 | 7.76 | 13.23 | 2.47 | 10.10 | 10.43 | 11.92 | 14.72 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | BcDE | A | a | A | A |
| Significance | etween | umns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

## Marketing expenses account for what percent of your company's revenues?

| $\quad$ NumberMeanSD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy F |  | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service <br> Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail <br> Wholesale <br> O | Luxury P |
| Percent of | 9 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 |  | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 7 |
| revenues | 7.11 | 3.00 | 11.05 | 25.00 | 23.00 |  |  | 2.88 | 3.00 | 1.20 | 2.00 | 2.38 | 23.00 | 10.75 | --- | 4.23 | 7.07 |
|  | 6.25 el | 2.83 | 8.20 | --- | 18.38 ag |  | - | 3.49 el | 2.83 | 1.13 | --- | 2.50 | 18.38 ag | 13.54 | --- | 7.77 | 7.57 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

## Marketing expenses account for what percent of your company's revenues?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | <£10 million A | £10-25 million B | £26-99 <br> million C | £100-499 <br> million <br> D | £500-999 million E | £1-9.9 <br> billion | £10+ billion | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ |
| Percent of | 7 | 9 | 15 | 10 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 21 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 14 |
| revenues | 21.28 | 9.83 | 7.51 | 4.90 | 6.85 | 5.32 | 6.25 | 8.80 | 3.63 | 11.96 | 7.40 | 8.50 | 10.67 | 5.80 | 4.33 |
|  | 15.69 | 12.39 | 6.89 | 3.98 | 8.34 | 6.98 | 9.41 | 9.73 | 3.59 | 12.26 | 11.29 | 11.12 | 10.97 | 2.95 | 6.71 |
|  | CDF |  | A | A |  | A |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  | c |
| Significance | Between Col | mns: Lo | er case: $\mathrm{p}<$. | Upper ca | se: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

- Topic 6: Marketing Spending

Compared to your company's R\&D budget, what is the size of your company's marketing budget?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$
$-50=\mathrm{R} \& \mathrm{D}$ budget is $50 \%+$ larger than marketing budget $-+50=$ Marketing budget is $50 \%+$ larger than $\mathrm{R} \& \mathrm{D}$ budget

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
Compared to your company's R\&D budget, what is the size of your company's marketing budget?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy F | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Luxury P |
| N | 10 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 8 |
| Mean | -3.50 | -26.67 | 16.67 | 50.00 | 20.00 | --- | 10.00 | -26.67 | -25.00 | 50.00 | 40.00 | -10.00 | -28.64 | --- | 19.00 | 20.00 |
| SD | 41.77 | 25.17 | 40.31 | --- | --- | --- | 33.91 | 40.41 | 7.07 | --- | 20.00 | 28.28 | 23.67 | --- | 30.50 | 22.68 |
| Median | 0.00 | -15.00 | 45.00 | 10.00 | -5.00 | --- | 25.00 | -15.00 | 1.00 | 15.00 | 50.00 | 1.00 | -30.00 | --- | 30.00 | 30.00 |
|  |  | kp | M |  |  |  | m | kp | kp |  | bhiM |  | CgKOP |  | M | bhiM |
| ficance T | ests Between | umns: | wer case: $\mathrm{p}<$. | 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$-50=\mathrm{R} \& \mathrm{D}$ budget is $50 \%+$ larger than marketing budget $-+50=$ Marketing budget is $50 \%+$ larger than $\mathrm{R} \& \mathrm{D}$ budget

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
Compared to your company's R\&D budget, what is the size of your company's marketing budget?

$-50=\mathrm{R} \& \mathrm{D}$ budget is $50 \%+$ larger than marketing budget $-+50=$ Marketing budget is $50 \%+$ larger than $\mathrm{R} \& \mathrm{D}$ budget

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
By what percent has your overall marketing spending changed in the prior 12 months?

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Overall | 75 | 23 | 18 | 23 | 11 | 21 | 19 | 15 | 9 | 6 |
| marketing | 4.77 | 3.53 | -5.42 | 5.33 | 22.86 | -1.76 | 5.80 | 7.21 | 5.62 | 29.26 |
| spending | 28.37 | 28.63 | 30.05 | 17.65 | 37.15 | 28.72 | 24.88 | 24.98 | 34.18 | 35.97 |
|  |  |  | d |  | b | e |  |  |  | a |
| Digital | 73 | 22 | 18 | 23 | 10 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 9 | 6 |
| marketing | 21.54 | 26.25 | 5.56 | 19.35 | 45.00 | 20.00 | 14.58 | 24.33 | 28.33 | 37.50 |
| spending | 30.99 | 30.68 | 27.11 | 22.68 | 40.62 | 33.20 | 27.58 | 34.17 | 33.35 | 32.21 |
|  |  | b | aD | d | Bc |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | wer case: p | 05 Upper | case: p <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
By what percent has your overall marketing spending changed in the prior $\mathbf{1 2}$ months?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Packaged } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | Consumer Services $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | Pharma <br> Biotech | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consulting } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Real } \\ \text { Estate } \\ \mathrm{L} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Tech Software Platform M | Transportation $\qquad$ | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{gathered} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Overall | 12 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 0 | - 6 | 9 |
| marketing | -1.41 | -1.67 | -0.23 | -10.00 | -30.00 | --- | 16.71 | 10.00 | -10.00 | 0.00 | -14.00 | 20.00 | 15.52 | --- | 6.67 | 10.00 |
| spending | 32.04 | 23.63 | 24.96 | --- | --- | --- | 35.79 | 7.07 | 14.14 | --- | 17.82 | 26.46 | 37.71 | --- | 15.38 | 26.10 |
| Digital | 12 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 |  | 1 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 6 | 9 |
| marketing | 16.88 | 8.33 | 20.45 | 0.00 | 40.00 | --- | 45.00 | 22.50 | 25.00 | 50.00 | 3.00 | 20.00 | 35.00 | --- | 11.67 | 17.22 |
| spending | 31.39 | 14.43 | 29.11 | --- | --- | --- | 36.97 | 3.54 | 7.07 | --- | 24.39 | 20.00 | 44.16 | --- | 21.60 | 29.27 |
| Significance | ests Between C | lumns: | wer case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | 05 Upper c | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
By what percent has your overall marketing spending changed in the prior $\mathbf{1 2}$ months?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | < $£ 10$ million A | £10-25 million B | £26-99 <br> million <br> C | £100-499 <br> million <br> D | $\begin{gathered} £ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion <br> F | £10+ <br> billion <br> G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ |
| Overall | 7 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 16 |
| marketing | 15.80 | 23.29 | -0.74 | 11.09 | -10.00 | -0.02 | -10.00 | -11.00 | 14.12 | 13.54 | 7.56 | -2.50 | 1.67 | 2.86 | -2.21 |
| spending | 35.79 | $\begin{array}{r} 35.39 \\ \text { efg } \end{array}$ | 32.94 | 24.98 | $\begin{array}{r} 23.98 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.35 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.40 \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 24.08 | 47.92 | 37.25 | 30.16 | 11.09 | 7.64 | 20.79 | 16.43 |
| Digital | 7 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 14 |
| marketing | 45.71 | 31.36 | 19.38 | 24.79 | 6.43 | 20.77 | -2.50 | 37.00 | 32.00 | 27.98 | 20.50 | 8.57 | 20.00 | 19.29 | 11.43 |
| spending | $\begin{array}{r} 40.04 \\ \text { eg } \end{array}$ | 41.48 | 34.00 | 26.21 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.02 \\ \text { af } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.92 \\ \mathrm{eg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24.85 \\ \text { af } \end{array}$ | 38.34 | 55.41 | 37.81 | 27.93 | 9.00 | 25.98 | 16.44 | 22.57 |
| Significanc | Between Co | mns: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | se: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
What percent of your marketing budget does your company currently spend on digital and non-digital marketing activities?

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| \% digital | 72 | 21 | 16 | 23 | 12 | 20 | 18 | 15 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 50.94 | 53.00 | 43.44 | 49.13 | 60.83 | 42.90 | 48.89 | 55.00 | 57.78 | 55.00 |
|  | 22.97 | 25.45 | 20.71 | 20.49 | 24.48 | 22.89 | 25.41 | 22.28 | 13.72 | 23.24 |
| \% non-digital | 72 | 21 | 16 | 23 | 12 | 20 | 18 | 15 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 49.06 | 47.00 | 56.56 | 50.87 | 39.17 | 57.10 | 51.11 | 45.00 | 42.22 | 45.00 |
|  | 22.97 | 25.45 | 20.71 | 20.49 | 24.48 | 22.89 | 25.41 | 22.28 | 13.72 | 23.24 |

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

What percent of your marketing budget does your company currently spend on digital and non-digital marketing activities?

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer <br> Packaged Goods C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma <br> Biotech <br> H | Manufact- uring I | Mining Construc- tion J | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consulting } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation $\qquad$ | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| \% digital | 12 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 10 |
|  | 50.42 | 60.00 | 35.91 | 50.00 | 70.00 | --- | 43.75 | 52.50 | 55.00 | 50.00 | 30.00 | 51.67 | 54.83 | --- | 66.67 | 59.50 |
|  | 27.67 | 17.32 | 15.14 | --- | --- | --- | 20.56 | 53.03 | 21.21 | --- | 21.60 | 22.55 | 26.08 | --- | 16.33 | 17.87 |
|  |  | c | bmOP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | op |  | c |  | Ck | Ck |
| \% non-digital | 12 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 10 |
|  | 49.58 | 40.00 | 64.09 | 50.00 | 30.00 | --- | 56.25 | 47.50 | 45.00 | 50.00 | 70.00 | 48.33 | 45.17 | --- | 33.33 | 40.50 |
|  | 27.67 | 17.32 | 15.14 | --- | --- | --- | 20.56 | 53.03 | 21.21 | --- | 21.60 | 22.55 | 26.08 | --- | 16.33 | 17.87 |
|  |  | c | bmOP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | op |  | c |  | Ck | Ck |
| Significance T | etween Colum | Lower c | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: | $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
What percent of your marketing budget does your company currently spend on digital and non-digital marketing activities?

| Number | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} <£ 10 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | £10-25 million B | £26-99 <br> million | $\begin{gathered} £ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500-999 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion <br> F | £10+ billion G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ |
| \% digital | 7 | 12 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 11 |
|  | 62.14 | 48.33 | 47.50 | 44.42 | 43.57 | 59.17 | 50.00 | 56.00 | 45.00 | 47.27 | 44.82 | 50.00 | 56.67 | 50.71 | 62.27 |
|  | 16.29 | 19.81 | 25.10 | 23.77 | 19.73 | 22.55 | 32.40 | 16.73 | 16.58 | 25.48 | 21.32 | 25.33 | 5.77 | 27.90 | 23.60 |
| \% non-digital | 7 | 12 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 11 |
|  | 37.86 | 51.67 | 52.50 | 55.58 | 56.43 | 40.83 | 50.00 | 44.00 | 55.00 | 52.73 | 55.18 | 50.00 | 43.33 | 49.29 | 37.73 |
|  | 16.29 | 19.81 | 25.10 | 23.77 | 19.73 | 22.55 | 32.40 | 16.73 | 16.58 | 25.48 | 21.32 | 25.33 | 5.77 | 27.90 | 23.60 |
| Significance T | en Columns | Lower c | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: p | < $<01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy F | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| Digital | 10 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 9 |
| marketing | 26.01 | 0.00 | 33.82 | 20.00 | 50.00 | --- | 12.50 | 17.50 | 15.00 | 20.00 | 16.25 | 16.67 | 47.29 | --- | 20.00 | 28.12 |
| spending | 28.43 | --- | 29.93 | --- | --- | --- | 8.66 | 3.54 | 21.21 | --- | 2.50 | 5.77 | 35.29 | --- | 18.37 | 26.15 |
| Overall | 10 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 9 |
| marketing | 17.95 | 7.00 | 21.81 | 10.00 | 10.00 | --- | -2.00 | 10.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 12.50 | 11.67 | 38.43 | --- | 9.00 | 17.22 |
| spending | 30.28 | --- | 31.44 | --- | --- | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 16.81 \\ \mathrm{mp} \end{array}$ | 7.07 | 14.14 | --- | 15.55 | 12.58 | 33.49 g | --- | 11.40 | 13.25 g |
| Brand building | 10 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 8 |
|  | 23.73 | -41.66 | 12.20 | 0.00 | 5.00 | --- | 7.50 | 20.00 | 25.00 | 10.00 | 15.00 | 16.67 | 31.72 | --- | 6.20 | 15.63 |
|  | 36.03 | --- | 23.25 | --- | --- | --- | 11.90 | 28.28 | 21.21 | --- | 15.81 | 20.82 | 25.41 | --- | 16.65 | 9.80 |
| New product introductions | 8 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 12.05 | 10.00 | 9.20 | 5.00 | 0.00 | --- | 17.50 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 0.00 | 8.75 | 21.67 | 29.28 | --- | 1.67 | 10.63 |
|  | 22.15 | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 8.35 \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | --- | --- | --- | 13.23 | 14.14 | 14.14 | --- | 14.93 | 24.66 | $\begin{array}{r} 21.26 \\ \mathrm{cp} \end{array}$ | --- | 2.89 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.16 \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ |
| Customer | 9 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 8 |
| relationship | 14.05 | 5.00 | 7.50 | 5.00 | 0.00 | --- | 6.25 | 10.00 | 22.86 | 20.00 | 11.25 | 10.00 | 9.38 | --- | 7.50 | 16.25 |
| management | 18.47 | --- | 8.90 | --- | --- | --- | 7.50 | 0.00 | 32.34 | --- | 19.31 | 10.00 | 15.22 | --- | 9.57 | 9.16 |
| New service introductions | 8 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 8 |
|  | 13.11 | 0.00 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 20.00 | --- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.50 | 20.00 | 10.00 | 7.50 | 17.48 | --- | 12.50 | 6.25 |
|  | 17.89 | --- | 1.67 | --- | --- | --- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 3.54 | --- | 10.80 | 3.54 | 21.84 | --- | 16.58 | 6.94 |
|  |  |  | kLmop |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c | C | c |  | c | c |
| Traditional advertising spending | 9 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 8 |
|  | -6.83 | -50.00 | 22.43 | 5.00 | 0.00 | --- | -12.50 | 2.50 | -15.00 | -20.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 10.48 | --- | 4.00 | 0.00 |
|  | 38.30 | --- | 28.14 | --- | --- | --- | 10.41 | 17.68 | 7.07 | --- | 10.00 | 31.22 | 38.60 | --- | 9.62 | 10.35 |
|  |  |  | gp |  |  |  | co |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| Number <br> Mean SD | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} <£ 10 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | £10-25 million B | £26-99 million C | £100-499 million D | £500-999 million E | £1-9.9 billion F | £10+ billion G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ H \end{gathered}$ |
| Digital | 6 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 10 |
| marketing | 47.19 | 39.94 | 21.88 | 27.34 | 24.00 | 23.34 | 13.33 | 41.62 | 43.62 | 31.93 | 31.88 | 23.35 | 11.67 | 19.17 | 17.70 |
| spending | 34.73 | 31.66 | 28.12 | 22.85 | 15.57 | 24.03 | 5.77 | 30.22 | 28.06 $h$ | 33.29 | 22.67 | 33.37 | 7.64 | 11.14 | 13.61 b |
| Overall | 6 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 11 |
| marketing | 24.92 | 27.05 | 20.71 | 16.63 | 28.91 | 6.31 | -1.00 | 10.00 | 30.00 | 27.74 | 23.38 | 7.83 | 11.67 | 12.50 | 4.00 |
| spending | 33.01 | 24.41 | 33.98 | 21.76 | 29.03 | 11.57 | 7.94 | 11.18 | 18.71 | 34.23 | 34.87 | 4.02 | 12.58 | 15.41 | 10.73 |
|  |  | f |  |  | f | be |  |  | eH | h |  | b |  |  | Bc |
| Brand building | 5 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 10 |
|  | 19.00 | 24.00 | 10.78 | 16.83 | 27.40 | 21.00 | -6.67 | 8.00 | 22.50 | 20.26 | 29.62 | 9.22 | 16.67 | 17.50 | 8.00 |
|  | 19.49 | 13.90 | 32.83 | 22.06 | 29.89 | 21.02 | 11.55 | 7.58 | 22.17 | 29.32 | 24.80 | 38.48 | 5.77 | 13.32 | 15.49 |
|  |  | G |  |  |  |  | B |  |  |  | h |  |  |  | d |
| New product introductions | 5 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 13.00 | 17.38 | 19.72 | 15.58 | 6.00 | 3.36 | 10.00 | 7.00 | 25.36 | 22.66 | 7.50 | 9.00 | 0.00 | 4.00 | 13.56 |
|  | 12.04 | 18.97 | 18.91 | 17.32 | 8.22 | 10.12 | 10.00 | 10.95 | 27.09 | 18.28 | 8.86 | 7.42 | 5.00 | 10.84 | 17.03 |
|  |  | f | f |  |  | bc |  |  |  | dg | c |  |  | c |  |
| Customer relationship management | 5 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 10 |
|  | 15.00 | 18.22 | 2.92 | 10.48 | 25.15 | 7.50 | 5.00 | 9.00 | 23.93 | 4.69 | 22.68 | 4.00 | 15.00 | 10.00 | 10.50 |
|  | 17.32 | 13.56 | 3.96 | 14.06 | 16.80 | 9.41 | 5.00 | 10.25 | 15.28 | 7.41 | 19.88 | 4.18 | 8.66 | 16.73 | 7.62 |
|  | c | C | aBE |  | Cf | e |  |  | Ceh | BDf | C | bf | ce |  | b |
| New service introductions | 5 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 22.98 | 7.49 | 1.67 | 9.99 | 6.00 | 9.17 | 5.00 | 11.25 | 12.48 | 6.87 | 7.49 | 11.00 | 8.33 | 8.00 | 7.22 |
|  | 17.85 | 17.49 | 5.77 | 15.43 | 8.22 | 11.65 | 8.66 | 13.15 | 24.95 | 13.50 | 17.29 | 11.40 | 10.41 | 7.58 | 11.76 |
|  | C |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Traditional advertising spending | 5 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 20.43 | 2.22 | 2.70 | -3.18 | 18.43 | -0.42 | -6.67 | 3.00 | -3.75 | 12.58 | 10.54 | -7.50 | -10.00 | -9.73 | -2.50 |
|  | 31.69 | 15.02 | 44.97 | 19.01 | 32.04 | 9.88 | 5.77 | 16.43 | 4.79 | 33.27 | 42.96 | 20.92 | 10.00 | 31.63 | 11.37 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

- Topic 6: Marketing Spending

How do your company's budgets for customer acquisition and customer retention compare?

$-50=$ Acquisition budget is $50 \%+$ larger than retention budget $-+50=$ Retention budget is $50 \%+$ larger than Acquisition budget

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
How do your company's budgets for customer acquisition and customer retention compare?

$-50=$ Acquisition budget is $50 \%+$ larger than retention budget $-+50=$ Retention budget is $50 \%+$ larger than Acquisitiion budget

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

How do your company's budgets for customer acquisition and customer retention compare?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 10-25$ <br> million | £26-99 <br> million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 500- \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{gathered} 50- \\ 99 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| N | 7 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 20 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 14 |
| Mean | -11.43 | -14.55 | -28.67 | -19.09 | -4.29 | -2.50 | -4.00 | -8.00 | -20.00 | -21.50 | -12.73 | -23.33 | -16.67 | -11.43 | -3.21 |
| SD | 39.34 | 36.16 | 29.24 | 31.13 | 29.92 | 31.67 | 27.02 | 34.93 | 29.15 | 33.45 | 39.01 | 33.27 | 25.17 | 37.16 | 27.29 |
| Median | -15.00 | -30.00 | -45.00 | -25.00 | 0.00 | 10.00 c | -5.00 | -15.00 | -15.00 | -30.00 | -15.00 | -30.00 | -5.00 | -5.00 | -5.00 |

$-50=$ Acquisition budget is $50 \%+$ larger than retention budget $-+50=$ Retention budget is $50 \%+$ larger than Acquisition budget

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on initiatives related to customer experience?

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Percent | 71 | 20 | 17 | 23 | 11 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 13.38 | 11.75 | 15.29 | 12.17 | 15.91 | 14.05 | 11.11 | 20.00 | 8.75 | 7.00 |
|  | 18.26 | 8.63 | 24.84 | 17.18 | 23.11 | 21.48 | 8.50 | 25.91 | 11.88 | 8.37 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on initiatives related to customer experience?


Topic 6: Marketing Spending
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on initiatives related to customer experience?

| Number | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{array}{r} <£ 10 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | £10-25 million B | £26-99 <br> million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | £10+ billion G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ |
| Percent | 7 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 20 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 13 |
|  | 12.14 | 10.50 | 4.67 | 9.58 | 24.29 | 20.77 | 23.00 | 9.00 | 5.00 | 6.25 | 21.36 | 10.00 | 16.67 | 10.00 | 24.62 |
|  | 13.50 | 6.85 | 6.11 | 8.38 | 26.37 | 20.90 | 43.24 | 6.52 | 5.00 | 6.86 | 22.92 | 10.49 | 5.77 | 8.16 | 31.46 |
|  |  | c | beF |  | c | C |  |  | 1 | Dfh | C |  | bc |  | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on mobile activities? Now, 12 months, 5 years

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| What percent of your marketing budget do you currently spend on mobile activities? | 79 | 23 | 19 | 23 | 14 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 12.17 | 8.19 | 6.63 | 16.82 | 18.60 | 6.90 | 8.78 | 18.94 | 12.35 | 19.74 |
|  | 15.48 | 12.35 | 10.11 | 17.11 | 19.67 | 11.45 | 11.95 | 17.99 | 17.16 | 19.55 |
|  |  |  | cd | b | b | ce | c | ab |  | a |
| \% What percent will you spend on mobile in the next 12 months? | 75 | 22 | 18 | 22 | 13 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 15.53 | 12.05 | 9.94 | 19.82 | 21.92 | 9.52 | 11.14 | 24.67 | 19.56 | 26.67 |
|  | 17.15 | 15.40 | 12.61 | 17.79 | 21.75 | 13.87 | 12.07 | 18.56 | 18.82 | 27.14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ce | ce | Ab |  | ab |
| What percent will you spend on mobile activities in five years? | 77 | 23 | 18 | 23 | 13 | 21 | 21 | 16 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 25.03 | 20.08 | 21.50 | 28.91 | 31.83 | 16.43 | 22.86 | 33.55 | 25.39 | 33.64 |
|  | 19.81 | 18.30 | 18.16 | 21.26 | 20.77 | 16.82 | 15.70 | 21.38 | 22.25 | 25.31 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | C |  | A |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on mobile activities? Now, 12 months, 5 years

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy F | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining <br> Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software Platform M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| What percent of your marketing budget do you currently spend on mobile activities? | 14 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 9 |
|  | 7.03 | 3.75 | 21.68 | 35.00 | 15.00 | --- | 3.00 | 5.00 | 10.00 | 40.00 | 3.75 | 20.00 | 6.39 | --- | 13.57 | 22.27 |
|  | 13.32 | 7.50 | 16.37 | --- | 7.07 | --- | 4.47 | 7.07 | 0.00 | --- | 4.79 | 17.32 | 13.53 | --- | 10.29 | 23.21 |
|  | c |  | agm |  | g |  | ce |  |  |  |  |  | cp |  |  | m |
| \% What percent will | 13 | 3 | 11 | ${ }^{1}$ | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 9 |
| you spend on mobile in the next 12 months? | 8.85 | 7.00 | 22.36 | 35.00 | 20.00 | --- | 6.00 | 5.00 | 17.50 | 50.00 | 5.00 | 28.33 | 9.14 | - | 17.50 | 27.78 |
|  | 9.61 | 11.27 | 15.76 | --- | 0.00 | --- | 4.18 | 7.07 | 3.54 | --- | 5.00 | 18.93 | 18.74 | --- | 8.80 | 26.71 |
|  | clp |  | ag |  |  |  | cilo |  | g |  |  | ag |  |  | g | a |
| What percent will you spend on mobile activities in five years? | 13 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 9 |
|  | 19.62 | 30.50 | 34.55 | 45.00 | 35.00 | --- | 13.00 | 5.00 | 27.50 | 60.00 | 8.33 | 40.00 | 15.85 | --- | 27.14 | 34.30 |
|  | 15.74 | 23.69 | 16.35 | --- | 7.07 | --- | 9.08 | 7.07 | 3.54 | --- | 2.89 | 20.00 | 17.39 | - | 17.99 | 29.64 |
|  | c |  | aghkm |  | gK |  | cel | c | K |  | cEI | gm | cl |  |  |  |

[^6]Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on mobile activities? Now, 12 months, 5 years

| Number Mean SD | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | <£10 million A | £10-25 <br> million B | £26-99 <br> million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion <br> F | £10+ <br> billion <br> G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ |
| What percent of | 8 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 23 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 15 |
| your marketing | 9.38 | 12.13 | 6.09 | 17.72 | 9.38 | 18.85 | 5.86 | 19.00 | 0.00 | 10.74 | 17.34 | 6.43 | 16.25 | 6.43 | 12.73 |
| budget do you currently spend on mobile activities? | 9.43 | 17.19 | 12.36 | 21.48 | 9.80 | 15.02 | 8.28 | 16.36 | 0.00 | 16.09 | 19.02 | 13.14 | 17.97 | 5.56 | 12.87 |
|  |  |  | f |  |  | cg | f |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% What percent will | 8 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 21 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 15 |
| you spend on mobile | 11.25 | 15.00 | 10.43 | 20.77 | 13.75 | 22.69 | 9.86 | 21.00 | 2.50 | 14.52 | 19.09 | 10.86 | 23.75 | 9.29 | 16.60 |
| in the next 12 months? | 9.54 | 21.10 | 14.42 | 25.24 | 10.26 | 16.41 | 9.70 | 12.45 | 2.89 | 20.37 | 21.66 | 12.59 | 20.56 | 8.86 | 13.53 |
|  |  |  | f |  |  | c |  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| What percent will | 8 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 22 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 15 |
| you spend on mobile | 25.63 | 23.81 | 15.75 | 27.21 | 26.88 | 35.38 | 22.86 | 29.00 | 12.50 | 21.22 | 32.39 | 18.86 | 36.25 | 18.57 | 28.00 |
| activities in five years? | 14.50 | 21.48 | 17.10 | 26.56 | 13.61 | 18.98 | 19.76 | 16.73 | 5.00 | 21.95 | 20.72 | 17.39 | 24.28 | 16.51 | 19.07 |
|  |  |  | F |  |  | C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
To what degree has the use of mobile marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?


Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
To what degree has the use of mobile marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consulting } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech Software Platform M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \text { cop } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ |
| 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \text { cp } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { hik } \end{array}$ |
| 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { ei } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { ap } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { ap } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { ei } \end{array}$ |
| 4 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 100.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{am} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 6 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very highly | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | $\begin{gathered} 1.80 \\ \mathrm{coP} \end{gathered}$ | 2.25 | $\begin{array}{r} 3.64 \\ \mathrm{ak} \end{array}$ | 7.00 | $\begin{array}{r} 3.50 \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 2.17 \\ p \end{array}$ | 1.50 | 2.50 | 4.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.60 \\ & \text { ceop } \end{aligned}$ | 3.67 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.57 \\ \mathrm{p} \end{array}$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 4.00 \\ \mathrm{ak} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.40 \\ \text { Agkm } \end{array}$ |
| Significance Te | Between Co | ns: Lowe | case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper cas | e: p<. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
To what degree has the use of mobile marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?


Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media? Now, 12 months, 5 years

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C B2C |  | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| ...of your marketing | 82 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 11 | 6 |
| budget do you currently | 15.97 | 13.15 | 16.53 | 17.68 | 16.71 | 15.36 | 13.74 | 16.24 | 22.71 | 16.33 |
| spend on social media? | 12.45 | 12.57 | 13.83 | 11.61 | 12.26 | 14.19 | 10.13 | 11.79 | 16.57 | 9.31 |
| ...will you spend in the | 82 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 11 | 6 |
| next 12 months? | 20.00 | 18.59 | 18.76 | 21.33 | 21.71 | 20.49 | 18.42 | 20.24 | 25.89 | 18.00 |
|  | 13.64 | 14.10 | 14.83 | 13.05 | 13.24 | 14.97 | 11.35 | 13.47 | 18.73 | 9.38 |
| ...do you predict you | 82 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 11 | 6 |
| will spend in five years? | 27.10 | 24.33 | 26.43 | 29.70 | 27.85 | 27.36 | 24.63 | 28.58 | 30.59 | 26.67 |
|  | 15.14 | 16.49 | 17.07 | 14.11 | 11.95 | 17.39 | 12.52 | 15.55 | 18.75 | 12.52 |
| Significance Tests Betwe | umns: | Lower case: p | <. 05 Upp | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media? Now, 12 months, 5 years

| Number Mean SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer <br> Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech Software Platform M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| ...of your marketing | 14 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 10 |
| budget do you currently | 10.71 | 9.50 | 19.77 | 15.00 | 33.64 | --- | 7.00 | 7.50 | 26.14 | 15.00 | 16.06 | 11.67 | 16.09 | --- | 15.00 | 23.96 |
| spend on social media? | 8.29 | 7.14 | 11.05 | --- | 19.29 | --- | 4.47 | 3.54 | 29.89 | --- | 17.57 | 7.64 | 13.43 | --- | 7.64 | 14.74 |
|  | cEp |  | ag |  | Ag |  | cep |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ag |
| ...will you spend in the | 14 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 10 |
| next 12 months? | 15.71 | 9.50 | 24.19 | 15.00 | 36.14 | --- | 8.00 | 12.50 | 31.14 | 15.00 | 17.80 | 16.67 | 21.66 | --- | 19.57 | 28.26 |
|  | 10.72 | 7.59 | 12.92 | --- | 22.82 | --- | 4.47 | 10.61 | 29.89 | --- | 18.09 | 5.77 | 13.77 | --- | 9.47 | 15.80 |
|  | ep | p | g |  | ag |  | cemop |  |  |  |  |  | g |  | g | abg |
| ...do you predict you | 14 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 10 |
| will spend in five | 22.86 | 20.00 | 30.23 | 12.00 | 39.88 | --- | 12.00 | 20.00 | 39.88 | 40.00 | 24.00 | 26.67 | 28.47 | --- | 26.43 | 36.45 |
|  | 13.26 | 14.14 | 13.50 | --- | 28.12 | --- | 5.70 | 0.00 | 28.12 | --- | 15.57 | 11.55 | 17.89 | --- | 11.44 | 14.83 |
|  | p |  | g |  |  |  | cloP |  |  |  |  | g |  |  | g | aG |

[^7]Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media? Now, 12 months, 5 years


Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percent of your company's social media activities are currently performed by outside agencies?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Percent | 80 | 23 | 19 | 26 | 12 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 11 | 6 |
| performed by | 34.21 | 18.00 | 24.63 | 56.92 | 31.25 | 26.33 | 41.05 | 41.39 | 18.64 | 45.33 |
| outside | 36.33 | 28.95 | 34.23 | 35.19 | 33.65 | 36.54 | 39.24 | 38.61 | 25.99 | 25.19 |
| agencies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | C | C | ABd | c |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percent of your company's social media activities are currently performed by outside agencies?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percent of your company's social media activities are currently performed by outside agencies?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
How effectively does your company integrate customer information across purchasing, communication and social media channels?

| $\mathrm{N}=85$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B <br> Services <br> B | B2C <br> Product | B2C <br> Services | $0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | 12 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Effectively | 14.1\% | $8.3 \%$ b | $\begin{array}{r} 35.0 \% \\ \mathrm{aC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { Bd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | 23.8\% | 8.7\% | 5.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 14 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 16.5\% | 20.8\% | 10.0\% | 22.2\% | 7.1\% | 19.0\% | 17.4\% | 22.2\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 21 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 24.7\% | 29.2\% | 10.0\% | 29.6\% | 28.6\% | 23.8\% | 30.4\% | 27.8\% | 36.4\% | 0.0\% |
| $4=$ | 18 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 21.2\% | 20.8\% | 10.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 9.5\% | 17.4\% | 27.8\% | 36.4\% | 16.7\% |
| $5=$ | 13 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 15.3\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 21.7\% | 11.1\% | 9.1\% | 33.3\% |
| $6=$ | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 15.0\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 9.5\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% |
| 7=Very | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Effectively | 3.5\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% |
| Mean | 3.35 | 3.33 | 3.15 | 3.44 | 3.50 | 3.00 | 3.39 | 3.39 | 3.27 | 5.67 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | E | E | E | ABCD |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
How effectively does your company integrate customer information across purchasing, communication and social media channels?

| $\mathrm{N}=85$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service <br> Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Effectively | 26.7\% | 25.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 60.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Co} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ k | 20.0\% |
| $2=$ | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |  |  | mp | 1 |  |  | il |
| $3=$ | 2 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 13.3\% | 50.0\% | 41.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 42.9\% | 10.0\% |
| $4=$ | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 13.3\% | 25.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 50.0\% |
|  | j |  | jp |  |  |  |  |  |  | ac |  |  |  |  |  | c |
| $5=$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | $100.0 \%$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% |
| $6=$ | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $7=\text { Very }$ <br> Effectively | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.07 | 2.75 | 3.42 | 5.00 | 3.50 | --- | 3.50 | 3.33 | 2.50 | 4.00 | 2.60 | 3.00 | 3.71 | --- | 3.71 | 3.50 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | 5 Upper cas | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
How effectively does your company integrate customer information across purchasing, communication and social media channels?

| $\mathrm{N}=85$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} <£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £100- 499 million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 1=Not At All | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Effectively | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 11.8\% | $0.0 \%$ e | $\begin{array}{r} 37.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 11.8\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 8.7\% | 15.4\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 22.2\% | 11.1\% |
| $2=$ | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
|  | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 5.9\% | 23.1\% | 12.5\% | 23.5\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | $4.3 \%$ h | 15.4\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% | 11.1\% | 27.8\% |
| $3=$ | 3 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 37.5\% | 16.7\% | 52.9\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 17.6\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 30.4\% | 38.5\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  | def | c | c | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 17.6\% | 30.8\% | 12.5\% | 17.6\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 21.7\% | 30.8\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 11.1\% | 22.2\% |
| $5=$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 12.5\% | 16.7\% | 5.9\% | 15.4\% | 25.0\% | 23.5\% | 12.5\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.7\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 11.1\% | 16.7\% |
| $6=$ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 5.9\% | 7.7\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |
| 7=Very | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Effectively | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% |
| Mean | 3.00 | 3.58 | 3.18 | 3.92 | 3.13 | 3.41 | 3.00 | 3.60 | 2.40 | 3.91 | 2.85 | 3.29 | 3.00 | 3.44 | 3.28 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |

[^8]Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
How effectively is social media linked to your company's marketing strategy?

| $\mathrm{N}=84$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product <br> A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ B \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Product | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Effectively | 2.4\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 7.4\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 13.6\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 12 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 14.3\% | 8.7\% | 20.0\% | 7.4\% | 28.6\% | 23.8\% | 13.6\% | 11.1\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% |
| $4=$ | 15 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 17.9\% | 21.7\% | 20.0\% | 18.5\% | 7.1\% | 14.3\% | 22.7\% | 11.1\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% |
| $5=$ | 20 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 23.8\% | 17.4\% | 30.0\% | 18.5\% | 35.7\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 33.3\% | 27.3\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | , | E |  |  | aB |
| $6=$ | 22 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 26.2\% | 34.8\% | 20.0\% | 37.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 36.4\% | 33.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | d |  | d | ac |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7=Very Effectively | 9 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 10.7\% | 13.0\% | 5.0\% | 7.4\% | 21.4\% | 4.8\% | 4.5\% | 5.6\% | 27.3\% | 33.3\% |
| Mean | 4.77 | 5.04 | 4.55 | 4.81 | 4.57 | 4.43 | 4.55 | 4.94 | 5.18 | 5.67 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | wer case: p < | Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
How effectively is social media linked to your company's marketing strategy?

| $\mathrm{N}=84$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construc- tion $\mathbf{J}$ | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Effectively | $0.0 \%$ h | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $33.3 \%$ a | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 21.4\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% |
| $4=$ | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 35.7\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  | j |  |  |  | j |  |  | cg |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 14.3\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 21.4\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 10.0\% |
|  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | amp |  |  |  | i |  |  | i |
| $6=$ | 2 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 58.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 30.0\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $7=\text { Very }$ <br> Effectively | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 30.0\% |
| Mean | 4.57 | 5.75 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | --- | 4.00 | 3.33 | 5.00 | 4.00 | 4.20 | 4.00 | 4.64 | --- | 5.14 | 5.40 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Low |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: p <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
How effectively is social media linked to your company's marketing strategy?

| $\mathrm{N}=84$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \quad<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 100-$ <br> 499 <br> million <br> D | £500-999millionE | £1-9.9 <br> billion <br> F | £10+ <br> billion <br>  <br> $G$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C |  |  |  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 1=Not At All | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Effectively | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% |
| $2=$ | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% |
| $3=$ | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
|  | 12.5\% | 8.3\% | 12.5\% | 7.7\% | 25.0\% | 11.8\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 13.6\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.8\% |
| $4=$ | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 25.0\% | 8.3\% | 12.5\% | 15.4\% | 25.0\% | 29.4\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 22.7\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | fg |  | d | d |  |
| $5=$ | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 12.5\% | 15.4\% | 12.5\% | 41.2\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 30.8\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | $33.3 \%$ |
| $6=$ | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 31.3\% | 38.5\% | 37.5\% | 17.6\% | 0.0\% | $80.0 \%$ | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 38.5\% | $14.3 \%$ | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | $11.1 \%$ |
| 7=Very | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Effectively | 12.5\% | 8.3\% | 12.5\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 15.4\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 5.6\% |
| Mean | 5.00 | 4.92 | 4.63 | 5.54 | 4.63 | 4.65 | 3.75 | 5.80 | 4.40 | 4.55 | 5.38 | 5.00 | 4.25 | 5.22 | 4.17 |
|  |  |  |  | fg |  | d | d | fh |  |  | h |  | a |  | ad |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percentage of your marketing budget involves the use of any type of influencer strategy?

| Total Primary Economic Sector |  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Currently | 82 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 13 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 6.46 | 8.48 | 4.30 | 7.54 | 4.08 | 7.67 | 5.00 | 7.89 | 6.45 | 8.33 |
|  | 8.74 | 12.47 | 7.46 | 6.73 | 4.91 | 12.58 | 6.65 | 8.17 | 5.85 | 8.16 |
| One year ago | 80 | 22 | 19 | 26 | 13 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 5.35 | 9.09 | 2.21 | 5.69 | 2.92 | 5.10 | 3.52 | 6.06 | 12.30 | 3.00 |
|  | 12.73 | 22.39 | 5.58 | 5.88 | 4.77 | 9.83 | 5.46 | 6.49 | 30.99 | 6.71 |
| 3 years from now | 80 | 23 | 19 | 25 | 13 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 12.40 | 15.09 | 8.68 | 13.00 | 11.92 | 13.05 | 11.19 | 14.72 | 12.33 | 14.50 |
|  | 12.10 | 15.66 | 11.09 | 10.07 | 9.47 | 15.07 | 11.21 | 10.50 | 13.84 | 9.14 |
| Significance Tests | lumns: | Lower case: | p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percentage of your marketing budget involves the use of any type of influencer strategy?

| $\quad$ NumberMeanSD |  | Communications Media B |  |  |  |  |  | Industry | Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A |  | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech Software Platform M | Transportation $\qquad$ | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Currently | 14 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 10 |
|  | 4.07 | 1.25 | 7.50 | 5.00 | 5.00 | --- | 2.40 | 2.50 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 0.00 | 10.00 | 11.43 | --- | 4.14 | 9.70 |
|  | 5.15 | 2.50 | 3.99 | --- | 0.00 | --- | 4.34 | 3.54 | 14.14 | --- | 0.00 | 10.00 | 15.50 | --- | 4.30 | 9.65 |
|  |  | c | bg |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| One year ago | 14 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 7 | 10 |
|  | 9.07 | 1.25 | 6.33 | 5.00 | 0.00 | --- | 3.00 | 2.50 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 8.08 | --- | 3.00 | 6.90 |
|  | 26.50 | 2.50 | 5.00 | --- | --- | --- | 6.71 | 3.54 | 0.00 | --- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 12.51 | --- | 3.83 | 6.74 |
| 3 years from now | 13 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 10 |
|  | 11.46 | 8.75 | 15.42 | 5.00 | 0.00 | --- | 7.00 | 2.50 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 0.00 | 16.67 | 18.79 | --- | 8.86 | 12.80 |
|  | 9.28 | 7.50 | 8.11 | --- | --- | --- | 7.58 | 3.54 | 21.21 | --- | 0.00 | 5.77 | 18.07 | --- | 10.82 | 11.76 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percentage of your marketing budget involves the use of any type of influencer strategy?


Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
To what degree has the use of social media contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

| $\mathrm{N}=84$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B <br> Services <br> B |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | 7 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 8.3\% | 12.5\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 9.5\% | 9.1\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 17.9\% | 16.7\% | 15.0\% | 11.5\% | 35.7\% | 28.6\% | 27.3\% | 5.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 17.9\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 15.4\% | 21.4\% | 19.0\% | 13.6\% | 22.2\% | 18.2\% | 16.7\% |
| 4 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 19.0\% | 12.5\% | 15.0\% | 26.9\% | 21.4\% | 9.5\% | 18.2\% | 22.2\% | 27.3\% | 33.3\% |
| 5 | 22 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 26.2\% | 25.0\% | 30.0\% | 34.6\% | 7.1\% | 23.8\% | 22.7\% | 27.8\% | 18.2\% | 50.0\% |
| 6 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 6.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 9.5\% | 4.5\% | 5.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% |
| 7=Very Highly | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 4.8\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 5.6\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.74 | 3.88 | 3.30 | 4.27 | 3.14 | 3.38 | 3.50 | 3.89 | 4.55 | 4.33 |
|  |  |  | c | bd | c |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
To what degree has the use of social media contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

| $\mathrm{N}=84$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insurance <br> A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech Software Platform M | Transportation $\qquad$ | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ ik | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | $50.0 \%$ cp | 0.0\% | $40.0 \%$ c | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ i |
| 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | g |  |  |  | ckP | p |  |  | g |  |  |  |  | Gh |
| 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | $33.3 \%$ | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% |
| 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \% \\ \mathrm{dj} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 8.3 \% \\ \mathrm{dj} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \% \\ \text { acg } \end{array}$ | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{dj} \end{array}$ | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \% \\ \text { acg } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 21.4\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 40.0\% |
| 5 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 26.7\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 42.9\% | 10.0\% |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 7=Very Highly | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 30.0\% |
|  | p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |  |  | am |
| Mean | 3.13 | 4.75 | 4.58 | 4.00 | 4.50 | --- | 2.33 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 2.60 | 3.67 | 3.50 | -- | 4.00 | 4.80 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
To what degree has the use of social media contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

| $\mathrm{N}=84$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 1=Not At All |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 5.9\% | 15.4\% | 12.5\% | 5.9\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% |
| 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
|  | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 23.5\% | 15.4\% | 12.5\% | 23.5\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 17.4\% | 7.7\% | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 29.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  | e |  |
| 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 11.8\% | 23.1\% | 12.5\% | 29.4\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 40.0\% | 8.7\% | 15.4\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 44.4\% | 11.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  | c |  |
| 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 11.8\% | 7.7\% | 37.5\% | 17.6\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 26.1\% | 23.1\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 22.2\% | 11.8\% |
| 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 50.0\% | 16.7\% | 29.4\% | 15.4\% | 25.0\% | 17.6\% | 57.1\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 34.8\% | 15.4\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 29.4\% |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 11.8\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% |
| 7=Very Highly | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 4.63 | 3.58 | 3.94 | 3.77 | 3.50 | 3.35 | 3.86 | 3.20 | 3.80 | 3.74 | 4.31 | 3.57 | 3.25 | 3.89 | 3.35 |
|  | I |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $p<.05$ Upper case: $p<.01$

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
Does your company use an app?

| $\mathrm{N}=84$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product <br> C | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Yes | 29 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 34.5\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 26.9\% | 57.1\% | $14.3 \%$ d | 36.4\% | 33.3\% | 54.5\% | 16.7\% |
| No | 55 | 18 | 12 | 19 | 6 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 65.5\% | 75.0\% | 60.0\% | 73.1\% | 42.9\% | 85.7\% | 63.6\% | 66.7\% | 45.5\% | 83.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |

[^9]Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
Does your company use an app?

| $\mathrm{N}=84$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications <br> Media <br> B | $\qquad$ | Consumer <br> Services <br> D | Education <br> E | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I |  | Service Consulting K | $\begin{gathered} \text { Real } \\ \text { Estate } \\ \text { L } \end{gathered}$ |  | Transpor- tation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{gathered} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ |
| Yes | 7 | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | 1 | 0$0.0 \%$ | 33.3\% | 1 | 1 | 0.0\% | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 46.7\% | 50.0\% |  | 100.0\% | 50.0\% |  |  | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |  | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 57.1\% | 0.0\% |
|  | p | p |  | P | p |  |  | p | p |  | p | p |  |  | p | abDehiklo |
| No | 8 | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 10 |
|  | 53.3\% | 50.0\% |  | 0.0\% | 50.0\% |  |  | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |  | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 85.7\% | 0.0\% | 42.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | p | p |  | P | p |  |  | p | p |  | p | p |  |  | p | abDehiklo |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
Does your company use an app?


Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
Approximately what percent of revenue has your app(s) generated for your business?

| $\mathrm{N}=28$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product <br> A | Services | B2C <br> Product C | Services $\mathrm{D}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| No revenue | 9 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| [0\%] | 32.1\% | 50.0\% | 42.9\% | 28.6\% | 12.5\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Little revenue$[<5 \%]$ | 9 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 32.1\% | 0.0\% | 42.9\% | 57.1\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 66.7\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Some revenue | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| [5-10\%] | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Moderate revenue [1015\%] | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 7.1\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% |
| High revenue | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| [15\%+] | 21.4\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
Approximately what percent of revenue has your app(s) generated for your business?

| $\mathrm{N}=28$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy F | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service <br> Consulting <br> K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail <br> Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| No revenue [0\%] | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Little revenue$[<5 \%]$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 14.3\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Some revenue [5-10\%] | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Moderate revenue [10$15 \%$ ] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High revenue$[15 \%+]$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
Approximately what percent of revenue has your app(s) generated for your business?

| $\mathrm{N}=28$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} <£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{£ 10-25 \\ \text { million }}}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 100-$ 499 million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $99^{50-}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| No revenue | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| [0\%] | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 36.4\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | 50.0\% |
| Little revenue | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| [<5\%] | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 66.7\% | 27.3\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| Some revenue | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| [5-10\%] | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15\%] | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% |
| High revenue | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| [15\%+] | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | f | f |  |  |  | ab |  |  |  | H | h |  |  |  | Cd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

By what percent has the size of your marketing organization grown or shrunk over the last year?

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| By what | 84 | 24 | 20 | 26 | 14 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 10 | 6 |
| percent has | 11.27 | 19.71 | 5.35 | 4.69 | 17.50 | 15.38 | 7.59 | 8.00 | 3.50 | 34.17 |
| the size of | 30.01 | 36.57 | 31.20 | 12.00 | 36.99 | 39.89 | 25.40 | 24.84 | 14.92 | 36.39 |
| your |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| marketing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| organization |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| grown or |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| shrunk over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| the last year? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | e | bd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

By what percent has the size of your marketing organization grown or shrunk over the last year?

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| By what | 14 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
| percent has | 15.71 | 17.50 | 2.25 | -5.00 | -7.50 | --- | 5.83 | 8.33 | 17.50 | -5.00 | -4.00 | 1.67 | 34.29 | --- | 6.67 | 5.00 |
| the size of | 37.87 | 30.14 | 11.63 | --- | 31.82 | --- | 22.89 | 14.43 | 3.54 | --- | 14.75 | 25.66 | 48.52 | --- | 11.69 | 14.14 |
| your marketing organization grown or shrunk over the last year? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | m |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |
| Significance T | sts Between C | umns: | wer case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 8: Marketing Jobs
By what percent has the size of your marketing organization grown or shrunk over the last year?

| Number | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | <£10 million A | £10-25 million B | £26-99 <br> million $\mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 billion F | £10+ billion G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50- \\ 99 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| By what | 8 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 8 | 17 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 19 |
| percent has | 18.13 | 38.33 | 5.00 | 12.50 | 14.38 | 2.06 | -6.63 | -8.00 | 24.00 | 20.77 | 26.38 | 7.86 | -7.50 | 8.75 | -0.42 |
| the size of | 41.57 | 41.03 | 20.39 | 29.72 | 30.87 | 14.37 | 18.97 | 13.04 | 45.74 | 36.52 | 35.28 | 11.13 | 16.58 | 18.85 | 18.17 |
| your marketing organization grown or shrunk over the last year? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | CFG | B |  |  | B | B | e |  | h | H | a |  |  | cD |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Voluntary job loss



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Voluntary job loss

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service <br> Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech Software Platform M | Transportation N | Retail <br> Wholesale <br> O | Luxury |
| \% What percent | 14 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
| of your current | 8.07 | 13.75 | 3.91 | 15.00 | 25.00 | --- | 9.17 | 1.67 | 12.50 | 50.00 | 9.25 | 5.00 | 14.14 | --- | 7.50 | 9.36 |
| marketing organization departed voluntarily over the last year? | 8.52 | 17.50 | 4.87 | --- | 35.36 | --- | 8.01 | 2.89 | 3.54 | --- | 10.75 | 5.00 | 21.97 | --- | 8.80 | 8.89 |
|  |  |  | ei |  | c |  |  | i | ch |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% What percent | 12 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 8 |
| of these losses do | 37.33 | 10.25 | 8.92 | 8.00 | 50.00 | --- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 4.00 | 0.00 | 12.50 | 5.00 | 13.22 | --- | 32.00 | 48.50 |
| you believe are part of the movement called "the great resignation"? | 47.01 | 19.84 | 20.14 | --- | --- | --- | 0.00 | --- | 5.66 | --- | 3.54 | 7.07 | 21.09 | --- | 41.47 | 50.21 |
| \% What percent | 10 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 8 |
| of these losses do | 20.50 | 35.25 | 16.58 | 7.00 | 50.00 | --- | 2.50 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 7.50 | 50.00 | 21.89 | --- | 20.00 | 30.38 |
| you believe are due to pandemicrelated pressures? | 34.68 | 47.01 | 29.61 | --- | --- | --- | 5.00 | --- | 1.41 | --- | 3.54 | --- | 33.27 | --- | 34.64 | 45.08 |
| Significance Tests B | ween Colum | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: p | < 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Voluntary job loss

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{array}{r} <£ 10 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | £10-25 million B | £26-99 <br> million <br> C | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | £500-999 <br> million <br> E | £1-9.9 <br> billion <br> F | £10+ billion G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10,000+ } \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ |
| \% What percent | 8 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 18 |
| of your current | 16.88 | 9.58 | 8.82 | 6.83 | 9.63 | 10.73 | 9.75 | 16.00 | 8.00 | 9.68 | 11.62 | 7.86 | 19.00 | 7.43 | 7.89 |
| marketing organization departed voluntarily over the last year? | 30.81 | 9.40 | 11.25 | 5.17 | 9.53 | 12.59 | 13.70 | 20.74 | 13.04 | 17.52 | 11.17 | 3.93 | 22.23 | 8.44 | 9.58 |
| \% What percent | 3 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 14 |
| of these losses do | 23.33 | 14.29 | 26.42 | 1.11 | 45.07 | 25.54 | 31.00 | 16.67 | 50.00 | 11.25 | 18.90 | 30.00 | 26.25 | 31.25 | 26.71 |
| you believe are part of the movement called "the great resignation"? | 25.17 | 37.80 | 37.85 | 2.67 | 51.65 | 39.34 | 25.01 | 28.87 | 70.71 | 27.11 | 32.82 | 47.90 | 49.22 | 46.26 | 33.14 |
|  | d |  |  | aeG | d |  | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% What percent | 3 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 13 |
| of these losses do | 56.67 | 22.86 | 22.92 | 14.56 | 17.58 | 15.00 | 16.60 | 41.67 | 0.00 | 16.32 | 25.89 | 22.43 | 1.67 | 28.75 | 19.69 |
| you believe are due to pandemicrelated pressures? | 40.41 | 38.61 | 35.96 | 27.92 | 40.42 | 27.92 | 20.42 | 38.19 | 0.00 | 30.01 | 38.85 | 38.79 | 2.89 | 47.68 | 29.02 |
| Significance Tests B | een Column | Lower c | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: p | <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 8: Marketing Jobs
Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your company's marketing hires change in the next year?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Percent change | 81 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 12.75 | 15.28 | 12.63 | 5.08 | 22.98 | 18.10 | 7.81 | 10.27 | 0.56 | 36.81 |
|  | 18.71 | 21.23 | 18.74 | 6.16 | 24.85 | 19.78 | 17.05 | 14.93 | 12.36 | 20.56 |
|  |  | c |  | aD | C | d | E | E | aE | BCD |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | wer case: p | 05 Uppe | case: p <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 8: Marketing Jobs
Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your company's marketing hires change in the next year?

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{I} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consulting } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Percent change | 13 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 1 |  | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 18.49 | 8.75 | 6.64 | 5.00 | -30.00 |  | -- | 7.50 | 3.33 | 2.50 | 0.00 | 11.00 | 25.00 | 28.58 | --- | 5.83 | 7.64 |
|  | 21.69 | 14.93 | 5.95 | --- | --- |  | -- | 7.58 | 5.77 | 3.54 | --- | 11.40 | 22.91 | 27.39 | --- | 12.01 | 8.80 |
|  |  |  | $1 m$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c | cp |  |  | m |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 8: Marketing Jobs
Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your company's marketing hires change in the next year?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD | $<£ 10$ <br> million A | £10-25 <br> million | £26-99 <br> million <br> C | £100-499 <br> million <br> D | £500-999 million E | £1-9.9 <br> billion | £10+ billion G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ |
| Percent | 7 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 19 |
|  | 13.27 | 22.44 | 10.59 | 12.58 | 13.00 | 10.03 | 3.13 | 0.00 | 11.00 | 19.53 | 18.99 | 11.85 | 3.13 | 12.00 | 7.89 |
|  | 28.94 | 26.37 | 12.86 | 16.72 | 17.98 | 15.34 | 7.04 | 17.32 | 21.91 | 22.59 | 21.54 | 23.01 | 4.73 | 8.74 | 12.40 |
| Significa | Between Co | mns: Low | er case: $\mathrm{p}<$. | Upper c | se: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 8: Marketing Jobs
What percent of your marketing budget is currently devoted to training and development?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Percent of | 80 | 24 | 19 | 24 | 13 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 10 | 6 |
| your | 3.06 | 2.79 | 4.16 | 2.79 | 2.46 | 3.65 | 3.70 | 2.42 | 2.60 | 2.67 |
| marketing | 3.37 | 2.67 | 4.06 | 3.44 | 3.33 | 3.69 | 3.69 | 3.41 | 3.24 | 2.07 |
| budget |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 8: Marketing Jobs
What percent of your marketing budget is currently devoted to training and development?

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury $P$ |
| Percent of | 13 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 2 |  | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
| your | 3.92 | 1.75 | 2.18 | 3.00 | 5.00 |  | 2.67 | 7.50 | 3.50 | 0.00 | 4.14 | 4.00 | 2.25 | --- | 3.33 | 2.91 |
| marketing | 3.40 | 2.21 | 3.22 | --- | 7.07 |  | 4.08 | 3.54 | 2.12 | --- | 4.12 | 5.29 | 2.39 | --- | 3.14 | 3.99 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 8: Marketing Jobs
What percent of your marketing budget is currently devoted to training and development?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How does your company approach the development of new marketing capabilities?

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Number \\
Mean SD
\end{tabular}} \& Total \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Primary Economic Sector} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet?} \\
\hline \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
B2B \\
Product A
\end{tabular} \& B2B Services B \& B2C Product C \& B2C Services D \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
0 \% \\
\mathrm{~A}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1-10 \% \\
\mathrm{~B}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
11-49 \% \\
\text { C }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
50-99 \% \\
\text { D }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
100 \% \\
\mathrm{E}
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline Number \& 80 \& 23 \& 19 \& 25 \& 13 \& 21 \& 21 \& 17 \& 10 \& 6 \\
\hline Percent \& 100.0\% \& 28.8\% \& 23.8\% \& 31.3\% \& 16.3\% \& 28.0\% \& 28.0\% \& 22.7\% \& 13.3\% \& 8.0\% \\
\hline We build new marketing capabilities ourselves by training current or hiring new employees with the skills. \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
80 \\
53.75 \\
26.94
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
23 \\
61.74 \\
23.72
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
19 \\
46.84 \\
26.83
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
25 \\
55.60 \\
25.83
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
13 \\
46.15 \\
32.61
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
54.76 \\
25.62
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
49.76 \\
24.00
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
17 \\
63.53 \\
27.88
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
53.00 \\
31.99
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
6 \\
45.00 \\
32.25
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline We partner with other marketing agencies to learn new marketing skills. \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
80 \\
20.56 \\
21.73
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
23 \\
16.96 \\
18.20
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
19 \\
23.16 \\
22.93
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
25 \\
19.00 \\
19.84
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
13 \\
26.15 \\
29.17
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
26.19 \\
24.54
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
20.71 \\
19.83
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
17 \\
15.29 \\
16.63
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
14.00 \\
14.49
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
6 \\
20.00 \\
20.74
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline We partner with other consultancies to learn new marketing skills. \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
80 \\
12.88 \\
13.80
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
23 \\
8.70 \\
10.36
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
19 \\
13.95 \\
13.80
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
25 \\
13.40 \\
11.25
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
13 \\
17.69 \\
21.37
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
9.05 \\
9.03
\end{array}
\] \& 21
17.14
14.37

a \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
17 \\
10.29 \\
13.97
\end{array}
$$ \& 10

18.50

16.17 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
6 \\
18.33 \\
19.15
\end{array}
$$ <br>

\hline We partner with other companies to learn new marketing skills. \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
80 \\
10.88 \\
13.73
\end{array}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
23 \\
12.17 \\
16.98
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
19 \\
12.89 \\
12.84
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
25 \\
10.20 \\
10.46
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
13 \\
6.92 \\
14.80
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
10.00 \\
11.83
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
10.95 \\
15.86
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
17 \\
8.82 \\
9.93
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 10

13.50
17.17 \& 6
11.67
13.29 <br>

\hline We buy other companies to acquire new marketing skills. \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
80 \\
1.94 \\
7.31
\end{array}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
23 \\
0.43 \\
2.09
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
19 \\
3.16 \\
11.57
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
25 \\
1.80 \\
5.57
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
13 \\
3.08 \\
8.55
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
0.00 \\
0.00
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
21 \\
1.43 \\
3.59
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
17 \\
2.06 \\
6.39
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 10

1.00
3.16 \& 6
5.00
12.25 <br>
\hline Significance Tests \& een Colu \& ns: Lower \& case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ \& Upper cas \& : $\mathrm{p}<.01$ \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Topic 8: Marketing Jobs
How does your company approach the development of new marketing capabilities?

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Number | 13 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
| Percent | 16.3\% | 2.5\% | 13.8\% | 1.3\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 7.5\% | 3.8\% | 2.5\% | 1.3\% | 6.3\% | 3.8\% | 17.5\% | 0.0\% | 7.5\% | 13.8\% |
| We build new marketing capabilities ourselves by training current or hiring new employees with the skills. | 13 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 50.77 | 50.00 | 60.91 | 40.00 | 75.00 | --- | 65.00 | 60.00 | 50.00 | 30.00 | 65.00 | 21.67 | 50.36 | --- | 42.50 | 57.27 |
|  | 29.64 | 0.00 | 22.00 | --- | 35.36 | --- | 32.56 | 10.00 | 28.28 | --- | 20.00 | 17.56 | 28.18 | --- | 23.61 | 33.19 |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | chk |  |  |  |  |
| We partner with other marketing agencies to learn new marketing skills. | 13 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 23.46 | 25.00 | 17.27 | 35.00 | 5.00 | --- | 9.17 | 13.33 | 30.00 | 45.00 | 10.00 | 30.00 | 29.64 | --- | 25.83 | 13.18 |
|  | 30.03 | 7.07 | 21.49 | --- | 7.07 | --- | 10.21 | 11.55 | 14.14 | --- | 7.07 | 10.00 | 26.78 | --- | 28.00 | 13.09 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | k |  | il | gk |  |  |  |  |
| We partner with other consultancies to learn new marketing skills. | 13 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 12.31 | 20.00 | 13.64 | 10.00 | 5.00 | --- | 9.17 | 16.67 | 20.00 | 5.00 | 4.00 | 30.00 | 8.57 | --- | 20.83 | 14.09 |
|  | 15.49 | 14.14 | 10.02 | --- | 7.07 | --- | 15.63 | 5.77 | 14.14 | --- | 5.48 | 10.00 | 12.16 | --- | 19.85 | 16.56 |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | k |  |  | hL | cKm | 1 |  |  |  |
| We partner with other companies to learn new marketing skills. | 13 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 12.69 | 5.00 | 8.18 | 5.00 | 15.00 | --- | 16.67 | 10.00 | 0.00 | 20.00 | 11.00 | 10.00 | 8.57 | --- | 10.83 | 13.64 |
|  | 19.00 | 7.07 | 10.79 | --- | 21.21 | --- | 20.66 | 17.32 | 0.00 | --- | 12.45 | 10.00 | 10.27 | --- | 10.21 | 15.83 |
| We buy other companies to acquire new marketing skills. | 13 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 0.77 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.00 | 0.00 | --- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.00 | 8.33 | 2.86 | --- | 0.00 | 1.82 |
|  | 2.77 | 0.00 | 0.00 | --- | 0.00 | --- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | --- | 22.36 | 14.43 | 8.25 | --- | 0.00 | 4.05 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  | nns: Lowe | case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: | e: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 8: Marketing Jobs
How does your company approach the development of new marketing capabilities?

| Number Mean SD | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | <£10 million A | £10-25 million | £26-99 million C | £100-499 <br> million <br> D | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500-999 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | £10+ <br> billion | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50- \\ 99 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 8 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 18 |
| Percent | 10.3\% | 15.4\% | 19.2\% | 15.4\% | 10.3\% | 20.5\% | 9.0\% | 6.3\% | 6.3\% | 27.8\% | 15.2\% | 7.6\% | 5.1\% | 8.9\% | 22.8\% |
| We build new | 8 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 18 |
| marketing | 45.00 | 59.58 | 61.00 | 61.67 | 67.50 | 46.88 | 34.29 | 69.00 | 46.00 | 59.77 | 60.83 | 42.50 | 51.25 | 54.29 | 45.56 |
| capabilities ourselves by training current or hiring new employees with the skills. | 28.78 | 29.03 | 24.80 | 26.91 | 22.36 | 24.07 | 22.07 | 27.02 | 35.78 | 28.68 | 23.53 | 18.37 | 29.55 | 31.68 | 23.76 |
|  |  |  | g | g | g |  | cde |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| We partner with | 8 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 18 |
| other marketing | 21.25 | 18.75 | 23.67 | 11.67 | 11.25 | 17.81 | 34.29 | 8.00 | 14.00 | 17.05 | 27.50 | 28.33 | 13.75 | 17.86 | 23.33 |
| agencies to learn new marketing skills. | 18.08 | 18.36 | 24.09 | 9.61 | 9.54 | 15.49 | 36.45 | 10.95 | 16.73 | 20.10 | 27.68 | 12.11 | 20.97 | 11.50 | 26.35 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |
| We partner with | 8 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 18 |
| other | 12.50 | 10.83 | 9.33 | 12.08 | 12.50 | 16.25 | 19.29 | 7.00 | 18.00 | 11.36 | 5.42 | 21.67 | 11.25 | 12.14 | 17.22 |
| consultancies to learn new marketing skills. | 16.69 | 14.90 | 12.66 | 9.16 | 13.89 | 17.56 | 9.76 | 8.37 | 19.24 | 14.07 | 4.98 | 18.35 | 19.31 | 10.75 | 14.27 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  | bEh | D |  |  | d |
| We partner with | 8 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 18 |
| other companies | 21.25 | 10.00 | 6.00 | 12.08 | 7.50 | 13.13 | 10.71 | 16.00 | 20.00 | 10.45 | 6.25 | 5.83 | 21.25 | 10.71 | 10.56 |
| to learn new marketing skills. | 17.27 | 12.06 | 8.28 | 15.59 | 8.45 | 16.92 | 13.67 | 15.17 | 21.21 | 13.97 | 4.83 | 12.01 | 20.97 | 8.38 | 15.04 |
|  | C |  | A |  |  |  |  |  | d |  | bf |  | d |  |  |
| We buy other | 8 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 18 |
| companies to | 0.00 | 0.83 | 0.00 | 2.50 | 1.25 | 5.94 | 1.43 | 0.00 | 2.00 | 1.36 | 0.00 | 1.67 | 2.50 | 5.00 | 3.33 |
| acquire new marketing skills. | 0.00 | 2.89 | 0.00 | 8.66 | 3.54 | 13.57 | 3.78 | 0.00 | 4.47 | 6.40 | 0.00 | 4.08 | 5.00 | 9.57 | 11.88 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns |  | : Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How has the role of marketing in your company changed during the last year?

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{Col} \%$ |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Increased in | 82 | 34 | 14 | 22 | 12 | 22 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 6 |
| importance | 77.4\% | 94.4\% | 60.9\% | 68.8\% | 80.0\% | 81.5\% | 83.3\% | 72.7\% | 64.3\% | 85.7\% |
|  |  | BC | A | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Decreased in importance | 6 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 5.7\% | 0.0\% | 17.4\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 21.4\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | b | a |  |  |  | d |  | b |  |
| No change | 18 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 17.0\% | 5.6\% | 21.7\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 11.1\% | 16.7\% | 22.7\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | Lower case: p <. 05 Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How has the role of marketing in your company changed during the last year?

| Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \mathrm{Col} \% \end{aligned}$ | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\underset{\mathrm{F}}{\text { Energy }}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service <br> Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Luxury P |
| Increased in importance | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 87.5 \% \\ \text { bh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \text { amo } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 76.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 85.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 88.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Decreased in importance | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { cp } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ |
| No change | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.3 \% \\ \text { Bgh } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \text { AMo } \end{array}$ | 3 | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 42.9\% amo | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \text { aMo } \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 | 1 $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 33.3 \%\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \\ \mathrm{BgH} \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { bgh } \end{array}$ | 3 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How has the role of marketing in your company changed during the last year?

| $\begin{aligned} & \quad \text { Number } \\ & \mathrm{Col} \% \end{aligned}$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} <£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10-25 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline £ 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{gathered} 50- \\ 99 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Increased in importance | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 77.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 90.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 87.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| Decreased in importance | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 00 |  | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $8.3 \%$ | 1 $4.8 \%$ |
| No change | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | 13.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | 9.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | 33.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | 28.6\% | 00 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | 23.8\% |
| Significance | Between Co | mns: Lo | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper c | e: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How well aligned are marketing and finance leaders in your company on goals, strategies, and tools/data?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2B <br> Services <br> B |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 19.4 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.5 \%$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4 | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 30.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 29.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 6 | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 27.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Highly | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 5.04 | 5.06 | 4.96 | 5.06 | 5.07 | 5.00 | 5.23 | 4.73 | 5.00 | 5.57 |
| Significance Tes | ween Co | nns: Low | er case: p <. 05 | Upper c | se: p < .01 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How well aligned are marketing and finance leaders in your company on goals, strategies, and tools/data?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech | Manufacturing I | Mining Construc- tion J | Service <br> Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $1=$ Not at all | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% |
| 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 18.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 6.3\% | 50.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 66.7\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 7.7\% |
|  | bl | a | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | acgmp | 1 |  |  | 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 30.0\% | 100.0\% | 44.4\% | 30.8\% |
|  | n |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |
| 6 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 42.9\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 15.4\% |
|  | m |  | h |  |  | m |  | ckMp |  |  | h |  | afH |  |  | h |
| 7=Very Highly | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 23.1\% |
|  | d |  | d | ac |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 4.94 | 4.75 | 4.77 | 7.00 | 5.50 | 6.00 | 5.71 | 6.00 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 4.88 | 4.33 | 5.10 | 5.00 | 5.44 | 4.85 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | il |  | go |  |  | g |  |  | 1 |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How well aligned are marketing and finance leaders in your company on goals, strategies, and tools/data?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05 \quad$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How much time do you spend managing the present versus preparing for the future of marketing in your company?

| Total Primary Economic Sector |  | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Managing the present | 107 | 36 | 23 | 32 | 16 | 27 | 30 | 22 | 15 | 7 |
|  | 65.05 | 69.72 | 71.96 | 58.91 | 56.88 | 69.63 | 61.00 | 61.14 | 68.67 | 70.71 |
|  | 18.16 | 14.44 | 13.21 | 20.86 | 20.32 | 14.80 | 22.87 | 19.27 | 13.29 | 7.32 |
|  |  | cd | cD | ab | aB |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preparing for the future | 107 | 36 | 23 | 32 | 16 | 27 | 30 | 22 | 15 | 7 |
|  | 34.95 | 30.28 | 28.04 | 41.09 | 43.13 | 30.37 | 39.00 | 38.86 | 31.33 | 29.29 |
|  | 18.16 | 14.44 | 13.21 | 20.86 | 20.32 | 14.80 | 22.87 | 19.27 | 13.29 | 7.32 |
|  |  | cd | cD | ab | aB |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | wer case: $\mathrm{p}<$ | Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How much time do you spend managing the present versus preparing for the future of marketing in your company?

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy F | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| Managing the present | 16 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 9 | 14 |
|  | 65.63 | 80.00 | 63.85 | 70.00 | 65.00 | 70.00 | 65.71 | 50.00 | 71.67 | 65.00 | 68.75 | 76.67 | 69.50 | 70.00 | 48.33 | 61.43 |
|  | 20.32 | 0.00 | 20.53 | --- | 21.21 | --- | 21.88 | 10.00 | 16.07 | 7.07 | 12.75 | 5.77 | 12.56 | --- | 22.64 | 21.34 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | klm |  |  | ho | h | hO |  | kM |  |
| Preparing for the future | 16 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 9 | 14 |
|  | 34.38 | 20.00 | 36.15 | 30.00 | 35.00 | 30.00 | 34.29 | 50.00 | 28.33 | 35.00 | 31.25 | 23.33 | 30.50 | 30.00 | 51.67 | 38.57 |
|  | 20.32 | 0.00 | 20.53 | --- | 21.21 | --- | 21.88 | 10.00 | 16.07 | 7.07 | 12.75 | 5.77 | 12.56 | --- | 22.64 | 21.34 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | klm |  |  | ho | h | hO |  | kM |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How much time do you spend managing the present versus preparing for the future of marketing in your company?


Topic 9: Marketing Leadership
Do you believe it is appropriate for your brand to take a stance on politically-charged issues?

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Yes | 31 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 29.0\% | 25.0\% | 34.8\% | 25.0\% | 37.5\% | 25.9\% | 30.0\% | 31.8\% | 20.0\% | 42.9\% |
| No | 76 | 27 | 15 | 24 | 10 | 20 | 21 | 15 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 71.0\% | 75.0\% | 65.2\% | 75.0\% | 62.5\% | 74.1\% | 70.0\% | 68.2\% | 80.0\% | 57.1\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

Do you believe it is appropriate for your brand to take a stance on politically-charged issues?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy F | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| Yes | 8 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% |
| No | 8 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 6 | 10 |
|  | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 69.2\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 85.7\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 62.5\% | 66.7\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 71.4\% |

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

Do you believe it is appropriate for your brand to take a stance on politically-charged issues?

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 26-99 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline £ 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Yes | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 30.0\% | 20.0\% | 22.7\% | 33.3\% | 18.2\% | 31.8\% | 44.4\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.8\% | 35.7\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | $33.3 \%$ | 42.9\% |
| No | 7 | 12 | 17 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 23 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 12 |
|  | 70.0\% | 80.0\% | 77.3\% | 66.7\% | 81.8\% | 68.2\% | 55.6\% | 85.7\% | 100.0\% | 74.2\% | 64.3\% | 75.0\% | 85.7\% | 66.7\% | 57.1\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper c | : $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership
What is marketing primarily responsible for in your company?

| $\mathrm{N}=107$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product A | B2B <br> Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Services } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Digital marketing | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 92.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 91.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 91.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 96.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 87.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 81.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{aE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 95.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \\ \mathrm{Bd} \end{array}$ |
| Brand | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 89.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 80.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 90.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 93.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 88.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 93.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 90.9 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 93.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ |
| Social media | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 86.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 82.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 90.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 87.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 70.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 90.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 95.5 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \text { ae } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| Positioning | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 81.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 82.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 78.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 81.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 77.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| Advertising | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 78.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 65.2 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 93.8 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 63.0 \% \\ b d \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 86.7 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 81.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 93.3 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Public relations | 82 | 25 | 18 | 26 | 13 | 22 | 24 | 15 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 76.6\% | 69.4\% | 78.3\% | 81.3\% | 81.3\% | 81.5\% | 80.0\% | 68.2\% | 80.0\% | 57.1\% |
| Promotion | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 67.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 72.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 65.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 59.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 86.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Lead generation | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 67.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 88.9 \% \\ \mathrm{Cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 87.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 34.4 \% \\ \mathrm{AB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 56.3 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 81.5 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 63.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \\ \text { Ad } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 80.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing analytics | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ 66.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 69.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 59.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 73.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 54.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 86.7 \% \\ \text { ce } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ |
| Marketing research | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ 64.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 69.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 68.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 51.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 80.0 \% \\ \text { ae } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Insight | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 57.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 60.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 65.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 73.3 \% \\ \mathrm{aE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 59.1 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \text { Bcd } \end{array}$ |

[^10]
## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

What is marketing primarily responsible for in your company?

| $\mathrm{N}=107$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Revenue growth | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 43.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 34.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 51.9 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 36.7 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 93.3 \% \\ \mathrm{ABC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Competitive intelligence | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 45.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 52.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 43.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 29.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Customer relationship management | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 41.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 43.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Market entry strategies | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 41.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 47.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 34.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 48.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $46.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| e-commerce | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 38.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 59.4 \% \\ \mathrm{Bd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \\ \mathrm{BcD} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 56.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{Ae} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| Customer experience | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 39.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 50.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Innovation | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 22.2 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 18.5 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 43.3 \% \\ \mathrm{ae} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{bc} \end{array}$ |
| Pricing | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| New <br> products | 28 | 8 | 3 | 14 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 26.2\% | 22.2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 18.8\% | 18.5\% | 36.7\% | 36.4\% | 13.3\% | 14.3\% |
| Sales | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 25.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 22.2 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.9 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 62.5 \% \\ \mathrm{ABC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.1 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \mathrm{De} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \mathrm{AB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| Significance T | etween | lumns: | wer case: p | 05 Uppe | case: p <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

What is marketing primarily responsible for in your company?

| $\mathrm{N}=107$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product | B2C <br> Services | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Sustainability | 22 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 20.6\% | 16.7\% | 26.1\% | 28.1\% | 6.3\% | 18.5\% | 16.7\% | 22.7\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% |
| Customer service | $18$ | 4 4 | 0 | 8 8 | 67.5\% | 1 | 13.3 | $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{6}$ | 0 |
|  | $16.8 \%$ | 11.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { cD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37.5 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.7 \% \\ \mathrm{cD} \end{array}$ | 13.3\% | $31.8 \%$ a | $\begin{array}{r} 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| Market selection | 17 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 15.9\% | 16.7\% | 8.7\% | 9.4\% | 37.5\% | 14.8\% | 10.0\% | 22.7\% | 20.0\% | 28.6\% |
| Privacy | 13 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 12.1\% | 16.7\% | 8.7\% | 12.5\% | 6.3\% | 14.8\% | 6.7\% | 27.3\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% |
| Distribution | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 5.6\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 26.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | d |  | b | D | D |  | AB |  |
| Stock market performance | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $3.1 \%$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership
What is marketing primarily responsible for in your company?


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What is marketing primarily responsible for in your company?

| $\mathrm{N}=107$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insurance <br> A | Communi- <br> cations <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Healthcare $\mathrm{G}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| New products | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \% \\ & \text { Chip } \end{aligned}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53.8 \% \\ \text { AkM } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 66.7 \% \\ \text { akm } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66.7 \% \\ \text { akm } \end{array}$ | 50.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { chip } \end{array}$ | 33.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \% \\ \text { Chip } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \text { akm } \end{array}$ |
| Pricing | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 6 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 6.3 \% \\ \text { cdgmp } \end{array}$ | 25.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46.2 \% \\ \mathrm{ak} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{ak} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $42.9 \%$ a | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { cdp } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $35.0 \%$ a | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | $42.9 \%$ ak |
| Privacy | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |  | p |  |  | p |  |  |  | gil |
| Distribution | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
|  | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  |  | p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | c |
| Stock market performance | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% |
| Market selection | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 14.3\% |
|  | Dikm |  |  | A |  |  |  |  | a |  | a |  | a |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership
What is marketing primarily responsible for in your company?

| $\mathrm{N}=107$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 100- \\ & 499 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 500- \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{gathered} 50- \\ 99 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5000- } \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Brand | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 93.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \\ \mathrm{eF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 86.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 88.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 77.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 92.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 91.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 95.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Digital marketing | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 93.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 86.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 90.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 77.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 90.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 91.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Social media | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 90.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 86.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 81.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{eg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 90.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 83.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 92.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 91.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 81.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Positioning | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 90.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 86.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 86.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 88.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 71.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Advertising | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 93.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 81.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 86.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 74.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 81.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Lead generation | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 61.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing research | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 86.4 \% \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 51.6 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{cg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 76.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Public | 7 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 23 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 12 |
|  | 70.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 86.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | 77.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 86.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{array}$ | 81.8\% | 77.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44.4 \% \\ \text { bd } \end{array}$ | 57.1\% | 100.0\% | 74.2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 92.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | 87.5\% | 85.7\% | 83.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 57.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| Revenue Growth | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 54.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | 12 $57.1 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ch | g |
| Promotion | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 81.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 61.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 85.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| Market entry strategies | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 47.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Marketing analytics | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 73.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 81.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 81.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 54.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 61.9 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 9: Marketing Leadership
What is marketing primarily responsible for in your company?

| $\mathrm{N}=107$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 100- \\ & 499 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £500- } \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Customer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| management | 40.0\% | 60.0\% | 36.4\% | 33.3\% | 45.5\% | 45.5\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 50.0\% | 48.4\% | 35.7\% | 37.5\% | 57.1\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% |
| e-commerce | 4 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 40.0\% | 26.7\% | 45.5\% | 46.7\% | 54.5\% | 40.9\% | 22.2\% | 57.1\% | 50.0\% | 35.5\% | 28.6\% | 12.5\% | 71.4\% | 58.3\% | 28.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f | e |  |  |
| Competitive intelligence |  | 7 | 8 |  |  |  |  | 3 | 3 |  | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 12 |
|  | 30.0\% | 46.7\% | $36.4 \%$ | 60.0\% | 36.4\% | 63.6\% | 44.4\% | 42.9\% | 50.0\% | 38.7\% | 35.7\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% | 41.7\% | 57.1\% |
| Insight | 3 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 15 |
|  | 30.0\% | 60.0\% | 54.5\% | 53.3\% | 54.5\% | 81.8\% | 55.6\% | 14.3\% | 66.7\% | 45.2\% | 64.3\% | 62.5\% | 71.4\% | 66.7\% | 71.4\% |
|  | F |  |  |  |  | A |  | dgh |  |  | a |  |  | a | a |
| Customer experience | 3 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 |
|  | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.9\% | 33.3\% | 36.4\% | 36.4\% | 55.6\% | 14.3\% | 33.3\% | 35.5\% | 57.1\% | 12.5\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% | 47.6\% |
| Sustainability | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 30.0\% | 13.3\% | 22.7\% | $33.3 \%$ | 27.3\% | 13.6\% | 11.1\% | 28.6\% | 33.3\% | 19.4\% | 14.3\% | 37.5\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 19.0\% |
| Sales | 2 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
|  | 20.0\% | 40.0\% | 22.7\% | 26.7\% | 9.1\% | 27.3\% | 22.2\% | 14.3\% | 66.7\% | 22.6\% | 35.7\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cfg | b |  |  | b | b |  |
| Innovation | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 11 |
|  | 20.0\% | 13.3\% | 18.2\% | 26.7\% | 45.5\% | 40.9\% | 55.6\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% | 12.9\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 57.1\% | 33.3\% | 52.4\% |
|  |  | g | g |  |  |  | bc |  |  | fH |  | fh | ce |  | Ce |
| Customer service | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 6.7\% | 27.3\% | 18.2\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 16.1\% | 21.4\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% |
| Pricing | 1 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
|  | 10.0\% | 53.3\% | 13.6\% | $33.3 \%$ | 36.4\% | 27.3\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% | 50.0\% | 22.6\% | 21.4\% | 37.5\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% | 38.1\% |
| Distribution | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 10.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 3.2\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.5\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  | cg | b |  |  |  | b |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

## What is marketing primarily responsible for in your company?

| $\mathrm{N}=107$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{£ 10-25 \\ \text { million }}}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 100-$ <br> 499 <br> million <br> $D$ | £500-999millionE | £1-9.9billionF | $£ 10+$ <br> billion <br> G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50- \\ 99 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $1,000-$2,499E | $2,500-$4,999F | $\begin{gathered} \text { 5000- } \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Market selection | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 10.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 26.7\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.6\% | 28.6\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% |
| Privacy | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 10.0\% | 6.7\% | 13.6\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 9.1\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 6.5 \% \\ \mathrm{dg} \end{array}$ | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33.3 \% \\ \text { ch } \end{array}$ | $4.8 \%$ g |
| New products |  | $5$ | $4$ | 4 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 11 |
|  | 10.0\% | 33.3\% | 18.2\% | 26.7\% | 27.3\% | 27.3\% | 55.6\% | 28.6\% | 33.3\% | 19.4\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 16.7\% | 52.4\% |
|  | g |  | g |  |  |  | ac |  |  | h | h | h |  |  | cde |
| Stock market performance | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
By what percent has marketing spending on DE\&I changed in the last year?

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Percent | 98 | 32 | 21 | 30 | 15 | 25 | 29 | 20 | 14 | 7 |
| Change | 12.33 | 10.38 | 15.29 | 14.50 | 8.00 | 11.28 | 10.72 | 19.75 | 10.00 | 5.71 |
|  | 21.88 | 20.60 | 29.40 | 22.10 | 8.82 | 27.38 | 21.54 | 24.14 | 12.25 | 7.87 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
By what percent has marketing spending on DE\&I changed in the last year?

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \quad \text { Number } \\ & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications <br> Media <br> B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{array}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufact- uring |  | Service Consulting $\mathrm{K}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Real } \\ \text { Estate } \\ \text { L } \end{gathered}$ |  | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| Percent | 15 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 9 | 14 |
| Change | 13.33 | 11.67 | 13.75 | 25.00 | 5.00 | 0.00 | 3.33 | 36.67 | 3.33 | 10.00 | 25.71 | 0.00 | 5.81 | 10.00 | 9.44 | 17.50 |
|  | 26.39 | 12.58 | 28.45 | --- | 7.07 | --- | 8.16 | 55.08 | 5.77 | 0.00 | 34.57 | 0.00 | 13.13 | --- | 8.82 | 19.09 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
By what percent has marketing spending on DE\&I changed in the last year?


Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

## What types of impact have you been able to document for DE\&I?

| $\mathrm{N}=98$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B Services | B2C <br> Product $\mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \% \\ & \mathrm{~A} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Increased employee acquisition and/or | 42 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| retention | 42.9\% | 40.6\% | 54.5\% | 34.5\% | 46.7\% | 57.7\% | 33.3\% | 38.1\% | 35.7\% | 50.0\% |
| Improved brand reputation | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 41.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 41.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 42.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 52.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Improved relationships with other stakeholders | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 30.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| We have not taken any DE\&I actions | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 20.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| We do not have any DE\&I objectives | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $9.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Increased customer acquisition and/or retention | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $12.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $26.7 \%$ | 4 $15.4 \%$ | 2 | 5 | 3 | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Increased shareholder value | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | 2 | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Improved innovation levels | 7 $7.1 \%$ | 2 | 3 $13.6 \%$ | 2 $6.9 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $7.7 \%$ | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 0 $0.0 \%$ |

[^11]Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

## What types of impact have you been able to document for DE\&I?

$\mathrm{N}=98$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banking Finance Insurance | Communications Media | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods | Consumer Services | Education | Energ | Healthcare | Pharma Biotech | Manufact- <br> uring | Mining <br> Construction | Service Consulting | Real Estate | Tech <br> Software Platform | Transportation | Retail Wholesale | Luxury |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

## What types of impact have you been able to document for DE\&I?

$\mathrm{N}=98$

| Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| <£10 | £10-25 | £26-99 | £100- | £500- | £1-9.9 | £10+ |
| million | million | million | 499 | 999 | billion | billion |
|  |  |  | million | million |  |  |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G |


| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $50-$ | $100-$ | $500-$ | $1,000-$ | $2,500-$ | $5000-$ |  |
| $<50$ | 99 | 499 | 999 | 2,499 | 4,999 | 9999 | $10,000+$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |


| Increased employee acquisition and/or | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| retention | 30.0\% | 28.6\% | 38.1\% | 60.0\% | 40.0\% | 55.6\% | 37.5\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 48.3\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 58.3\% | 41.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  |  | b |  |
| Improved brand | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 12 |
| reputation | 30.0\% | 21.4\% | 28.6\% | 40.0\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 75.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 27.6\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 58.3\% | 70.6\% |
|  |  | fg | fg |  |  | bc | bc |  | gh | H |  |  |  | b | bC |
| Improved |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| relationships with | 3 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| other stakeholders | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 53.3\% | 30.0\% | 38.9\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 24.1\% | 35.7\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 41.7\% | 41.2\% |
|  | b | acDef | b | B | b | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| We have not taken | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| any DE\&I actions | 40.0\% | 35.7\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 80.0\% | 17.2\% | 21.4\% | 12.5\% | 40.0\% | 16.7\% | 5.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CdegH | B | b | b |  | b | B |
| We do not have any | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| DE\&I objectives | 20.0\% | 42.9\% | 23.8\% | 6.7\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 28.6\% | 20.0\% | 27.6\% | 21.4\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 5.9\% |
|  |  | dF | f | b |  | Bc |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased customer | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| retention | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 4.8\% | 26.7\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 6.9\% | 14.3\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 35.3\% |
|  | f |  | f |  | f | ace |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  | c |
| Increased shareholder | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| value | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 17.6\% |
|  |  | g | g |  | g |  | bce |  |  | fgh |  |  | c | c | c |
| Improved innovation | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| levels | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 4.8\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 23.5\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05 \quad$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
What barriers do you experience when trying to envision DE\&I-related opportunities in marketing?
$\mathrm{N}=97$

| Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |

We don't dedicate
enough time to envision DE\&I opportunities

$$
\begin{array}{r}
40 \\
41.2 \%
\end{array}
$$

Other
opportunities
crowd out DE\&I opportunities 27
$27.8 \%$ 12
$35.3 \%$ $35.0 \%$ $\begin{array}{rr}3 & 5 \\ 10.7 \% & 33.3 \%\end{array}$ 36 23.1\% $\begin{array}{rrr}2 & 5 & 3 \\ 9.1 \% & 35.7 \% & 50.0 \% \\ \text { ae } & & \text { c }\end{array}$

Our company has
not considered any DE\&I opportunities in marketing
21
$21.6 \%$
9
$26.5 \%$

| 4 | 5 | 3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $20.0 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ |


| 5 | 7 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $20.0 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | 3

$13.6 \%$ 4
$28.6 \%$ 2
$33.3 \%$

Our company has not experienced any challenges in envisioning DE\&I opportunities in marketing
8
$23.5 \%$
3
$15.0 \%$
7
$25.0 \%$
2
$13.3 \%$

| 6 | 8 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $24.0 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | 3

$13.6 \%$ 2
$14.3 \%$ 1
$16.7 \%$

We don't have enough diversity in our marketing and agency partners to see DE\&I
15
$15.5 \%$

| 3 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $8.8 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ |
| c |  | a |  |

4
$16.0 \%$

| 3 | 5 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $11.5 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | 2

$14.3 \%$

0
$0.0 \%$

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $p<.05$ Upper case: $p<.01$

Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
What barriers do you experience when trying to envision DE\&I-related opportunities in marketing?
$\mathrm{N}=97$

| Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |

We lack the
knowledge
necessary to
envision
DE\&I opportunitie
14
$14.4 \%$
2
$5.9 \%$
C
2
$10.0 \%$
$\begin{array}{rr}9 & 1 \\ 2.1 \% & 6.7 \%\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}2 & 4 \\ 8.0 \% & 15.4 \%\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}7 & 0 \\ 31.8 \% & 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{ad} & \mathrm{c}\end{array}$
0
$0.0 \%$

We don't have
enough diversity in
our marketing
employees to see
DE\&I opportunities

$$
\begin{array}{r}
14 \\
14.4 \%
\end{array}
$$

$\begin{array}{rrr}1 & 2 & 10 \\ 2.9 \% & 10.0 \% & 35.7 \% \\ \mathrm{C} & \mathrm{c} & \mathrm{Ab}\end{array}$
1
$6.7 \%$
c
2
$8.0 \%$
$c$
2
$7.7 \%$
c

| 7 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $31.8 \%$ | 7.1 |
| ab |  |

1
$7.1 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$

Our company does not see DE\&I as part of its brand
purpose
Significance Tests Between Columns:
Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$
Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$

Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
What barriers do you experience when trying to envision DE\&I-related opportunities in marketing?
$\mathrm{N}=97$



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
What barriers do you experience when trying to envision DE\&I-related opportunities in marketing?
$\mathrm{N}=97$

| Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banking | Communi- | Consum |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mining |  |  | Tech |  |  |  |
| Finance | cations | Packaged | Consumer |  |  |  | Pharma | Manufact- | Construc- | Service | Real | Software | Transpor- | Retail |  |
| Insurance | Media | Goods | Services | Education | Energy | Healthcare | Biotech | uring | tion | Consulting | Estate | Platform | tation | Wholesale | Luxury |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |



Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
What barriers do you experience when trying to envision DE\&I-related opportunities in marketing?
$\mathrm{N}=97$

| Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banking <br> Finance Insurance | Communications Media | Consumer Packaged Goods | Consumer Services | Education | Energy | Healthcare | Pharma Biotech | Manufacturing | Mining <br> Construction | Service Consulting | Real Estate | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform | Transportation | Retail Wholesale | Luxury |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |



Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

## What barriers do you experience when trying to envision DE\&I-related opportunities in marketing?

$\mathrm{N}=97$

| Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} <£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 10-25$ <br> million | £26-99 <br> million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £100- } \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\underset{\substack{\text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion }}}{ }$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4.999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
|  |  |  | million | million |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |

We don't dedicate
enough time to envision DE\&I opportunities

| 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 1 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $50.0 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $52.6 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ |

Our company ha not experienced any challenges in envisioning DE\&I
opportunities in marketing
3
$30.0 \%$
4
$28.6 \%$

| 4 | 4 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $19.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ |

2
$20.0 \%$
2
$10.5 \%$
1
$16.7 \%$
2
$28.6 \%$
1
$16.7 \%$
9
$32.1 \%$
3
$21.4 \%$
1
$14.3 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
2
$18.2 \%$
2
$12.5 \%$
Our company does not see DE\&I as part of its brand purpose

$$
\begin{array}{r}
2 \\
20.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

0
$0.0 \%$
9.5
1
$6.7 \%$

1
$10.0 \%$
1
$5.3 \%$

Other
opportunities
crowd out DE\&I opportunities

$$
\begin{array}{rrrrr}
2 & 5 & 8 & 3 & 3 \\
20.0 \% & 35.7 \% & 38.1 \% & 20.0 \% & 30.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

$\begin{array}{rr}4 & 2 \\ 21.1 \% & 33.3 \%\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rrr}1 & 3 & 8 \\ 14.3 \% & 50.0 \% & 28.6 \%\end{array}$
4
$28.6 \%$
3
$42.9 \%$
${ }^{2}$
.

Our company has not considered any DE\&I opportunities in marketing

$$
\begin{array}{r}
2 \\
20.0 \%
\end{array}
$$

| 5 | 5 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $35.7 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |


| 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $33.3 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |


| 2 | 2 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $28.6 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |

7
$25.0 \%$

2
$14.3 \%$

| 3 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $42.9 \%$ | 42.9 |
| h |  |


| 1 | 1 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $9.1 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ <br> $\quad$ ef |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
What barriers do you experience when trying to envision DE\&I-related opportunities in marketing?
$\mathrm{N}=97$


| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| $<50$ | $50-$ | $100-$ | $500-$ | $1,000-$ | $2,500-$ | $5000-$ |  |
|  | 99 | 499 | 999 | 2,499 | 4,999 | 9999 | $10,000+$ |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |

We lack the
knowledge
necessary to
envision
DE\&I opportunities

| 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $10.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |
|  | efg |  |  | $b$ | $b$ | $b$ |

1
$14.3 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
1
$3.6 \%$
Gh
1
$7.1 \%$
1
$14.3 \%$
1
$14.3 \%$
4
$36.4 \%$
C
5
$31.3 \%$
c
We don't have
enough diversity in our marketing and agency partners to see DE\&I opportunities
1
$10.0 \%$

| 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0.0 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ |
| fg |  |  |  | b |

2
$33.3 \%$
$b$
0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
4
$14.3 \%$
2
$14.3 \%$
1
$14.3 \%$
2
$28.6 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
h
6
$37.5 \%$
g
We don't have
enough diversity in
our marketing
employees to see
DE\&I opportunities

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |
|  | dfg | dFg | bc |  | bC | bc |
| Columns: | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |

0
$0.0 \%$
0
$0.0 \%$
$\begin{array}{rrr}1 & 3 & 1 \\ 3.6 \% & 21.4 \% & 14.3 \%\end{array}$
1
$14.3 \%$
18.2

6
$37.5 \%$
C
Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 11: Marketing Performance
Compared to 2020, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months.


## Topic 11: Marketing Performance

Compared to 2020, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months.

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{gathered} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ |
| Sales revenue | 12 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 6 | 9 |
|  | 11.67 | 15.00 | 11.82 | 20.00 | -40.00 | --- | 32.17 | 16.67 | 15.00 | 10.00 | 19.40 | 27.50 | 19.85 | --- | 7.50 | 3.67 |
|  | 29.35 e | 35.36 | 32.58 | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 14.14 \\ \text { aghimp } \end{array}$ | --- | 34.21 e | 11.55 e | 7.07 e | --- | 31.69 | 31.82 | 33.06 e | --- | 34.02 | 23.79 e |
| Brand value | 12 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 11.92 | 10.00 | 20.40 | 7.00 | -21.50 | --- | 23.75 | 25.00 | 6.00 | 1.00 | 18.00 | 0.00 | 7.50 | --- | 4.20 | 10.33 |
|  | 14.79 | --- | 30.58 | --- | 40.31 | --- | 34.25 | 21.21 | 1.41 | --- | 32.13 | 14.14 | 24.82 | --- | 5.31 | 12.24 |
|  | e |  |  |  | ap |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e |
| Customer acquisition | 12 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 12.67 | 10.00 | 15.40 | 0.00 | -42.50 | --- | 22.50 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 20.00 | 10.00 | 4.00 | 22.00 | --- | 0.00 | -0.22 |
|  | 13.57 | 42.43 | 31.82 | --- | 45.96 | --- | 35.24 | 7.07 | 0.00 | --- | 9.35 | 1.41 | 43.76 | --- | 6.12 | 24.52 |
|  | E |  | e |  | Ack |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profits | 12 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 14.17 | 10.00 | 12.10 | 40.00 | -40.00 | --- | 22.60 | 19.00 | 11.50 | 1.00 | 22.00 | 5.00 | 5.64 | --- | -22.20 | 10.22 |
|  | 25.41 | --- | 42.58 | --- | --- | --- | 31.71 | 18.25 | 12.02 | --- | 30.94 | 7.07 | 16.51 | --- | 18.95 | 33.23 |
|  | o |  |  |  |  |  | o | o |  |  | o |  | O |  | aghkM |  |
| Customer retention | 12 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 5.25 | 5.00 | 14.50 | 10.00 | -5.00 | --- | 8.75 | 10.00 | 5.00 | 0.00 | 9.00 | 2.50 | 2.50 | --- | 6.00 | 10.00 |
|  | 13.25 | --- | 32.26 | --- | 7.07 | --- | 8.54 | 14.14 | 7.07 | --- | 12.45 | 3.54 | 26.16 | --- | 19.49 | 11.18 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 11: Marketing Performance

Compared to 2020, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months.

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | <£10 million A | £10-25 million B | £26-99 million C | £100-499 <br> million D | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500-999 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion <br> F | £10+ billion G | $\begin{array}{r} <50 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000- \\ 2,499 \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500- \\ 4,999 \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{H} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Sales revenue | 8 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 22 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 16 |
|  | 14.13 | 31.50 | 15.80 | 3.33 | 18.57 | 10.06 | 2.50 | 26.00 | 5.00 | 19.23 | 27.73 | -2.17 | 11.00 | -1.86 | 7.56 |
|  | 53.00 | 22.86 | 35.66 | 23.00 | 28.09 | 21.25 | 14.05 | 48.14 | 38.73 | 31.83 | 29.36 | 25.38 | 8.54 | 24.75 | 22.83 |
|  |  | Dfg |  | B |  | b | b |  |  |  | g |  |  | d |  |
| Brand value | 7 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 21 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 12 |
|  | 18.14 | 18.33 | 15.20 | 9.17 | 8.50 | 8.79 | -9.00 | 21.00 | 27.50 | 12.48 | 15.10 | 7.83 | 5.33 | 1.33 | 6.17 |
|  | 44.90 | 17.14 | 25.52 | 14.75 | 10.17 | 13.16 | 27.70 | 53.78 | 17.08 | 22.53 | 15.53 | 11.67 | 4.51 | 7.39 | 21.80 |
|  |  | g |  |  |  |  | b |  | G |  |  |  |  | B |  |
| Customer | 8 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 21 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 12 |
| acquisition | 9.25 | 14.22 | 14.40 | 9.67 | 12.17 | 6.50 | -11.75 | 15.60 | -10.00 | 13.90 | 28.18 | -5.83 | 8.33 | 7.00 | 1.17 |
|  | 54.50 | 21.25 | 26.61 | 34.26 | 11.14 | 11.96 | 26.44 | 35.20 | 31.62 | 33.48 | 28.75 | 25.38 | 12.58 | 7.18 | 20.41 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  | beh | d |  |  | d |
| Profits | 6 | 9 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 20 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 14 |
|  | -1.33 | 12.22 | 5.33 | 18.36 | 33.17 | 5.27 | -0.80 | 12.40 | -3.25 | 10.10 | 19.90 | 16.00 | 12.00 | 11.67 | 0.14 |
|  | 44.19 | 9.72 | 39.03 | 24.95 | 33.91 | 18.79 | 16.93 | 42.91 | 31.66 | 36.44 | 30.90 | 14.82 | 15.72 | 22.29 | 18.88 |
|  |  |  |  |  | f | e |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customer | 7 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 21 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 12 |
| retention | 13.57 | 15.00 | 6.13 | -2.00 | 5.83 | 8.07 | 6.75 | 20.40 | 11.25 | 5.67 | 8.00 | -5.33 | 6.67 | 4.33 | 9.75 |
|  | 29.82 | 23.85 | 21.86 | 13.36 | 8.01 | 11.08 | 22.56 | 34.11 | 10.31 | 17.72 | 24.97 | 18.24 | 5.77 | 7.92 | 16.15 |
|  |  |  |  | f |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^12]Topic 11: Marketing Performance
Rate your company on each societal metric during the last 12 months: "Marketing that is beneficial for society"

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2B <br> Services <br> B |  | B2C Services D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 33.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 47.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 40.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 47.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \\ \mathrm{aC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 56.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | 16 ${ }^{1}$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean | 3.17 | 3.22 | 3.32 | 2.96 | 3.30 | 3.00 | 3.39 | 2.88 | 3.50 | 3.33 |
| Significance | etween | lumns: | wer case: p | 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 11: Marketing Performance
Rate your company on each societal metric during the last 12 months: "Marketing that is beneficial for society"

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industry | Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Healthcare } \\ \mathrm{G} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construc- tion J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate $\qquad$ | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 8.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 4=Good | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 41.7\% | 33.3\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 33.3\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | mp |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  | e |
| $3=$ Average | 3 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 54.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 46.2\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 70.0\% |
|  | p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |
| 2=Fair | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  | d | co |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  |
| $1=$ Poor | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.25 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 | --- | 3.20 | 3.67 | 4.50 | 3.00 | 3.20 | 2.33 | 2.92 | --- | 3.50 | 2.90 |
|  |  | p | i |  |  |  |  |  | cP |  |  |  |  |  |  | bI |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 11: Marketing Performance

Rate your company on each societal metric during the last $\mathbf{1 2}$ months: "Marketing that is beneficial for society"


[^13]Topic 11: Marketing Performance
Rate your company on each societal metric during the last 12 months: "Minimizing the impact of marketing on the ecological environment"

|  | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B |  | B2C Services D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | 8 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 10.4\% | 17.4\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 20.0\% | 4.8\% | 16.7\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 4=Good | 18 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 23.4\% | 8.7\% | 36.8\% | 28.0\% | 20.0\% | 28.6\% | 22.2\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% |
| 3=Average | 26 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 33.8\% | 34.8\% | 36.8\% | 36.0\% | 20.0\% | 28.6\% | 27.8\% | 31.3\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 2=Fair | 16 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 20.8\% | 30.4\% | 10.5\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 19.0\% | 33.3\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% |
| 1=Poor | 9 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 11.7\% | 8.7\% | 15.8\% | 8.0\% | 20.0\% | 19.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 10.0\% | 16.7\% |
| Mean | 3.00 | 2.96 | 2.95 | 3.08 | 3.00 | 2.81 | 3.22 | 3.06 | 3.40 | 2.67 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 11: Marketing Performance

Rate your company on each societal metric during the last 12 months: "Minimizing the impact of marketing on the ecological environment"

|  | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communi- cations Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Education } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Luxury } \\ \mathrm{P} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  | d |  | d | acP |  |  |  |  | p |  |  |  |  |  |  | Di |
| 4=Good | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 41.7\% | 33.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 30.0\% |
|  | m | m |  |  | m |  |  | m |  |  | m | m | abehklop |  | m | m |
| 3=Average | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 45.5\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 38.5\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 40.0\% |
| 2=Fair | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 36.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 10.0\% |
| $1=$ Poor | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 8.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% |
| Mean | 3.25 | 2.67 | 2.91 | 5.00 | 3.50 | --- | 2.60 | 3.67 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.20 | 2.33 | 2.62 | --- | 3.67 | 2.80 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: L |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Topic 11: Marketing Performance
Rate your company on each societal metric during the last 12 months: "Minimizing the impact of marketing on the ecological environment"

|  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { million }}{\substack{ \\\text { mi0-25 }}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline £ 100- \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 500- \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 28.6\% | 3 $17.6 \%$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | 2 |
| Mean | 2.88 | 3.00 | 2.93 | 2.75 | 2.86 | 3.27 | 3.29 | 3.40 | 2.40 | 3.09 | 2.73 | 3.33 | 3.33 | 2.43 | 3.24 |
| Significance | Between Co | mns: Lo | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ | Upper ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information
What is your company's primary economic sector?

| $\mathrm{N}=118$ | Total | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |
| B2B - Product | 37 | 13 | 10 | 12 |
|  | 31.4\% | 40.6\% | 30.3\% | 26.1\% |
| B2B - Services | 28 | 16 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 23.7\% | 50.0\% | 6.1\% | 13.0\% |
|  |  | BC | A | A |
| B2C - Product | 36 | 3 | 15 | 18 |
|  | 30.5\% | 9.4\% | 45.5\% | 39.1\% |
|  |  | BC | A | A |
| B2C - Services | 17 | 0 | 6 | 10 |
|  | 14.4\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 21.7\% |
|  |  | bC | a | A |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  | Low | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ | Upper |

Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information
What is your company's primary economic sector?
$\mathrm{N}=118$

| Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banking | Communi- | Consume |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mining |  |  | Tech |  |  |  |
| Finance | cations | Packaged | Consumer |  |  |  | Pharma | Manufact- | Construc- | Service | Real | Software | Transpor- | Retail |  |
| Insurance | Media | Goods | Services | Education | Energy | Healthcare | Biotech | uring | tion | Consulting | Estate | Platform | tation | Wholesale | Luxury |
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |


| B2B - | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 33.3 \% \\ \text { ikm } \end{array}$ | 25.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{IM} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Kp} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28.6 \% \\ i \end{array}$ | 25.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \% \\ \text { aCgKloP } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{k} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { aFIjMN } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { im } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70.0 \% \\ \text { aCKloP } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Kp} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22.2 \% \\ \mathrm{im} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \% \\ & \text { fIMn } \end{aligned}$ |
| B2B - | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 22.2 \% \\ \mathrm{eK} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.0 \% \\ & \text { Cmop } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.0 \% \\ \text { BEKL } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \% \\ & \mathrm{aCmOP} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $100.0 \%$ ACDFGHIJMNOP | $\begin{array}{r} 66.7 \% \\ \text { Cop } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.0 \% \\ \text { beK } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \% \\ & \text { bEKl } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \% \\ & \text { bEKl } \end{aligned}$ |
| B2C - | 1 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 9 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 5.6 \% \\ \text { CHOP } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Cp} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80.0 \% \\ \text { ABegIKM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~km} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.0 \% \\ \text { AKM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Cp} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~km} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { CdHjOP } \end{array}$ | 33.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5.0 \% \\ \text { CdHjOP } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{gathered} 55.6 \% \\ \text { AKM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64.3 \% \\ \text { AbiKM } \end{array}$ |
| B2C - | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 38.9 \% \\ \text { ckm } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { adg } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{ck} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $28.6 \%$ c | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{ad} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 21.4\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information
What is your company's primary economic sector?

| $\mathrm{N}=118$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<£ 10 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | £10-25 <br> million | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 100- \\ & 499 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline £ 500- \\ & 999 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | £1-9.9 <br> billion | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\text { billion }}{ } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,500- \\ 4,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| B2B - <br> Product | 3 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 27.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53.3 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | 39.1\% | 29.4\% | 27.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 21.4\% | 37.5\% | 33.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45.5 \% \\ \text { eg } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{array}$ | 42.9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | 23.1\% |
| B2B Services | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 36.4\% | 26.7\% | 21.7\% | 11.8\% | 27.3\% | 16.7\% | 35.7\% | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 21.2\% | 20.0\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 35.7\% | 26.9\% |
| B2C - <br> Product | 1 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 10 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 9.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.7 \% \\ \text { Dfg } \end{gathered}$ | 26.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52.9 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ | 36.4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 21.2\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 42.9\% | 42.9\% | 38.5\% |
| B2C Services | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 27.3\% | 13.3\% | 13.0\% | 5.9\% | 9.1\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 16.7\% | 12.1\% | 20.0\% | 37.5\% | 14.3\% | 7.1\% | 11.5\% |
|  | g |  |  |  |  | g | af |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information
What is your company's primary industry sector?

| $\mathrm{N}=118$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product A | B2B <br> Services <br> B | B2C <br> Product <br> C | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| Technology | 20 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| [Software/Platform] | 16.9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37.8 \% \\ \mathrm{bC} \end{array}$ | $10.7 \%$ a | $\begin{array}{r} 2.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | 11.8\% | 25.0\% | $12.1 \%$ e | $\begin{array}{r} 8.7 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 12.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 57.1 \% \\ \mathrm{bCd} \end{array}$ |
| Banking/Finance/ | 18 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Insurance | 15.3\% | 16.2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.8 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41.2 \% \\ \mathrm{bC} \end{array}$ | 15.6\% | 24.2\% | 4.3\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% |
| Consumer | 15 | 3 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Packaged |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goods | 12.7\% | 8.1\% | 0.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 21.2\% | 26.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | C | C | ABD | C | c |  | ad | c |  |
| Luxury | 14 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 11.9\% | 2.7\% | 3.6\% | 25.0\% | 17.6\% | 3.1\% | 9.1\% | 30.4\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | C | c | Ab |  | C | c | Ab |  |  |
| Professional | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Services/Consulting | 10.2\% | 0.0\% | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | B | ACD | B | B | Bcd | A | a | a |  |
| Healthcare | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 5.9\% | 5.4\% | 3.6\% | 5.6\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.3\% | 6.3\% | 14.3\% |
| Retail | 7 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 5.9\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 8.7\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |
| Pharmaceuticals / | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Biotech | 3.4\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Manufacturing | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 3.4\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Communications/ | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Media | 3.4\% | 2.7\% | 10.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information
What is your company's primary industry sector?


## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

## What is your company's primary industry sector?



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

## What is your company's primary industry sector?

| $\mathrm{N}=118$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \qquad \mathfrak{£ 1 0 - 2 5} \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £1-9.9 } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $<50$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 50- } \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 500- } \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| Mining/Construction |  | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Real Estate | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 3.8\% |
| Retail | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.5\% |
| Wholesale | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Consumer Services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | c |  |  |  |
| Transportation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Healthcare | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 16.7\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.5\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ |  | Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

## Number of Employees

| $\mathrm{N}=118$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B |  | B2C <br> Services <br> D | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| $<50$ | 8 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 6.8\% | 8.1\% | 7.1\% | 5.7\% | 5.9\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 21.7\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | C | B |  |  |
| 50- | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 99 | 5.1\% | 5.4\% | 3.6\% | 5.7\% | 5.9\% | 6.3\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% |
| 100- | 33 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| 499 | 28.2\% | 40.5\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 23.5\% | 28.1\% | 25.0\% | 17.4\% | 31.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | E | E | E | ABCD |
| 500- | 15 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| 999 | 12.8\% | 16.2\% | 10.7\% | 8.6\% | 17.6\% | 15.6\% | 6.3\% | 21.7\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% |
| 1,000- | 8 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| 2,499 | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 10.7\% | 5.7\% | 17.6\% | 6.3\% | 6.3\% | 4.3\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | bd | a |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,500- | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4,999 | 6.0\% | 8.1\% | 0.0\% | 8.6\% | 5.9\% | 3.1\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | b | ac | b |  |  |
| 5000- | 14 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| 9999 | 12.0\% | 5.4\% | 17.9\% | 17.1\% | 5.9\% | 15.6\% | 9.4\% | 13.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% |
| 10,000+ | 26 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 22.2\% | 16.2\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% | 17.6\% | 18.8\% | 28.1\% | 21.7\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

## Number of Employees



Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information
Number of Employees

| $\mathrm{N}=118$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \quad<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{£ 10+\\ \text { billion }}}{\text { 2 }}$ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
| <50 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 54.5\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | bCDEF | a | A | A | A | A | A |
|  | G |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50- | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 99 | 9.1\% | 26.7\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | dfg |  | b |  | b | b |
| 100- | 2 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 499 | 18.2\% | 53.3\% | 68.2\% | 35.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | cf | eFG | adEFG | cFg | bC | aBCD | BCd |
| 500- | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 999 | 18.2\% | 13.3\% | 9.1\% | 29.4\% | 18.2\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | fg |  | d | d |
| 1,000- | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 2,499 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.6\% | 17.6\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% |
| 2,500- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| 4,999 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | e | e | e | bcdg |  | e |
| 5000- | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 0 |
| 9999 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 11.8\% | 45.5\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | e | Ef | E |  | aBCG | bg | Ef |
| 10,000+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 14 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 45.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | fG | FG | FG | FG | fG | aBCDe | ABCD |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | G | EF |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information
What was your company's sales revenue in last 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=115$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Less than <br> £10 <br> million | 11 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 9.6\% | 8.3\% | 14.8\% | 2.8\% | 18.8\% | 6.7\% | 3.0\% | 17.4\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { £10-25 } \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | 15 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 13.0\% | 22.2\% | 14.8\% | 2.8\% | 12.5\% | 16.7\% | 6.1\% | 8.7\% | 12.5\% | 57.1\% |
|  |  | c |  | a |  | e | E | E | e | aBCd |
| £26-99 <br> million | 23 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 18.5\% | 16.7\% | 18.8\% | 23.3\% | 18.2\% | 17.4\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% |
| £100-499 <br> million | 17 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 14.8\% | 13.9\% | 7.4\% | 25.0\% | 6.3\% | 16.7\% | 12.1\% | 17.4\% | 18.8\% | 14.3\% |
| £500-999 million | 11 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 9.6\% | 8.3\% | 11.1\% | 11.1\% | 6.3\% | 10.0\% | 15.2\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| £1-2.5 <br> billion | 13 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 11.3\% | 8.3\% | 3.7\% | 13.9\% | 25.0\% | 6.7\% | 15.2\% | 13.0\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% |
| £2.6-5 <br> billion | 8 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 7.0\% | 2.8\% | 11.1\% | 5.6\% | 12.5\% | 3.3\% | 12.1\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| £5.1-9.9 <br> billion | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.6\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { £10-49 } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 7.8\% | 2.8\% | 11.1\% | 13.9\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 12.1\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| £50-100 <br> billion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| More than £50 billion | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 4.3\% | 5.6\% | 7.4\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05 \quad$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

What was your company's sales revenue in last 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=115$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy F | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real <br> Estate <br> L | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform <br> M | Transportation N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \mathrm{O} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Luxury P |
| Less than £10 million | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 5.9 \% \\ \text { Ef } \end{array}$ | 25.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \% \\ \text { Ef } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \% \\ \text { ACgkmOP } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \% \\ & \text { acgkop } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { ef } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ \text { ef } \end{gathered}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15.8 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \text { Ef } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.1 \% \\ \text { Ef } \end{array}$ |
| £10-25 <br> million | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
|  | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \% \\ & \text { glmp } \end{aligned}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28.6 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31.6 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28.6 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| £26-99 <br> million | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 29.4\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | $33.3 \%$ | 7.1\% |
| £100-499 million | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.1\% | 100.0\% | 11.1\% | 21.4\% |
|  | n |  |  | k |  |  | n |  |  |  | dN |  |  | agK |  |  |
| £500-999 <br> million | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 14.3\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { £1-2.5 } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 17.6\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% |
|  |  |  | i | M |  |  |  |  | cM | M |  |  | DIJ |  |  |  |
| £2.6-5 <br> billion | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{gl} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{cmp} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \text { cMp } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{gL} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{gl} \end{array}$ |
| £5.1-9.9 <br> billion | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{am} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% |
| £10-49 <br> billion | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{bH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \% \\ \text { Amp } \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ |
| £50-100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| billion | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| More than | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| £50 billion | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

[^14]Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information
What was your company's sales revenue in last 12 months?


[^15]- Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

What percentage of your company's sales are through the internet? Average Scores

| Number | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  | B2B | B2B | B2C | B2C |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD |  | Product | Services | Product | Services | 0\% | 1-10\% | 11-49\% | 50-99\% | 100\% |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | A | B | C | D | E |
| Internet sales | 111 | 35 | 24 | 36 | 16 | 32 | 33 | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| percent | 22.32 | 20.72 | 15.84 | 19.69 | 41.49 | 0.00 | 5.38 | 25.57 | 69.14 | 86.56 |
|  | 29.60 | 30.44 | 29.99 | 22.01 | 36.54 | 0.00 | 3.65 | 10.06 | 16.60 | 0.00 |
|  |  | d | d | d | abc |  | CDE | BDE | BCe | BCd |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: |  |  | wer case: p | 05 Uppe | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

What percentage of your company's sales are through the internet? Average Scores

| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance A | Communications Media B | Consumer Packaged Goods C | Consumer Services D | Education E | Energy | Healthcare G | Pharma Biotech H | Manufacturing I | Mining Construction J | Service Consulting K | Real Estate L | Tech <br> Software Platform M | Transportation N | Retail Wholesale O | Luxury P |
| Internet | 17 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 9 | 14 |
| sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| percent | 16.44 | 50.00 | 13.08 | 68.28 | 50.00 | 0.00 | 39.02 | 5.00 | 25.67 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 35.52 | 30.14 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 28.75 |
|  | 25.19 | 42.43 | 14.60 | 25.85 | 0.00 | --- | 40.10 | 5.77 | 42.74 | 0.35 | 4.74 | 45.32 | 38.86 | --- | 27.05 | 26.95 |
|  | d | cK | bDgk | aCHK |  |  | cK | D |  |  | BcDGlmoP | k | k |  | k | K |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information
What percentage of your company's sales are through the internet? Average Scores


Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information
What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? Buckets

| $\mathrm{N}=118$ | Total | Primary Economic Sector |  |  |  | What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B <br> Product A | B2B Services | Product <br> C | Services | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11-49 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50-99 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ |
| 0\% | 32 | 13 | 16 | 3 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 28.8\% | 37.1\% | 66.7\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | bCD | aCD | AB | AB | BCDE | A | A | A | A |
| 1-10\% | 33 | 10 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 29.7\% | 28.6\% | 8.3\% | 41.7\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | Cd | B | b | B | ACDE | B | B | B |
| 11-49\% | 23 | 4 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 20.7\% | 11.4\% | 4.2\% | 38.9\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | C | C | AB |  | C | C | ABDE | C | C |
| 50-99\% | 16 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
|  | 14.4\% | 14.3\% | 12.5\% | 11.1\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | D | D | D | ABCE | D |
| 100\% | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
|  | 6.3\% | 8.6\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | d | c | E | E | E | E | ABCD |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Low |  |  | Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upp |  | case: p <. 01 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? Buckets

| $\mathrm{N}=118$ | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking Finance Insurance | Commu nications Media | Consum er <br> Packaged Goods | Consumer Services | Education | Energy | Healthcare | Pharma Biotech | Manufacturing | Mining Construc- tion | Service Consulting | Real <br> Estate | Tech <br> Software <br> Platform | Transportation | Retail <br> Wholesale | Luxury |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |
| 0\% | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 29.4\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 90.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% |
|  | K | k | fKn | k | k | cgop | fKn | - |  |  | AbCde <br> GmOP |  | kop | cgop | fhKmn | fKmn |
| 1-10\% | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 47.1\% | 0.0\% | 46.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 44.4\% | 21.4\% |
|  | k |  | k |  |  |  | k | k |  | k | acghjo |  |  |  | k |  |
| 11-49\% | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 5.9\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 33.3\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% |
|  | cP |  | am |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cp |  |  | Am |
| 50-99\% | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 11.8\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 21.4\% |
|  | de | ck | bDEi | aСКМр | aCKMp |  |  |  | c |  | bDE |  | DE |  |  | de |
| 100\% | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cp |  |  |  |  |

[^16]
## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet? Buckets

| $\mathrm{N}=118$ | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline<£ 10 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10-25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £26-99 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £100- } \\ 499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £500- } \\ 999 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £1-9.9 } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10+ } \\ \text { billion } \end{gathered}$ | <50 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,500- \\ & 4,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| 0\% | 2 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 30.4\% | 29.4\% | 30.0\% | 13.6\% | 41.7\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 27.3\% | 38.5\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 38.5\% | 27.3\% |
| 1-10\% | 1 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
|  | 10.0\% | 13.3\% | 26.1\% | 23.5\% | 50.0\% | 45.5\% | 41.7\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 24.2\% | 15.4\% | 25.0\% | 85.7\% | 23.1\% | 40.9\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  | b |  | Fh |  | F | F | f | ACDegh | f | af |
| 11-49\% |  | $2$ | $4$ |  |  |  | 1 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 |
|  | $40.0 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | 17.4\% | 23.5\% | 20.0\% | 27.3\% | 8.3\% | 62.5\% | 0.0\% | 12.1\% | 38.5\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | $22.7 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | bCf | a | Ad | c |  | a |  |  |
| 50-99\% | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 30.0\% | 13.3\% | 17.4\% | 17.6\% | 0.0\% | 13.6\% | 8.3\% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 15.2\% | 7.7\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 9.1\% |
| 100\% | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 8.7\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | f |  |  |  | b |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  | c |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$


[^0]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^1]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^2]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^3]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^4]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^5]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^6]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^7]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05 \quad$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^8]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^9]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^10]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^11]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^12]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^13]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $p<.05$ Upper case: $p<.01$

[^14]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05 \quad$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^15]:    Significance Tests Between Columns:

[^16]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

