## The CMO Survey ${ }^{\circ}$



# The CMO Survey": 

## Managing Digital Marketing Returns, Brexit, and Climate Impact

## The $2^{\text {nd }}$ Edition of The CMO Survey UK, February 2022

This second Edition of The CMO Survey UK provides the marketing profession with an understanding of how marketing activities, spending, jobs, and performance have been influenced by the continued impact of the pandemic and Brexit over the past year, as well as marketing leaders' response to the climate crisis. As it did last year, the UK Edition also provides a comparison to the study of U.S. marketing leaders that has been running bi-annually since 2008 (see U.S. results at https://cmosurvey.org/results/).

We hope these benchmarks will be useful to you and your company as you navigate this historic period. Special thanks to the marketing leaders that gave their time and good will to make these insights possible.

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## Survey Sample

261 marketing leaders at UK for-profit companies; 118 responded for a $45.2 \%$ response rate- $96.6 \%$ of respondents are VP-level or above, with a large majority holding the title of CMO, Head of Marketing, or Marketing Director.

## Survey Administration

The survey was in field from January 12-February 11, 2022. It was administered via email with follow-up reminders.

## Survey Reports

- The Topline Report offers an aggregate view of survey results
- The Firm and Industry Breakout Report displays survey results by sectors, size, and sales


## Overview of The CMO Survey ${ }^{\circledR}$ UK

Mission: To collect and disseminate the opinions of top marketers in order to predict the future of markets, track marketing excellence, and improve the value of marketing in organizations and society.

Administration: Launched in the UK in January of 2021, The CMO Survey UK is administered annually. Questions repeat to observe trends over time and new questions are added to tap into marketing trends. The survey is an objective source of information about marketing and a non-commercial service dedicated to improving the field of marketing.

Support: We would like to acknowledge the generous support of the following organizations in helping us recruit survey participants among their members: CMO Growth Council, Deloitte, ISBA, Marketing Week, The Chartered Institute of Marketing, The Marketing Society, tml Partners, and Walpole. Survey data and participant lists are held in confidence and not shared with these organizations or any other parties.

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## Topic 1: Macroeconomic Forecasts

Are you more or less optimistic about the UK economy compared to last quarter?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3=More | 42 | $38.5 \%$ | $\pm 8.8 \%$ |
| 2=No Change | 18 | $16.5 \%$ | $\pm 6.6 \%$ |
| 1=Less | 49 | $45.0 \%$ | $\pm 9.0 \%$ |
| Total | 109 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=1.94$
SD $=0.92$

Missing Cases $=9$
Response Percent $=92.4$ \%

## Topic 1: Macroeconomic Forecasts

## Rate your optimism about the UK economy on a scale from $\mathbf{0 - 1 0 0}$ with $\mathbf{0}$ being the least optimistic.

```
Minimum =28.75
Maximum = 95
Mean =63.30
Median = 65
Standard Deviation (Unbiased Estimate) = 15.32
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean = 60.44-66.16
```

Valid Cases $=110$
Missing Cases $=8$
Response Percent $=93.2 \%$

## Topic 2: Customer Behavior and Channels

Rank your customers' top three priorities $(1,2,3)$ over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important.

|  | Mean \& SD | 1st Priority | 2nd Priority | 3rd Priority | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1.90 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 31 |
| Low price | 0.83 | 11.2\% | 9.3\% | 8.4\% | 29.0\% |
|  | 1.76 | 33 | 21 | 16 | 70 |
| Superior product quality | 0.81 | 30.8\% | 19.6\% | 15.0\% | 65.4\% |
|  | 1.88 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 26 |
| Superior innovation | 0.82 | 9.3\% | 8.4\% | 6.5\% | 24.3\% |
|  | 2.11 | 16 | $24$ | 23 | 63 |
| Excellent service | 0.79 | 15.0\% | 22.4\% | 21.5\% | 58.9\% |
|  | 2.14 | 12 | 19 | 19 | 50 |
| Trusting relationship | 0.78 | 11.2\% | 17.8\% | 17.8\% | 46.7\% |
|  | $1.92$ | $23$ | 18 | 18 | 59 |
| Customer experience | 0.84 | 21.5\% | 16.8\% | 16.8\% | 55.1\% |
| Creating a positive impact on the world | $\begin{aligned} & 2.64 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 20.6 \% \end{array}$ |

## Topic 2: Customer Behavior and Channels

How much do customers trust your brand?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Significantly below industry average | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| 2 | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| 3 | 1 | $0.9 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| 4 | 2 | $1.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| $5=$ At industry average | 12 | $10.8 \%$ | $\pm 5.5 \%$ |
| 6 | 9 | $8.1 \%$ | $\pm 4.9 \%$ |
| 7 | 14 | $12.6 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| 8 | 39 | $35.1 \%$ | $\pm 8.6 \%$ |
| 9 | 24 | $21.6 \%$ | $\pm 7.4 \%$ |
| $10=$ Significantly above industry average | 10 | $9.0 \%$ | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| Total | 111 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

```
Mean \(=7.67\)
SD \(=1.56\)
Missing Cases \(=7\)
Response Percent \(=94.1\) \%
```


## Topic 2: Customer Behavior and Channels

Do you use a channel partner?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Uses channel partners | 80 | $67.8 \%$ | $\pm 8.6 \%$ |
| Does not use channel partners | 38 | $32.2 \%$ | $\pm 8.6 \%$ |
| Total | 118 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=0$
Response Percent $=100.0 \%$

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

What investments did your company make to improve the performance of your digital marketing activities over the last year?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Data analytics | 72 | $77.4 \%$ | $\pm 8.7 \%$ |
| Optimizing our company website | 70 | $75.3 \%$ | $\pm 8.9 \%$ |
| Digital media and search | 69 | $74.2 \%$ | $\pm 9.1 \%$ |
| Direct digital marketing (e.g., email) | 68 | $73.1 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| Online experimentation and/or A/B testing | 60 | $64.5 \%$ | $\pm 9.9 \%$ |
| Marketing technology systems or platforms | 58 | $62.4 \%$ | $\pm 10.0 \%$ |
| Managing privacy issues | 43 | $46.2 \%$ | $\pm 10.3 \%$ |
| Machine learning and automation | 27 | $29.0 \%$ | $\pm 9.4 \%$ |
| Improving our app | 18 | $19.4 \%$ | $\pm 8.2 \%$ |
| Total | 485 |  |  |

Number of Cases $=93$
Number of Responses $=485$
Average Number of Responses per Case $=5.2$
Number of Cases With At Least One Response $=93$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital activities.

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| We continuously test and iterate in using digital <br> marketing | 65 | $72.2 \%$ | $\pm 9.4 \%$ |
| Marketing leaders have a good understanding of the <br> technology roadmap and capabilities they can use to do <br> great marketing |  |  |  |
| Marketing leaders are more collaborative with the CIO/ |  |  |  |
| CTO (or the equivalent technology leaders) |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

## Check all the statements that describe your company's digital marketing practices.

|  | Number | Percent | 95\% CI |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| We have been able to link digital marketing returns to business outcomes such as incremental revenues or profits | 58 | 69.0 \% | $\pm 10.1$ \% |
| Customer information from our sales, marketing, customer service, and product teams is shared across our company | 52 | 61.9 \% | $\pm 10.6 \%$ |
| We have been able to optimize and connect digital marketing performance and budgets across short- , mid-, and long-term objectives | 39 | 46.4 \% | $\pm 10.9$ \% |
| The CTO/CIO (or equivalent technology leader) is aware of and aligned on the objectives and path to activate (KPIs) in digital marketing | 35 | 41.7 \% | $\pm 10.8 \%$ |
| The CFO (or equivalent financial leader) is aware of and aligned on the objectives and path to activate KPIs in digital marketing | 32 | 38.1 \% | $\pm 10.6 \%$ |
| We have been able to combine digital and offline data to create a unified data foundation for measuring the impact of digital marketing investments | 29 | 34.5 \% | $\pm 10.4$ \% |
| We have invested in advanced measurement techniques and analytics to bring more rigor (e.g. AI/ML, attribution, mix modeling, econometric models, etc.) | 28 | 33.3 \% | $\pm 10.3 \%$ |
| Customer information from our sales, marketing, customer service, and product teams is integrated effectively to improve usage | 22 | 26.2 \% | $\pm 9.6$ \% |
| Total | 295 |  |  |
| Number of Cases $=84$ <br> Number of Responses $=295$ <br> Average Number of Responses per Case $=3.5$ <br> Number of Cases With At Least One Response $=84$ <br> Response Percent $=100.0$ \% |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

What percent of your digital marketing activities are performed by external agencies, partners, and services?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Currently | 44.02 | 30.13 | $37.69-50.36$ | 45 | 0 | 100 | 87 |
| 2 years ago | 41.39 | 35.53 | $33.80-48.99$ | 40 | 0 | 100 | 84 |
| 2 years from now | 42.80 | 25.71 | $37.30-48.30$ | 40 | 0 | 100 | 84 |

## Topic 3: Managing Digital Marketing Returns

To what degree has the use of digital marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 1 | $1.1 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| 2 | 3 | $3.3 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| 3 | 4 | $4.3 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| 4 | 17 | $18.5 \%$ | $\pm 6.5 \%$ |
| 5 | 26 | $28.3 \%$ | $\pm 7.6 \%$ |
| 6 | 18 | $19.6 \%$ | $\pm 6.6 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very Highly | 23 | $25.0 \%$ | $\pm 7.3 \%$ |
| Total | 92 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=5.28$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.40$
Missing Cases $=26$
Response Percent $=78.0$ \%

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

How did Brexit affect your business?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1=Negative effect | 38 | $42.7 \%$ | $\pm 8.6 \%$ |
| 2=No effect | 47 | $52.8 \%$ | $\pm 9.0 \%$ |
| 3=Positive effect | 4 | $4.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| Total | 89 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=1.62$
SD $=0.57$
Missing Cases $=29$
Response Percent $=75.4$ \%

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

To what degree do you feel your marketing function was prepared for Brexit?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1=Not at all | 14 | $16.1 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| 2=Minor | 21 | $24.1 \%$ | $\pm 7.0 \%$ |
| 3=Moderate | 35 | $40.2 \%$ | $\pm 8.4 \%$ |
| 4=Highly | 17 | $19.5 \%$ | $\pm 6.5 \%$ |
| Total | 87 | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| Mean $=2.63$ |  |  |  |
| SD $=0.98$ |  |  |  |
| Missing Cases $=31$ |  |  |  |
| Response Percent $=73.7 \%$ |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

To what degree did you adjust your marketing strategy regarding Brexit?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1=Not at all | 37 | $42.0 \%$ | $\pm 8.5 \%$ |
| 2=Minor | 31 | $35.2 \%$ | $\pm 8.1 \%$ |
| 3=Moderate | 16 | $18.2 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| 4=Highly | 4 | $4.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| Total | 88 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=1.85$
$\mathrm{SD}=0.88$
Missing Cases $=30$
Response Percent $=74.6$ \%

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Which aspects of your marketing were significantly impacted by Brexit?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Channel or distribution | 21 | $36.2 \%$ | $\pm 12.8 \%$ |
| Marketing talent management | 21 | $36.2 \%$ | $\pm 12.8 \%$ |
| Pricing | 17 | $29.3 \%$ | $\pm 12.1 \%$ |
| Product/service portfolio | 14 | $24.1 \%$ | $\pm 11.4 \%$ |
| Communications | 12 | $20.7 \%$ | $\pm 10.8 \%$ |
| Consumer targeting | 8 | $13.8 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| Marketing alliances and partners | 8 | $13.8 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| Consumer relationship management | 7 | $12.1 \%$ | $\pm 8.7 \%$ |
| Consumer data management | 5 | $8.6 \%$ | $\pm 7.5 \%$ |
| Salesforce management | 5 | $8.6 \%$ | $\pm 7.5 \%$ |
| Branding | 3 | $5.2 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| Product/service innovation | 3 | $5.2 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| Total | 124 |  |  |

Number of Cases $=58$
Number of Responses $=124$
Average Number of Responses per Case $=2.1$
Number of Cases With At Least One Response $=58$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

How did Brexit change the role of marketing in your company?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1=Less important | 3 | $3.4 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| 2=No change | 77 | $88.5 \%$ | $\pm 8.8 \%$ |
| 3=More important | 7 | $8.0 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| Total | 87 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

```
Mean =2.05
SD = 0.34
Missing Cases = 31
Response Percent = 73.7 %
```


## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

To what degree have you focused on your "Britishness" in your communications in response to Brexit?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1=Not at all | 60 | $69.0 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| 2=Minor | 13 | $14.9 \%$ | $\pm 5.8 \%$ |
| 3=Moderate | 10 | $11.5 \%$ | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| 4=Highly | 4 | $4.6 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| Total | 87 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

```
Mean = 1.52
SD = 0.87
```

Missing Cases $=31$
Response Percent $=73.7$ \%

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Estimate, in terms of sales, what proportion of your sales currently stem from the UK, EU, versus the rest of world.

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% UK | 54.4 | 36.6 | $46.5-62.3$ | 50 | 2 | 100 | 83 |
| \% Rest of the world | 28.8 | 26.9 | $23.0-34.6$ | 22.5 | 0 | 90 | 83 |
| \% EU | 16.8 | 16.7 | $13.3-20.4$ | 12.5 | 0 | 75 | 83 |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Estimate how your sales were distributed across these same categories before Brexit.

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% UK | 55.1 | 36.1 | $47.1-63.0$ | 50 | 2 | 100 | 79 |
| \% Rest of the world | 28.4 | 26.6 | $22.5-34.2$ | 22.5 | 0 | 90 | 79 |
| \% EU | 16.6 | 17.1 | $12.8-20.3$ | 10 | 0 | 75 | 79 |

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

Overall, how were your company's sales affected by Brexit?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-100 \%$ | 1 | $1.2 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| $-90 \%$ | 1 | $1.2 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| $-80 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| $-70 \%$ | 1 | $1.2 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| $-60 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| $-50 \%$ | 1 | $1.2 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| $-40 \%$ | 1 | $1.2 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| $-30 \%$ | 1 | $1.2 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| $-20 \%$ | 3 | $3.7 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| $-10 \%$ | 10 | $12.2 \%$ | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| $0 \%$ | 60 | $73.2 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| $10 \%$ | 2 | $2.4 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| $20 \%$ | 1 | $1.2 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| $50 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| $60 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| $70 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| $80 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| $90 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| $100 \%$ or more | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| Total | 82 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=-6.10$
$\mathrm{SD}=18.51$
Missing Cases $=36$
Response Percent $=69.5 \%$

## Topic 4: The Impact of Brexit

The long-term impact of Brexit on our profitability is likely to be:

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1=Negative | 27 | $31.0 \%$ | $\pm 7.7 \%$ |
| 2=Neutral | 57 | $65.5 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| 3=Positive | 3 | $3.4 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| Total | 87 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

```
Mean = 1.72
SD=0.52
Missing Cases = 31
Response Percent = 73.7 %
```


## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

Check all of the actions your company is likely to make in order to reduce the negative impact of its marketing-related activities on the ecological environment.

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Changing products and/or services | 54 | $65.1 \%$ | $\pm 10.5 \%$ |
| Changing partners | 47 | $56.6 \%$ | $\pm 10.9 \%$ |
| Changing marketing promotions | 45 | $54.2 \%$ | $\pm 11.0 \%$ |
| Changing distribution | 29 | $34.9 \%$ | $\pm 10.5 \%$ |
| Changing brand | 12 | $14.5 \%$ | $\pm 7.7 \%$ |
| Changing market selection | 10 | $12.0 \%$ | $\pm 7.2 \%$ |
| Total | 197 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Number of Cases $=83$ |  |  |  |
| Number of Responses $=197$ |  |  |  |
| Average Number of Responses per Case $=2.4$ |  |  |  |
| Number of Cases With At Least One Response $=83$ |  |  |  |
| Response Percent $=100.0 \%$ |  |  |  |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Does your company have explicit goals related to its impact on climate change?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 64 | $64.0 \%$ | $\pm 9.1 \%$ |
| No | 36 | $36.0 \%$ | $\pm 8.5 \%$ |
| Total | 100 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=18$
Response Percent $=84.7$ \%

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Do you believe your company is willing to make short-term financial sacrifices to achieve climatechange goals?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 60 | $59.4 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| No | 41 | $40.6 \%$ | $\pm 8.7 \%$ |
| Total | 101 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=17$
Response Percent $=85.6$ \%

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Is reducing climate change part of marketing's job responsibility in your company?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 39 | $38.6 \%$ | $\pm 8.6 \%$ |
| No | 62 | $61.4 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| Total | 101 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=17$
Response Percent $=85.6$ \%

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

How is climate change affecting your customers and/or partners?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Increasing demands for transparency on climate impact | 61 | $70.9 \%$ | $\pm 9.8 \%$ |
| Shifting demand to more climate-friendly products/ <br> services | 56 | $65.1 \%$ | $\pm 10.3 \%$ |
| Increasing the level of reuse, resale or recycling of <br> products/services | 44 | $51.2 \%$ | $\pm 10.8 \%$ |
| Willing to pay a higher price for more climate-friendly <br> products/services | 25 | $29.1 \%$ | $\pm 9.8 \%$ |
| Reducing overall consumption |  |  |  |
| Total | 210 |  |  |
| Number of Cases $=86$ <br> Number of Responses $=210$ <br> Average Number of Responses per Case $=2.4$ <br> Number of Cases With At Least One Response $=86$ <br> Response Percent $=100.0 \%$ |  |  |  |

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Have you incorporated climate change issues into your brand strategy?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 57 | $57.0 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| No | 43 | $43.0 \%$ | $\pm 8.8 \%$ |
| Total | 100 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=18$
Response Percent $=84.7$ \%

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

What specific actions is your company taking to reduce the risk of climate change?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reducing the climate impact of your products/services | 57 | $58.8 \%$ | $\pm 10.0 \%$ |
| Increasing reuse, resale or recycling levels in your <br> company | 48 | $49.5 \%$ | $\pm 10.1 \%$ |
| Reducing the climate impact of your packaging | 46 | $47.4 \%$ | $\pm 10.1 \%$ |
| Increasing innovation investments into environmentally <br> friendly products/services | 44 | $45.4 \%$ | $\pm 10.1 \%$ |
| Adopting climate-related metrics | 39 | $40.2 \%$ | $\pm 9.9 \%$ |
| Offsetting climate impact by participating in <br> environmental projects | 34 | $35.1 \%$ | $\pm 9.7 \%$ |
| Selecting partners based on climate impact | 32 | $33.0 \%$ | $\pm 9.5 \%$ |
| Reducing the climate impact of your marketing <br> communications | 31 | $32.0 \%$ | $\pm 9.5 \%$ |
| Adopting climate-related goals in marketing | 26 | $26.8 \%$ | $\pm 9.0 \%$ |
| Reducing the climate impact of your distribution channel | 23 | $23.7 \%$ | $\pm 8.6 \%$ |
| No climate-related marketing actions taken | 18 | $18.6 \%$ | $\pm 7.9 \%$ |
| Encouraging customers/partners to buy/consume less | 17 | $17.5 \%$ | $\pm 7.7 \%$ |
| Reducing the climate impact of your digital marketing <br> activities | 16 | $16.5 \%$ | $\pm 7.5 \%$ |
| Total | 431 |  |  |
| Number of Cases $=97$ <br> Number of Responses $=431$ <br> Average Number of Responses per Case $=4.4$ <br> Number of Cases With At Least One Response $=97$ <br> Response Percent $=100.0 \%$ |  |  |  |

## Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change

To what degree will making changes to reduce the climate impact of your products/services impact your customers' experience with your products/services?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 18 | $18.4 \%$ | $\pm 6.6 \%$ |
| 2 | 11 | $11.2 \%$ | $\pm 5.3 \%$ |
| 3 | 16 | $16.3 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| 4 | 22 | $22.4 \%$ | $\pm 7.2 \%$ |
| 5 | 22 | $22.4 \%$ | $\pm 7.2 \%$ |
| 6 | 5 | $5.1 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| $7=$ a great deal | 4 | $4.1 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| Total | 98 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=3.51$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.69$
Missing Cases $=20$
Response Percent $=83.1$ \%

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Does your company use strategies to nudge your customers/partners to accept changes your company is making to reduce its climate impact?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 36 | $37.5 \%$ | $\pm 8.5 \%$ |
| No | 60 | $62.5 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| Total | 96 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=22$
Response Percent $=81.4 \%$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Rate the difficulty of communicating ideas related to the climate impact of your business to your customers/partners.

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 7 | $7.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| 2 | 10 | $10.4 \%$ | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| 3 | 13 | $13.5 \%$ | $\pm 5.8 \%$ |
| 4 | 27 | $28.1 \%$ | $\pm 7.7 \%$ |
| 5 | 18 | $18.8 \%$ | $\pm 6.6 \%$ |
| 6 | 13 | $13.5 \%$ | $\pm 5.8 \%$ |
| $7=$ very difficult | 8 | $8.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.6 \%$ |
| Total | 96 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=4.15$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.64$
Missing Cases $=22$
Response Percent $=81.4 \%$

Topic 5: Marketing and Climate Change
Will customers/partners reward your company for taking actions to reduce its impact on climate change?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 56 | $57.1 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| No | 42 | $42.9 \%$ | $\pm 8.8 \%$ |
| Total | 98 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=20$
Response Percent $=83.1$ \%

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

Marketing expenses account for what percent of your company's overall budget?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Minimum }=0 \\
& \text { Maximum }=49.51 \\
& \text { Mean }=14.75 \\
& \text { Median }=10 \\
& \text { Standard Deviation (Unbiased Estimate) }=15.15 \\
& 95 \text { Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean }=11.04-18.47
\end{aligned}
$$

Valid Cases $=64$
Missing Cases $=54$
Response Percent $=54.2 \%$

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

Marketing expenses account for what percent of your company's revenues?

> Minimum $=0$
> Maximum $=35.99$
> Mean $=8.28$
> Median $=5$
> Standard Deviation (Unbiased Estimate) $=9.90$
> 95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean $=5.90-10.67$

Valid Cases $=66$
Missing Cases $=52$
Response Percent $=55.9 \%$

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

Compared to your company's R\&D budget, what is the size of your company's marketing budget?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Marketing Budget > R\&D Budget |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ | 16 | $24.6 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | 2 | $3.1 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | 3 | $4.6 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| $20 \%$ | 4 | $6.2 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| $10 \%$ | 5 | $7.7 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| $5 \%$ | 3 | $4.6 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Marketing Budget = R\&D Budget |  |  |  |
| $0 \%$ | 5 | $7.7 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| R\&D Budget $\gg$ Marketing Budget |  |  |  |
| $5 \%$ |  |  |  |
| $10 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| $20 \%$ | 8 | $12.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.6 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | 5 | $7.7 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| $50 \%$ | 12 | $18.5 \%$ | $\pm 5.6 \%$ |
| Total | 65 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

For $50.8 \%$ of firms, Marketing budgets were higher than R\&D budgets by an average of $33.8 \%$.
For $41.5 \%$ of firms, R\&D budgets were higher than Marketing budgets by an average of $35.2 \%$.
Missing Cases $=53$
Response Percent $=55.1$ \%

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

By what percent has your marketing spending changed in the prior 12 months?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Overall marketing spending | 4.77 | 28.37 | $-1.65-11.19$ | 5 | -50 | 70.58 | 75 |
| Digital marketing spending | 21.54 | 30.99 | $14.43-28.65$ | 20 | -50 | 100 | 73 |

Topic 6: Marketing Spending
What percent of your marketing budget does your company currently spend on digital and nondigital marketing activities?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% digital | 50.9 | 23.0 | $45.6-56.2$ | 50 | 10 | 95 | 72 |
| \% non-digital | 49.1 | 23.0 | $43.8-54.4$ | 50 | 5 | 90 | 72 |

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Digital marketing spending | 28.29 | 26.70 | $21.80-34.78$ | 20 | 0 | 88.12 | 65 |
| Overall marketing spending | 17.89 | 25.72 | $11.68-24.09$ | 10 | -30 | 79.53 | 66 |
| Brand building | 16.95 | 24.16 | $10.98-22.91$ | 10 | -41.66 | 76.99 | 63 |
| New product introductions | 13.73 | 16.60 | $9.46-18.00$ | 10 | -10 | 61.42 | 58 |
| Customer relationship management | 10.90 | 12.98 | $7.56-14.24$ | 10 | -10 | 45.73 | 58 |
| \% Customer experience spending | 8.20 | 9.26 | $5.79-10.60$ | 10 | -10 | 38.28 | 57 |
| New service introductions | 8.18 | 13.29 | $4.66-11.69$ | 0 | 0 | 49.91 | 55 |
| Traditional advertising spending | 2.87 | 27.63 | $-4.12-9.86$ | 0 | -63.64 | 72.14 | 60 |

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

How do your company's budgets for customer acquisition and customer retention compare?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Retention budget > Acquisition Budget |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ | 4 | $5.6 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | 4 | $5.6 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | 4 | $5.6 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| $20 \%$ | 4 | $5.6 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| $10 \%$ | 2 | $2.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Retention Budget = Acquisition Budget |  |  |  |
| $0 \%$ | 9 | $12.5 \%$ | $\pm 4.9 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Acquisition Budget > Retention Budget |  |  |  |
| $5 \%$ |  | $1.4 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| $10 \%$ | 6 | $4.2 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| $20 \%$ | 11 | $8.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.1 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | 7 | $15.3 \%$ | $\pm 5.4 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | 17 | $9.7 \%$ | $\pm 4.4 \%$ |
| $50 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $\pm 6.5 \%$ |  |
| Total |  |  |  |

For $25.0 \%$ of firms, Retention budgets were higher than Acquisition budgets by an average of $32.2 \%$. For $62.5 \%$ of firms, Acquisition budgets were higher than Retention budgets by an average of $35.9 \%$.

Missing Cases $=46$
Response Percent $=61.0$ \%

## Topic 6: Marketing Spending

What percent of your marketing budget is currently spent on initiatives related to customer experience?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Minimum }=0 \\
& \text { Maximum }=100 \\
& \text { Mean }=13.38 \\
& \text { Median }=10 \\
& \text { Standard Deviation (Unbiased Estimate) }=18.26 \\
& 95 \text { Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean }=9.13-17.63
\end{aligned}
$$

Valid Cases $=71$
Missing Cases $=47$
Response Percent $=60.2 \%$

## Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on mobile activities? Now, 12 months, 5 years

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| What percent of your marketing budget do <br> you currently spend on mobile activities? | 12.17 | 15.48 | $8.76-15.59$ | 7.50 | 0 | 48.47 | 79 |
| \% What percent will you spend on mobile in <br> the next 12 months? | 15.53 | 17.15 | $11.65-19.42$ | 10 | 0 | 70 | 75 |
| What percent will you spend on mobile <br> activities in five years? | 25.03 | 19.81 | $20.61-29.46$ | 22.50 | 0 | 66.86 | 77 |

## Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing

To what degree has the use of mobile marketing contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1=Not at all | 29 | $34.9 \%$ | $\pm 7.9 \%$ |
| 2 | 14 | $16.9 \%$ | $\pm 6.0 \%$ |
| 3 | 7 | $8.4 \%$ | $\pm 4.4 \%$ |
| 4 | 15 | $18.1 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| 5 | 8 | $9.6 \%$ | $\pm 4.6 \%$ |
| 6 | 6 | $7.2 \%$ | $\pm 4.0 \%$ |
| 7=Very highly | 4 | $4.8 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| Total | 83 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=2.92$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.89$
Missing Cases $=35$
Response Percent $=70.3$ \%

## Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing

What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media? Now, 12 months, $\mathbf{5}$ years

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ..of your marketing budget do you currently spend on social media? | 15.97 | 12.45 | $13.28-18.67$ | 10 | 82 |
| ...will you spend in the next 12 months? 20.00 13.64 $17.04-22.95$ 18 | 82 |  |  |  |  |
| ..do you predict you will spend in five years? | 27.10 | 15.14 | $23.82-30.38$ | 25 | 82 |

## Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing

What percent of your company's social media activities are currently performed by outside agencies?

```
    Minimum = 0
    Maximum = 100
    Mean = 34.2
    Median = 18
    Standard Deviation (Unbiased Estimate) = 36.3
    95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean = 26.3-42.2
```

Valid Cases $=80$
Missing Cases $=38$
Response Percent $=67.8 \%$

## Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing

How effectively does your company integrate customer information across purchasing, communication and social media channels?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not At All Effectively | 12 | $14.1 \%$ | $\pm 5.6 \%$ |
| $2=$ | 14 | $16.5 \%$ | $\pm 6.0 \%$ |
| $3=$ | 21 | $24.7 \%$ | $\pm 7.0 \%$ |
| $4=$ | 18 | $21.2 \%$ | $\pm 6.6 \%$ |
| $5=$ | 13 | $15.3 \%$ | $\pm 5.8 \%$ |
| $6=$ | 4 | $4.7 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very Effectively | 3 | $3.5 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| Total | 85 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=3.35$
SD $=1.56$
Missing Cases $=33$
Response Percent $=72.0$ \%

## Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing

How effectively is social media linked to your company's marketing strategy?

|  | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not At All Effectively | 2 | $2.4 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |
| $2=$ | 4 | $4.8 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ |
| $3=$ | 12 | $14.3 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ |
| $4=$ | 15 | $17.9 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ |
| $5=$ | 20 | $23.8 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ |
| $6=$ | 22 | $26.2 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very Effectively | 9 | $10.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 84 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Mean $=4.77$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.49$

Missing Cases $=34$
Response Percent $=71.2$ \%

Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing
What percentage of your marketing budget involves the use of any type of influencer strategy?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Currently | 6.46 | 8.74 | $4.57-8.36$ | 5 | 82 |
| One year ago | 5.35 | 12.73 | $2.56-8.14$ | 0 | 80 |
| 3 years from now | 12.40 | 12.10 | $9.75-15.05$ | 10 | 80 |

## Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing

To what degree has the use of social media contributed to your company's performance during the last year?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not At All | 7 | $8.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| 2 | 15 | $17.9 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| 3 | 15 | $17.9 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| 4 | 16 | $19.0 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| 5 | 22 | $26.2 \%$ | $\pm 7.2 \%$ |
| 6 | 5 | $6.0 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very Highly | 4 | $4.8 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| Total | 84 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=3.74$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.59$
Missing Cases $=34$
Response Percent $=71.2$ \%

## Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing

Does your company use an app?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 29 | $34.5 \%$ | $\pm 7.9 \%$ |
| No | 55 | $65.5 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| Total | 84 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=34$
Response Percent $=71.2$ \%

## Topic 7: Social Media and Mobile Marketing

## Approximately what percent of revenue has your app(s) generated for your business?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No revenue [0\%] | 9 | $32.1 \%$ | $\pm 18.0 \%$ |
| Little revenue [<5\%] | 9 | $32.1 \%$ | $\pm 18.0 \%$ |
| Some revenue [5-10\%] | 2 | $7.1 \%$ | $\pm 9.8 \%$ |
| Moderate revenue [10-15\%] | 2 | $7.1 \%$ | $\pm 9.8 \%$ |
| High revenue [15\%+] | 6 | $21.4 \%$ | $\pm 15.7 \%$ |
| Total | 28 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=1$
Response Percent $=96.6$ \%

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

By what percent has the size of your marketing organization grown or shrunk over the last year?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Minimum }=-50 \\
& \text { Maximum }=100 \\
& \text { Mean }=11.27 \\
& \text { Median }=5 \\
& \text { Standard Deviation (Unbiased Estimate) }=30.01 \\
& 95 \text { Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean }=4.86-17.69
\end{aligned}
$$

Valid Cases $=84$
Missing Cases $=34$
Response Percent $=71.2 \%$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

## Voluntary job loss

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| \% What percent of your current marketing organization departed <br> voluntarily over the last year? | 9.87 | 13.48 | $6.95-12.78$ | 5 | 82 |
| \% What percent of these losses do you believe are part of the <br> movement called "the great resignation"? | 22.59 | 35.58 | $13.44-31.75$ | 2 | 58 |
| \% What percent of these losses do you believe are due to pandemic- <br> related pressures? | 20.35 | 32.41 | $11.79-28.92$ | 2.50 | 55 |

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your company's marketing hires change in the next year?

```
Minimum =-33.67
Maximum = 62.92
Mean = 12.75
Median = 9
Standard Deviation (Unbiased Estimate) = 18.71
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean \(=8.67-16.82\)
```

Valid Cases $=81$
Missing Cases $=37$
Response Percent $=68.6 \%$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

What percent of your marketing budget is currently devoted to training and development?

```
Minimum \(=0\)
Maximum \(=10.06\)
Mean \(=3.06\)
Median \(=2\)
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased Estimate \()=3.37\)
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean \(=2.33-3.80\)
```

Valid Cases $=80$
Missing Cases $=38$
Response Percent $=67.8 \%$

## Topic 8: Marketing Jobs

How does your company approach the development of new marketing capabilities?

|  | Mean | SD | 95\% CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| We build new marketing capabilities ourselves by training current or hiring new employees with the skills. | 53.75 | 26.94 | 47.85-59.65 | 50 | 0 | 100 | 80 |
| We partner with other marketing agencies to learn new marketing skills. | 20.56 | 21.73 | 15.80-25.32 | 20 | 0 | 100 | 80 |
| We partner with other consultancies to learn new marketing skills. | 12.88 | 13.80 | 9.85-15.90 | 10 | 0 | 50 | 80 |
| We partner with other companies to learn new marketing skills. | 10.88 | 13.73 | 7.87-13.88 | 5 | 0 | 50 | 80 |
| We buy other companies to acquire new marketing skills. | 1.94 | 7.31 | 0.34-3.54 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 80 |

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How has the role of marketing in your company changed during the last year?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Increased in importance | 82 | $77.4 \%$ | $\pm 8.4 \%$ |
| Decreased in importance | 6 | $5.7 \%$ | $\pm 4.0 \%$ |
| No change | 18 | $17.0 \%$ | $\pm 6.6 \%$ |
| Total | 106 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=12$
Response Percent $=89.8$ \%

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How well aligned are marketing and finance leaders in your company on goals, strategies, and tools/data?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1=$ Not at all | 3 | $2.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| 2 | 3 | $2.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| 3 | 10 | $9.4 \%$ | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| 4 | 14 | $13.2 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| 5 | 32 | $30.2 \%$ | $\pm 8.2 \%$ |
| 6 | 29 | $27.4 \%$ | $\pm 7.9 \%$ |
| $7=$ Very Highly | 15 | $14.2 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| Total | 106 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=5.04$
$\mathrm{SD}=1.44$
Missing Cases $=12$
Response Percent $=89.8$ \%

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

How much time do you spend managing the present versus preparing for the future of marketing in your company?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Managing the present | 65.05 | 18.16 | $61.60-68.49$ | 70 | 20 | 95 | 107 |
| Preparing for the future | 34.95 | 18.16 | $31.51-38.40$ | 30 | 5 | 80 | 107 |

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

Do you believe it is appropriate for your brand to take a stance on politically-charged issues?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 31 | $29.0 \%$ | $\pm 8.1 \%$ |
| No | 76 | $71.0 \%$ | $\pm 8.8 \%$ |
| Total | 107 | $100.0 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Missing Cases $=11$ |  |  |  |
| Response Percent $=90.7 \%$ |  |  |  |

## Topic 9: Marketing Leadership

## What is marketing primarily responsible for in your company?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Digital marketing | 99 | $92.5 \%$ | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| Brand | 96 | $89.7 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| Social media | 92 | $86.0 \%$ | $\pm 6.7 \%$ |
| Positioning | 87 | $81.3 \%$ | $\pm 7.5 \%$ |
| Advertising | 84 | $78.5 \%$ | $\pm 7.9 \%$ |
| Public relations | 82 | $76.6 \%$ | $\pm 8.2 \%$ |
| Lead generation | 72 | $67.3 \%$ | $\pm 9.0 \%$ |
| Promotion | 72 | $67.3 \%$ | $\pm 9.0 \%$ |
| Marketing analytics | 71 | $66.4 \%$ | $\pm 9.1 \%$ |
| Marketing research | 69 | $64.5 \%$ | $\pm 9.2 \%$ |
| Insight | 62 | $57.9 \%$ | $\pm 9.5 \%$ |
| Revenue growth | 50 | $46.7 \%$ | $\pm 9.6 \%$ |
| Competitive intelligence | 49 | $45.8 \%$ | $\pm 9.6 \%$ |
| Customer relationship management | 44 | $41.1 \%$ | $\pm 9.5 \%$ |
| Market entry strategies | 44 | $41.1 \%$ | $\pm 9.5 \%$ |
| e-commerce | 42 | $39.3 \%$ | $\pm 9.4 \%$ |
| Customer experience | 39 | $36.4 \%$ | $\pm 9.3 \%$ |
| Innovation | 31 | $29.0 \%$ | $\pm 8.7 \%$ |
| Pricing | 30 | $28.0 \%$ | $\pm 8.7 \%$ |
| New products | 28 | $26.2 \%$ | $\pm 8.5 \%$ |
| Sales | 27 | $25.2 \%$ | $\pm 8.4 \%$ |
| Sustainability | 22 | $20.6 \%$ | $\pm 7.8 \%$ |
| Customer service | 18 | $16.8 \%$ | $\pm 7.2 \%$ |
| Market selection | 17 | $15.9 \%$ | $\pm 7.0 \%$ |
| Privacy | 13 | $12.1 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| Distribution | 6 | $5.6 \%$ | $\pm 4.4 \%$ |
| Stock market performance | 1 | $0.9 \%$ | $\pm 1.9 \%$ |
| Total | 1347 |  |  |

Number of Cases $=107$
Number of Responses $=1347$
Average Number of Responses per Case $=12.6$
Number of Cases With At Least One Response = 107
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

By what percent has marketing spending on DE\&I changed in the last year?

```
Minimum =0
Maximum = 100
Mean = 12.33
Median =5
Standard Deviation (Unbiased Estimate) =21.88
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean = 7.99-16.66
```

Valid Cases $=98$
Missing Cases $=20$
Response Percent $=83.1 \%$

## Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

## What types of impact have you been able to document for DE\&I?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Increased employee acquisition and/or retention | 42 | $42.9 \%$ | $\pm 10.0 \%$ |
| Improved brand reputation | 41 | $41.8 \%$ | $\pm 9.9 \%$ |
| Improved relationships with other stakeholders | 30 | $30.6 \%$ | $\pm 9.3 \%$ |
| We have not taken any DE\&I actions | 20 | $20.4 \%$ | $\pm 8.1 \%$ |
| We do not have any DE\&I objectives | 18 | $18.4 \%$ | $\pm 7.8 \%$ |
| Increased customer acquisition and/or retention | 14 | $14.3 \%$ | $\pm 7.1 \%$ |
| Increased shareholder value | 8 | $8.2 \%$ | $\pm 5.5 \%$ |
| Improved innovation levels | 7 | $7.1 \%$ | $\pm 5.2 \%$ |
| Total | 180 |  |  |

Number of Cases $=98$
Number of Responses $=180$
Average Number of Responses per Case $=1.8$
Number of Cases With At Least One Response $=98$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 10: Marketing and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

What barriers do you experience when trying to envision DE\&I-related opportunities in marketing?

|  | Number | Percent | 95\% CI |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| We don't dedicate enough time to envision DE\&I opportunities | 40 | 41.2 \% | $\pm 10.0$ \% |
| Other opportunities crowd out DE\&I opportunities | 27 | 27.8 \% | $\pm 9.1$ \% |
| Our company has not considered any DE\&I opportunities in marketing | 21 | 21.6 \% | $\pm 8.3$ \% |
| Our company has not experienced any challenges in envisioning DE\&I opportunities in marketing | 20 | 20.6 \% | $\pm 8.2$ \% |
| We don't have enough diversity in our marketing and agency partners to see DE\&I opportunities | 15 | 15.5 \% | $\pm 7.3$ \% |
| We don't have enough diversity in our marketing employees to see DE\&I opportunities | 14 | 14.4 \% | $\pm 7.1$ \% |
| We lack the knowledge necessary to envision DE\&Iopportunities | 14 | 14.4 \% | $\pm 7.1$ \% |
| Our company does not see DE\&I as part of its brand purpose | 8 | 8.2 \% | $\pm 5.6$ \% |
| Total | 159 |  |  |
| Number of Cases $=97$ <br> Number of Responses $=159$ <br> Average Number of Responses per Case $=1.6$ <br> Number of Cases With At Least One Response $=97$ <br> Response Percent $=100.0$ \% |  |  |  |

## Topic 11: Marketing Performance

Compared to 2020, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months: Sales revenue

|  | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-75 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $-50 \%$ | 4 | $5.3 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ |
| $-40 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ |
| $-30 \%$ | 1 | $1.3 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ |
| $-20 \%$ | 2 | $2.7 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ |
| $-10 \%$ | 8 | $10.7 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ |
| $-7 \%$ | 1 | $1.3 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ |
| $-5 \%$ | 4 | $5.3 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ |
| $-3 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ |
| $-1 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ |
| 0 | 6 | $8.0 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |
| $+1 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |
| $+3 \%$ | 3 | $4.0 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ |
| $+5 \%$ | 3 | $4.0 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ |
| $+7 \%$ | 2 | $2.7 \%$ | $45.3 \%$ |
| $+10 \%$ | 11 | $14.7 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ |
| $+20 \%$ | 10 | $13.3 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ |
| $+30 \%$ | 7 | $9.3 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ |
| $+40 \%$ | 2 | $2.7 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ |
| $+50 \%$ | 3 | $4.0 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| $+75 \%$ | 8 | $10.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 75 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Mean $=13.48$
$\mathrm{SD}=29.94$

Missing Cases $=43$
Response Percent $=63.6$ \%

## Topic 11: Marketing Performance

Compared to 2020, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months: Profits

|  | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-75 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |
| $-50 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ |
| $-40 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ |
| $-30 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ |
| $-20 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ |
| $-10 \%$ | 3 | $4.4 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |
| $-7 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |
| $-5 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| $-3 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ |
| $-1 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ |
| 0 | 9 | $13.2 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ |
| $+1 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ |
| $+3 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| $+5 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ |
| $+7 \%$ | 5 | $7.4 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ |
| $+10 \%$ | 12 | $17.6 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ |
| $+20 \%$ | 9 | $13.2 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ |
| $+30 \%$ | 3 | $4.4 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ |
| $+40 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ |
| $+50 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ |
| $+75 \%$ | 6 | $8.8 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 68 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Mean $=9.68$
$\mathrm{SD}=28.93$

Missing Cases $=50$
Response Percent $=57.6$ \%

## Topic 11: Marketing Performance

Compared to 2020, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months: Customer acquisition

|  | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-75 \%$ | 1 | $1.4 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ |
| $-50 \%$ | 3 | $4.3 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ |
| $-40 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ |
| $-30 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ |
| $-20 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ |
| $-10 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ |
| $-7 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ |
| $-5 \%$ | 1 | $1.4 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ |
| $-3 \%$ | 1 | $1.4 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| $-1 \%$ | 1 | $1.4 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ |
| 0 | 12 | $17.4 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ |
| $+1 \%$ | 3 | $4.3 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ |
| $+3 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ |
| $+5 \%$ | 10 | $14.5 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ |
| $+7 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ |
| $+10 \%$ | 9 | $13.0 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ |
| $+20 \%$ | 8 | $11.6 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ |
| $+30 \%$ | 1 | $1.4 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ |
| $+40 \%$ | 4 | $5.8 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ |
| $+50 \%$ | 1 | $1.4 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ |
| $+75 \%$ | 6 | $8.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 69 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Mean $=10.01$
$\mathrm{SD}=28.51$

Missing Cases $=49$
Response Percent $=58.5 \%$

## Topic 11: Marketing Performance

Compared to 2020, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months: Customer retention

|  | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-75 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $-50 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $-40 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |
| $-30 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |
| $-20 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| $-10 \%$ | 5 | $7.4 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ |
| $-7 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ |
| $-5 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ |
| $-3 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |
| $-1 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ |
| 0 | 24 | $35.3 \%$ | $52.9 \%$ |
| $+1 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ |
| $+3 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ |
| $+5 \%$ | 7 | $10.3 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ |
| $+7 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ |
| $+10 \%$ | 9 | $13.2 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ |
| $+20 \%$ | 6 | $8.8 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ |
| $+30 \%$ | 3 | $4.4 \%$ | $94.1 \%$ |
| $+40 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ |
| $+50 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ |
| $+75 \%$ | 3 | $4.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 68 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Mean $=7.03$
$\mathrm{SD}=18.88$

Missing Cases $=50$
Response Percent $=57.6$ \%

## Topic 11: Marketing Performance

Compared to 2020, rate your company's performance during the prior 12 months: Brand value

|  | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-75 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $-50 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| $-40 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| $-30 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| $-20 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| $-10 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ |
| $-7 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ |
| $-5 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ |
| $-3 \%$ | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ |
| $-1 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ |
| 0 | 15 | $22.1 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ |
| $+1 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ |
| $+3 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ |
| $+5 \%$ | 12 | $17.6 \%$ | $54.4 \%$ |
| $+7 \%$ | 3 | $4.4 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ |
| $+10 \%$ | 10 | $14.7 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ |
| $+20 \%$ | 6 | $8.8 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ |
| $+30 \%$ | 5 | $7.4 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ |
| $+40 \%$ | 1 | $1.5 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ |
| $+50 \%$ | 2 | $2.9 \%$ | $94.1 \%$ |
| $+75 \%$ | 4 | $5.9 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 68 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Mean $=11.37$
$\mathrm{SD}=22.50$

Missing Cases $=50$
Response Percent $=57.6$ \%

## Topic 11: Marketing Performance

Rate your company on each societal metric during the last 12 months.

|  | Mean \& SD Excellent |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Good } \\ 4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ 3 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fair } \\ 2 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Poor } \\ 1 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3.17 | 4 | 26 | 31 | 11 | 5 | 77 |
| Marketing that is beneficial for society | 0.97 | 5.2\% | 33.8\% | 40.3\% | 14.3\% | 6.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Minimizing the impact of marketing on the | 3.00 | 8 | 18 | 26 | 16 | 9 | 77 |
| ecological environment | 1.16 | 10.4\% | 23.4\% | $33.8 \%$ | 20.8\% | 11.7\% | 100.0\% |

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

Which economic sector accounts for the majority of your company revenues?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| B2B - Product | 37 | $31.4 \%$ | $\pm 8.5 \%$ |
| B2B - Services | 28 | $23.7 \%$ | $\pm 7.8 \%$ |
| B2C - Product | 36 | $30.5 \%$ | $\pm 8.4 \%$ |
| B2C - Services | 17 | $14.4 \%$ | $\pm 6.4 \%$ |
| Total | 118 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=0$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

Which industry sector best describes your company?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Technology [Software/Platform] | 20 | $16.9 \%$ | $\pm 6.9 \%$ |
| Banking/Finance/Insurance | 18 | $15.3 \%$ | $\pm 6.6 \%$ |
| Consumer Packaged Goods | 15 | $12.7 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| Luxury | 14 | $11.9 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| Professional Services/Consulting | 12 | $10.2 \%$ | $\pm 5.5 \%$ |
| Healthcare | 7 | $5.9 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| Retail | 7 | $5.9 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| Manufacturing | 4 | $3.4 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| Communications/Media | 4 | $3.4 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| Pharmaceuticals / Biotech | 4 | $3.4 \%$ | $\pm 3.3 \%$ |
| Real Estate | 3 | $2.5 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| Education | 2 | $1.7 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| Mining/Construction | 2 | $1.7 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| Wholesale | 2 | $1.7 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| Consumer Services | 2 | $1.7 \%$ | $\pm 2.4 \%$ |
| Transportation | 1 | $0.8 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| Energy | 1 | $0.8 \%$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ |
| Total | 118 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=0$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

## Number of Employees

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $<50$ | 8 | $6.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.6 \%$ |
| $50-99$ | 6 | $5.1 \%$ | $\pm 4.0 \%$ |
| $100-499$ | 33 | $28.2 \%$ | $\pm 8.2 \%$ |
| $500-999$ | 15 | $12.8 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| $1,000-2,499$ | 8 | $6.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.6 \%$ |
| $2,500-4,999$ | 7 | $6.0 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| $5000-9999$ | 14 | $12.0 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| $10,000+$ | 26 | $22.2 \%$ | $\pm 7.6 \%$ |
| Total | 117 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=1$
Response Percent $=99.2$ \%

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

## What was your company's sales revenue in last 12 months?

|  | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Less than $£ 10$ million | 11 | $9.6 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ |
| £10-25 million | 15 | $13.0 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| £26-99 million | 23 | $20.0 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| $£ 100-499$ million | 17 | $14.8 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ |
| £500-999 million | 11 | $9.6 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ |
| £1-2.5 billion | 13 | $11.3 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ |
| £2.6-5 billion | 8 | $7.0 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |
| £5.1-9.9 billion | 3 | $2.6 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ |
| £10-49 billion | 9 | $7.8 \%$ | $95.7 \%$ |
| More than $£ 50$ billion | 5 | $4.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | 115 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Missing Cases $=3$
Response Percent $=97.5$ \%

## Appendix: Company-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your company's sales is through the Internet?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0 \%$ | 32 | $28.8 \%$ | $\pm 8.2 \%$ |
| $1-10 \%$ | 33 | $29.7 \%$ | $\pm 8.2 \%$ |
| $11-49 \%$ | 23 | $20.7 \%$ | $\pm 7.3 \%$ |
| $50-99 \%$ | 16 | $14.4 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| $100 \%$ | 7 | $6.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| Total | 111 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Minimum $=0$
Maximum $=86.56$
Mean $=22.32$
Median $=10$
Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased Estimate $)=29.60$
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean $=16.82-27.83$
Valid Cases $=111$
Missing Cases $=7$
Response Percent $=94.1 \%$

