

## TOPLINE RESULTS

## August, 2011



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Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company
Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3=More | 37 | $14.9 \%$ | $\pm 4.5 \%$ |
| 2=No Change | 69 | $27.7 \%$ | $\pm 5.6 \%$ |
| 1=Less | 143 | $57.4 \%$ | $\pm 6.2 \%$ |
| Total | 249 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

> Mean $=1.6$
> $S D=0.7$

Missing Cases $=0$
Response Percent = 100.0 \%

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from $\mathbf{0 - 1 0 0}$ with $\mathbf{0}$ being the least optimistic.

```
Minimum = 0
Maximum = 90
Mean=52.2
Median = 53
    Standard Deviation (Unbiased) = 18.3
    95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean = 49.9-54.5
```

Quartiles

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=40 \\
& 2=51.5 \\
& 3=65
\end{aligned}
$$

Valid Cases $=247$
Missing Cases $=2$
Response Percent $=99.2 \%$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company
Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $3=$ More | 95 | $39.3 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| $2=$ No Change | 87 | $36.0 \%$ | $\pm 6.0 \%$ |
| $1=$ Less | 60 | $24.8 \%$ | $\pm 5.4 \%$ |
| Total | 242 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=2.1$
$\mathrm{SD}=0.8$

Missing Cases $=7$
Response Percent $=97.2$ \%

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy and Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from $0-100$ with $\mathbf{0}$ being the least optimistic.

```
Minimum = 6
Maximum = 100
Mean = 69.8
Median=75
Standard Deviation \((\) Unbiased \()=19.4\)
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean \(=67.4-72.2\)
```

Quartiles
$1=60$
$2=75$
$3=85$
Valid Cases $=248$
Missing Cases $=1$
Response Percent $=99.6 \%$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3=More | 128 | $51.4 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| 2=No Change | 64 | $25.7 \%$ | $\pm 5.5 \%$ |
| 1=Less | 57 | $22.9 \%$ | $\pm 5.3 \%$ |
| Total | 249 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=2.3$
SD $=0.8$
Missing Cases $=0$
Response Percent = 100.0 \%

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with $\mathbf{0}$ being the least optimistic.

```
Minimum = 0
    Maximum = 100
    Mean = 67.8
    Median = 70
    Standard Deviation (Unbiased) =20.0
    95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean = 65.3-70.3
```

Quartiles
$1=55$
$2=70$
$3=80$
Valid Cases $=247$
Missing Cases $=2$
Response Percent $=99.2 \%$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcomes in the next 12 months?
$(\mathrm{N}=249)$

|  | Mean \& SD | More 3 | No Change 2 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ 1 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Customer will buy related products/ services from my firm | 2.4 | 128 | 100 | 20 | 248 |
|  | 0.6 | 51.6\% | 40.3\% | 8.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 2.4 | 140 | 67 | 42 | 249 |
| Customer's purchase volume | 0.8 | 56.2\% | 26.9\% | 16.9\% | 100.0\% |
| My firm's ability to retain current customers | 2.3 | 103 | 121 | 25 | 249 |
|  | 0.6 | 41.4\% | 48.6\% | 10.0\% | 100.0\% |
| The entry of new customers into this market | 2.2 | 96 | 95 | 57 | 248 |
|  | 0.8 | 38.7\% | 38.3\% | 23.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 2.1 | 81 | 104 | 64 | 249 |
| Customer's price per unit | 0.8 | 32.5\% | 41.8\% | 25.7\% | 100.0\% |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

For this market, rank your customers' top three priorities ( $1,2,3$ ) over the next 12 months, where 1 is most important.
( $\mathrm{N}=249$ )

|  | 1st Priority | 2nd Priority | 3rd Priority | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Low Price | 60 | 29 | 43 | 132 |
|  | $24.1 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ |
| Superior Product Quality | $24.1 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Superior Innovation | 34 | 22 | 23 | 79 |
|  | $13.7 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ |
| Excellent Service |  |  |  |  |
|  | $13.7 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Trusting Relationship | $19.3 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 17 | 15 | 32 | 64 |
| Brand | $6.8 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Predict the likelihood of the following competitor interactions over the next 12 months.
( $\mathrm{N}=249$ )

|  | Mean \& SD |  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Very Likely $\qquad$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| More intense rivalry for customers | 5.3 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 34 | 53 | 75 | 58 | 246 |
|  | 1.5 | 2.0\% | 3.6\% | 4.8\% | 13.7\% | 21.3\% | 30.1\% | 23.3\% | 98.8\% |
| More competitor price-cutting | 4.8 | 13 | 19 | 16 | 45 | 46 | 63 | 43 | 245 |
|  | 1.7 | 5.2\% | 7.6\% | 6.4\% | 18.1\% | 18.5\% | 25.3\% | 17.3\% | 98.4\% |
| More competitor innovation | 4.5 | 12 | 16 | 35 | 50 | 64 | 57 | 12 | 246 |
|  | 1.5 | 4.8\% | 6.4\% | 14.1\% | 20.1\% | 25.7\% | 22.9\% | 4.8\% | 98.8\% |
| More cooperation on non-price | 3.5 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 77 | 44 | 14 | 5 | 245 |
| strategies | 1.6 | 15.3\% | 14.1\% | 12.9\% | 30.9\% | 17.7\% | 5.6\% | 2.0\% | 98.4\% |
| Emergence of new domestic competitors | 3.4 | 47 | 50 | 45 | 29 | 37 | 24 | 14 | 246 |
|  | 1.8 | 18.9\% | 20.1\% | 18.1\% | 11.6\% | 14.9\% | 9.6\% | 5.6\% | 98.8\% |
|  | 3.3 | 48 | 54 | 37 | 28 | 43 | 24 | 12 | 246 |
| Emergence of new global competitors | 1.8 | 19.3\% | 21.7\% | 14.9\% | 11.2\% | 17.3\% | 9.6\% | 4.8\% | 98.8\% |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

## Will you use a channel or go directly to market?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Uses channel partners | 167 | $67.1 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| Does not use channel partners | 82 | $32.9 \%$ | $\pm 5.9 \%$ |
| Total | 249 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=0$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners
Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3=More | 58 | $37.9 \%$ | $\pm 7.3 \%$ |
| 2=No Change | 70 | $45.8 \%$ | $\pm 7.6 \%$ |
| 1=Less | 25 | $16.3 \%$ | $\pm 5.5 \%$ |
| Total | 153 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Mean $=2.2$
$\mathrm{SD}=0.7$
Missing Cases $=14$
Response Percent = 91.6 \%

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

```
Minimum = 0
Maximum = 100
Mean = 62.9
Median = 65
Standard Deviation (Unbiased) = 19.3
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean = 59.8-66.0
```

Quartiles
$1=50$
$2=65$
$3=75$
Valid Cases $=149$
Missing Cases $=18$
Response Percent $=89.2 \%$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel Partners
Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to change in the next 12 months?
( $\mathrm{N}=167$ )

|  | Mean \& SD | Increase $3$ | No Change | Decrease <br> 1 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2.3 | 65 | 67 | 24 | 156 |
| Partner's purchase volume | 0.7 | 41.7\% | 42.9\% | 15.4\% | 100.0\% |
| My firm will sell directly to end | 2.2 | 50 | 93 | 12 | 155 |
| customers, not through channel partners | 0.6 | 32.3\% | 60.0\% | 7.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Partner will buy related products and services | 2.2 | 46 | 91 | 17 | 154 |
|  | 0.6 | 29.9\% | 59.1\% | 11.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Partner's price per unit | 2.1 | 47 | 74 | 35 | 156 |
|  | 0.7 | 30.1\% | 47.4\% | 22.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 2.0 | 28 | 97 | 30 | 155 |
| Partner's level of power in our relationship | 0.6 | 18.1\% | 62.6\% | 19.4\% | 100.0\% |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Existing products or services in existing markets | 51.5 | 26.7 | $47.8-55.2$ | 50 | 0 | 100 | 201 |
| Existing products or services in new markets | 16.6 | 14.7 | $14.6-18.6$ | 15 | 0 | 75 | 201 |
| New products or services in existing markets | 23.0 | 21.2 | $20.0-25.9$ | 20 | 0 | 100 | 201 |
| New products or services in new markets | 8.9 | 13.7 | $7.0-10.8$ | 5 | 0 | 100 | 201 |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Existing products or services in existing markets | 45.6 | 24.4 | $42.1-49.0$ | 45 | 0 | 100 | 195 |
| Existing products or services in new markets | 19.8 | 15.6 | $17.6-22.0$ | 20 | 0 | 80 | 195 |
| New products or services in existing markets | 24.6 | 19.7 | $21.8-27.4$ | 20 | 0 | 100 | 195 |
| New products or services in new markets | 10.1 | 12.1 | $8.4-11.8$ | 10 | 0 | 75 | 195 |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Growth from your firm internally | 70.2 | 30.3 | $66.1-74.4$ | 80 | 0 | 100 | 205 |
| Growth from acquisitions | 11.4 | 19.1 | $8.8-14.0$ | 0 | 0 | 90 | 205 |
| Growth from partnerships | 13.3 | 18.9 | $10.7-15.9$ | 5 | 0 | 100 | 205 |
| Growth from licensing arrangements | 5.1 | 12.2 | $3.4-6.8$ | 0 | 0 | 100 | 205 |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months?
( $\mathrm{N}=179$ )

|  | 1st | 2nd | 3rd | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 151 | 13 | 4 | 168 |
| United States | 84.4\% | 7.3\% | 2.2\% | 93.9\% |
|  | 1 | 34 | 10 | 45 |
| Canada | 0.6\% | 19.0\% | 5.6\% | 25.1\% |
|  | 1 | 4 | 6 | 11 |
| Mexico | 0.6\% | 2.2\% | 3.4\% | 6.1\% |
|  | 8 | 11 | 16 | 35 |
| China | 4.5\% | 6.1\% | 8.9\% | 19.6\% |
|  | 2 | 3 | 5 | 10 |
| Japan | 1.1\% | 1.7\% | 2.8\% | 5.6\% |
|  | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Korea | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.6\% | 1.7\% |
|  | 0 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| India | 0.0\% | 1.7\% | 4.5\% | 6.1\% |
|  | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Russia | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% |
|  | 2 | 4 | 6 | 12 |
| Eastern Europe | 1.1\% | 2.2\% | 3.4\% | 6.7\% |
|  | 8 | 38 | 19 | 65 |
| Western Europe | 4.5\% | 21.2\% | 10.6\% | 36.3\% |
|  | 2 | 2 | 9 | 13 |
| Brazil | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 5.0\% | 7.3\% |
|  | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Middle East | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 2.2\% | 3.4\% |
|  | 4 | 4 | 11 | 19 |
| Other: | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 6.1\% | 10.6\% |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

What percentage of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| What \% of your firm's sales is domestic? | 75.3 | 30.6 | $70.6-80.0$ | 90 | 0 | 100 | 162 |
| What \% of your firm's sales is through the Internet? | 11.2 | 24.8 | $7.4-15.0$ | 0 | 0 | 100 | 161 |

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall marketing spending | 9.1 | 24.1 | $5.2-12.9$ | 5 | -70 | 100 | 150 |
| Internet marketing spending | 11.2 | 26.3 | $6.8-15.6$ | 5 | -75 | 100 | 137 |
| Traditional advertising spending | 1.3 | 19.8 | $-2.3-4.8$ | 0 | -100 | 100 | 120 |
| Brand building | 5.7 | 15.5 | $2.9-8.4$ | 3 | -60 | 100 | 123 |
| Customer relationship management | 6.5 | 16.1 | $3.6-9.4$ | 3.5 | -50 | 100 | 120 |
| New product introductions | 10.4 | 20.6 | $6.7-14.0$ | 3 | -10 | 100 | 124 |
| New service introductions | 6.6 | 15.2 | $3.8-9.4$ | 3 | -10 | 100 | 113 |
| Marketing (non-sales) hires | 8.2 | 30.2 | $2.9-13.5$ | 0 | -100 | 200 | 126 |
| Integrating what we know about marketing | 6.0 | 17.6 | $2.6-9.5$ | 2 | -50 | 100 | 100 |
| Developing knowledge about how to do marketing | 6.4 | 17.4 | $2.9-9.9$ | 2 | -50 | 100 | 96 |
| Marketing training | 3.1 | 22.7 | $-1.5-7.7$ | 1 | -100 | 100 | 94 |
| Marketing research and intelligence | 6.2 | 24.3 | $1.8-10.7$ | 2 | -100 | 100 | 115 |
| Marketing consulting services | 3.5 | 16.8 | $0.2-6.8$ | 0 | -50 | 100 | 100 |

Topic 3: Marketing Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| ( $\mathrm{N}=249$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean \& SD | Positive 1 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Zero } \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Negative } \\ -1 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total |
| Overall marketing spending | 0.5 | 96 | 29 | 25 | 150 |
|  | 0.8 | 64.0\% | 19.3\% | 16.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Internet marketing spending | 0.7 | 103 | 23 | 11 | 137 |
|  | 0.6 | 75.2\% | 16.8\% | 8.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Traditional advertising spending | 0.1 | 42 | 49 | 29 | 120 |
|  | 0.8 | 35.0\% | 40.8\% | 24.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Brand building | 0.5 | 73 | 41 | 9 | 123 |
|  | 0.6 | 59.3\% | 33.3\% | 7.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Customer relationship management | 0.6 | 79 | 37 | 4 | 120 |
|  | 0.6 | 65.8\% | 30.8\% | 3.3\% | 100.0\% |
| New product introductions | 0.6 | 74 | 46 | 4 | 124 |
|  | 0.6 | 59.7\% | 37.1\% | 3.2\% | 100.0\% |
| New service introductions | 0.6 | 68 | 41 | 4 | 113 |
|  | 0.6 | 60.2\% | 36.3\% | 3.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Marketing (non-sales) hires | 0.3 | 58 | 52 | 16 | 126 |
|  | 0.7 | 46.0\% | 41.3\% | 12.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 0.6 | 61 | 36 | 3 | 100 |
| Integrating what we know about marketing | 0.6 | 61.0\% | 36.0\% | 3.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Developing knowledge about how to do marketing | 0.5 | 54 | 38 | 4 | 96 |
|  | 0.6 | 56.3\% | 39.6\% | 4.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Marketing training | 0.5 | 50 | 40 | 4 | 94 |
|  | 0.6 | 53.2\% | 42.6\% | 4.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Marketing research and intelligence | 0.5 | 66 | 38 | 11 | 115 |
|  | 0.7 | 57.4\% | 33.0\% | 9.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 0.3 | 39 | 47 | 14 | 100 |
| Marketing consulting services | 0.7 | 39.0\% | 47.0\% | 14.0\% | 100.0\% |

## Topic 3: Marketing Spending

What percentage of your firm's overall budget does marketing currently account for?

Percent change
Minimum $=0$
Maximum $=100$
Mean $=10.0$
Median $=5$
Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased $)=15.5$
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean $=7.4-12.5$
Quartiles

$$
1=2
$$

$2=5$
$3=10$
Valid Cases $=145$
Missing Cases $=104$
Response Percent $=58.2 \%$

## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

## Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months



## Topic 4: Financial and Marketing Performance

## What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

( $\mathrm{N}=249$ )

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mean \& } \\ \text { SD } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | -10\% | -7\% | -5\% | -3\% | -1\% | 0 | +1\% | +3\% | +5\% | +7\% | +10\% | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 23 | 39 | 29 | 16 | 41 | 162 |
| Market share | 3.6 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 14.2\% | 24.1\% | 17.9\% | 9.9\% | 25.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 6.8 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 20 | 32 | 21 | 84 | 173 |
| Firm sales | 3.9 | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 2.9\% | 11.6\% | 18.5\% | 12.1\% | 48.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 5.3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 7 | 29 | 36 | 12 | 44 | 148 |
| Marketing ROI | 3.8 | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 1.4\% | 10.8\% | 4.7\% | 19.6\% | 24.3\% | 8.1\% | 29.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 6.0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 24 | 39 | 13 | 67 | 166 |
| Firm profits | 4.1 | 0.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 6.6\% | 3.6\% | 14.5\% | 23.5\% | 7.8\% | 40.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 6.1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 30 | 30 | 17 | 65 | 164 |
| Customer acquisition | 3.8 | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 1.2\% | 6.7\% | 4.3\% | 18.3\% | 18.3\% | 10.4\% | 39.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 4.2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 31 | 13 | 33 | 29 | 10 | 41 | 166 |
| Customer retention | 4.2 | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.4\% | 0.6\% | 18.7\% | 7.8\% | 19.9\% | 17.5\% | 6.0\% | 24.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 5.8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 12 | 27 | 33 | 8 | 54 | 146 |
| Brand value | 3.8 | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 6.8\% | 8.2\% | 18.5\% | 22.6\% | 5.5\% | 37.0\% | 100.0\% |

Topic 5: Social Media
What percent of your marketing budget do you spend on social media?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| What percent of your marketing budget do you currently spend on social media? | 7.1 | 12.3 | $5.2-8.9$ | 4 | 172 |
| What percent will you spend in the next 12 months? | 10.1 | 14.4 | $8.0-12.3$ | 5 | 171 |
| What percent do you predict you will spend in five years? | 17.5 | 19.0 | $14.6-20.3$ | 10 | 169 |

## Topic 5: Social Media

## In-house vs. outsourcing of social media activities?

|  | Mean | SD | $95 \%$ CI | Median | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| How many of people does your firm employ in-house to do social media? | 2.0 | 4.8 | $1.3-2.8$ | 1 | 171 |
| What percentage of these social media employees are within marketing? | 59.1 | 46.6 | $51.9-66.2$ | 100 | 162 |
| How many of people does your firm employ from other companies to perform <br> social media activities? | 1.9 | 8.5 | $0.6-3.3$ | 0 | 161 |

## Topic 5: Social Media

How well is social media integrated with your firm's strategy? Marketing strategy?
( $\mathrm{N}=249$ )

|  | Mean \& | Not At <br> All <br> fectively 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Very Effectively 7 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| How effectively is social media |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| linked to your firm's overall | 3.4 | 39 | 32 | 21 | 30 | 29 | 8 | 16 | 175 |
| strategy? | 1.9 | 22.3\% | 18.3\% | 12.0\% | 17.1\% | 16.6\% | 4.6\% | 9.1\% | 100.0\% |
| How effectively is social media |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| linked to your firm's marketing | 4.0 | 29 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 33 | 22 | 22 | 172 |
| strategy? | 2.0 | 16.9\% | 12.8\% | 11.6\% | 14.0\% | 19.2\% | 12.8\% | 12.8\% | 100.0\% |

Topic 5: Social Media
Which metrics does your company use for social media? (Check all that apply)

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Hits/visits/page views | 130 | $52.2 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| Repeat visits | 87 | $34.9 \%$ | $\pm 6.0 \%$ |
| Number of followers or friends | 85 | $34.1 \%$ | $\pm 6.0 \%$ |
| Conversion rates (whether a visitor is converted to a buyer) | 73 | $29.3 \%$ | $\pm 5.7 \%$ |
| Buzz indicators (web mentions) | 51 | $20.5 \%$ | $\pm 5.1 \%$ |
| Customer acquisition costs | 35 | $14.1 \%$ | $\pm 4.4 \%$ |
| Sales levels | 33 | $13.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.3 \%$ |
| Other text analysis ratings | 30 | $12.0 \%$ | $\pm 4.1 \%$ |
| Online product/service ratings | 26 | $10.4 \%$ | $\pm 3.8 \%$ |
| Revenue per customer | 24 | $9.6 \%$ | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |
| Net promoter score | 17 | $6.8 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| Customer retention costs | 16 | $6.4 \%$ | $\pm 3.1 \%$ |
| Abandoned shopping carts | 12 | $4.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.7 \%$ |
| Profits per customer | 12 | $4.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.7 \%$ |
| Total | 631 |  |  |

Number of Cases $=249$
Number of Responses $=631$
Average Number Of Responses Per Case $=2.5$
Number Of Cases With At Least One Response $=145$
Response Percent $=58.2$ \%

Topic 6: Marketing Jobs
Compared to the number of marketing hires last year, by what percentage will your firm's marketing hires change in the next year?

Percent change
Minimum $=-90$
Maximum $=100$
Mean $=7.2$
Median $=0$
Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased $)=25.8$
95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean $=3.3$ - 11.2
Quartiles
$1=0$
$2=0$
$3=5$
Valid Cases $=166$
Missing Cases $=83$
Response Percent $=66.7 \%$

Topic 6: Marketing Jobs
Does your firm currently outsource any marketing activities?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 129 | $74.6 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| No | 44 | $25.4 \%$ | $\pm 4.8 \%$ |
| Total | 173 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=76$
Response Percent $=69.5 \%$

## Topic 6: Marketing Jobs

By what percentage will your firm's outsourcing of marketing activities change in the next year?

Percent change
Minimum $=-80$

Maximum $=100$

Mean $=9.3$

Median $=2$

Standard Deviation $($ Unbiased $)=24.1$

95 Percent Confidence Interval Around The Mean $=5.2-13.5$
Quartiles

$$
1=0
$$

$2=2$
$3=10$
Valid Cases $=129$
Missing Cases $=0$
Response Percent $=100.0 \%$

Topic 6: Marketing Jobs
How many employees/marketing employees does your firm have?

|  | Mean | SD | Median | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| How many employees does your firm have? | 10838 | 40620 | 200 | 168 |
| How many marketing (non-sales) employees are in your firm? | 454 | 2919 | 8 | 161 |

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | 18 | $10.9 \%$ | $\pm 3.2 \%$ |
| Sales is within the marketing function | 12 | $7.3 \%$ | $\pm 2.7 \%$ |
| Sales and marketing work together on an equal level | 115 | $69.7 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| We don't have a sales function | 14 | $8.5 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function | 6 | $3.6 \%$ | $\pm 1.9 \%$ |
| Total | 165 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=84$
Response Percent $=66.3 \%$

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## Where is marketing located in your firm?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Corporate | 140 | $84.3 \%$ | $\pm 5.6 \%$ |
| Business unit level | 44 | $26.5 \%$ | $\pm 6.8 \%$ |
| Brand or product level | 28 | $16.9 \%$ | $\pm 5.8 \%$ |
| Field offices | 18 | $10.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.8 \%$ |
| Total | 230 |  |  |

Number of Cases $=166$
Number of Responses $=230$
Average Number Of Responses Per Case $=1.4$
Number Of Cases With At Least One Response $=166$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## What is marketing primarily responsible for in your firm?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Brand | 133 | $81.1 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| Advertising | 133 | $81.1 \%$ | $\pm 6.1 \%$ |
| Promotion | 130 | $79.3 \%$ | $\pm 6.3 \%$ |
| Positioning | 128 | $78.0 \%$ | $\pm 6.4 \%$ |
| Marketing research | 124 | $75.6 \%$ | $\pm 6.6 \%$ |
| Social media | 119 | $72.6 \%$ | $\pm 6.9 \%$ |
| Public relations | 96 | $58.5 \%$ | $\pm 7.6 \%$ |
| Lead generation | 96 | $58.5 \%$ | $\pm 7.6 \%$ |
| Competitive intelligence | 92 | $56.1 \%$ | $\pm 7.7 \%$ |
| Market entry strategies | 84 | $51.2 \%$ | $\pm 7.7 \%$ |
| New products | 81 | $49.4 \%$ | $\pm 7.7 \%$ |
| Customer relationship management | 64 | $39.0 \%$ | $\pm 7.5 \%$ |
| Pricing | 57 | $34.8 \%$ | $\pm 7.4 \%$ |
| Market selection | 56 | $34.1 \%$ | $\pm 7.3 \%$ |
| Sales | 55 | $33.5 \%$ | $\pm 7.3 \%$ |
| Innovation | 49 | $29.9 \%$ | $\pm 7.1 \%$ |
| Customer service | 39 | $23.8 \%$ | $\pm 6.6 \%$ |
| Distribution | 26 | $15.9 \%$ | $\pm 5.7 \%$ |
| Stock market performance | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| Total | 1562 |  |  |

Number of Cases $=164$
Number of Responses $=1562$
Average Number Of Responses Per Case $=9.5$
Number Of Cases With At Least One Response $=164$
Response Percent $=100.0$ \%

## Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors.
( $\mathrm{N}=249$ )

|  | Mean \& SD | Not at all 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | All the time 7 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5.3 | 2 | 6 | 18 | 24 | 35 | 30 | 49 | 164 |
| Is collected on a regular basis | 1.6 | 1.2\% | 3.7\% | 11.0\% | 14.6\% | 21.3\% | 18.3\% | 29.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Is shared vertically across different | 4.9 | 3 | 13 | 21 | 24 | 41 | 31 | 31 | 164 |
| levels of the firm and business units | 1.6 | 1.8\% | 7.9\% | 12.8\% | 14.6\% | 25.0\% | 18.9\% | 18.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units | 4.8 | 3 | 15 | 20 | 24 | 43 | 31 | 28 | 164 |
|  | 1.6 | 1.8\% | 9.1\% | 12.2\% | 14.6\% | 26.2\% | 18.9\% | 17.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 5.0 | 1 | 10 | 12 | 30 | 49 | 35 | 26 | 163 |
| Shapes the design of firm strategies | 1.4 | 0.6\% | 6.1\% | 7.4\% | 18.4\% | 30.1\% | 21.5\% | 16.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Influences the implementation of firm strategies | 5.1 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 23 | 54 | 37 | 26 | 161 |
|  | 1.4 | 1.2\% | 4.3\% | 7.5\% | 14.3\% | 33.5\% | 23.0\% | 16.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies | 5.0 | 1 | 13 | 11 | 25 | 46 | 39 | 26 | 161 |
|  | 1.5 | 0.6\% | 8.1\% | 6.8\% | 15.5\% | 28.6\% | 24.2\% | 16.1\% | 100.0\% |

Topic 7: Marketing Organization and Leadership
Number of reports

|  | Mean | SD | Median | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| How many direct reports do you have? | 7.3 | 20.4 | 4 | 167 |
| How many indirect reports (dotted line) reports do you have? | 15.4 | 33.0 | 4 | 137 |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which economic sector best describes your firm?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| B2B - Product | 62 | $29.8 \%$ | $\pm 5.4 \%$ |
| B2B - Services | 78 | $37.5 \%$ | $\pm 5.8 \%$ |
| B2C - Product | 33 | $15.9 \%$ | $\pm 4.2 \%$ |
| B2C - Services | 35 | $16.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.4 \%$ |
| Total | 208 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=41$
Response Percent $=83.5 \%$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What is your firm's ownership structure?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Public/NYSE/AMEX | 35 | $21.1 \%$ | $\pm 4.4 \%$ |
| Public/NASDAQ | 13 | $7.8 \%$ | $\pm 2.8 \%$ |
| Private | 111 | $66.9 \%$ | $\pm 6.2 \%$ |
| Nonprofit | 7 | $4.2 \%$ | $\pm 2.1 \%$ |
| Total | 166 | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=83$
Response Percent $=66.7$ \%

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What was your firm's sales revenue in last 12 months?

|  | Number | Percent | Cumulative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than \$25 million | 63 | 38.4 \% | 38.4 \% |
| \$26-99 million | 23 | 14.0 \% | 52.4 \% |
| \$100-499 million | 28 | 17.1 \% | 69.5 \% |
| \$500-999 million | 11 | 6.7 \% | 76.2 \% |
| \$1-2.5 billion | 7 | 4.3 \% | 80.5 \% |
| \$2.6-5 billion | 8 | 4.9 \% | 85.4 \% |
| \$5.1-9.9 billion | 7 | 4.3 \% | 89.6 \% |
| \$10-49 billion | 11 | 6.7 \% | 96.3 \% |
| \$50-100 billion | 5 | 3.0 \% | 99.4 \% |
| More than \$100+ billion | 1 | 0.6 \% | 100.0 \% |
| Total | 164 | 100.0 \% | 100.0 \% |

Missing Cases $=85$
Response Percent $=65.9 \%$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which industry sector best describes your firm?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \% \mathrm{CI}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Professional Services/Consulting | 29 | $17.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.0 \%$ |
| Manufacturing | 25 | $14.9 \%$ | $\pm 3.8 \%$ |
| Technology [Software/Biotech] | 21 | $12.5 \%$ | $\pm 3.5 \%$ |
| Banking/Finance/Insurance | 20 | $11.9 \%$ | $\pm 3.4 \%$ |
| Health Care/Pharmaceutical | 14 | $8.3 \%$ | $\pm 2.9 \%$ |
| Communications/Media | 13 | $7.7 \%$ | $\pm 2.8 \%$ |
| Consumer Packaged Goods | 12 | $7.1 \%$ | $\pm 2.7 \%$ |
| Retail/Wholesale | 12 | $7.1 \%$ | $\pm 2.7 \%$ |
| Consumer Services | 10 | $6.0 \%$ | $\pm 2.5 \%$ |
| Energy | 5 | $3.0 \%$ | $\pm 1.8 \%$ |
| Transportation | 4 | $2.4 \%$ | $\pm 1.6 \%$ |
| Mining/Construction | 3 | $1.8 \%$ |  |
| Total | 168 | $100.0 \%$ | $\pm 1.4 \%$ |

Missing Cases $=81$
Response Percent $=67.5 \%$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Where is your firm's headquarters?

|  | Number | Percent | $95 \%$ CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Midwest U.S. | 41 | $\pm 4.7 \%$ |  |
| South Atlantic U.S. | $24.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.4 \%$ |  |
| Northeast U.S. | 36 | $21.3 \%$ | $\pm 4.1 \%$ |
| Pacific U.S. | 30 | $17.8 \%$ | $\pm 4.0 \%$ |
| South Central U.S. | 28 | $16.6 \%$ | $\pm 3.0 \%$ |
| Western Europe | 15 | $8.9 \%$ | $\pm 2.6 \%$ |
| Mountain U.S. | 11 | $6.5 \%$ | $\pm 1.4 \%$ |
| East Asia | 3 | $1.8 \%$ | $\pm 1.4 \%$ |
| Canada | 3 | $1.8 \%$ | $\pm 0.8 \%$ |
| Central/Latin America | 1 | $0.6 \%$ | $\pm 0.8 \%$ |
| Eastern Europe | 1 | $0.6 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| Western Asia | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.0 \%$ |
| Total | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |  |

Missing Cases $=80$
Response Percent $=67.9 \%$

