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> PREDICTING the Future of Markets TRACKING Marketing Excellence IMPROVING the Value of Marketing

# RESULTS BY FIRM \& INDUSTRY CHARACTERISTICS 

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$7 \quad$ Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?
10 Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic.

## Customers

13 Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?
16 Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic.

[^0]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics (continued)

## Channel partners

$\frac{70}{73}$ Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?
73 Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.
Do you expect the following channel partner outcomes for your firm to increase, decrease, or have no change in the next 12 months?
76 Expected change in - Partner's purchase volume
79 Expected change in - Partner's price per unit
$\overline{82}$ Expected change in - Partner will buy related products and services
85 Expected change in - My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners
$\underline{88}$ Expected change in - Partner's level of power in our relationship

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

$\underline{91}$ Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.
94 Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months.
97 Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.
Which three geographic markets are the top sales revenue areas for your firm in the next 12 months? (Rank $1,2,3$ where 1 is top.)
100 Expected sales revenue - United States
103 Expected sales revenue - Canada
106 Expected sales revenue - Mexico
109 Expected sales revenue - China
112 Expected sales revenue - Japan
115 Expected sales revenue - Korea
118 Expected sales revenue - India
121 Expected sales revenue - Russia
124 Expected sales revenue - Eastern Europe
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139 Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.
145 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Overall marketing spending
148 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Internet marketing spending
151 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Traditional advertising spending
$\underline{154}$ Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Brand building
157 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Customer relationship management
160 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: New product introductions
163 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: New service introductions
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169 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Integrating what we know about marketing
172 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing
175 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Marketing training

178 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Marketing research and intelligence
181 Expected change in spending for next 12 months: Marketing consulting services

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

184 Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months.
187 What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?
Rate your firm on each metric during the last 12 months
190 Firm rating for last 12 months: Developing and using customer insights
193 Firm rating for last 12 months: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge
$\underline{196}$ Firm rating for last 12 months: Marketing that is beneficial for society
199 Firm rating for last 12 months: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

## Topic 5: Marketing Excellence (no additional analysis in this report)

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

202 Where is marketing located in your firm?
205 Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

Rate the extent to which your firm engages in the following market-oriented behaviors.
208 Information about customers and competitors is collected on a regular basis
211 Information about customers and competitors is shared horizontally across different levels of the firm and business units
214 Information about customers and competitors is shared vertically across different functions and business units
$\underline{217}$ Information about customers and competitors influences the implementation of firm strategies
220 Information about customers and competitors impacts the evaluation of firm strategies
$\underline{223}$ Information about customers and competitors shapes the design of firm strategies
226 How many reports do you have?
229 How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

## Topic 7: Social Media

232 Check the forms of social media your firm is currently using
238 Social media spending
241 How does your firm use social media?
244 What purpose is most useful? (Top 3)

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

$\underline{247}$ How many employees does your firm have?
250 What \% of your firm's sales is domestic? Through the internet?
$\underline{253}$ Which economic sector best describes your firm?
Sales Revenue
259 Which industry sector best describes your firm?
262 Ownership
265 Where is your firm's headquarters?

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 3=More | 258 | 10 | 16 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 30 | 4 | 25 | 17 | 4 | 26 | 10 |
|  | 50.7\% | 62.5\% | 59.3\% | 0.0\% | 80.0\% | 54.5\% | 49.2\% | 26.7\% | 58.1\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% | 54.2\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  | g |  | g |  |  | bdh | g |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 163 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 24 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 13 | 6 |
|  | 32.0\% | 18.8\% | 25.9\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 27.3\% | 39.3\% | 60.0\% | 30.2\% | 32.4\% | 14.3\% | 27.1\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  | g | g |  |  |  |  | abhk | g |  |  | g |  |
| 1=Less | 88 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 17.3\% | 18.8\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 11.5\% | 13.3\% | 11.6\% | 17.6\% | 28.6\% | 18.8\% | 20.0\% |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 56.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 54.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 56.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 52.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 45.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 64.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 47.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 52.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 32.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Significance Te | : Lower ca | e : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Are you more or less optimistic about the U.S. economy compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ 51.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 58.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 58.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 54.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 48.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 48.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 34.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 30.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 25.5 \% \\ \text { cd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 26.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 43.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 14.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | 2.4 0.7 | 2.4 0.8 | 2.4 0.8 | 2.3 0.8 | 2.4 0.6 | 2.3 0.6 | 2.3 0.8 |
| Significance Te | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Optimism rating | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 56.4 | 58.6 | 56.6 | 50.0 | 76.0 | 55.5 | 56.5 | 58.0 | 59.4 | 52.8 | 62.1 | 57.1 | 54.3 |
|  | 17.4 | 13.8 | 18.0 | --- | 15.2 | 12.5 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 20.3 |
|  |  | d | d |  | abeFgikl | d | D | d |  | d |  | d | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Economy

Rate your optimism about the U.S. economy on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 3=More | 244 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 26 | 4 | 27 | 17 | 5 | 27 | 8 |
|  | 48.2\% | 62.5\% | 37.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 18.2\% | 41.9\% | 26.7\% | 62.8\% | 50.0\% | 71.4\% | 57.4\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  | e | h |  |  | ahjk | h | hk | befg |  | e | eg |  |
| 2=No Change | 159 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 27 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 15 | 9 |
|  | 31.4\% | 31.3\% | 29.6\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 9.1\% | 43.5\% | 40.0\% | 20.9\% | 29.4\% | 14.3\% | 31.9\% | 45.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | fl | eh |  | f |  |  |  | e |
| $1=$ Less | 103 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 20.4\% | 6.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 72.7\% | 14.5\% | 33.3\% | 16.3\% | 20.6\% | 14.3\% | 10.6\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | bE | aefk |  |  | AbFHIjKL | bE | k | E | E | e | bEg | E |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  | bEg | ahk |  |  | AFHIjKL | E | ahk | bEg | E | e | bEg | E |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 3=More | 65 | 56 | 29 | 23 | 54 | 18 | 21 | 12 | 16 | 10 |
|  | 47.1\% | 51.4\% | 47.5\% | 54.8\% | 54.5\% | 45.0\% | 50.0\% | 48.0\% | 44.4\% | 40.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 43 | 36 | 21 | 13 | 28 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 12 |
|  | 31.2\% | 33.0\% | 34.4\% | 31.0\% | 28.3\% | 32.5\% | 31.0\% | 36.0\% | 36.1\% | 48.0\% |
| 1=Less | 30 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 21.7\% | 15.6\% | 18.0\% | 14.3\% | 17.2\% | 22.5\% | 19.0\% | 16.0\% | 19.4\% | 12.0\% |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Significance Te | : Lower ca | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Are you more or less optimistic about your own company compared to last quarter?


## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Optimism rating | 507 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 61 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 66.7 | 69.5 | 61.3 | 60.0 | 70.0 | 51.8 | 63.8 | 57.7 | 68.8 | 69.7 | 74.3 | 69.9 | 67.4 |
|  | 19.8 | 24.8 | 22.4 | --- | 22.6 | 24.0 | 18.8 | 27.3 | 21.6 | 20.2 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 19.0 |
|  |  |  | k |  |  | hijK |  | k | e | e | e | bEg |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean SD | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| Optimism rating | 137 | 109 | 61 | 41 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 24 | 35 | 25 |
|  | 65.0 | 69.5 | 63.5 | 71.5 | 69.4 | 60.3 | 67.5 | 63.8 | 64.5 | 65.5 |
|  | 21.5 | 17.3 | 23.3 | 14.5 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 21.8 | 16.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Overall Company

Rate your optimism about your company on a scale from 0-100 with $\mathbf{0}$ being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| Optimism rating | 152 | 66 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 38 | 15 | 32 |
|  | 66.9 | 64.1 | 65.7 | 68.2 | 65.9 | 60.7 | 69.7 | 64.1 |
|  | 20.1 | 19.3 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 13.8 | 17.6 |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 3=More | 240 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 8 | 28 | 17 | 3 | 24 | 11 |
|  | 47.2\% | 50.0\% | 65.4\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 18.2\% | 37.1\% | 53.3\% | 65.1\% | 51.5\% | 42.9\% | 50.0\% | 55.0\% |
|  |  |  | ef |  |  | bH | bH |  | EF |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 118 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 23.2\% | 31.3\% | 11.5\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 22.6\% | 20.0\% | 11.6\% | 15.2\% | 28.6\% | 22.9\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  | c | behi |  | c |  |  | c | c |  |  |  |
| 1=Less | 150 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 25 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 3 |
|  | 29.5\% | 18.8\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 72.7\% | 40.3\% | 26.7\% | 23.3\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% | 27.1\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | E | E |  |  | ABgHiKL | 1 | e | E | e |  | E | Ef |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
|  |  | e | Ef |  |  | aBgHiKL | bh | e | Ef | e |  | E | E |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 3=More | 62 | 59 | 33 | 20 | 65 | 15 | 19 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
|  | 44.9\% | 54.1\% | 54.1\% | 48.8\% | 65.0\% | 38.5\% | 45.2\% | 48.0\% | 30.6\% | 44.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | BcE | A | a |  | A |  |
| 2=No Change | 33 | 22 | 14 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 23.9\% | 20.2\% | 23.0\% | 17.1\% | 14.0\% | 38.5\% | 21.4\% | 16.0\% | 13.9\% | 28.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | B | Ae |  |  | b |  |
| 1=Less | 43 | 28 | 14 | 14 | 21 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 20 | 7 |
|  | 31.2\% | 25.7\% | 23.0\% | 34.1\% | 21.0\% | 23.1\% | 33.3\% | 36.0\% | 55.6\% | 28.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E | E |  |  | ABf | e |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | cE | e | a |  | Ab |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to the prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ 48.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 41.8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 67.3 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 65.3 \% \\ \mathrm{BcDE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 45.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 41.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 36.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 20.4 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 23.9 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.1 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 26.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 34.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 28.6 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 35.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 66.7 \% \\ \mathrm{ABc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 45.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.2 0.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.1 \\ 0.9 \\ \text { с } \end{array}$ | 2.4 0.9 b | 2.4 0.8 bcDE | 2.2 0.8 ad | 2.1 0.9 a | 1.6 0.9 Ab | 1.9 0.9 A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. $\qquad$ I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Optimism rating | 505 | 16 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 33 | 6 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 59.6 | 58.7 | 59.6 | 50.0 | 62.0 | 44.1 | 54.3 | 53.3 | 68.1 | 62.7 | 69.2 | 62.3 | 64.1 |
|  | 22.7 | 21.6 | 24.6 | --- | 33.7 | 28.1 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 24.6 | 20.3 | 21.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Hikl | H | h | EFg | e |  | e | e |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ B | B2C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| Optimism rating | 137 | 110 | 61 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 35 | 24 |
|  | 57.9 | 64.3 | 58.5 | 61.4 | 68.0 | 52.1 | 58.3 | 58.0 | 50.9 | 57.5 |
|  | 24.2 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 17.8 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 24.0 | 21.0 | 26.6 | 16.1 |
|  | b | a |  |  | BcdEf | A | a | a | A | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Rate your optimism about your prospects for sales revenue growth on a scale from $0-100$ with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean |  |  |  |  | 100- | 1000- | 5000- |  |
| SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | 999 | 4999 | 9999 | 10,000+ |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | D | E |
| Number | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| Optimism rating | 152 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 92 | 39 | 15 | 32 |
|  | 60.8 | 57.8 | 59.0 | 66.8 | 57.8 | 52.9 | 55.0 | 55.3 |
|  | 23.5 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 21.5 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 24.9 | 20.0 |
|  |  |  |  | BCE | A | A |  | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 3=More | 244 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 24 | 4 | 30 | 19 | 4 | 21 | 8 |
|  | 48.0\% | 50.0\% | 42.3\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 18.2\% | 38.7\% | 26.7\% | 71.4\% | 55.9\% | 57.1\% | 43.8\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  | h |  |  | Hi | H | H | bEFGKl | e |  | H | h |
| 2=No Change | 120 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 17 | 7 |
|  | 23.6\% | 25.0\% | 26.9\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 22.6\% | 33.3\% | 9.5\% | 17.6\% | 14.3\% | 35.4\% | 35.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  | h | CgKl |  |  | H | h |
| 1=Less | 144 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 24 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 5 |
|  | 28.3\% | 25.0\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 63.6\% | 38.7\% | 40.0\% | 19.0\% | 26.5\% | 28.6\% | 20.8\% 25.0\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | HiKl | hk |  | Ef | e |  | Ef | e |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  | e |  |  |  | aHik | H | H | EFG | e |  | e |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 3=More | 71 | 51 | 28 | 23 | 55 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 9 |
|  | 51.4\% | 47.2\% | 45.9\% | 54.8\% | 55.6\% | 42.5\% | 38.1\% | 48.0\% | 41.7\% | 36.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 25 | 31 | 17 | 9 | 25 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|  | 18.1\% | 28.7\% | 27.9\% | 21.4\% | 25.3\% | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 24.0\% | 19.4\% | 32.0\% |
| 1=Less | 42 | 26 | 16 | 10 | 19 | 13 | 19 | 7 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 30.4\% | 24.1\% | 26.2\% | 23.8\% | 19.2\% | 32.5\% | 45.2\% | 28.0\% | 38.9\% | 32.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ce |  | A |  | a |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ce |  | A |  | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ 46.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 46.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 49.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 60.4 \% \\ \text { bCd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 43.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 21.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 22.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 21.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 19.4 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 38.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 24.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 17.7 \% \\ \text { BDe } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 37.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 36.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.1 0.9 | 2.1 0.9 | 2.2 0.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.4 \\ 0.8 \\ \text { BcDe } \end{array}$ | 2.1 0.9 A | 2.1 0.8 a | 1.7 0.9 A | 2.1 0.9 a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 3=More | 86 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 17.0\% | 18.8\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 9.1\% | 12.9\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 23.5\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 227 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 31 | 2 | 25 | 16 | 4 | 22 | 8 |
|  | 44.8\% | 31.3\% | 38.5\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 36.4\% | 50.0\% | 13.3\% | 59.5\% | 47.1\% | 57.1\% | 45.8\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | fHijk | G | g | g | g |  |
| 1=Less | 194 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 23 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 20 | 8 |
|  | 38.3\% | 50.0\% | 46.2\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 54.5\% | 37.1\% | 66.7\% | 23.8\% | 29.4\% | 42.9\% | 41.7\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | g |  | g | dfHi | G | g |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | efgjk | d | d | d |  |  | d | d |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 3=More | 20 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 14.5\% | 13.0\% | 23.0\% | 21.4\% | 17.2\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 68 | 50 | 24 | 15 | 50 | 18 | 16 | 10 | 15 | 9 |
|  | 49.3\% | 46.3\% | 39.3\% | 35.7\% | 50.5\% | 45.0\% | 38.1\% | 40.0\% | 41.7\% | 36.0\% |
| 1=Less | 50 | 44 | 23 | 18 | 32 | 17 | 20 | 10 | 15 | 11 |
|  | 36.2\% | 40.7\% | 37.7\% | 42.9\% | 32.3\% | 42.5\% | 47.6\% | 40.0\% | 41.7\% | 44.0\% |
| Mean | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| 3=More | 23 | 10 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 10 |
|  | 15.0\% | 14.9\% | 22.4\% | 19.8\% | 12.9\% | 7.7\% | 20.0\% | 30.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | e |  | bc |
| 2=No Change | 69 | 31 | 20 | 44 | 45 | 19 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 45.1\% | 46.3\% | 40.8\% | 45.8\% | 48.4\% | 48.7\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% |
| 1=Less | 61 | 26 | 18 | 33 | 36 | 17 | 6 | 12 |
|  | 39.9\% | 38.8\% | 36.7\% | 34.4\% | 38.7\% | 43.6\% | 40.0\% | 36.4\% |
| Mean | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Significance T | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ U | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 3=More | 222 | 5 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 17 | 5 | 24 | 14 | 2 | 24 | 8 |
|  | 43.8\% | 31.3\% | 57.7\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 27.3\% | 27.4\% | 33.3\% | 57.1\% | 41.2\% | 28.6\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  | d | F |  | aeFgijkl | d | BDHk | d | F | d | d | df | d |
| 2=No Change | 226 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 40 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 18 | 11 |
|  | 44.6\% | 62.5\% | 38.5\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 36.4\% | $64.5 \%$ | 46.7\% | 33.3\% | 44.1\% | 57.1\% | 37.5\% | 55.0\% |
|  |  | dh | f |  | aFl |  | bDHK |  | aF |  |  | F | d |
| 1=Less | 59 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 11.6\% | 6.3\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 36.4\% | 8.1\% | 20.0\% | 9.5\% | 14.7\% | 14.3\% | 12.5\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  | e |  |  | bfhl | e |  | e |  |  |  | e |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  | ef |  |  | bh | bh |  | ef |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 3=More | 64 | 53 | 18 | 22 | 43 | 14 | 16 | 5 | 17 | 15 |
|  | 46.4\% | 48.6\% | 29.5\% | 52.4\% | 43.4\% | 35.0\% | 38.1\% | 20.0\% | 47.2\% | 60.0\% |
|  | c | c | abd | c | d |  |  | aeF | d | D |
| 2=No Change | 62 | 44 | 38 | 14 | 48 | 16 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 44.9\% | 40.4\% | 62.3\% | 33.3\% | 48.5\% | 40.0\% | 52.4\% | 76.0\% | 47.2\% | 24.0\% |
|  | C | C | aBD | C | df | D | f | aBeF | d | acD |
| 1=Less | 12 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 8.7\% | 11.0\% | 8.2\% | 14.3\% | 8.1\% | 25.0\% | 9.5\% | 4.0\% | 5.6\% | 16.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | B | Ade |  | b | b |  |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: Customer will buy related products and services from my firm

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 39.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 53.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 45.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.8 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 57.6 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ 50.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 46.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 46.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 59.0 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 27.3 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.3 0.6 | 2.2 0.7 | 2.4 0.6 | 2.4 0.6 | 2.3 0.7 | 2.2 0.6 | 2.3 0.7 | 2.4 0.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 3=More | 199 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 14 | 17 | 3 | 20 | 9 |
|  | 38.9\% | 37.5\% | 25.9\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 33.9\% | 40.0\% | 32.6\% | 50.0\% | 42.9\% | 41.7\% | 45.0\% |
| 2=No Change | 240 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 36 | 5 | 23 | 13 | 4 | 23 | 9 |
|  | 47.0\% | 43.8\% | 40.7\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 54.5\% | 58.1\% | 33.3\% | 53.5\% | 38.2\% | 57.1\% | 47.9\% | 45.0\% |
| 1=Less | 72 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 14.1\% | 18.8\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 27.3\% | 8.1\% | 26.7\% | 14.0\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 10.4\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  | Fik |  | f |  | Bdg | f |  | b |  | b |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  | fik |  |  |  | b |  |  | b |  | b |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 3=More | 54 | 37 | 18 | 20 | 41 | 8 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 9 |
|  | 39.1\% | 33.6\% | 29.5\% | 47.6\% | 41.0\% | 20.0\% | 38.1\% | 44.0\% | 27.8\% | 36.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | ad |  | b |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 67 | 59 | 30 | 19 | 48 | 23 | 18 | 11 | 23 | 13 |
|  | 48.6\% | 53.6\% | 49.2\% | 45.2\% | 48.0\% | 57.5\% | 42.9\% | 44.0\% | 63.9\% | 52.0\% |
| 1=Less | 17 | 14 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 12.3\% | 12.7\% | 21.3\% | 7.1\% | 11.0\% | 22.5\% | 19.0\% | 12.0\% | 8.3\% | 12.0\% |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  | d | C | B | Ad |  | b |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: My firm's ability to retain current customers

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 39.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 37.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 35.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \\ 52.9 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 55.2 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 34.0 \% \\ a b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 46.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 45.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 9.8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 26.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $6.1 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 2.3 0.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 0.7 | 2.2 0.7 | 2.1 0.7 | 2.2 0.6 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 3=More | 175 | 6 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 25 | 8 | 2 | 18 | 7 |
|  | 34.5\% | 37.5\% | 40.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 24.2\% | 26.7\% | 58.1\% | 23.5\% | 28.6\% | 37.5\% | 36.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | h | H | H | h | dEFgI | H |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 169 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 23 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 3 | 20 | 6 |
|  | 33.3\% | 43.8\% | 29.6\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 36.4\% | 37.1\% | 40.0\% | 23.3\% | 47.1\% | 42.9\% | 41.7\% | 31.6\% |
| 1=Less | 163 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 24 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 32.1\% | 18.8\% | 29.6\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 54.5\% | 38.7\% | 33.3\% | 18.6\% | 29.4\% | 28.6\% | 20.8\% | 31.6\% |
|  |  | d | d |  | abHiK | hk | hk |  | Def | d |  | Def |  |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  | de | d |  | abHiKl | aHk | Hk |  | DEFi | dh |  | Def | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=More | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 35.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 38.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 36.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 31.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 46.0 \% \\ \text { CDE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Af} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 37.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 30.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 35.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 41.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 33.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 47.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 44.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Less | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 34.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 26.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 23.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 21.0 \% \\ \text { bde } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 44.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 38.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | bcDE | a | a | A | A |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Expected change in: The entry of new customers into this market

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| 3=More | 49 | 17 | 22 | 46 | 29 | 7 | 2 | 9 |
|  | 32.2\% | 25.4\% | 44.0\% | 46.9\% | 31.2\% | 17.9\% | 13.3\% | 27.3\% |
|  |  | C | b | bCde | a | A | a | a |
| 2=No Change | 59 | 23 | 15 | 32 | 30 | 19 | 6 | 12 |
|  | 38.8\% | 34.3\% | 30.0\% | 32.7\% | 32.3\% | 48.7\% | 40.0\% | 36.4\% |
| 1=Less | 44 | 27 | 13 | 20 | 34 | 13 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 28.9\% | 40.3\% | 26.0\% | 20.4\% | 36.6\% | 33.3\% | 46.7\% | 36.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | bd | a |  | a |  |
| Mean | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  | c | b | BCDe | A | A | A | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Low Price

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 174 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 25 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 14 | 4 |
|  | 34.1\% | 18.8\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 54.5\% | 40.3\% | 33.3\% | 16.3\% | 23.5\% | 42.9\% | 29.2\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | h | H |  | eF |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 76 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 14.9\% | 31.3\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 19.4\% | 20.0\% | 14.0\% | 14.7\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 67 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 13.1\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 9.1\% | 11.3\% | 26.7\% | 23.3\% | 14.7\% | 14.3\% | 8.3\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  | Cdgh | c | AbefiKL | akl | c | c | a | a | c |  | Cd | Cd |
| Significance | Lower ca | p<. 05 Upper | ase: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Low Price

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 49 | 32 | 17 | 12 | 30 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 7 |
|  | 35.5\% | 29.1\% | 27.9\% | 28.6\% | 30.0\% | 37.5\% | 26.2\% | 36.0\% | 30.6\% | 28.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 23 | 16 | 14 | 5 | 17 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 16.7\% | 14.5\% | 23.0\% | 11.9\% | 17.0\% | 17.5\% | 14.3\% | 28.0\% | 16.7\% | 16.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 18 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 13.0\% | 11.8\% | 11.5\% | 23.8\% | 12.0\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 16.0\% | 19.4\% | 16.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Low Price

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 13.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 26.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 31.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 20.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 18.3 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $15.4 \%$ | 3 $20.0 \%$ | 5 $15.2 \%$ |
| 3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $17.9 \%$ | 4 $26.7 \%$ | 4 $12.1 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 96 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 18.8\% | 25.0\% | 14.8\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 24.2\% | 20.0\% | 30.2\% | 14.7\% | 28.6\% | 18.8\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  | C | beil |  | C |  |  |  | C |  |  | C |
| 2nd Priority | 122 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 23.9\% | 31.3\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 36.4\% | 24.2\% | 20.0\% | 25.6\% | 8.8\% | 28.6\% | 20.8\% | 20.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 98 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 19.2\% | 18.8\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 24.2\% | 26.7\% | 20.9\% | 17.6\% | 14.3\% | 20.8\% | 30.0\% |
| Significance | Lower ca | <. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 34 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 25 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 24.6\% | 18.2\% | 21.3\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 17.5\% | 21.4\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 33 | 23 | 11 | 5 | 20 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 23.9\% | 20.9\% | 18.0\% | 11.9\% | 20.0\% | 17.5\% | 26.2\% | 12.0\% | 19.4\% | 24.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 27 | 17 | 16 | 7 | 22 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 19.6\% | 15.5\% | 26.2\% | 16.7\% | 22.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 32.0\% | 16.7\% | 16.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Product Quality

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 13.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 24.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 21.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 17.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 24.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 22.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 25.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $17.9 \%$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | 8 $24.2 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 37 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 7.2\% | 31.3\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 18.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  | bFgIk | a |  | i |  | Ah | a | fI | AdH |  | a |  |
| 2nd Priority | 35 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 6.8\% | 12.5\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 8.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 15.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 55 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 10.8\% | 12.5\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.7\% | 13.3\% | 16.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 8.3\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | i |  |  | efIk | d | d | i | i | aDghjl | i | d | , |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 17 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 12.3\% | 7.3\% | 9.8\% | 2.4\% | 6.0\% | 5.0\% | 11.9\% | 8.0\% | 13.9\% | 4.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 6 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 4.3\% | 6.4\% | 11.5\% | 2.4\% | 8.0\% | 5.0\% | 2.4\% | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 12.0\% |
| 3rd Priority | 15 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 10.9\% | 10.0\% | 11.5\% | 7.1\% | 13.0\% | 7.5\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 16.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Superior Innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 13.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 9.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.0 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $8.0 \%$ | 7 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | 4 $12.1 \%$ |
| 2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $9.2 \%$ | 4 $4.3 \%$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $9.1 \%$ |
| 3rd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $11.9 \%$ | 4 $8.0 \%$ | 12 $12.2 \%$ | 9 $9.7 \%$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | 2 $13.3 \%$ | 4 $12.1 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: p<.05 Upper case: p<. 01

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 78 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 15.3\% | 6.3\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 14.5\% | 20.0\% | 14.0\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 20.8\% | 20.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 153 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 7 | 17 | 16 | 4 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 29.9\% | 12.5\% | 18.5\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 36.4\% | 32.3\% | 46.7\% | 39.5\% | 47.1\% | 57.1\% | 27.1\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  | cgij | ij | a |  |  |  | a |  | ab | ab |  |  |
| 3rd Priority | 130 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 11 | 7 |
|  | 25.4\% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 54.5\% | 32.3\% | 13.3\% | 4.7\% | 26.5\% | 0.0\% | 22.9\% | 35.0\% |
|  |  | e | H |  |  | agHjk | H | e | BEFIkL | H | e | eh | H |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 13 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 9.4\% | 22.7\% | 8.2\% | 11.9\% | 10.0\% | 30.0\% | 14.3\% | 4.0\% | 13.9\% | 24.0\% |
|  | B | Ac | b |  | B | Ad |  | bf |  | d |
| 2nd Priority | 49 | 33 | 14 | 21 | 36 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 35.5\% | 30.0\% | 23.0\% | 50.0\% | 36.0\% | 32.5\% | 31.0\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 16.0\% |
|  |  | d | D | bC |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd Priority | 40 | 26 | 12 | 7 | 24 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 29.0\% | 23.6\% | 19.7\% | 16.7\% | 24.0\% | 12.5\% | 28.6\% | 28.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Excellent Service

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 29.9\% | 13.1\% | 9.8\% | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 7.6\% | 2.9\% | 6.5\% |
| 1st Priority | 23 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 15.0\% | 9.0\% | 20.0\% | 12.2\% | 15.1\% | 15.4\% | 20.0\% | 12.1\% |
| 2nd Priority | 55 | 23 | 13 | 32 | 30 | 15 | 7 | 9 |
|  | 35.9\% | 34.3\% | 26.0\% | 32.7\% | 32.3\% | 38.5\% | 46.7\% | 27.3\% |
| 3rd Priority | 41 | 13 | 9 | 24 | 22 | 10 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 26.8\% | 19.4\% | 18.0\% | 24.5\% | 23.7\% | 25.6\% | 26.7\% | 15.2\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 100 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 10 | 7 |
|  | 19.6\% | 12.5\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 11.3\% | 13.3\% | 18.6\% | 47.1\% | 14.3\% | 20.8\% | 35.0\% |
|  |  | i | I |  |  |  | Il | i | I | aBFgHk |  | i | f |
| 2nd Priority | 91 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 12 | 3 |
|  | 17.8\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 14.5\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 20.6\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | bk | a |  |  |  |  | k | k |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd Priority | $111$ |  | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 6 | 1 | 16 | 0 |
|  | $21.7 \%$ | 18.8\% | 25.9\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 27.3\% | 17.7\% | 13.3\% | 30.2\% | 17.6\% | 14.3\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  | L |  |  | L | befHK |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ <br> billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 19 | 22 | 14 | 15 | 22 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 13.8\% | 20.0\% | 23.0\% | 35.7\% | 22.0\% | 7.5\% | 19.0\% | 32.0\% | 22.2\% | 20.0\% |
|  | D | d |  | Ab | b | ad |  | b |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 18 | 25 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 13.0\% | 22.7\% | 9.8\% | 16.7\% | 16.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 28.0\% |
|  | b | ac | b |  |  |  |  | f | f | de |
| 3rd Priority | 29 | 34 | 5 | 9 | 20 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 21.0\% | 30.9\% | 8.2\% | 21.4\% | 20.0\% | 32.5\% | 19.0\% | 12.0\% | 19.4\% | 20.0\% |
|  | c | C | aB |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Trusting Relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 29.9\% | 13.1\% | 9.8\% | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 7.6\% | 2.9\% | 6.5\% |
| 1st Priority | 28 | 20 | 9 | 22 | 14 | 12 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 18.3\% | 29.9\% | 18.0\% | 22.4\% | 15.1\% | 30.8\% | 20.0\% | 24.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c | b |  |  |
| 2nd Priority | 29 | 7 | 5 | 16 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 6 |
|  | 19.0\% | 10.4\% | 10.0\% | 16.3\% | 16.1\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% |
| 3rd Priority | 28 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 22 | 10 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 18.3\% | 17.9\% | 30.0\% | 17.3\% | 23.7\% | 25.6\% | 20.0\% | 15.2\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 27 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 5.3\% | 6.3\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 13.3\% | 4.7\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 34 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 6.7\% | 12.5\% | 18.5\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.8\% | 13.3\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  | i | fi |  | i |  | b | i |  | abdg |  |  |  |
| 3rd Priority | 51 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 10.0\% | 37.5\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 6.7\% | 4.7\% | 23.5\% | 42.9\% | 6.3\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | BeFgHK | AiJ |  |  | aj | AiJ | a | AiJ | bfhk | BeFHK | AiJ |  |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B |  | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1st Priority | 6 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 4.3\% | 3.6\% | 9.8\% | 4.8\% | 7.0\% | 2.5\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 8.0\% |
| 2nd Priority | 9 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 6.5\% | 5.5\% | 14.8\% | 7.1\% | 3.0\% | 7.5\% | 9.5\% | 12.0\% | 13.9\% | 4.0\% |
|  |  | c | b |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| 3rd Priority | 10 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 7.2\% | 8.2\% | 23.0\% | 14.3\% | 9.0\% | 15.0\% | 9.5\% | 12.0\% | 13.9\% | 12.0\% |
|  | C | C | AB |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Customers

Priority ranking for: Brand

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 13.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st Priority | 5 $3.3 \%$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $6.1 \%$ | 4 $4.3 \%$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $6.1 \%$ |
| 2nd Priority | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 3.3 \% \\ \text { bC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 11.8 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 4 $12.1 \%$ |
| 3rd Priority | 13 $8.5 \%$ | 9 $13.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | 10 $10.2 \%$ | 11 $11.8 \%$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $21.2 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 122 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 27 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 23.9\% | 6.3\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 45.5\% | 43.5\% | 13.3\% | 18.6\% | 26.5\% | 42.9\% | 14.6\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | bceFj | a | agkl |  | ak | AgHKl | cf | F |  | a | ceF | cf |
| $2=$ | 121 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 23.7\% | 43.8\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 27.3\% | 33.9\% | 46.7\% | 14.0\% | 23.5\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  | bhj | afg |  |  |  | bh | bhj | afg |  | ag |  |  |
| $3=$ | 62 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 12.1\% | 18.8\% | 18.5\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.7\% | 6.7\% | 18.6\% | 20.6\% | 14.3\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% |
| $4=$ | 41 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 8.0\% | 6.3\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 1.6\% | 13.3\% | 11.6\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 6.3\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | f | eghi | f | f | f |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 48 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 2 |
|  | 9.4\% | 6.3\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 20.0\% | 14.0\% | 8.8\% | 14.3\% | 18.8\% | 10.0\% |
| $6=$ | 36 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 7.0\% | 12.5\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 14.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | f | f |  |  |  | abhKl |  | f |  |  | F | f |
| 7=Very Likely | 31 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 6.1\% | 6.3\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 9.3\% | 2.9\% | 14.3\% | 6.3\% | 15.0\% |
| Mean | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| SD | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
|  |  | f | F |  | hk |  | aBHiKL |  | dFi | fh |  | dF | F |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors
Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 |  | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 44 | 26 | 16 | 7 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 13 | 10 |
|  | 31.9\% | 23.6\% | 26.2\% | 16.7\% | 15.0\% | 30.0\% | 35.7\% | 32.0\% | 36.1\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bCEF | a | A |  | A | A |
| $2=$ | 39 | 22 | 17 | 12 | 17 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 6 |
|  | 28.3\% | 20.0\% | 27.9\% | 28.6\% | 17.0\% | 25.0\% | 31.0\% | 36.0\% | 38.9\% | 24.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | dE |  |  | a | A |  |
| $3=$ | 15 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 19 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 10.9\% | 12.7\% | 18.0\% | 28.6\% | 19.0\% | 22.5\% | 2.4\% | 12.0\% | 8.3\% | 20.0\% |
|  | D | d |  | Ab | C | C | aBf |  |  | c |
| $4=$ | 10 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 7.2\% | 5.5\% | 8.2\% | 11.9\% | 10.0\% | 7.5\% | 11.9\% | 4.0\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% |
| $5=$ | 13 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 17 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 9.4\% | 15.5\% | 4.9\% | 9.5\% | 17.0\% | 2.5\% | 7.1\% | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 8.0\% |
|  |  | C | b |  | b | a |  |  |  |  |
| $6=$ | 8 | 14 | 5 | 0 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 5.8\% | 12.7\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 11.0\% | 10.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 8.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 9 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 6.5\% | 9.1\% | 6.6\% | 4.8\% | 11.0\% | 2.5\% | 4.8\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  | e | ad |  |
| Mean | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| SD | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
|  | B | A |  |  | BCDEF | A | A | A | A | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new domestic competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 29.9\% | 13.1\% | 9.8\% | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 7.6\% | 2.9\% | 6.5\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 39 | 19 | 12 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 5 | 11 |
|  | 25.5\% | 28.4\% | 24.0\% | 16.3\% | 22.6\% | 48.7\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | Ce | C | AB |  | a |
| $2=$ | 43 | 19 | 9 | 17 | 31 | 8 | 5 | 11 |
|  | 28.1\% | 28.4\% | 18.0\% | 17.3\% | 33.3\% | 20.5\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% |
| $3=$ | 18 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 11.8\% | 19.4\% | 22.0\% | 19.4\% | 11.8\% | 7.7\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% |
| $4=$ | 12 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 7.8\% | 1.5\% | 14.0\% | 8.2\% | 8.6\% | 7.7\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | C | B |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 16 | 7 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 10.5\% | 10.4\% | 8.0\% | 16.3\% | 8.6\% | 7.7\% | 6.7\% | 6.1\% |
| $6=$ | 12 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 7.8\% | 6.0\% | 10.0\% | 12.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 13 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 8.5\% | 6.0\% | 4.0\% | 10.2\% | 8.6\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| SD | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  |  | bCDE | a | A | A | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 126 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 24.7\% | 6.3\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 36.4\% | 17.7\% | 46.7\% | 16.3\% | 29.4\% | 71.4\% | 27.1\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  | bcgJ | a | afh |  |  | cgJ | afh | cgJ | j | AFHikl | j | j |
| $2=$ | 99 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 18 | 5 |
|  | 19.4\% | 18.8\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 16.1\% | 20.0\% | 20.9\% | 26.5\% | 14.3\% | 37.5\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  | k |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  | bf |  |
| $3=$ | 59 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 11.5\% | 18.8\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 14.5\% | 6.7\% | 14.0\% | 20.6\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 5.0\% |
| $4=$ | 50 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 9.8\% | 12.5\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 21.0\% | 6.7\% | 9.3\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 5.0\% |
| $5=$ | 49 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 9.6\% | 12.5\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 16.1\% | 6.7\% | 18.6\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  | k |  |  | fh |  |
| $6=$ | 49 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 9.6\% | 12.5\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.7\% | 13.3\% | 14.0\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 10.4\% | 25.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 27 |  | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 5.3\% | 18.8\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| SD | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
|  |  | gIjk |  |  |  |  | gijk | afh | gijk | Afh | afh | afh |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 26 | 29 | 24 | 12 | 25 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 9 |
|  | 18.8\% | 26.4\% | 39.3\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% | 30.0\% | 28.6\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 36.0\% |
|  | C |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2=$ | 19 | 37 | 10 | 14 | 23 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 5 |
|  | 13.8\% | 33.6\% | 16.4\% | 33.3\% | 23.0\% | 22.5\% | 19.0\% | 16.0\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% |
|  | BD | Ac | bd | Ac |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 23 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 16.7\% | 11.8\% | 9.8\% | 19.0\% | 12.0\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 8.0\% | 13.9\% | 16.0\% |
| $4=$ | 18 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 13.0\% | 5.5\% | 14.8\% | 9.5\% | 11.0\% | 10.0\% | 11.9\% | 16.0\% | 2.8\% | 12.0\% |
|  | b | ac | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 26 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 0 |
|  | 18.8\% | 5.5\% | 3.3\% | 4.8\% | 12.0\% | 10.0\% | 4.8\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  | BCd | A | A | a |  |  |  | f | f | de |
| $6=$ | 17 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 12.3\% | 7.3\% | 13.1\% | 4.8\% | 9.0\% | 15.0\% | 11.9\% | 12.0\% | 8.3\% | 12.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 9 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 6.5\% | 8.2\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.5\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | C | b |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| SD | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
|  | BCD | A | A | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^1]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: Emergence of new global competitors

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 13.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 21.4 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 21.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 38.5 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 26.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 25.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 20.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 12.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 12.2 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $9.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { ad } \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 9.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $18.2 \%$ |
| 7=Very Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 5.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $6.1 \%$ | 9 $9.7 \%$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 3.1 1.8 | 3.0 1.9 | 3.2 2.2 | 3.2 1.9 | 3.4 2.0 | 2.8 2.0 | 2.9 1.7 | 2.8 1.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors
Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |
| $2=$ | 11 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | bk |  |  |  |  | f |  |
| $3=$ | 22 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4.3\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% | 28.6\% | 2.1\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  | fh | J |  |  |  | aiJ | j | aiJ | fh | BFgHK | J |  |
| $4=$ | 45 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 8.8\% | 12.5\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 11.3\% | 0.0\% | 11.6\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 10.0\% |
| $5=$ | 89 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 17.4\% | 12.5\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 17.7\% | 26.7\% | 14.0\% | 14.7\% | 0.0\% | 18.8\% | 20.0\% |
| $6=$ | 134 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 19 | 8 | 17 | 17 | 1 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 26.2\% | 25.0\% | 18.5\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 36.4\% | 30.6\% | 53.3\% | 39.5\% | 50.0\% | 14.3\% | 27.1\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  | gi |  |  |  |  | bl |  | bkl |  | i | gi |
| 7=Very Likely | 152 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 23 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 9 |
|  | 29.7\% | 37.5\% | 44.4\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 36.4\% | 37.1\% | 20.0\% | 27.9\% | 8.8\% | 57.1\% | 41.7\% | 45.0\% |
|  |  | i | I | 1 |  | 1 | I |  | 1 | aBCeFhJKL | 1 | I | I |
| Mean | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  | f |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | $0.0 \%$ d | 1.8\% | 1.6\% | $4.8 \%$ a | 1.0\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% |
| $2=$ | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.4\% | 3.6\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 2.9\% | 4.5\% | 6.6\% | 11.9\% | 3.0\% | 17.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 4.0\% |
|  | d |  |  | a | B | ACd | B | b |  |  |
| $4=$ | 13 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 9.4\% | 4.5\% | 14.8\% | 11.9\% | 9.0\% | 7.5\% | 9.5\% | 12.0\% | 8.3\% | 8.0\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 24 | 23 | 14 | 4 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 17.4\% | 20.9\% | 23.0\% | 9.5\% | 19.0\% | 15.0\% | 11.9\% | 24.0\% | 16.7\% | 8.0\% |
| $6=$ | 42 | 31 | 16 | 12 | 32 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 15 |
|  | 30.4\% | 28.2\% | 26.2\% | 28.6\% | 32.0\% | 27.5\% | 21.4\% | 24.0\% | 38.9\% | 60.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f | f | F | f |  | abCd |
| 7=Very Likely | 53 | 39 | 15 | 14 | 31 | 12 | 24 | 10 | 11 | 4 |
|  | 38.4\% | 35.5\% | 24.6\% | 33.3\% | 31.0\% | 30.0\% | 57.1\% | 40.0\% | 30.6\% | 16.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | C | c | AbeF |  | c | C |
| Mean | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
|  | Cd |  | A | a | C | C | ABf |  |  | C |

[^2]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More intense rivalry for customers

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 29.9\% | 13.1\% | 9.8\% | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 7.6\% | 2.9\% | 6.5\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% |
| $2=$ | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.0\% | 3.0\% | 2.0\% | 5.1\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 6 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.9\% | 4.5\% | 4.0\% | 7.1\% | 3.2\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $4=$ | 13 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 8.5\% | 13.4\% | 4.0\% | 11.2\% | 7.5\% | 10.3\% | 13.3\% | 3.0\% |
| $5=$ | 27 | 10 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 17.6\% | 14.9\% | 20.0\% | 18.4\% | 17.2\% | 17.9\% | 13.3\% | 15.2\% |
| $6=$ | 45 | 23 | 19 | 27 | 24 | 14 | 6 | 18 |
|  | 29.4\% | 34.3\% | 38.0\% | 27.6\% | 25.8\% | 35.9\% | 40.0\% | 54.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | E | E |  |  | AB |
| 7=Very Likely | 56 | 20 | 16 | 29 | 40 | 12 | 5 | 8 |
|  | 36.6\% | 29.9\% | 32.0\% | 29.6\% | 43.0\% | 30.8\% | 33.3\% | 24.2\% |
| Mean | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors
Likelihood of: More competitor innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 15 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 5.0\% |
| $2=$ | 35 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 6.8\% | 6.3\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 20.0\% | 2.3\% | 5.9\% | 14.3\% | 8.3\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 63 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 12.3\% | 6.3\% | 7.4\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 27.3\% | 14.5\% | 20.0\% | 11.6\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 4.2\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | c | C | aBfhiKl | K | k | c |  | c | c |  | CDe | c |
| $4=$ | 102 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 17 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 20.0\% | 18.8\% | 25.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 27.4\% | 13.3\% | 27.9\% | 29.4\% | 14.3\% | 22.9\% | 25.0\% |
| $5=$ | 120 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 23.5\% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 27.3\% | 32.3\% | 13.3\% | 20.9\% | 29.4\% | 14.3\% | 22.9\% | 25.0\% |
| $6=$ | 84 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 1 |
|  | 16.4\% | 18.8\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.7\% | 26.7\% | 23.3\% | 17.6\% | 28.6\% | 29.2\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | k | K |  |  |  |  | eFl | k |
| 7=Very Likely | 40 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 7.8\% | 37.5\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.8\% | 6.7\% | 11.6\% | 2.9\% | 14.3\% | 10.4\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  | bFghIk | a |  |  |  | A | a | a | A |  | a |  |
| Mean | 4.5 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
|  |  | beFil | a |  |  | a | Ak |  |  | a |  | f | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ C | B2C Services d D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ $\mathrm{A}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ <br> billion <br> F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 1.4\% | 3.6\% | 3.3\% | 2.4\% | 4.0\% | 2.5\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% |
| $2=$ | 8 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 5.8\% | 8.2\% | 9.8\% | 7.1\% | 8.0\% | 2.5\% | 7.1\% | 16.0\% | 5.6\% | 4.0\% |
| $3=$ | 21 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 15.2\% | 10.0\% | 13.1\% | 23.8\% | 9.0\% | 25.0\% | 11.9\% | 8.0\% | 22.2\% | 16.0\% |
|  |  | d |  | b | be | a |  |  | a |  |
| $4=$ | 40 | 20 | 16 | 7 | 25 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 11 | 3 |
|  | 29.0\% | 18.2\% | 26.2\% | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 16.0\% | 30.6\% | 12.0\% |
| $5=$ | 37 | 30 | 11 | 12 | 28 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
|  | 26.8\% | 27.3\% | 18.0\% | 28.6\% | 28.0\% | 12.5\% | 19.0\% | 32.0\% | 22.2\% | 40.0\% |
| $6=$ | 17 | 24 | 11 | 6 | 16 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 12.3\% | 21.8\% | 18.0\% | 14.3\% | 16.0\% | 25.0\% | 16.7\% | 8.0\% | 13.9\% | 20.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 12 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 8.7\% | 10.0\% | 11.5\% | 7.1\% | 10.0\% | 12.5\% | 7.1\% | 20.0\% | 5.6\% | 4.0\% |
| Mean | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| SD | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

[^3]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor innovation

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 29.9\% | 13.1\% | 9.8\% | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 7.6\% | 2.9\% | 6.5\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 8 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 2.2\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% |
| $2=$ | 10 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 6.5\% | 6.0\% | 14.0\% | 7.1\% | 7.5\% | 12.8\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | c |
| $3=$ | 20 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 13.1\% | 17.9\% | 4.0\% | 10.2\% | 11.8\% | 15.4\% | 26.7\% | 15.2\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 45 | 14 | 12 | 25 | 28 | 9 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 29.4\% | 20.9\% | 24.0\% | 25.5\% | 30.1\% | 23.1\% | 26.7\% | 18.2\% |
| $5=$ | 39 | 20 | 10 | 28 | 19 | 10 | 1 | 15 |
|  | 25.5\% | 29.9\% | 20.0\% | 28.6\% | 20.4\% | 25.6\% | 6.7\% | 45.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E |  | e | Bd |
| $6=$ | 22 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 14.4\% | 13.4\% | 26.0\% | 16.3\% | 17.2\% | 7.7\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 9 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 5.9\% | 11.9\% | 12.0\% | 9.2\% | 10.8\% | 10.3\% | 13.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 |

[^4]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  | e |  |  | bFhK | El |  | e |  |  | El | fk |
| $2=$ | 25 | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 4.9\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 11.6\% | 14.7\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  | i |  |  |  | hi |  | f | bf |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 34 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 6.7\% | 6.3\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 14.7\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K | k | IjL | K |
| $4=$ | 49 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 9.6\% | 25.0\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 8.1\% | 6.7\% | 14.0\% | 17.6\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 15.0\% |
| $5=$ | 75 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 8 | 7 ${ }^{7}$ | 2 | 9 | 2 |
|  | 14.7\% | 12.5\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 19.4\% | 0.0\% | 18.6\% | 20.6\% | 28.6\% | 18.8\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  | ej |  |  | g |  |  |
| $6=$ | 146 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 18 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 2 | 18 | 4 |
|  | 28.6\% | 18.8\% | 25.9\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 18.2\% | 29.0\% | 60.0\% | 37.2\% | 26.5\% | 28.6\% | 37.5\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  | g | g |  |  | g | g | abefil |  | g |  |  | g |
| 7=Very Likely | 119 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 23 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 3 |
|  | 23.3\% | 31.3\% | 37.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 18.2\% | 37.1\% | 26.7\% | 9.3\% | 2.9\% | 28.6\% | 31.3\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | hI | HI | HIl | I |  | HI | i | aBCFk | ABCDFgjK | i | hI | c |
| Mean | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.3 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
|  |  |  | hIL |  | i | fgk | eHIL | eHIL | bFGK | BdFGK |  | eHIL | BFGK |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.2\% | 1.8\% | 1.6\% | 4.8\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 6 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 4.3\% | 7.3\% | 3.3\% | 9.5\% | 7.0\% | 5.0\% | 7.1\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% |
| $3=$ | 9 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 6.5\% | 3.6\% | 16.4\% | 4.8\% | 8.0\% | 5.0\% | 2.4\% | 8.0\% | 8.3\% | 12.0\% |
|  | c | C | aB |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4=$ | 17 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 12.3\% | 13.6\% | 6.6\% | 7.1\% | 10.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 19.4\% | 12.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  | be | d |  |
| $5=$ | 27 | 21 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 19.6\% | 19.1\% | 9.8\% | 23.8\% | 15.0\% | 17.5\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 13.9\% | 20.0\% |
| $6=$ | 42 | 31 | 19 | 8 | 31 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
|  | 30.4\% | 28.2\% | 31.1\% | 19.0\% | 31.0\% | 30.0\% | 31.0\% | 32.0\% | 27.8\% | 36.0\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 33 | 27 | 19 | 13 | 24 | 9 | 13 | 7 | 11 | 4 |
|  | 23.9\% | 24.5\% | 31.1\% | 31.0\% | 24.0\% | 22.5\% | 31.0\% | 28.0\% | 30.6\% | 16.0\% |
| Mean | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More competitor price-cutting

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 13.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 2.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 5.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 13.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 9.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 29.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 38.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 36.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 30.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=Very Likely | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 25.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $33.3 \%$ | 8 $24.2 \%$ |
| Mean | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  |  | Bd | A |  | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 1.4\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 53 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 10.4\% | 12.5\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 9.1\% | 9.7\% | 6.7\% | 18.6\% | 14.7\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 15.0\% |
| $2=$ |  | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 10.6\% | 6.3\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.9\% | 26.7\% | 14.0\% | 17.6\% | 42.9\% | 10.4\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  | J | j |  |  | j | j |  |  |  | abefk | j |  |
| $3=$ | 68 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 13.3\% | 6.3\% | 11.1\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 12.9\% | 0.0\% | 18.6\% | 14.7\% | 28.6\% | 6.3\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | c | c | abefGiKl |  | c | c | Cj |  | c | g | C | c |
| $4=$ | 126 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 20 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 24.7\% | 31.3\% | 29.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 54.5\% | 32.3\% | 26.7\% | 20.9\% | 29.4\% | 14.3\% | 27.1\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  | e |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $4$ | $8$ | 2 | 1 | $7$ | 4 |
|  | $15.3 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | 25.9\% | $0.0 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | 26.7\% | $18.6 \%$ | 5.9\% | $14.3 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | 20.0\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | i |  | bg |  |  |  |
| $6=$ | 53 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
|  | 10.4\% | 25.0\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | $4.7 \%$ | 14.7\% | 0.0\% | $18.8 \%$ | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ak | a | ak |  |  | fh |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 17 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 3.3\% | 6.3\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 13.3\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  | g |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  | h |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ <br> billion <br> F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 19.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.9\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 16 | 16 | 9 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 11.6\% | 14.5\% | 14.8\% | 4.8\% | 12.0\% | 10.0\% | 21.4\% | 8.0\% | 11.1\% | 12.0\% |
| $2=$ | 14 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 10.1\% | 8.2\% | 23.0\% | 21.4\% | 11.0\% | 10.0\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 8.0\% |
|  | c | Cd | aB | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 26 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 18.8\% | 10.0\% | 9.8\% | 14.3\% | 12.0\% | 10.0\% | 2.4\% | 12.0\% | 27.8\% | 16.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e | e | Ef |  | abC | C |
| $4=$ | 39 | 26 | 15 | 13 | 24 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 11 |
|  | 28.3\% | 23.6\% | 24.6\% | 31.0\% | 24.0\% | 30.0\% | 28.6\% | 36.0\% | 16.7\% | 44.0\% |
| $5=$ | 28 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 22 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 20.3\% | 18.2\% | 14.8\% | 11.9\% | 22.0\% | 20.0\% | 19.0\% | 8.0\% | 16.7\% | 4.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| $6=$ | 8 | 17 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 5.8\% | 15.5\% | 8.2\% | 9.5\% | 8.0\% | 10.0\% | 9.5\% | 12.0\% | 11.1\% | 12.0\% |
|  | b | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7=Very Likely | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 4.3\% | 4.5\% | 3.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.0\% | 7.5\% | 2.4\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% |
| Mean | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |

[^5]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Competitors

Likelihood of: More cooperation on non-price strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 29.9\% | 13.1\% | 9.8\% | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 7.6\% | 2.9\% | 6.5\% |
| 1=Not Likely | 24 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 8 |
|  | 15.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.0\% | 13.3\% | 8.6\% | 12.8\% | 6.7\% | 24.2\% |
| $2=$ | 14 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 9.2\% | 17.9\% | 20.0\% | 13.3\% | 14.0\% | 10.3\% | 20.0\% | 12.1\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 19 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 12.4\% | 13.4\% | 8.0\% | 11.2\% | 9.7\% | 10.3\% | 33.3\% | 15.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | d | d | d | abc |  |
| $4=$ | 45 | 17 | 14 | 26 | 26 | 13 | 2 | 8 |
|  | 29.4\% | 25.4\% | 28.0\% | 26.5\% | 28.0\% | 33.3\% | 13.3\% | 24.2\% |
| $5=$ | 26 | 12 | 8 | 19 | 16 | 8 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 17.0\% | 17.9\% | 16.0\% | 19.4\% | 17.2\% | 20.5\% | 20.0\% | 12.1\% |
| $6=$ | 13 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 8.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.0\% | 6.1\% | 11.8\% | 12.8\% | 6.7\% | 12.1\% |
| 7=Very Likely | 8 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 5.2\% | 6.0\% | 2.0\% | 6.1\% | 7.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  | b |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 200 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 45 | 9 | 35 | 21 | 5 | 26 | 11 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.5\% | 1.5\% | 4.5\% | 22.5\% | 4.5\% | 17.5\% | 10.5\% | 2.5\% | 13.0\% | 5.5\% |
| 3=More | 118 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 22 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 38.6\% | 42.9\% | 40.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 26.7\% | 0.0\% | 64.7\% | 40.0\% | 80.0\% | 34.6\% | 36.4\% |
|  |  | g | g | g | h | h | Hj | abcHiJk | deFGk | g | fG | gh |  |
| 2=No Change | 118 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 38.6\% | 35.7\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 44.4\% | 44.4\% | 66.7\% | 26.5\% | 45.0\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 45.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | g |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Less | 70 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 22.9\% | 21.4\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 28.9\% | 33.3\% | 8.8\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 18.2\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  | h |  | hj | hj | Hj | HiJk | bdeFGk | g | defG | gh |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 110 | 67 | 44 | 25 | 71 | 28 | 26 | 17 | 28 | 15 |
|  | 44.7\% | 27.2\% | 17.9\% | 10.2\% | 38.4\% | 15.1\% | 14.1\% | 9.2\% | 15.1\% | 8.1\% |
| 3=More | 45 | 25 | 15 | 9 | 35 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 41.7\% | 38.5\% | 34.1\% | 36.0\% | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 38.5\% | 35.3\% | 18.5\% | 46.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  | A |  |
| 2=No Change | 40 | 29 | 21 | 9 | 24 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 4 |
|  | 37.0\% | 44.6\% | 47.7\% | 36.0\% | 34.3\% | 53.6\% | 34.6\% | 47.1\% | 51.9\% | 26.7\% |
| 1=Less | 23 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 21.3\% | 16.9\% | 18.2\% | 28.0\% | 15.7\% | 17.9\% | 26.9\% | 17.6\% | 29.6\% | 26.7\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  | A |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Focusing on your firm's channel partnerships in this market, are you more or less optimistic about your prospects for revenue growth compared to prior 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 103 | 49 | 36 | 74 | 61 | 25 | 11 | 22 |
|  | 54.8\% | 26.1\% | 19.1\% | 38.3\% | 31.6\% | 13.0\% | 5.7\% | 11.4\% |
| 3=More | 39 | 16 | 17 | 38 | 23 | 6 | 0 | 7 |
|  | 38.6\% | 32.7\% | 47.2\% | 52.8\% | 37.7\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 31.8\% |
|  |  |  |  | cD | d | a | Abe | d |
| 2=No Change | 38 | 23 | 12 | 25 | 23 | 13 | 6 | 8 |
|  | 37.6\% | 46.9\% | 33.3\% | 34.7\% | 37.7\% | 54.2\% | 54.5\% | 36.4\% |
| 1=Less | 24 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 23.8\% | 20.4\% | 19.4\% | 12.5\% | 24.6\% | 20.8\% | 45.5\% | 31.8\% |
|  |  |  |  | De |  |  | A | a |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  | bcDe | ad | ad | Abc | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.

| N=384 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Banking } \\ \text { Finance } \\ \text { Insur. } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 384 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 45 | 9 | 35 | 21 | 5 | 26 | 11 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 7.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.5\% | 1.5\% | 4.5\% | 22.5\% | 4.5\% | 17.5\% | 10.5\% | 2.5\% | 13.0\% | 5.5\% |
| Optimism rating | 297 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 44 | 9 | 34 | 19 | 5 | 25 | 10 |
|  | 57.5 | 56.1 | 54.2 | 70.0 | 33.3 | 45.0 | 52.0 | 43.9 | 69.0 | 59.5 | 73.0 | 56.4 | 67.4 |
|  | 21.3 | 17.5 | 20.5 | --- | 40.4 | 26.0 | 19.3 | 22.0 | 16.9 | 20.8 | 15.7 | 24.5 | 15.8 |
|  |  | h | H |  | Hl | Hl | Hjl | Hjl | aBDEFGk |  | fg | h | defg |

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B2B } \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ A | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ C | $\qquad$ | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 110 | 67 | 44 | 25 | 71 | 28 | 26 | 17 | 28 | 15 |
| Percent | 44.7\% | 27.2\% | 17.9\% | 10.2\% | 38.4\% | 15.1\% | 14.1\% | 9.2\% | 15.1\% | 8.1\% |
| Optimism rating | 109 | 61 | 41 | 23 | 70 | 26 | 24 | 16 | 27 | 15 |
|  | 55.9 | 59.2 | 57.6 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 52.5 | 56.5 | 55.3 | 48.3 | 60.5 |
|  | 21.8 | 22.8 | 18.7 | 17.1 | 20.9 | 17.3 | 25.2 | 19.5 | 23.0 | 15.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | bE | a |  |  | A |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Rate your optimism about your prospects for revenue growth on a scale from 0-100 with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic compared to the prior 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 103 | 49 | 36 | 74 | 61 | 25 | 11 | 22 |
| Percent | 54.8\% | 26.1\% | 19.1\% | 38.3\% | 31.6\% | 13.0\% | 5.7\% | 11.4\% |
| Optimism rating | 99 | 48 | 34 | 71 | 58 | 25 | 9 | 22 |
|  | 55.7 | 58.5 | 59.3 | 63.4 | 56.5 | 52.0 | 51.1 | 49.6 |
|  | 22.8 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 17.8 | 18.3 |
|  |  |  |  | cE |  | a |  | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 200 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 45 | 9 | 35 | 21 | 5 | 26 | 11 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.5\% | 1.5\% | 4.5\% | 22.5\% | 4.5\% | 17.5\% | 10.5\% | 2.5\% | 13.0\% | 5.5\% |
| 3=Increase | 108 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 24 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 36.4\% | 42.9\% | 30.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 34.1\% | 22.2\% | 70.6\% | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | 29.2\% | 36.4\% |
|  |  |  | H |  |  | h | H | h | BeFgijKl | h | h | H | h |
| 2=No Change | 124 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 17 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 41.8\% | 28.6\% | 35.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 38.6\% | 44.4\% | 17.6\% | 50.0\% | 80.0\% | 45.8\% | 54.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | fiJkl | h | H | h | h |
| 1=Decrease | 65 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 21.9\% | 28.6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 27.3\% | 33.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 9.1\% |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  | H |  |  | h | H | h | BeFgK |  |  | H |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 110 | 67 | 44 | 25 | 71 | 28 | 26 | 17 | 28 | 15 |
|  | 44.7\% | 27.2\% | 17.9\% | 10.2\% | 38.4\% | 15.1\% | 14.1\% | 9.2\% | 15.1\% | 8.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 50 | 21 | 18 | 6 | 31 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
|  | 46.3\% | 34.4\% | 40.9\% | 25.0\% | 44.3\% | 35.7\% | 36.0\% | 46.7\% | 28.6\% | 53.3\% |
| 2=No Change | 37 | 28 | 15 | 15 | 29 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 1 |
|  | 34.3\% | 45.9\% | 34.1\% | 62.5\% | 41.4\% | 50.0\% | 44.0\% | 26.7\% | 32.1\% | 6.7\% |
|  | d |  | d | ac | f | F | f |  |  | aBc |
| 1=Decrease | 21 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 19.4\% | 19.7\% | 25.0\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 26.7\% | 39.3\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ef | e |  |  | Ab | a |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's purchase volume

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ C \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 103 | 49 | 36 | 74 | 61 | 25 | 11 | 22 |
|  | 54.8\% | 26.1\% | 19.1\% | 38.3\% | 31.6\% | 13.0\% | 5.7\% | 11.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 34 | 22 | 19 | 36 | 22 | 8 | 2 | 9 |
|  | 34.0\% | 46.8\% | 52.8\% | 50.7\% | 36.7\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 40.9\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 44 | 15 | 7 | 27 | 21 | 12 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 44.0\% | 31.9\% | 19.4\% | 38.0\% | 35.0\% | 50.0\% | 30.0\% | 22.7\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Decrease | 22 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 17 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
|  | 22.0\% | 21.3\% | 27.8\% | 11.3\% | 28.3\% | 16.7\% | 50.0\% | 36.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | bDE | a |  | A | A |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  | bD | a |  | A |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners
Expected change in: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 200 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 45 | 9 | 35 | 21 | 5 | 26 | 11 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.5\% | 1.5\% | 4.5\% | 22.5\% | 4.5\% | 17.5\% | 10.5\% | 2.5\% | 13.0\% | 5.5\% |
| 3=Increase | 42 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 14.2\% | 21.4\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 11.6\% | 0.0\% | 26.5\% | 15.0\% | 20.0\% | 12.5\% | 9.1\% |
| 2=No Change | 168 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 26 | 1 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 14 | 10 |
|  | 56.9\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 44.4\% | 60.5\% | 11.1\% | 50.0\% | 70.0\% | 60.0\% | 58.3\% | 90.9\% |
|  |  | 1 | , |  |  | 1 | G | FhIkL | gl | G |  | g | abeGh |
| 1=Decrease | 85 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
|  | 28.8\% | 28.6\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 44.4\% | 27.9\% | 88.9\% | 23.5\% | 15.0\% | 20.0\% | 29.2\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | g | gl |  |  | 1 | G | abFHIjKL | G | G | g | G | beG |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
|  |  | G | g |  |  | g | G | AbeFHIJKL | G | G | G | G | G |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 44.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 27.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ 38.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 15.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 14.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 9.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 15.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 8.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 15.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | 2 $7.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 52.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 63.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 52.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 58.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 53.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 60.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 26.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 29.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 22.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $28.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 53.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 32.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 d | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 a | 0.6 | 0.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners
Expected change in: Partner's price per unit

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 103 | 49 | 36 | 74 | 61 | 25 | 11 | 22 |
|  | 54.8\% | 26.1\% | 19.1\% | 38.3\% | 31.6\% | 13.0\% | 5.7\% | 11.4\% |
| 3=Increase | 16 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
|  | 16.2\% | 12.8\% | 11.1\% | 15.5\% | 18.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | C | c | abe |  | c |
| 2=No Change | 58 | 27 | 17 | 44 | 29 | 17 | 4 | 11 |
|  | 58.6\% | 57.4\% | 47.2\% | 62.0\% | 49.2\% | 70.8\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 1=Decrease | 25 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 25.3\% | 29.8\% | 41.7\% | 22.5\% | 32.2\% | 29.2\% | 60.0\% | 27.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  | d |  |  | ae | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners
Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 200 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 45 | 9 | 35 | 21 | 5 | 26 | 11 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.5\% | 1.5\% | 4.5\% | 22.5\% | 4.5\% | 17.5\% | 10.5\% | 2.5\% | 13.0\% | 5.5\% |
| 3=Increase | 71 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 24.2\% | 28.6\% | 30.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 55.6\% | 16.3\% | 11.1\% | 44.1\% | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 18.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | f |  | fik | ceH |  | Fik | eh |  | eh |  |
| 2=No Change | 189 | 8 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 32 | 5 | 17 | 16 | 5 | 15 | 7 |
|  | 64.5\% | 57.1\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 74.4\% | 55.6\% | 50.0\% | 84.2\% | 100.0\% | 62.5\% | 63.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | eh |  |  | eh | eh |  |  |
| 1=Decrease | 33 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 11.3\% | 14.3\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 11.1\% | 9.3\% | 33.3\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.8\% | 18.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  | hi | g | dgk |  | i |  |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | h | fgk |  |  | h |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 110 | 67 | 44 | 25 | 71 | 28 | 26 | 17 | 28 | 15 |
|  | 44.7\% | 27.2\% | 17.9\% | 10.2\% | 38.4\% | 15.1\% | 14.1\% | 9.2\% | 15.1\% | 8.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 34 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 17 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 7 |
|  | 31.8\% | 20.0\% | 23.3\% | 12.5\% | 24.6\% | 14.3\% | 20.8\% | 26.7\% | 32.1\% | 46.7\% |
| 2=No Change | 65 | 39 | 29 | 18 | 47 | 18 | 13 | 10 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 60.7\% | 65.0\% | 67.4\% | 75.0\% | 68.1\% | 64.3\% | 54.2\% | 66.7\% | 60.7\% | 40.0\% |
| 1=Decrease | 8 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 7.5\% | 15.0\% | 9.3\% | 12.5\% | 7.2\% | 21.4\% | 25.0\% | 6.7\% | 7.1\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bc | a | a |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  | b | a |  |  |  | e |  |  | b |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner will buy related products and services

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 54.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.4 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 29.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 38.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 23.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 71.4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 57.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 44.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 61.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 15.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.1 | 2.2 0.6 | 2.2 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners
Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 200 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 45 | 9 | 35 | 21 | 5 | 26 | 11 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.5\% | 1.5\% | 4.5\% | 22.5\% | 4.5\% | 17.5\% | 10.5\% | 2.5\% | 13.0\% | 5.5\% |
| 3=Increase | 69 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 24.0\% | 7.1\% | 36.8\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 50.0\% | 18.2\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 21.7\% | 27.3\% |
|  |  | g | e |  |  | bg |  | ae |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2=No Change | 186 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 29 | 4 | 21 | 12 | 4 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 64.6\% | 85.7\% | 52.6\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 88.9\% | 69.0\% | 50.0\% | 63.6\% | 60.0\% | 80.0\% | 73.9\% | 54.5\% |
| 1=Decrease | 33 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 11.5\% | 7.1\% | 10.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 18.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hl |  | f |  |  |  | f |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
|  |  | g |  |  |  | fg | eh | aeh | fg |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 110 | 67 | 44 | 25 | 71 | 28 | 26 | 17 | 28 | 15 |
|  | 44.7\% | 27.2\% | 17.9\% | 10.2\% | 38.4\% | 15.1\% | 14.1\% | 9.2\% | 15.1\% | 8.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 24 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 22.9\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 41.7\% | 25.4\% | 30.8\% | 25.0\% | 13.3\% | 25.0\% | 21.4\% |
| 2=No Change | 68 | 42 | 29 | 12 | 38 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 20 | 10 |
|  | 64.8\% | 70.0\% | 72.5\% | 50.0\% | 56.7\% | 65.4\% | 70.8\% | 86.7\% | 71.4\% | 71.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| 1=Decrease | 13 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 12.4\% | 10.0\% | 7.5\% | 8.3\% | 17.9\% | 3.8\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 7.1\% |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

[^6]
## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: My firm will deal directly with end customers, not through channel partners

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 54.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 34.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 27.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ 71.9 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 71.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 51.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 54.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 78.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 59.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 17.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.5 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 1 $4.2 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $4.5 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 2.1 0.5 | 2.1 0.5 | 2.2 0.7 | 2.1 0.7 | 2.1 0.4 | 2.2 0.5 | 2.2 0.4 | 2.3 0.6 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners
Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trans- } \\ \text { portation } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 200 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 45 | 9 | 35 | 21 | 5 | 26 | 11 |
|  | 100.0\% | 7.0\% | 10.5\% | 0.5\% | 1.5\% | 4.5\% | 22.5\% | 4.5\% | 17.5\% | 10.5\% | 2.5\% | 13.0\% | 5.5\% |
| 3=Increase | 60 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 20.3\% | 42.9\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 11.1\% | 22.7\% | 22.2\% | 26.5\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 27.3\% |
| 2=No Change | 179 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 27 | 4 | 18 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 7 |
|  | 60.7\% | 42.9\% | 60.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 77.8\% | 61.4\% | 44.4\% | 52.9\% | 65.0\% | 80.0\% | 70.8\% | 63.6\% |
| 1=Decrease | 56 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 19.0\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 11.1\% | 15.9\% | 33.3\% | 20.6\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 9.1\% |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 110 | 67 | 44 | 25 | 71 | 28 | 26 | 17 | 28 | 15 |
|  | 44.7\% | 27.2\% | 17.9\% | 10.2\% | 38.4\% | 15.1\% | 14.1\% | 9.2\% | 15.1\% | 8.1\% |
| 3=Increase | 25 | 10 | 14 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 23.1\% | 16.7\% | 31.8\% | 16.7\% | 17.1\% | 21.4\% | 28.0\% | 20.0\% | 17.9\% | 46.7\% |
| 2=No Change | 61 | 43 | 21 | 14 | 47 | 17 | 12 | 9 | 16 | 8 |
|  | 56.5\% | 71.7\% | 47.7\% | 58.3\% | 67.1\% | 60.7\% | 48.0\% | 60.0\% | 57.1\% | 53.3\% |
|  |  | C | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Decrease | 22 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
|  | 20.4\% | 11.7\% | 20.5\% | 25.0\% | 15.7\% | 17.9\% | 24.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | F | f |  | f | F | AbdE |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 1: Marketplace Dynamics - Channel partners

Expected change in: Partner's level of power in our relationship

| $\mathrm{N}=384$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 54.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 13.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Increase | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 31.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 16.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=No Change | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 63.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 61.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 66.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 51.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Decrease | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 36.1 \% \\ \mathrm{aB} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 16.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 18.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 2.0 0.6 b | 2.3 0.6 aC | $\begin{array}{r} 1.8 \\ 0.7 \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 2.0 0.6 | 2.1 0.7 | 2.1 0.6 | 1.9 0.9 | 2.1 0.6 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=348$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Banking } \\ \text { Finance } \\ \text { Insur. } \\ \text { I } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 348 | 15 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 58 | 14 | 42 | 32 | 6 | 45 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.5\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 4.0\% | 21.1\% | 5.1\% | 15.3\% | 11.6\% | 2.2\% | 16.4\% | 7.3\% |
| Existing products or | 348 | 15 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 58 | 14 | 42 | 32 | 6 | 45 | 20 |
| services in existing | 51.9 | 37.3 | 54.8 | 10.0 | 39.0 | 57.7 | 50.3 | 47.9 | 53.0 | 61.4 | 50.0 | 58.4 | 42.0 |
| markets | 24.0 | 18.9 | 25.4 | --- | 18.8 | 14.0 | 23.9 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 21.9 | 7.1 | 27.3 | 23.4 |
|  |  | bEhIK | a |  | ei | Ad | i |  | a | AdfL |  | Al | Ik |
| Existing products or | 348 | 15 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 58 | 14 | 42 | 32 | 6 | 45 | 20 |
| services in new markets | 15.1 | 15.7 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 16.2 | 13.9 | 16.8 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 19.5 |
|  | 14.1 | 11.6 | 8.3 | --- | 6.1 | 8.1 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 14.6 | 22.1 |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New products or services | 348 | 15 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 58 | 14 | 42 | 32 | 6 | 45 | 20 |
| in existing markets | 23.1 | 34.0 | 23.0 | 50.0 | 34.0 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 26.8 | 20.5 | 19.4 | 33.3 | 15.3 | 26.5 |
|  | 19.1 | 15.5 | 13.9 | --- | 15.6 | 15.9 | 17.7 | 23.3 | 18.9 | 17.2 | 10.3 | 18.3 | 23.9 |
|  |  | bhIK | a |  | k |  | k |  | a | A | k | Adfjl | k |
| New products or services | 348 | 15 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 58 | 14 | 42 | 32 | 6 | 45 | 20 |
| in new markets | 9.9 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 30.0 | 17.0 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 11.3 | 12.0 |
|  | 14.4 | 8.0 | 14.8 | --- | 19.2 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 16.1 | 20.4 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 12.5 | 22.7 |
|  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.


## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the prior 12 months.

| N=348 | Internet Sales \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% |
|  | A | B | C |
| Number | 148 | 65 | 49 |
| Percent | 56.5\% | 24.8\% | 18.7\% |
| Existing products or services in existing markets | 148 | 65 | 49 |
|  | 53.5 | 49.2 | 50.2 |
|  | 25.6 | 23.7 | 21.6 |
| Existing products or services in new markets | 148 | 65 | 49 |
|  | 14.9 | 14.3 | 13.2 |
|  | 14.3 | 12.9 | 12.2 |
| New products or services in existing markets | 148 | 65 | 49 |
|  | 22.1 | 27.4 | 22.3 |
|  | 19.4 | 20.6 | 15.8 |
| New products or services in new markets | 148 | 65 | 49 |
|  | 9.5 | 9.2 | 14.3 |
|  | 13.9 | 9.9 | 20.6 |


| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 94 | 89 | 37 | 15 | 33 |
| 35.1\% | 33.2\% | 13.8\% | 5.6\% | 12.3\% |
| 94 | 89 | 37 | 15 | 33 |
| 53.9 | 49.8 | 49.2 | 57.3 | 50.3 |
| 27.7 | 23.8 | 22.3 | 20.9 | 20.4 |
| 94 | 89 | 37 | 15 | 33 |
| 13.5 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 9.3 | 14.9 |
| 13.3 | 15.7 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 12.7 |
| 94 | 89 | 37 | 15 | 33 |
| 22.2 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 24.7 | 26.7 |
| 22.5 | 19.0 | 16.9 | 11.4 | 14.8 |
| 94 | 89 | 37 | 15 | 33 |
| 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 8.1 |
| 18.4 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 7.9 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: p<. 05 Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months.


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=339$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | B2B Product A |  | B2C <br> Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ <br> billion F |
| Number | 127 | 101 | 59 | 39 | 95 | 37 | 41 | 23 | 33 | 22 |
| Percent | 39.0\% | 31.0\% | 18.1\% | 12.0\% | 37.8\% | 14.7\% | 16.3\% | 9.2\% | 13.1\% | 8.8\% |
| Existing products or | 127 | 101 | 59 | 39 | 95 | 37 | 41 | 23 | 33 | 22 |
| services in existing | 44.1 | 44.8 | 45.6 | 54.5 | 44.0 | 46.9 | 44.9 | 51.1 | 44.1 | 47.7 |
| markets | 23.5 | 24.5 | 26.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 19.2 \\ \mathrm{ab} \end{array}$ | 24.9 | 25.2 | 22.3 | 26.4 | 22.9 | 20.2 |
| Existing products or | 127 | 101 | 59 | 39 | 95 | 37 | 41 | 23 | 33 | 22 |
| services in new markets | 18.0 | 20.6 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 19.7 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 11.3 | 18.5 | 15.0 |
|  | 15.4 | 17.7 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 18.6 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 8.8 | 12.4 | 11.5 |
|  |  | cd | b | b | d |  |  | ae | d |  |
| New products or services | 127 | 101 | 59 | 39 | 95 | 37 | 41 | 23 | 33 | 22 |
| in existing markets | $27.1$ | 23.1 | 31.1 | 24.2 | 25.6 | 26.2 | 27.6 | 30.6 | 27.0 | 26.4 |
|  | 21.7 | 17.8 | 22.9 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 17.5 | 15.7 |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New products or services | 127 | 101 | 59 | 39 | 95 | 37 | 41 | 23 | 33 | 22 |
| in new markets | 10.8 | 11.5 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 10.9 |
|  | 13.8 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 10.1 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ points to reflect your firm's spending in each of the four growth strategies during the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months.


## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=353$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 353 | 15 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 58 | 14 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 46 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.4\% | 9.7\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 4.0\% | 20.9\% | 5.0\% | 15.1\% | 11.9\% | 2.2\% | 16.5\% | 7.2\% |
| Growth from your firm | 353 | 15 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 58 | 14 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 46 | 20 |
| internally | 70.3 | 79.3 | 68.1 | 70.0 | 89.0 | 53.6 | 71.2 | 85.4 | 58.3 | 72.9 | 68.3 | 79.3 | 66.3 |
|  | 29.8 | 20.9 | 29.2 | --- | 11.4 | 42.4 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 36.4 | 24.7 | 28.2 |
|  |  | h |  |  | h | gk | h | eH | adfGK |  |  | eH |  |
| Growth from acquisitions | 353 | 15 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 58 | 14 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 46 | 20 |
|  | 9.7 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 13.1 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 6.7 | 7.8 |
|  | 18.9 | 10.6 | 7.4 | --- | 11.2 | $34.9$ | 18.2 | 14.0 | 17.2 | 23.6 | 19.9 | 13.0 | 16.1 |
|  |  |  | eFi |  |  | bk | Bk |  |  | b |  | ef |  |
| Growth from partnerships |  |  | $27$ | 1 | 5 | $11$ | 58 | 14 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 46 | 20 |
|  | 13.4 | 8.3 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 17.7 | 10.8 | 4.6 | 22.6 | 10.6 | 17.5 | 9.0 | 17.8 |
|  | 18.5 | 10.8 | 23.7 | --- | 8.9 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 10.1 | 24.9 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 13.0 | 15.7 |
|  |  | h | gk |  |  | g | H | behL | aFgiK | h |  | bHl | Gk |
| Growth from licensing | 353 | 15 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 58 | 14 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 46 | 20 |
| arrangements | 6.6 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 30.0 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 8.3 |
|  | 13.2 | 9.0 | 17.1 | --- | 4.5 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 13.6 | 16.1 | 10.5 | 4.1 | 12.9 | 15.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | fi | h |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=353$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C <br> Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 132 | 106 | 60 | 41 | 99 | 39 | 41 | 25 | 35 | 23 |
| Percent | 38.9\% | 31.3\% | 17.7\% | 12.1\% | 37.8\% | 14.9\% | 15.6\% | 9.5\% | 13.4\% | 8.8\% |
| Growth from your firm | 132 | 106 | 60 | 41 | 99 | 39 | 41 | 25 | 35 | 23 |
| internally | 66.6 | 72.5 | 80.5 | 64.1 | 68.1 | 78.5 | 65.3 | 81.8 | 70.3 | 69.8 |
|  | 29.8 | 30.2 | 24.7 | 31.7 | 30.7 | 26.1 | 32.1 | 21.1 | 29.8 | 29.9 |
|  | C |  | AD | C | d | C | bd | ac |  |  |
| Growth from acquisitions | 132 | 106 | 60 | 41 | 99 | 39 | 41 | 25 | 35 | 23 |
|  | 10.7 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 18.9 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 12.6 | 8.4 | 13.6 | 12.0 |
|  | 19.6 | 17.8 | 14.4 | 24.2 | 17.7 | 14.0 | 18.8 | 15.7 | 21.2 | 21.0 |
|  | cd | D | aD | aBC |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Growth from partnerships |  |  | 60 | 41 | 99 | 39 | 41 | 25 | 35 | 23 |
|  | 15.1 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 17.7 | 8.7 | 15.5 | 7.4 | 10.1 | 10.9 |
|  | 20.1 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 21.1 | 12.6 | 22.7 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 14.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | bd | a |  | a |  |  |
| Growth from licensing | 132 | 106 | 60 | 41 | 99 | 39 | 41 | 25 | 35 | 23 |
| arrangements | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 7.4 |
|  | 12.9 | 16.1 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 14.5 | 9.2 | 12.6 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | , |  | d |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Allocate 100 points to reflect how your firm will grow during the next 12 months.

| $\mathrm{N}=353$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 149 | 67 | 49 | 96 | 89 | 38 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.2\% | 25.3\% | 18.5\% | 35.4\% | 32.8\% | 14.0\% | 5.5\% | 12.2\% |
| Growth from your firm internally | 149 | 67 | 49 | 96 | 89 | 38 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 72.8 | 68.7 | 68.4 | 68.4 | 72.2 | 77.3 | 68.7 | 71.7 |
|  | 28.2 | 30.5 | 32.6 | 30.9 | 30.3 | 24.4 | 32.5 | 25.4 |
| Growth from acquisitions | 149 | 67 | 49 | 96 | 89 | 38 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 7.8 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 18.7 | 14.8 |
|  | 16.5 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 22.7 | 22.9 |
|  |  |  |  | DE | d |  | Ab | A |
| Growth from partnerships | 149 | 67 | 49 | 96 | 89 | 38 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 12.8 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
|  | 19.0 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 22.4 | 20.3 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 8.9 |
|  |  |  |  | ce |  | a |  | a |
| Growth from licensing arrangements | 149 | 67 | 49 | 96 | 89 | 38 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 6.7 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 |
|  | 13.3 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 7.5 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 264 | 14 | 26 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 48 | 14 | 38 | 32 | 5 | 43 | 19 |
|  | 94.3\% | 87.5\% | 96.3\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 88.9\% | 100.0\% | 95.0\% | 97.0\% | 100.0\% | 95.6\% | 95.0\% |
| 2nd | 11 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 3.9\% | 12.5\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 5.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 38.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 92.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 96.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 93.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 96.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 96.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 94.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 92.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 90.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 90.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $5.0 \%$ |
| Signific | : Lower ca | p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: United States

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 152 | 67 | 50 | 97 | 92 | 39 | 15 | 32 |
|  | 56.5\% | 24.9\% | 18.6\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.2\% | 5.5\% | 11.6\% |
| 1st | 140 | 54 | 47 | 91 | 82 | 34 | 12 | 28 |
|  | 95.2\% | 87.1\% | 97.9\% | 95.8\% | 94.3\% | 91.9\% | 85.7\% | 93.3\% |
|  | b | ac | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd | 5 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 3.4\% | 8.1\% | 2.1\% | 3.2\% | 2.3\% | 5.4\% | 14.3\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  | b |  |
| 3rd | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.4\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 3.4\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 65 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 1 |
|  | 73.9\% | 57.1\% | 88.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 68.4\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 70.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  | d |  | bgi |  |  | d |  | d |  |  |  |
| 3rd | 23 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 26.1\% | 42.9\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 31.6\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | d |  | bgi |  |  | d |  | d |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Canada

| N=293 | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 38.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 70.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 65.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 81.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 78.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3 rd | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 29.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $27.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ e | 3 $21.4 \%$ | 3 33.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Canada

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 72.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 76.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 72.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 75.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 80.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 24.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Signific | Lower ca | p $<.05$ Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Mexico

| N=293 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 5.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 21.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 3rd | 14 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 73.7\% | 75.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 118 | 91 | 52 | 30 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 35 | 21 |
|  | 40.5\% | 31.3\% | 17.9\% | 10.3\% | 38.0\% | 15.2\% | 16.0\% | 9.5\% | 13.3\% | 8.0\% |
| 1st | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 3rd | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 70.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Mexico

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 152 | 67 | 50 | 97 | 92 | 39 | 15 | 32 |
|  | 56.5\% | 24.9\% | 18.6\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.2\% | 5.5\% | 11.6\% |
| 1st | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 72.7\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 85.7\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: China

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 18.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 29.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd | 19 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 51.4\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 57.1\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: p<. 05 Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: China

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product <br> A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 38.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| Signific | : Lower c | p<. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: China

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $27.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ e | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 63.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $45.5 \%$ c | $100.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K |  |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 282 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 9.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 1.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 3.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $2.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3 rd | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 63.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 38.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Japan

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ C \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 152 | 67 | 50 | 97 | 92 | 39 | 15 | 32 |
|  | 56.5\% | 24.9\% | 18.6\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.2\% | 5.5\% | 11.6\% |
| 1st | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 30.0\% | 14.3\% | 50.0\% | 28.6\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd | 7 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 70.0\% | 57.1\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 118 | 91 | 52 | 30 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 35 | 21 |
|  | 40.5\% | 31.3\% | 17.9\% | 10.3\% | 38.0\% | 15.2\% | 16.0\% | 9.5\% | 13.3\% | 8.0\% |
| 1st | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Korea

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Signific | Lower cas | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: India

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: India

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 118 | 91 | 52 | 30 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 35 | 21 |
|  | 40.5\% | 31.3\% | 17.9\% | 10.3\% | 38.0\% | 15.2\% | 16.0\% | 9.5\% | 13.3\% | 8.0\% |
| 1st | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | c |  |
| 2nd | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 66.7\% | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% |
| 3 rd | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 33.3\% | 57.1\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: India

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 33.3 | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $50.0 \%$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 33.3 | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | 2 $50.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: p<. 05 Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 118 | 91 | 52 | 30 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 35 | 21 |
|  | 40.5\% | 31.3\% | 17.9\% | 10.3\% | 38.0\% | 15.2\% | 16.0\% | 9.5\% | 13.3\% | 8.0\% |
| 1st | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Russia

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 3 $100.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 3 $100.0 \%$ |
| Signific | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 13 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 59.1\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  | f |  |
| 3rd |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 31.8\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 57.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 38.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 83.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 2 $50.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 2 $66.7 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Eastern Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 71.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ |
| 3 rd | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $16.7 \%$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ |
| Signific | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 10.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 57 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 17 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 58.2\% | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 63.0\% | 50.0\% | 54.2\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 66.7\% |
| 3rd | 31 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 31.6\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 22.2\% | 50.0\% | 37.5\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 26.7\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  | f | be |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 38.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $7.1 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 55.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 64.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 61.5 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $36.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $50.0 \%$ | 7 $50.0 \%$ |
| 3 rd | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | 8 $30.8 \%$ | 6 $54.5 \%$ | 4 $25.0 \%$ | 1 $12.5 \%$ | 5 $35.7 \%$ | 6 $42.9 \%$ |

[^7]
## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Western Europe

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 58.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 64.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $46.7 \%$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 32.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | 7 25.9 | 4 $23.5 \%$ | 2 $28.6 \%$ | 7 $46.7 \%$ |
| Signific | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |  |  |  |  |  | F |
| 2nd | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 41.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 45.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 52.9\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 54.5\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 118 | 91 | 52 | 30 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 35 | 21 |
|  | 40.5\% | 31.3\% | 17.9\% | 10.3\% | 38.0\% | 15.2\% | 16.0\% | 9.5\% | 13.3\% | 8.0\% |
| 1st | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 2nd | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3rd | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 41.7\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: p<. 05 Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Brazil

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 54.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 33.3 |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Middle East

| N=293 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 42.9\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 3rd | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 47.6\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

## Expected sales revenue of: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ 40.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 38.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 66.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 3 $75.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 3 rd | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 33.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $60.0 \%$ | 1 $50.0 \%$ | 1 $25.0 \%$ | 1 $100.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Middle East

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $66.7 \%$ |
| 3rd | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $50.0 \%$ | 3 $60.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 33.3 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Other:

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufact- uring F | Retail Wholesale G |  | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K |  |
| Total | 282 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | 20.9\% | 5.3\% | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.1\% | 16.7\% | 7.1\% |
| 1st | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 30.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% |
| 3 rd | 19 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 63.3\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 71.4\% | 100.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Other:

| N=293 | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 118 | 91 | 52 | 30 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 35 | 21 |
|  | 40.5\% | 31.3\% | 17.9\% | 10.3\% | 38.0\% | 15.2\% | 16.0\% | 9.5\% | 13.3\% | 8.0\% |
| 1st | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% |
| 2nd | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 30.0\% | 28.6\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 rd | 7 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 70.0\% | 64.3\% | 33.3\% | 66.7\% | 72.7\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 2: Firm Growth Strategies

Expected sales revenue of: Other:

| $\mathrm{N}=293$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1st | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \mathrm{ABc} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2nd | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | 4 $44.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 66.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| 3 rd | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 61.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 90.0 \% \\ \text { cd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $33.3 \%$ a | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| N=511 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Overall marketing | 238 | 11 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 53 | 13 | 32 | 27 | 6 | 37 | 18 |
| Spending | 1.1 | 5.3 | 2.3 | -30.0 | -8.0 | -3.9 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 8.1 | 0.5 | -8.2 | -0.3 | 3.9 |
|  | 24.0 | 15.0 | 18.7 | --- | 15.0 | 22.2 | 17.0 | 28.2 | 43.0 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 18.0 | 24.6 |
| Internet marketing | 210 | 10 | 18 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 48 | 13 | 29 | 21 | 6 | 29 | 17 |
| Spending | 9.5 | 14.2 | 3.6 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 20.8 | 3.7 | 20.7 | 5.0 | 7.1 |
|  | 22.0 | 30.7 | 30.3 | --- | 0.0 | 22.4 | 16.1 | 20.9 | 29.9 | 14.1 | 38.5 | 12.5 | 18.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | fik | eH |  | Fik | eh |  | eh |  |
| Traditional advertising | 199 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 46 | 13 | 26 | 23 | 6 | 26 | 17 |
| Spending | -7.9 | 1.3 | -11.8 | -20.0 | -30.0 | -24.4 | -8.9 | -6.0 | -9.3 | -2.3 | -15.2 | -5.0 | -7.1 |
|  | 24.0 | 5.2 | 29.9 | --- | 10.0 | 27.1 | 24.7 | 18.0 | 35.6 | 15.8 | 41.9 | 12.3 | 15.1 |
|  |  | De |  |  | AgIKl | aIKl |  | d |  | DE |  | DE | de |
| Brand building | 188 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 41 | 11 | 24 | 21 | 4 | 29 | 16 |
|  | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 0.0 | -3.3 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 17.5 | 2.3 | 3.9 |
|  | 19.2 | 8.2 | 20.7 | --- | 32.1 | 21.3 | 8.0 | 27.8 | 24.5 | 30.6 | 22.2 | 6.7 | 23.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | f | eJ |  |  |  | FK | J |  |
| Customer relationship management | 184 | 9 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 42 | 11 | 25 | 17 | 5 | 25 | 15 |
|  | 6.4 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 8.5 |
|  | 12.3 | 4.3 | 20.4 | --- | 2.6 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 21.5 |
| New product | 187 | 10 | 17 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 45 | 10 | 25 | 20 | 4 | 22 | 16 |
| introductions | 9.3 | 2.3 | 12.4 | 30.0 | 11.7 | 15.6 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 4.3 |
|  | 18.7 | 3.4 | 17.6 | --- | 10.4 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 14.6 | 22.0 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 21.2 | 30.1 |
|  |  | de |  |  | a | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 3: Market Spending
Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| Overall marketing | 127 | 57 | 39 | 78 | 76 | 31 | 14 | 28 |
| Spending | 1.0 | -1.7 | 5.0 | 8.7 | -0.4 | -6.3 | -4.3 | -4.1 |
|  | 28.2 | 15.2 | 22.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 30.0 \\ \text { bce } \end{array}$ | 21.4 a | 20.1 | 15.0 | 12.6 |
| Internet marketing | 109 | 52 | 38 | 71 | 65 | 29 | 13 | 22 |
| Spending | 9.2 | 8.0 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 7.0 |
|  | 24.0 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 21.8 | 29.4 | 14.8 | 6.0 | 12.3 |
| Traditional advertising | 103 | 48 | 36 | 58 | 67 | 28 | 12 | 23 |
| Spending | -9.1 | -7.9 | -8.2 | -3.7 | -9.4 | -12.1 | -10.3 | -11.1 |
|  | 25.4 | 22.1 | 23.7 | 22.1 | 27.2 | 23.5 | 17.7 | 22.6 |
| Brand building | 100 | 45 | 33 | 56 | 63 | 28 | 11 | 20 |
|  | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 7.3 | -1.4 | 3.0 |
|  | 16.7 | 22.7 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 18.9 | 17.0 | 20.1 | 28.3 |
|  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |
| Customer relationship | 96 | 47 | 30 | 56 | 60 | 24 | 11 | 23 |
| Management | 6.2 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
|  | 11.0 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 11.4 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 11.0 | 5.8 |
| New product | 103 | 43 | 32 | 59 | 58 | 25 | 13 | 22 |
| Introductions | 10.0 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 7.2 | 12.9 | 3.4 |
|  | 16.2 | 18.3 | 27.7 | 16.9 | 25.5 | 11.1 | 21.4 | 7.3 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| N=511 | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| New service Introductions | 165 | 6 | 16 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 35 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 5 | 30 | 15 |
|  | 6.7 | 1.5 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 25.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 13.6 | -3.3 |
|  | 18.2 | 2.1 | 13.9 | --- | 2.5 | 24.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 24.4 | 15.0 | 8.5 | 25.6 | 24.3 |
|  |  | e | e |  |  | abFgl | Eijk | e |  | f | f | fl | ek |
| Marketing (non-sales) | 174 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 36 | 10 | 23 | 20 | 5 | 26 | 16 |
| Hires | 0.6 | 1.4 | -6.3 | -25.0 | -5.4 | 1.4 | -2.1 | -3.5 | 5.4 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 8.7 |
|  | 19.7 | 9.6 | 15.7 | --- | 7.3 | 6.9 | 23.9 | 12.9 | 29.1 | 13.5 | 4.3 | 13.7 | 27.1 |
| Integrating what we | 148 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 30 | 9 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 23 | 12 |
| know about marketing | 4.1 | 3.8 | -3.7 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 10.8 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 16.0 | 5.4 | 3.2 |
|  | 14.3 | 3.7 | 29.6 | --- | 4.3 | 13.6 | 16.9 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 6.0 | 27.7 | 6.7 | 3.6 |
| Developing knowledge | 147 | 7 | 13 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 29 | 9 | 20 | 16 | 6 | 20 | 11 |
| about how to do | 3.0 | 2.4 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 13.6 | 1.9 | 6.4 | -0.6 | 3.7 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 2.4 |
| Marketing | 13.2 | 3.6 | 32.6 | --- | 1.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 18.4 \\ \mathrm{fh} \end{array}$ | 7.9 e | 9.7 | 12.4 | 4.6 | 19.8 | 6.4 | 3.2 |
| Marketing training | 157 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 35 | 8 | 20 | 19 | 6 | 20 | 13 |
|  | -0.7 | 0.7 | -6.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | -1.5 | -4.1 | -3.6 | 6.3 | 10.8 | -1.1 | -4.8 |
|  | 16.3 | 2.0 | 30.1 | --- | 3.0 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 12.5 | 18.3 | 9.7 | 19.5 | 18.1 | 25.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Ij | i | i | Fgh | f |  |  |
| Marketing research and | 178 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 41 | 10 | 24 | 22 | 6 | 21 | 15 |
| Intelligence | 3.2 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 8.8 | -1.3 |
|  | 17.5 | 4.7 | 32.7 | --- | 11.9 | 9.0 | 15.6 | 5.0 | 23.5 | 13.3 | 2.4 | 22.0 | 13.8 |
| Marketing consulting | 156 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 34 | 11 | 21 | 16 | 4 | 20 | 15 |
| Services | 1.3 | -4.5 | 11.8 | 10.0 | -6.7 | 5.6 | -3.8 | -3.4 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 7.3 | -0.9 |
|  | 19.8 | 8.0 | 30.5 | --- | 11.5 | 9.0 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 27.9 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 22.6 | 22.0 |
|  |  | e | f |  |  | a | bk |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| New service | 64 | 57 | 23 | 21 | 59 | 21 | 23 | 11 | 26 | 15 |
| Introductions | 7.0 | 9.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 0.8 | 9.0 | 2.9 |
|  | 16.7 | 24.8 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 22.4 | 1.7 | 17.3 | 6.9 |
| Marketing (non-sales) | 70 | 55 | 27 | 22 | 57 | 24 | 24 | 15 | 27 | 17 |
| Hires | -2.1 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 2.5 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -5.1 | -8.1 |
|  | 18.2 | 22.0 | 25.4 | 4.1 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 25.1 | 4.3 | 12.3 | 20.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ef |  |  |  | A | a |
| Integrating what we | 60 | 46 | 21 | 20 | 49 | 16 | 24 | 10 | 25 | 15 |
| know about marketing | 4.3 | 4.2 | -2.0 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 4.3 | -0.2 |
|  | 9.5 | 14.2 | 22.4 | 14.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 31.0 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 14.3 |
| Developing knowledge | 63 | 42 | 20 | 21 | 50 | 20 | 21 | 12 | 23 | 13 |
| about how to do | 4.1 | 2.0 | -2.7 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 4.3 | -3.2 |
| marketing | 10.7 | 9.5 | 23.6 | 11.1 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 27.3 | 1.6 | 11.1 | 14.6 |
| Marketing training | 66 | 43 | 25 | 23 | 48 | 20 | 25 | 13 | 25 | 16 |
|  | -0.2 | -3.7 | -2.8 | 6.0 | 2.6 | -7.7 | -0.7 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -5.3 |
|  | 7.5 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 27.4 | 24.1 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 21.1 |
|  | D |  |  | A | bf | a |  |  |  | a |
| Marketing research and | 74 | 48 | 30 | 24 | 56 | 22 | 26 | 21 | 27 | 16 |
| intelligence | 3.0 | 6.4 | -3.1 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 2.2 | -0.7 | -3.4 |
|  | 14.3 | 23.4 | 19.1 | 7.5 | 18.3 | 13.1 | 26.6 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 16.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ef |  |  |  | a | a |
| Marketing consulting | 67 | 43 | 24 | 20 | 49 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 23 | 15 |
| services | 1.1 | 3.0 | -2.5 | 1.5 | 8.5 | -4.8 | 2.3 | -1.8 | -4.4 | -4.9 |
|  | 18.7 | 27.4 | 14.8 | 3.2 | 23.2 | 20.5 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 28.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | be | a |  |  | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Relative to the prior 12 months, note your company's percentage change in spending during the next 12 months in each area.

| N=511 | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| New service | 87 | 39 | 31 | 53 | 53 | 19 | 10 | 22 |
| introductions | 9.0 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 3.9 |
|  | 16.7 | 16.7 | 25.1 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 6.7 |
| Marketing (non-sales) | 92 | 44 | 33 | 51 | 57 | 26 | 11 | 24 |
| Hires | 1.9 | -0.1 | -2.3 | 7.6 | 1.4 | -7.8 | -3.0 | -5.4 |
|  | 21.3 | 19.5 | 16.8 | 22.8 | 17.6 | 20.3 | 10.0 | 17.5 |
|  |  |  |  | Ce | c | Ab |  | a |
| Integrating what we | 79 | 35 | 28 | 43 | 49 | 18 | 9 | 22 |
| know about marketing | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
|  | 16.3 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 6.2 | 21.5 | 11.4 | 3.8 | 12.6 |
| Developing knowledge | 76 | 38 | 27 | 46 | 47 | 19 | 9 | 19 |
| about how to do | 2.7 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 0.3 | -0.6 |
| marketing | 15.5 | 9.5 | 12.1 | 8.6 | 17.6 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 12.6 |
| Marketing training | 85 | 38 | 28 | 41 | 57 | 20 | 11 | 22 |
|  | -1.1 | 1.6 | -2.8 | 1.5 | -2.1 | 0.8 | -1.9 | -2.1 |
|  | 14.7 | 13.6 | 24.3 | 4.8 | 23.3 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 19.2 |
| Marketing research and | 94 | 45 | 32 | 51 | 59 | 25 | 13 | 23 |
| intelligence | 5.4 | 1.6 | -1.1 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | -0.3 |
|  | 21.3 | 9.8 | 14.9 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 13.5 | 18.8 | 15.0 |
| Marketing consulting | 80 | 40 | 29 | 45 | 51 | 21 | 13 | 19 |
| services | 4.2 | -2.8 | -3.2 | 9.7 | -3.6 | 4.0 | -1.6 | -6.9 |
|  | 20.7 | 13.2 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 14.9 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 30.2 |
|  |  |  |  | Be | Ac | bd | C | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 112 | 4 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 21 | 4 | 19 | 12 | 3 | 21 | 7 |
|  | 47.1\% | 36.4\% | 55.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 44.4\% | 39.6\% | 30.8\% | 59.4\% | 44.4\% | 50.0\% | 56.8\% | 38.9\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 43 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 18.1\% | 54.5\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 11.1\% | 22.6\% | 23.1\% | 6.3\% | 14.8\% | 16.7\% | 13.5\% | 11.1\% |
|  |  | fHiKl |  |  |  |  | a |  | A | a |  | A | a |
| -1=Negative | 83 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 9 |
|  | 34.9\% | 9.1\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 44.4\% | 37.7\% | 46.2\% | 34.4\% | 40.7\% | 33.3\% | 29.7\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  | cl |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a |
| Mean | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Significance | Lower ca | < $<05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 42 | 40 | 17 | 13 | 54 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 44.2\% | 54.8\% | 41.5\% | 48.1\% | 64.3\% | 41.2\% | 37.5\% | 42.9\% | 25.8\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bcEf | a | a |  | A | a |
| 0=Zero | 19 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 20.0\% | 11.0\% | 31.7\% | 11.1\% | 10.7\% | 20.6\% | 18.8\% | 14.3\% | 32.3\% | 22.2\% |
|  |  | C | B |  | E |  |  |  | A |  |
| -1=Negative | 34 | 25 | 11 | 11 | 21 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 8 |
|  | 35.8\% | 34.2\% | 26.8\% | 40.7\% | 25.0\% | 38.2\% | 43.8\% | 42.9\% | 41.9\% | 44.4\% |
| Mean | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | bcEf | a | a |  | A | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Overall marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 60 | 27 | 18 | 51 | 34 | 9 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 47.2\% | 47.4\% | 46.2\% | 65.4\% | 44.7\% | 29.0\% | 35.7\% | 32.1\% |
|  |  |  |  | bCdE | a | A | a | A |
| $0=$ Zero | 23 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 18.1\% | 14.0\% | 20.5\% | 10.3\% | 21.1\% | 12.9\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 44 | 22 | 13 | 19 | 26 | 18 | 5 | 12 |
|  | 34.6\% | 38.6\% | 33.3\% | 24.4\% | 34.2\% | 58.1\% | 35.7\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  |  |  | C | C | Ab |  |  |
| Mean | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| SD | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  | bCE | ac | Ab |  | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 140 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 31 | 8 | 25 | 15 | 5 | 14 | 10 |
|  | 66.7\% | 70.0\% | 55.6\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 77.8\% | 64.6\% | 61.5\% | 86.2\% | 71.4\% | 83.3\% | 48.3\% | 58.8\% |
|  |  |  | h |  |  |  | h |  | bfKl |  |  | H | h |
| 0=Zero | 51 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 24.3\% | 10.0\% | 38.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 25.0\% | 30.8\% | 10.3\% | 19.0\% | 16.7\% | 41.4\% | 23.5\% |
|  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  | bK |  |  | H |  |
| -1=Negative | 19 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 9.0\% | 20.0\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 10.4\% | 7.7\% | 3.4\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 10.3\% | 17.6\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  | bKl |  |  | H | h |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 61 | 30 | 27 | 20 | 49 | 17 | 21 | 14 | 19 | 10 |
|  | 69.3\% | 52.6\% | 69.2\% | 83.3\% | 63.6\% | 58.6\% | 77.8\% | 70.0\% | 70.4\% | 62.5\% |
|  | b | ad |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0=Zero | 21 | 21 | 7 | 2 | 24 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 23.9\% | 36.8\% | 17.9\% | 8.3\% | 31.2\% | 24.1\% | 11.1\% | 20.0\% | 18.5\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  | cd | b | b | c |  | a |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 6.8\% | 10.5\% | 12.8\% | 8.3\% | 5.2\% | 17.2\% | 11.1\% | 10.0\% | 11.1\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  | d |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Internet marketing spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 60.6 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 67.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 84.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 66.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 62.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 61.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 33.9 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 21.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 21.2 \% \\ \text { Ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.3 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.6 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 0.6 0.6 c | 0.5 0.8 c | 0.8 0.5 ab | 0.6 0.6 | 0.6 0.7 | 0.4 0.8 | 0.5 0.7 | 0.6 0.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy $\mathrm{E}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 49 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 24.6\% | 37.5\% | 26.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.9\% | 23.1\% | 34.6\% | 30.4\% | 33.3\% | 15.4\% | 17.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  | e |  |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 54 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 27.1\% | 37.5\% | 26.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.2\% | 23.9\% | 46.2\% | 15.4\% | 21.7\% | 33.3\% | 42.3\% | 29.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h | gk |  |  | h |  |
| -1=Negative | 96 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 24 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 9 |
|  | 48.2\% | 25.0\% | 46.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 77.8\% | 52.2\% | 30.8\% | 50.0\% | 47.8\% | 33.3\% | 42.3\% | 52.9\% |
|  |  | e |  |  | g | ag |  | de |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  |  | e |  |  |  | agj |  | e |  |  | e |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product A |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 20 | 14 | 7 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 19.4\% | 32.0\% | 27.3\% | 32.1\% | 14.8\% | 21.1\% | 12.0\% | 27.8\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 21 | 21 | 9 | 2 | 23 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 26.3\% | 37.5\% | 25.0\% | 8.0\% | 34.8\% | 25.0\% | 37.0\% | 26.3\% | 24.0\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  | D |  | B | f |  | f |  |  | ac |
| -1=Negative | 39 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 25 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 12 |
|  | 48.8\% | 37.5\% | 55.6\% | 60.0\% | 37.9\% | 42.9\% | 48.1\% | 52.6\% | 64.0\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | ef |  |  |  | a | a |
| Mean | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| SD | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Traditional advertising spending


## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy <br> E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 105 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 5 | 18 | 12 | 3 | 17 | 10 |
|  | 55.9\% | 66.7\% | 57.1\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 44.4\% | 39.0\% | 45.5\% | 75.0\% | 57.1\% | 75.0\% | 58.6\% | 62.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | F |  |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 60 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 3 |
|  | 31.9\% | 22.2\% | 28.6\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 46.3\% | 45.5\% | 16.7\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% | 34.5\% | 18.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | f |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 23 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 12.2\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 22.2\% | 14.6\% | 9.1\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 6.9\% | 18.8\% |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | f |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 42 | 38 | 14 | 10 | 41 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 7 |
|  | 54.5\% | 64.4\% | 50.0\% | 45.5\% | 66.1\% | 53.6\% | 46.4\% | 44.4\% | 58.3\% | 46.7\% |
| 0=Zero | 28 | 16 | 9 | 6 | 16 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 36.4\% | 27.1\% | 32.1\% | 27.3\% | 25.8\% | 35.7\% | 39.3\% | 38.9\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 9.1\% | 8.5\% | 17.9\% | 27.3\% | 8.1\% | 10.7\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 8.3\% | 33.3\% |
|  | d | d |  | ab | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
|  |  | d |  | b | f |  |  |  |  | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Brand building

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 54 | 26 | 17 | 37 | 29 | 15 | 6 | 12 |
|  | 54.0\% | 57.8\% | 51.5\% | 66.1\% | 46.0\% | 53.6\% | 54.5\% | 60.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 36 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 25 | 11 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 36.0\% | 26.7\% | 30.3\% | 26.8\% | 39.7\% | 39.3\% | 27.3\% | 15.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 10 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 10.0\% | 15.6\% | 18.2\% | 7.1\% | 14.3\% | 7.1\% | 18.2\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  | b | a |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 120 | 4 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 23 | 7 | 15 | 12 | 4 | 21 | 10 |
|  | 65.2\% | 44.4\% | 66.7\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 66.7\% | 54.8\% | 63.6\% | 60.0\% | 70.6\% | 80.0\% | 84.0\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  | k |  | k |  |  | k |  |  |  |  | acf |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 56 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 30.4\% | 55.6\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 25.0\% | 22.2\% | 35.7\% | 36.4\% | 36.0\% | 23.5\% | 20.0\% | 16.0\% | 26.7\% |
|  |  | k |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ac |  |
| -1=Negative | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
|  |  | k |  |  |  |  | k |  | k |  |  | afh |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 60.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 74.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 53.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 73.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 72.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 64.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 68.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 59.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 34.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 46.4 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 27.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 43.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { beF } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $6.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 d | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 a | 0.6 | 0.7 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Customer relationship management

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 63.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 61.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 70.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 66.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 65.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 63.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 60.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 0=Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 34.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 27.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 31.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { cDe } \end{array}$ | 2 $3.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \\ \text { a } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 0.6 0.5 | 0.5 0.7 | 0.7 0.5 | 0.7 0.5 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.5 0.7 | 0.5 0.8 | 0.5 0.7 |
| Significance | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | r case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 121 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 33 | 6 | 20 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 9 |
|  | 64.7\% | 50.0\% | 70.6\% | 100.0\% | 66.7\% | 62.5\% | 73.3\% | 60.0\% | 80.0\% | 55.0\% | 75.0\% | 45.5\% | 56.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  | k |  |  | fh |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 56 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 12 | 5 |
|  | 29.9\% | 50.0\% | 29.4\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 37.5\% | $13.3 \%$ | 40.0\% | 16.0\% | 45.0\% | 0.0\% | 54.5\% | 31.3\% |
|  |  | fh |  |  |  |  | aIK |  | aiK | Fh |  | FH |  |
| -1=Negative | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  | j |  |  |  |  |  |  | j | bik | j |  |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  | h |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100-499 } \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 64 | 23 | 24 | 10 | 40 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 9 |
|  | 75.3\% | 50.0\% | 72.7\% | 45.5\% | 62.5\% | 65.2\% | 72.0\% | 65.0\% | 65.4\% | 56.3\% |
|  | BD | Ac | bd | Ac |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 16 | 21 | 8 | 10 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 18.8\% | 45.7\% | 24.2\% | 45.5\% | 35.9\% | 30.4\% | 20.0\% | 30.0\% | 26.9\% | 31.3\% |
|  | Bd | A |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 5.9\% | 4.3\% | 3.0\% | 9.1\% | 1.6\% | 4.3\% | 8.0\% | 5.0\% | 7.7\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| Mean | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  | bd | a | d | ac |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New product introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ 67.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 62.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 64.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 74.1 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 64.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| 0=Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 30.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 34.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 33.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 32.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.9 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.7 \% \\ \text { de } \end{array}$ | 3 $5.2 \%$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13.6 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 e | 0.6 e | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New service introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 92 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 23 | 7 |
|  | 55.8\% | 50.0\% | 43.8\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 71.4\% | 45.7\% | 37.5\% | 52.9\% | 62.5\% | 100.0\% | 76.7\% | 46.7\% |
|  |  |  | jk |  | jk |  | jk | jk |  |  | bdfgl | bdfg | j |
| $0=$ Zero | 69 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 17 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 41.8\% | 50.0\% | 56.3\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 28.6\% | 48.6\% | 62.5\% | 47.1\% | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 23.3\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  | jk |  | jk |  | jk | jk |  |  | bdfg | bdfg |  |
| -1=Negative | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  | k |  | k |  | K | k |  |  |  | bdFgl | k |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New service introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 32 | 41 | 6 | 13 | 36 | 13 | 14 | 3 | 13 | 8 |
|  | 50.0\% | 71.9\% | 26.1\% | 61.9\% | 61.0\% | 61.9\% | 60.9\% | 27.3\% | 50.0\% | 53.3\% |
|  | b | aC | Bd | c | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| $0=$ Zero | 31 | 14 | 17 | 7 | 22 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 48.4\% | 24.6\% | 73.9\% | 33.3\% | 37.3\% | 33.3\% | 39.1\% | 72.7\% | 46.2\% | 40.0\% |
|  | Bc | AC | aBD | C | d | d |  | ab |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1.6\% | 3.5\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 1.7\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 6.7\% |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  | b | aC | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: New service introductions

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 56.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 51.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 54.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 58.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 54.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 52.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 43.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 41.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 41.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 39.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 43.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 47.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 0.6 0.5 | 0.4 0.6 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.5 0.5 | 0.5 0.5 | 0.2 0.6 | 0.6 0.6 |
| Significance | Lower ca | $\mathrm{e}: \mathrm{p}<.05 \mathrm{Up}$ | er case: p<.0 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | $\qquad$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 47 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 27.0\% | 33.3\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 28.6\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 43.5\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 30.8\% | 25.0\% |
| 0=Zero | 90 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 18 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 10 |
|  | 51.7\% | 44.4\% | 53.8\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 57.1\% | 50.0\% | 80.0\% | 30.4\% | 60.0\% | 40.0\% | 53.8\% | 62.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  | dh | g |  |  |  |  |
| -1-Negative | $\begin{array}{r}37 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r}4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 1 | ${ }^{6}$ | 3 | ${ }^{1}$ | 4 | ${ }^{2}$ |
|  | 21.3\% | 22.2\% | 30.8\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 26.1\% | 15.0\% | 20.0\% | 15.4\% | 12.5\% |
|  |  |  |  | ikl | ikl |  |  |  |  | cd |  | cd | cd |
| Mean | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Significance | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 19 | 15 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 27.1\% | 27.3\% | 25.9\% | 27.3\% | 29.8\% | 29.2\% | 29.2\% | 20.0\% | 25.9\% | 17.6\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 35 | 30 | 12 | 13 | 35 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 7 |
|  | 50.0\% | 54.5\% | 44.4\% | 59.1\% | 61.4\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 60.0\% | 33.3\% | 41.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| -1=Negative | 16 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 7 |
|  | 22.9\% | 18.2\% | 29.6\% | 13.6\% | 8.8\% | 20.8\% | 20.8\% | 20.0\% | 40.7\% | 41.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | EF |  |  |  | A | A |
| Mean | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ef |  |  |  | a | a |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing (non-sales) hires


## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 86 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 9 |
|  | 58.1\% | 83.3\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 22.2\% | 60.0\% | 66.7\% | 60.0\% | 65.2\% | 75.0\% |
|  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  | aikl |  | g |  | g | g |
| $0=$ Zero | 55 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 37.2\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 35.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 34.8\% | 25.0\% |
| -1=Negative | 7 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 11.1\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  | aikl |  | g |  | g | g |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 58.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 42.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 75.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 59.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 62.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 56.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 38.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 37.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 47.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 38.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 d | 0.4 c | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Integrating what we know about marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 59.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 65.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 46.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 65.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 53.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 68.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| 0=Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 36.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 46.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 32.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 40.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 44.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $5.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.5 \%$ |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 82 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 18 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 55.8\% | 57.1\% | 61.5\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 57.1\% | 62.1\% | 55.6\% | 50.0\% | 56.3\% | 66.7\% | 55.0\% | 54.5\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 58 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 39.5\% | 42.9\% | 23.1\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 42.9\% | 27.6\% | 44.4\% | 40.0\% | 43.8\% | 33.3\% | 45.0\% | 45.5\% |
| -1=Negative | 7 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mean | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Significance | Lower ca | p<. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 40 | 20 | 4 | 17 | 28 | 14 | 14 | 5 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 63.5\% | 47.6\% | 20.0\% | 81.0\% | 56.0\% | 70.0\% | 66.7\% | 41.7\% | 43.5\% | 46.2\% |
|  | C | cd | AbD | bC |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0=Zero | 19 | 20 | 15 | 4 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 5 |
|  | 30.2\% | 47.6\% | 75.0\% | 19.0\% | 40.0\% | 30.0\% | 23.8\% | 58.3\% | 52.2\% | 38.5\% |
|  | C | cd | AbD | bC |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 6.3\% | 4.8\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 15.4\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
|  | C | D | AD | BC |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Developing knowledge about how to do marketing


## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing training

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 57 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 36.3\% | 28.6\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 47.4\% | 66.7\% | 35.0\% | 46.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | h |  |  |
| 0=Zero | 81 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 51.6\% | 57.1\% | 41.7\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% | 75.0\% | 70.0\% | 52.6\% | 33.3\% | 60.0\% | 46.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | f |  |  |  |  |
| $-1=$ Negative | 19 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 12.1\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 12.5\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 7.7\% |
|  |  |  | i |  | i | i | i |  |  | bdef |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ij | ij | gh | gh |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing training

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 21 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 8 |
|  | 31.8\% | 32.6\% | 36.0\% | 56.5\% | 35.4\% | 35.0\% | 36.0\% | 23.1\% | 32.0\% | 50.0\% |
| 0=Zero | 37 | 24 | 10 | 10 | 28 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 56.1\% | 55.8\% | 40.0\% | 43.5\% | 58.3\% | 50.0\% | 52.0\% | 61.5\% | 52.0\% | 31.3\% |
| -1=Negative | 8 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 12.1\% | 11.6\% | 24.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 15.0\% | 12.0\% | 15.4\% | 16.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Mean | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
|  | d | d | d | abc |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing training

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 39.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 35.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 31.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 36.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| 0=Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 56.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 42.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 63.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 47.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 60.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 40.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 18.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | 9 $15.8 \%$ | 2 $10.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | 3 $13.6 \%$ |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.7 | 0.2 0.7 | 0.3 0.5 | 0.2 0.7 | 0.2 0.6 | 0.0 0.8 | 0.3 0.7 |
| Significance | Lower ca | : $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 89 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 8 |
|  | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 61.5\% | 100.0\% | 75.0\% | 25.0\% | 53.7\% | 20.0\% | 54.2\% | 45.5\% | 66.7\% | 52.4\% | 53.3\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 73 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 41.0\% | 33.3\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 75.0\% | 34.1\% | 70.0\% | 37.5\% | 50.0\% | 33.3\% | 47.6\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  |  | eg |  | eg | bdf | eg | bdf |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 16 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 9.0\% | 33.3\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.2\% | 10.0\% | 8.3\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  | iK |  |  | k |  |  |  |  | a |  | Ad |  |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| SD | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
|  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  | ag |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 38 | 27 | 9 | 13 | 31 | 7 | 17 | 7 | 14 | 9 |
|  | 51.4\% | 56.3\% | 30.0\% | 54.2\% | 55.4\% | 31.8\% | 65.4\% | 33.3\% | 51.9\% | 56.3\% |
|  |  | C | b |  |  | c | bd | c |  |  |
| 0=Zero | 30 | 18 | 14 | 11 | 24 | 13 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 40.5\% | 37.5\% | 46.7\% | 45.8\% | 42.9\% | 59.1\% | 23.1\% | 52.4\% | 29.6\% | 31.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ce | bd | C | b |  |
| -1=Negative | 6 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 8.1\% | 6.3\% | 23.3\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 9.1\% | 11.5\% | 14.3\% | 18.5\% | 12.5\% |
|  | c | C | abd | c | dE |  |  | a | A |  |
| Mean | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  | c | C | aBD | C | bd | a |  | a |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing research and intelligence


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing consulting services

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Positive | 46 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 29.5\% | 25.0\% | 45.5\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 37.5\% | 23.5\% | 27.3\% | 28.6\% | 31.3\% | 0.0\% | 30.0\% | 40.0\% |
| 0=Zero | 92 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 59.0\% | 37.5\% | 36.4\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 62.5\% | 58.8\% | 63.6\% | 52.4\% | 68.8\% | 100.0\% | 70.0\% | 53.3\% |
|  |  |  | j |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | b |  |  |
| -1=Negative | 18 | 3 | 18.2\% ${ }^{2}$ | 0$0.0 \%$ | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 11.5\% | 37.5\% |  |  | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 17.6\% | 9.1\% | 19.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\%Adh |  |
|  |  | iK |  |  | ik |  |  |  | k | ad |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  | d |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing consulting services

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Positive | 18 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 26.9\% | 34.9\% | 20.8\% | 30.0\% | 30.6\% | 25.0\% | 33.3\% | 35.3\% | 13.0\% | 40.0\% |
| $0=$ Zero | 41 | 25 | 12 | 14 | 32 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 5 |
|  | 61.2\% | 58.1\% | 50.0\% | 70.0\% | 65.3\% | 65.0\% | 61.9\% | 47.1\% | 60.9\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  | a |
| -1=Negative | 8 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 11.9\% | 7.0\% | 29.2\% | 0.0\% | 4.1\% | 10.0\% | 4.8\% | 17.6\% | 26.1\% | 26.7\% |
|  |  | c | bd | c | Ef |  |  |  | A | a |
| Mean | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| SD | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
|  |  | C | bd | C | E |  | e |  | Ac |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 3: Market Spending

Expected change in spending for: Marketing consulting services

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Positive | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 34.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 37.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 38.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| $0=$ Zero | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 68.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 47.5 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 48.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 57.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 68.6 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 57.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 42.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| -1=Negative | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5.0 \% \\ \text { Bc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \\ \mathrm{a} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.4 \% \\ \mathrm{De} \end{array}$ | 6 $11.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.8 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \\ \text { Ac } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 26.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 0.2 0.5 | 0.1 0.7 | 0.2 0.7 | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \\ 0.6 \\ \text { bd } \end{gathered}$ | 0.1 0.6 a | 0.3 0.6 d | $\begin{array}{r} -0.2 \\ 0.7 \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | 0.1 0.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | Mining Construction | Transportation | Energy | Manufacturing | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Market share | 249 | 13 | 20 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 51 | 12 | 35 | 22 | 5 | 34 | 18 |
|  | 2.2 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 6.0 | -0.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
|  | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | --- | 3.6 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| Firm sales | 264 | 13 | 21 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 53 | 12 | 35 | 23 | 5 | 39 | 20 |
|  | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -10.0 | -3.0 | 1.4 | -2.8 | -2.8 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
|  | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.2 | --- | 5.7 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 6.2 |
| Marketing ROI | 209 | 10 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 38 | 11 | 30 | 18 | 4 | 31 | 16 |
|  | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 3.4 |
|  | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | --- | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Firm profits | 258 | 11 | 21 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 50 | 12 | 35 | 23 | 5 | 39 | 19 |
|  | 0.5 | -1.0 | 2.3 | -10.0 | 3.3 | 2.0 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 3.2 | -1.9 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 3.4 |
|  | 7.1 | 8.3 | 6.6 | --- | 9.4 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 5.8 |
| Customer acquisition | $252$ | 13 | 22 |  | 4 | 8 | 46 | 11 | 36 | 23 | 5 | 37 | 19 |
|  | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.3 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 3.1 |
|  | 5.0 | 3.6 | 5.2 | --- | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| Customer retention | 244 | 12 | 21 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 46 | 10 | 34 | 23 | 3 | 37 | 17 |
|  | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.4 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -1.9 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
|  | 4.9 | 3.6 | 5.2 | --- | 8.3 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| Brand value | 222 | 11 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 42 | 10 | 28 | 20 | 4 | 34 | 16 |
|  | 3.2 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 |
|  | 4.6 | 3.8 | 5.0 | --- | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B2B } \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | B2C <br> Product | B2C <br> Services | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$100+ } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Number | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| Market share | 108 | 72 | 40 | 27 | 81 | 32 | 33 | 20 | 32 | 16 |
|  | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 3.2 | -0.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 |
|  | 5.0 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.9 |
| Firm sales | 109 | 81 | 43 | 29 | 84 | 34 | 34 | 22 | 34 | 16 |
|  | -0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | -2.9 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -0.8 |
|  | 8.0 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 6.7 |
| Marketing ROI | 87 | 62 | 33 | 26 | 75 | 24 | 28 | 12 | 24 | 14 |
|  | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
|  | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Firm profits | 103 | 84 | 39 | 30 | 86 | 31 | 34 | 21 | 34 | 15 |
|  | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 1.1 |
|  | 7.3 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 7.2 |
| Customer acquisition | 104 | 79 | 38 | 30 | 87 | 31 | 33 | 18 | 32 | 14 |
|  | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
|  | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.2 |
| Customer retention | 101 | 76 | 37 | 28 | 82 | 32 | 30 | 17 | 31 | 14 |
|  | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
|  | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 2.0 |
| Brand value | 89 | 73 | 32 | 26 | 73 | 29 | 30 | 16 | 27 | 12 |
|  | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 |
|  | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 3.0 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Rate your firm's performance during the last 12 months

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | <100 | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000- \\ & 4999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Number | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| Market share | 121 | 55 | 40 | 76 | 75 | 31 | 12 | 25 |
|  | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
|  | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| Firm sales | 131 | 58 | 41 | 83 | 76 | 32 | 13 | 27 |
|  | -0.1 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -1.6 | -1.7 | 1.6 | -1.9 |
|  | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.3 |
| Marketing ROI | 102 | 40 | 37 | 72 | 58 | 22 | 7 | 22 |
|  | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
|  | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 5.4 |
| Firm profits | 129 | 55 | 39 | 81 | 71 | 30 | 14 | 26 |
|  | 0.9 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 1.9 | -0.5 |
|  | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| Customer acquisition | 124 | 57 | 39 | 85 | 71 | 28 | 10 | 26 |
|  | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
|  | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 3.3 |
| Customer retention | 116 | 57 | 36 | 80 | 67 | 29 | 10 | 25 |
|  | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
|  | 5.1 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 2.6 |
| Brand value | 106 | 50 | 36 | 71 | 68 | 26 | 7 | 21 |
|  | 3.1 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
|  | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construction | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Market share | 249 | 13 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 51 | 12 | 35 | 22 | 5 | 34 | 18 |
|  | 4.5 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
|  | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | --- | 1.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Firm sales | 265 | 13 | 22 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 54 | 12 | 35 | 23 | 5 | 39 | 20 |
|  | 5.2 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
|  | 5.1 | 6.3 | 5.5 | --- | 7.1 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Marketing ROI | 208 | 10 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 37 | 11 | 30 | 17 | 4 | 31 | 16 |
|  | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
|  | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | --- | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Firm profits | 258 | 11 | 22 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 50 | 12 | 34 | 23 | 5 | 39 | 19 |
|  | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
|  | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | --- | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Customer acquisition | 253 | 13 | 23 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 47 | 11 | 36 | 23 | 5 | 37 | 19 |
|  | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 4.7 |
|  | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | --- | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| Customer retention | 245 | 12 | 22 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 47 | 10 | 34 | 23 | 3 | 37 | 17 |
|  | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
|  | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | --- | 5.0 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Brand value | 224 | 11 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 42 | 10 | 29 | 20 | 4 | 34 | 16 |
|  | 5.4 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
|  | 3.8 | 3.1 | 4.3 | --- | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean <br> SD | B2B <br> Product | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B2C } \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million | $\$ 100-499$ million | \$500-999 million | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | \$100+ billion |
| Number | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| Market share | 106 | 74 | 40 | 27 | 82 | 32 | 32 | 20 | 32 | 16 |
|  | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
|  | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Firm sales | 108 | 83 | 43 | 29 | 85 | 34 | 33 | 22 | 34 | 16 |
|  | 4.5 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
|  | 5.7 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 4.9 |
| Marketing ROI | 85 | 64 | 33 | 25 | 77 | 24 | 27 | 11 | 23 | 14 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
|  | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| Firm profits | 102 | 85 | 39 | 30 | 87 | 31 | 33 | 21 | 34 | 15 |
|  | 5.2 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
|  | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| Customer acquisition | 103 | 81 | 38 | 30 | 88 | 31 | 32 | 18 | 32 | 14 |
|  | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 3.7 |
|  | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| Customer retention | 100 | 78 | 37 | 28 | 83 | 32 | 29 | 17 | 31 | 14 |
|  | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
|  | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.1 |
| Brand value | 89 | 75 | 32 | 26 | 75 | 29 | 30 | 16 | 27 | 12 |
|  | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
|  | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.1 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

What is your firm's goal for the next 12 months?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100- \\ 999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000- \\ & 4999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5000- \\ & 9999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
| Number | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| Market share | 120 | 55 | 41 | 77 | 74 | 31 | 12 | 25 |
|  | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 4.2 |
|  | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 |
| Firm sales | 131 | 58 | 42 | 84 | 76 | 32 | 13 | 27 |
|  | 5.1 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
|  | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| Marketing ROI | 101 | 39 | 38 | 74 | 57 | 22 | 6 | 21 |
|  | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
|  | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 |
| Firm profits | 128 | 55 | 40 | 82 | 70 | 30 | 14 | 26 |
|  | 5.6 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 5.5 |
|  | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 4.6 |
| Customer acquisition | 124 | 57 | 40 | 86 | 71 | 28 | 10 | 26 |
|  | 6.0 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 3.7 |
|  | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Customer retention | 116 | 57 | 37 | 81 | 67 | 29 | 10 | 25 |
|  | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
|  | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 2.5 |
| Brand value | 107 | 50 | 37 | 73 | 68 | 26 | 7 | 21 |
|  | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
|  | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Developing and using customer insights

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 5=Excellent | 46 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 3 |
|  | 14.5\% | 28.6\% | 18.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 13.1\% | 7.7\% | 12.5\% | 12.1\% | 0.0\% | 23.9\% | 15.0\% |
| 4=Good | 122 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 18 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 21 | 9 |
|  | 38.5\% | 14.3\% | 29.6\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 27.3\% | 29.5\% | 53.8\% | 35.0\% | 30.3\% | 57.1\% | 45.7\% | 45.0\% |
|  |  | dgk | d |  | abfi |  | d | a |  | d |  | a |  |
| 3=Average | 84 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 26.5\% | 21.4\% | 25.9\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 31.1\% | 15.4\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 28.6\% | 19.6\% | 25.0\% |
| 2=Fair | 41 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 12.9\% | 14.3\% | 18.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 13.1\% | 23.1\% | 20.0\% | 15.2\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 5.0\% |
| 1=Poor | 24 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 7.6\% | 21.4\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 13.1\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 9.1\% | 14.3\% | 2.2\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  | hk |  |  |  | HK | k |  | aE |  |  | aEf |  |
| Mean | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | k | K |  | k | k |  | eFhi |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Developing and using customer insights

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product A |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 5=Excellent | 17 | 18 | 8 | 3 | 21 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 4 |
|  | 13.1\% | 18.6\% | 15.4\% | 8.6\% | 21.4\% | 5.1\% | 15.0\% | 4.0\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bd | a |  | a |  |  |
| 4=Good | 40 | 47 | 19 | 14 | 34 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 9 |
|  | 30.8\% | 48.5\% | 36.5\% | 40.0\% | 34.7\% | 43.6\% | 35.0\% | 44.0\% | 38.9\% | 37.5\% |
|  | B | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3=Average | 43 | 17 | 10 | 13 | 25 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
|  | 33.1\% | 17.5\% | 19.2\% | 37.1\% | 25.5\% | 30.8\% | 17.5\% | 16.0\% | 27.8\% | 29.2\% |
|  | B | Ad |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2=$ Fair | 19 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 14.6\% | 11.3\% | 17.3\% | 5.7\% | 14.3\% | 12.8\% | 20.0\% | 32.0\% | 5.6\% | 4.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | aEf | D | d |
| 1=Poor | 11 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 8.5\% | 4.1\% | 11.5\% | 8.6\% | 4.1\% | 7.7\% | 12.5\% | 4.0\% | 11.1\% | 12.5\% |
| Mean | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
|  | B | Ac | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Developing and using customer insights


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 5=Excellent | 39 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 1 |
|  | 12.7\% | 14.3\% | 18.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 10.3\% | 23.1\% | 10.3\% | 9.4\% | 0.0\% | 22.7\% | 5.3\% |
| 4=Good | 103 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 8 |
|  | 33.4\% | 28.6\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 27.3\% | 22.4\% | 30.8\% | 46.2\% | 28.1\% | 33.3\% | 31.8\% | 42.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  | f |  |  |  |  |
| 3=Average | 98 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 3 | 11 | 6 |
|  | 31.8\% | 28.6\% | 22.2\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 27.3\% | 34.5\% | 23.1\% | 25.6\% | 43.8\% | 50.0\% | 25.0\% | 31.6\% |
| 2=Fair | 41 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 13.3\% | 14.3\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 22.4\% | 15.4\% | 10.3\% | 9.4\% | 16.7\% | 9.1\% | 10.5\% |
| 1=Poor | 27 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 8.8\% | 14.3\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 10.3\% | 7.7\% | 7.7\% | 9.4\% | 0.0\% | 11.4\% | 10.5\% |
| Mean | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Significance | Lower ca | p<. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $<\$ 25$ million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 5=Excellent | 11 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 8.7\% | 20.7\% | 9.8\% | 11.4\% | 19.1\% | 10.8\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 16.7\% |
|  | b | a |  |  | de |  |  | af | a | d |
| 4=Good | 39 | 31 | 18 | 13 | 37 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 17 | 5 |
|  | 30.7\% | 33.7\% | 35.3\% | 37.1\% | 39.4\% | 13.5\% | 35.0\% | 28.0\% | 48.6\% | 20.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | B | AcE | b |  | Bf | e |
| 3=Average | 42 | 24 | 17 | 14 | 20 | 16 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 9 |
|  | 33.1\% | 26.1\% | 33.3\% | 40.0\% | 21.3\% | 43.2\% | 27.5\% | 48.0\% | 25.7\% | 37.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bD | a |  | A |  |  |
| 2=Fair | 23 | 11 | ${ }^{6}$ | 1 | 12 | 7 ${ }^{7}$ | ${ }^{6}$ | 4 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 18.1\% | 12.0\% | 11.8\% | 2.9\% | 12.8\% | 18.9\% | 15.0\% | 16.0\% | 8.6\% | 20.8\% |
|  | d |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 12 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 9.4\% | 7.6\% | 9.8\% | 8.6\% | 7.4\% | 13.5\% | 10.0\% | 8.0\% | 14.3\% | 4.2\% |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| SD | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
|  | b | a |  |  | Bd | A |  | a |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Sharing valuable marketing knowledge

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| 5=Excellent | 24 | 4 | 4 | 19 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
|  | 16.6\% | 6.3\% | 8.5\% | 21.1\% | 9.1\% | 5.4\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% |
|  | b | a |  | bc | a | a |  |  |
| 4=Good | 45 | 21 | 18 | 32 | 25 | 10 | 7 | 10 |
|  | 31.0\% | 32.8\% | 38.3\% | 35.6\% | 28.4\% | 27.0\% | 50.0\% | 30.3\% |
| 3=Average | 38 | 25 | 18 | 23 | 29 | 15 | 2 | 13 |
|  | 26.2\% | 39.1\% | 38.3\% | 25.6\% | 33.0\% | 40.5\% | 14.3\% | 39.4\% |
| 2=Fair | 22 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 15.2\% | 12.5\% | 8.5\% | 13.3\% | 14.8\% | 16.2\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% |
| 1=Poor | 16 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 11.0\% | 9.4\% | 6.4\% | 4.4\% | 14.8\% | 10.8\% | 21.4\% | 3.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | bd | a |  | ae | d |
| Mean | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  |  | Bc | Ae | ae |  | bc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 5=Excellent | 25 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 9.5\% | 9.1\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 3.7\% | 16.7\% | 16.2\% | 15.8\% |
| 4=Good | 86 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 15 | 6 |
|  | 32.6\% | 27.3\% | 18.2\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 30.0\% | 27.7\% | 30.8\% | 36.4\% | 25.9\% | 33.3\% | 40.5\% | 31.6\% |
| 3=Average | 77 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 29.2\% | 36.4\% | 36.4\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 25.5\% | 38.5\% | 21.2\% | 33.3\% | 50.0\% | 24.3\% | 31.6\% |
| 2=Fair | 44 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 27.7\% | 23.1\% | 12.1\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 13.5\% | 5.3\% |
| 1=Poor | 32 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 12.1\% | 27.3\% | 13.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 12.8\% | 7.7\% | 24.2\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 15.8\% |
|  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  | ah |  |
| Mean | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | --- | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | --- | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  | k |  |  |  | k |  | k | k |  | bfhi |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | B2C Product C |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 5=Excellent | 6 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | $5.9 \%$ d | 13.2\% | 4.2\% ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.0 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ | 9.0\% | 9.7\% | 10.5\% | 4.8\% | 3.4\% | 9.1\% |
| 4=Good | 35 | 24 | 13 | 12 | 30 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 34.3\% | 31.6\% | 27.1\% | 34.3\% | 38.5\% | 29.0\% | 18.4\% | 28.6\% | 44.8\% | 18.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | ae |  | c |  |
| 3=Average | 27 | 20 | 18 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 9 |
|  | 26.5\% | 26.3\% | 37.5\% | 31.4\% | 25.6\% | 41.9\% | 26.3\% | 23.8\% | 20.7\% | 40.9\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 18 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 17.6\% | 19.7\% | 16.7\% | 8.6\% | 12.8\% | 9.7\% | 18.4\% | 42.9\% | 17.2\% | 22.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | D | D | d | ABc |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 16 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 15.7\% | 9.2\% | 14.6\% | 5.7\% | 14.1\% | 9.7\% | 26.3\% | 0.0\% | 13.8\% | 9.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | d | c |  |  |
| Mean | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
|  | d |  | D | aC |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Marketing that is beneficial for society

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 32.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 39.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 34.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 32.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 24.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 41.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 32.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 29.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 25.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 37.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 19.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 27.9 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 21.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 15.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 13.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $13.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $16.7 \%$ | 2 $7.4 \%$ |
| Mean <br> SD | 3.0 1.2 | 3.2 1.2 | 3.0 1.1 | 3.2 1.2 | 2.9 1.2 | 3.1 1.2 | 2.8 1.2 | 3.3 1.1 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 5=Excellent | 31 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 12.6\% | 18.2\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 11.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% | 4.3\% | 14.3\% | 18.2\% | 13.3\% |
|  |  |  | d |  | bFgi |  | DHk | d | Fi | dh |  | f |  |
| 4=Good | 70 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 2 |
|  | 28.3\% | 9.1\% | 35.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 44.4\% | 26.5\% | 23.1\% | 32.1\% | 13.0\% | 42.9\% | 33.3\% | 13.3\% |
| 3=Average | 74 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 30.0\% | 27.3\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 22.2\% | 38.8\% | 38.5\% | 17.9\% | 39.1\% | 28.6\% | 24.2\% | 33.3\% |
| 2=Fair | 47 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 19.0\% | 45.5\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 11.1\% | 20.4\% | 15.4\% | 14.3\% | 26.1\% | 14.3\% | 21.2\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  | bh | a |  |  |  |  |  | a |  |  |  |  |
| 1=Poor | 25 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 10.1\% | 0.0\% | 30.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 10.2\% | 23.1\% | 10.7\% | 17.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  | fK |  |  |  | b | k |  |  |  | Bg |  |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | i |  | k | k | i | dhjK | i | fgI |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B |  | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 5=Excellent | 12 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 12.0\% | 14.5\% | 11.1\% | 13.3\% | 15.2\% | 7.1\% | 11.4\% | 0.0\% | 19.4\% | 8.7\% |
| 4=Good | 33 | 20 | 8 | 7 | 21 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 7 |
|  | 33.0\% | 29.0\% | 17.8\% | 23.3\% | 31.8\% | 35.7\% | 14.3\% | 16.7\% | 22.6\% | 30.4\% |
| 3=Average | 29 | 19 | 18 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 29.0\% | 27.5\% | 40.0\% | 26.7\% | 27.3\% | 32.1\% | 25.7\% | 38.9\% | 32.3\% | 26.1\% |
| $2=$ Fair | 13 | 17 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 13.0\% | 24.6\% | 17.8\% | 26.7\% | 15.2\% | 17.9\% | 22.9\% | 44.4\% | 16.1\% | 30.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | D |  |  | Ae | d |  |
| 1=Poor | 13 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 13.0\% | 4.3\% | 13.3\% | 10.0\% | 10.6\% | 7.1\% | 25.7\% | 0.0\% | 9.7\% | 4.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | df | c |  | c |
| Mean | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| SD | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | C |  | a |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 4: Marketing Performance

Firm rating for: Minimize the impact of marketing on the ecological environment

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 5=Excellent | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 13.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.5 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| 4=Good | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 34.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 35.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 29.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { ab } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| 3=Average | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 27.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 41.5 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 22.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 40.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 45.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 2=Fair | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 21.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 18.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 27.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Poor | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 12.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $9.1 \%$ | 1 $3.4 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 3.1 1.2 | 3.0 1.1 | 3.2 1.3 | 3.2 1.2 | 2.9 1.2 | 3.1 1.1 | 2.9 1.2 | 3.3 1.2 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=296$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 296 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 61 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.4\% | 9.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.7\% | 20.6\% | 5.1\% | 14.5\% | 11.5\% | 2.4\% | 15.9\% | 6.8\% |
| Corporate | 244 | 12 | 20 | 0 | 4 | 11 | 47 | 13 | 40 | 24 | 6 | 44 | 15 |
|  | 82.4\% | 75.0\% | 74.1\% | 0.0\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% | 77.0\% | 86.7\% | 93.0\% | 70.6\% | 85.7\% | 93.6\% | 75.0\% |
|  |  | k | hk | EgHK |  | Ci | hk | c | bCfil | ehK |  | abCfil | hk |
| Business unit level | 100 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 25 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 10 |
|  | 33.8\% | 31.3\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 54.5\% | 41.0\% | 26.7\% | 25.6\% | 35.3\% | 28.6\% | 19.1\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | k | k | k |  |  |  |  | defl | k |
| Brand or product level | 37 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 12.5\% | 12.5\% | 14.8\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 36.4\% | 13.1\% | 20.0\% | 11.6\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 8.5\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ik |  |  |  | E |  | e |  |
| Field Offices | 33 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 11.1\% | 6.3\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 18.2\% | 4.9\% | 26.7\% | 11.6\% | 14.7\% | 14.3\% | 8.5\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  | dg |  | bFk |  | Dg | bf |  |  |  | d |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=296$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 <br> billion <br> E | \$100+ <br> billion <br> F |
| Total | 120 | 90 | 52 | 30 | 99 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 24 |
|  | 40.5\% | 30.4\% | 17.6\% | 10.1\% | 33.4\% | 13.5\% | 14.2\% | 8.4\% | 12.2\% | 8.1\% |
| Corporate | 96 | 83 | 39 | 23 | 87 | 38 | 36 | 15 | 26 | 19 |
|  | 80.0\% | 92.2\% | 75.0\% | 76.7\% | 87.9\% | 95.0\% | 85.7\% | 60.0\% | 72.2\% | 79.2\% |
|  | b | aCd | B | b | De | DE | d | ABc | aB |  |
| Business unit level | 47 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 3 | 16 | 14 | 28 | 17 |
|  | 39.2\% | 22.2\% | 34.6\% | 46.7\% | 13.1\% | 7.5\% | 38.1\% | 56.0\% | 77.8\% | 70.8\% |
|  | B | Ad |  | b | CDEF | CDEF | ABEf | AB | ABC | ABc |
| Brand or product level | 21 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
|  | 17.5\% | 10.0\% | 9.6\% | 6.7\% | 3.0\% | 7.5\% | 16.7\% | 12.0\% | 22.2\% | 29.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | CEF | f | A |  | A | Ab |
| Field Offices | 14 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 11.7\% | 7.8\% | 7.7\% | 26.7\% | 4.0\% | 5.0\% | 16.7\% | 16.0\% | 19.4\% | 25.0\% |
|  | d | D | d | aBc | cdEF | f | a | a | A | Ab |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Where is marketing located in your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=296$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 152 | 67 | 50 | 97 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 51.4\% | 22.6\% | 16.9\% | 32.8\% | 31.4\% | 13.2\% | 5.1\% | 11.1\% |
| Corporate | 128 | 57 | 37 | 83 | 82 | 27 | 9 | 28 |
|  | 84.2\% | 85.1\% | 74.0\% | 85.6\% | 88.2\% | 69.2\% | 60.0\% | 84.8\% |
|  |  |  |  | cd | CD | aB | aB |  |
| Business unit level | 48 | 25 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 21 | 11 | 24 |
|  | 31.6\% | 37.3\% | 34.0\% | 15.5\% | 21.5\% | 53.8\% | 73.3\% | 72.7\% |
|  |  |  |  | CDE | CDE | AB | AB | AB |
| Brand or product level | 18 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 11.8\% | 10.4\% | 12.0\% | 5.2\% | 12.9\% | 15.4\% | 26.7\% | 21.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | cDE |  | a | A | A |
| Field Offices | 10 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
|  | 6.6\% | 16.4\% | 12.0\% | 2.1\% | 11.8\% | 7.7\% | 26.7\% | 24.2\% |
|  | b | a |  | BDE | A |  | A | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Sales and marketing work | 214 | 13 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 51 | 11 | 39 | 24 | 4 | 26 | 12 |
| together on an equal level | 73.8\% | 81.3\% | 53.8\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 88.9\% | 83.6\% | 73.3\% | 90.7\% | 70.6\% | 66.7\% | 57.8\% | 60.0\% |
|  |  |  | FH |  |  |  | BKl |  | BiKL | h |  | FH | fH |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | 38 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 2 |
|  | 13.1\% | 12.5\% | 30.8\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 14.7\% | 16.7\% | 22.2\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  | Fgh |  | fgh |  | Bdk | bd | bdk |  |  | fh |  |
| Sales is within the marketing function | 24 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 8.3\% | 0.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 4.9\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  | 1 | h |  |  | h | 1 |  | beikL | h |  | h | afH |
| We don't have a sales function | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 3.8\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 16.7\% | 6.7\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  |  | gj |  |  |  | Gj | bFH | GJ |  | bfH |  |  |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ <br> A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| Sales and marketing work | 97 | 60 | 36 | 18 | 62 | 29 | 33 | 17 | 25 | 22 |
| together on an equal level | 82.9\% | 66.7\% | 69.2\% | 64.3\% | 62.6\% | 72.5\% | 80.5\% | 68.0\% | 75.8\% | 91.7\% |
|  | Bcd | A | a | a | cF |  | a | f |  | Ad |
| Sales is in charge of marketing | 14 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
|  | 12.0\% | 15.6\% | 15.4\% | 7.1\% | 15.2\% | 20.0\% | 9.8\% | 12.0\% | 21.2\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f | f |  |  | f | abe |
| Sales is within the marketing function | 4 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 3.4\% | 11.1\% | 7.7\% | 21.4\% | 15.2\% | 2.5\% | 7.3\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% |
|  | bD | a |  | A | be | a |  | e | ad |  |
| We don't have a sales function | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 0.9\% | 4.4\% | 7.7\% | 7.1\% | 4.0\% | 5.0\% | 2.4\% | 8.0\% | 3.0\% | 4.2\% |
|  | cd |  | a | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| We have a sales function, but not a marketing function |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.9\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between | s: Lower c | e: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Select the description that best captures the role of sales within your firm.


## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manufact- } \\ & \text { uring } \\ & \text { F } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Not at All | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 21 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
|  | 7.3\% | 12.5\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 3.3\% | 6.7\% | 4.8\% | 11.8\% | 16.7\% | 10.9\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 26 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 9.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 9.8\% | 13.3\% | 7.1\% | 5.9\% | 33.3\% | 10.9\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  | j |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j | ai |  |  |
| $4=$ | 58 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
|  | 20.1\% | 37.5\% | 23.1\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 9.1\% | 21.3\% | 26.7\% | 19.0\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 23.9\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | iL | 1 | eijL | L | c | 1 | 1 | 1 | ac | c | 1 | AbCDfghk |
| $5=$ |  | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
|  | $19.1 \%$ | 6.3\% | 26.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 24.6\% | 20.0\% | 14.3\% | 17.6\% | 16.7\% | 19.6\% | 20.0\% |
| $6=$ | 56 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 19.4\% | 18.8\% | 11.5\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 19.7\% | 6.7\% | 28.6\% | 32.4\% | 16.7\% | 15.2\% | 20.0\% |
| 7=All the Time | 67 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 10 |
|  | 23.3\% | 25.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 45.5\% | 19.7\% | 26.7\% | 26.2\% | 20.6\% | 16.7\% | 17.4\% | 50.0\% |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | L |  |  | 1 |  | L | bFiK |
| Mean | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.0 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
|  |  | , | hL |  |  |  | L | 1 | bk | , | - | hL | aBFgijK |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $2.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 5.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $2.4 \%$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ | 1 $2.9 \%$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.5 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.2 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ | 2 $5.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.0 \% \\ \text { be } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 25.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 23.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 18.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 24.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $28.0 \%$ | 5 $14.3 \%$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 32.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.5 \% \\ \mathrm{cf} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 24.4 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | 6 $24.0 \%$ | 6 $17.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 16.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 26.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 20.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 26.8 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $28.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 31.4 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $29.2 \%$ |
| Mean | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.7 \\ \text { cdef } \end{array}$ | 1.5 b | 1.6 b | 1.6 b | 1.8 b |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Is collected on a regular basis

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| 1=Not at All | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.1\% | 2.1\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 13 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 8.6\% | 7.5\% | 4.1\% | 10.3\% | 6.5\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% |
| $3=$ | 16 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 10.5\% | 9.0\% | 4.1\% | 6.2\% | 9.8\% | 17.9\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | ae |  | c |
| $4=$ | 27 | 12 | 14 | 23 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 17.8\% | 17.9\% | 28.6\% | 23.7\% | 20.7\% | 12.8\% | 33.3\% | 12.1\% |
| $5=$ | 30 | 12 | 8 | 23 | 16 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 19.7\% | 17.9\% | 16.3\% | 23.7\% | 17.4\% | 17.9\% | 13.3\% | 15.2\% |
| $6=$ | 23 | 20 | 8 | 15 | 17 | 7 | 3 | 13 |
|  | 15.1\% | 29.9\% | 16.3\% | 15.5\% | 18.5\% | 17.9\% | 20.0\% | 39.4\% |
|  | b | a |  | E | e | e |  | Abc |
| 7=All the Time | 40 | 12 | 13 | 18 | 22 | 10 | 4 | 10 |
|  | 26.3\% | 17.9\% | 26.5\% | 18.6\% | 23.9\% | 25.6\% | 26.7\% | 30.3\% |
| Mean | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  |  | E | E | e |  | ABc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership
Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Not at All | 14 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  | bl |  |  |  | h |
| $2=$ | 25 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 8.9\% | 6.3\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 13.6\% | 6.7\% | 9.5\% | 6.1\% | 16.7\% | 9.5\% | 5.0\% |
| $3=$ | 34 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
|  | 12.1\% | 6.3\% | 16.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 11.9\% | 20.0\% | 7.1\% | 12.1\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% |
| $4=$ | 56 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 20.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.9\% | 40.0\% | 14.3\% | 18.2\% | 33.3\% | 19.0\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  | eh | g |  |  |  |  |
| 5= | 58 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 20.7\% | 25.0\% | 28.0\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 27.3\% | 22.0\% | 0.0\% | 23.8\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  | g | g | Gjkl | g | g | g | abCdefhi | g | g | c | c | c |
| $6=$ | 54 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 19.3\% | 18.8\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 20.3\% | 6.7\% | 26.2\% | 21.2\% | 16.7\% | 21.4\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  |  | hl |  |  |  |  |  | b |  |  |  | b |
| 7=All the Time | 39 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 13.9\% | 18.8\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 10.2\% | 26.7\% | 19.0\% | 12.1\% | 16.7\% | 11.9\% | 15.0\% |
| Mean | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
|  |  |  | h |  |  |  | h |  | bf |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{A} \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $2.6 \%$ | 2 $4.9 \%$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ | 1 $2.9 \%$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 12.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $8.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 12.9 \% \\ \mathrm{CD} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 17.9 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 32.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 37.0 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 24.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 18.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 26.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 23.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 9.8 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 29.4 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 15.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.7 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 29.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 23.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 14.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 15.5 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $12.0 \%$ | 1 $3.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | 5 $12.2 \%$ | 4 $16.0 \%$ | 3 $8.8 \%$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | 4.5 1.8 | 4.6 1.7 | 4.6 1.4 | 4.3 1.5 | 4.9 1.7 b | 4.1 1.5 a | 4.6 1.8 | 4.6 1.8 | 4.6 1.6 | 4.3 1.8 |

[^8]
## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Is shared horizontally across different functions and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| 1=Not at All | 10 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 8.2\% | 4.3\% | 7.8\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | b | ac | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2=$ | 13 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 8.9\% | 10.6\% | 6.1\% | 6.5\% | 8.9\% | 15.4\% | 14.3\% | 3.0\% |
| $3=$ | 15 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 10.3\% | 12.1\% | 16.3\% | 8.7\% | 13.3\% | 23.1\% | 14.3\% | 6.1\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | ae |  | c |
| $4=$ | 23 | 16 | 12 | 19 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 15.8\% | 24.2\% | 24.5\% | 20.7\% | 17.8\% | 15.4\% | 28.6\% | 21.2\% |
| $5=$ | 32 | 19 | 4 | 21 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 21.9\% | 28.8\% | 8.2\% | 22.8\% | 18.9\% | 15.4\% | 28.6\% | 21.2\% |
|  | C | C | aB |  |  |  |  |  |
| $6=$ | 28 | 12 | 9 | 17 | 16 | 7 | 1 | 12 |
|  | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 18.4\% | 18.5\% | 17.8\% | 17.9\% | 7.1\% | 36.4\% |
|  |  |  |  | e | e |  | e | abd |
| 7=All the Time | 25 | 4 | 9 | 17 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 17.1\% | 6.1\% | 18.4\% | 18.5\% | 15.6\% | 5.1\% | 7.1\% | 12.1\% |
|  | b | ac | b | c |  | a |  |  |
| Mean | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| SD | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  |  | C | e | AE | e | bCd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Not at All | 14 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 5.0\% | 6.3\% | $12.0 \%$ $h$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | $0.0 \%$ $b$ | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 5.0\% |
| $2=$ | 23 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 8.2\% | 6.3\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 6.8\% | 13.3\% | 11.9\% | 2.9\% | 16.7\% | 9.3\% | 15.0\% |
| $3=$ | 38 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 13.5\% | 12.5\% | 8.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 16.9\% | 20.0\% | 7.1\% | 14.7\% | 33.3\% | 11.6\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  | C | C | aBfHikL |  |  | c |  | C | c |  | C | C |
| $4=$ | 58 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 2 |
|  | 20.6\% | 12.5\% | 24.0\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 9.1\% | 27.1\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 8.8\% | 33.3\% | 27.9\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  | fk |  | i |  |
| $5=$ | 70 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 3 |
|  | 24.8\% | 37.5\% | 32.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 27.3\% | 20.3\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% | 32.4\% | 16.7\% | 23.3\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  | g | g |  | fGl | g | d | abDehik | g | g |  | g | d |
| $6=$ | 45 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 16.0\% | 12.5\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 11.9\% | 20.0\% | 21.4\% | 20.6\% | 0.0\% | 14.0\% | 30.0\% |
| 7=All the Time | 34 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 12.1\% | 12.5\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.9\% | 26.7\% | 14.3\% | 14.7\% | 0.0\% | 9.3\% | 20.0\% |
| Mean | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| SD | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | h |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B |  | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ | 1 $2.9 \%$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.3 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.1 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.5 \% \\ \text { Abde } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.9 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.5 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \\ \mathrm{Af} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \\ b \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 22.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 26.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 23.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 19.7 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 32.1 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 25.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 19.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 16.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 17.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean SD | 4.5 1.7 | 4.4 1.6 | 4.4 1.5 | 4.7 1.5 | 4.8 1.6 | 4.3 1.6 | 4.1 1.7 | 4.8 1.4 | 4.5 1.4 | 4.3 1.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  | a |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Is shared vertically across different levels of the firm and business units

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| 1=Not at All |  | 0 | 4 8 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 8.2\% | 5.4\% | 6.7\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | b | ac | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2=$ | 15 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 10.3\% | 4.5\% | 4.1\% | 5.4\% | 11.1\% | 12.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% |
| $3=$ | 17 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 11.6\% | 17.9\% | 14.3\% | 9.7\% | 14.4\% | 25.6\% | 20.0\% | 6.1\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | ae |  | c |
| $4=$ | 27 | 14 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 18.5\% | 20.9\% | 20.4\% | 23.7\% | 12.2\% | 23.1\% | 26.7\% | 27.3\% |
| $5=$ | 37 | 22 | 7 | 24 | 25 | 7 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 25.3\% | 32.8\% | 14.3\% | 25.8\% | 27.8\% | 17.9\% | 20.0\% | 21.2\% |
|  |  | c | b |  |  |  |  |  |
| $6=$ | 20 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 3 | 3 | 10 |
|  | 13.7\% | 14.9\% | 24.5\% | 14.0\% | 16.7\% | 7.7\% | 20.0\% | 30.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | e |  | e |  | ac |
| 7=All the Time | 20 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 13.7\% | 9.0\% | 14.3\% | 16.1\% | 11.1\% | 5.1\% | 13.3\% | 12.1\% |
| Mean | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| SD | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  |  | C | e | AdE | c | bC |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

## Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | Energy E | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 |  | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Not at All | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 19 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
|  | 6.6\% | 12.5\% | 11.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 6.6\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | i | i |  |  | hi |  |  | e | abek |  | i |  |
| $3=$ | 29 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 10.1\% | 12.5\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 11.5\% | 13.3\% | 7.1\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 10.0\% |
| $4=$ | 55 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 19.2\% | 25.0\% | 11.5\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 18.0\% | 20.0\% | 23.8\% | 23.5\% | 16.7\% | 19.6\% | 20.0\% |
| $5=$ | 84 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 19 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 29.4\% | 6.3\% | 38.5\% | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 36.4\% | 31.1\% | 46.7\% | 31.0\% | 29.4\% | 66.7\% | 19.6\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  | bcfgJ | a | a |  |  | a | ak |  |  | Akl | gj | j |
| $6=$ | 65 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 7 |
|  | 22.7\% | 25.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 18.2\% | 23.0\% | 13.3\% | 31.0\% | 20.6\% | 16.7\% | 19.6\% | 35.0\% |
|  |  |  | Dhl |  | Bk |  |  |  | b |  |  | d | b |
| 7=All the Time | 25 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 8.7\% | 18.8\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.9\% | 6.7\% | 4.8\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 15.2\% | 15.0\% |
| Mean | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  | hl |  |  | hl |  |  | be |  |  |  | be |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B |  | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| 1=Not at All | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 3.3\% | 3.4\% | 2.1\% | 3.6\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 8.3\% |
| $2=$ | 8 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 6.7\% | 10.3\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 7.2\% | 10.0\% | 9.8\% | 0.0\% | 5.7\% | 4.2\% |
| $3=$ | 15 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 12.5\% | 8.0\% | 6.3\% | 14.3\% | 7.2\% | 17.5\% | 9.8\% | 8.0\% | 11.4\% | 8.3\% |
| $4=$ | 19 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 20 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 15.8\% | 17.2\% | 31.3\% | 17.9\% | 20.6\% | 15.0\% | 19.5\% | 28.0\% | 11.4\% | 16.7\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5=$ | 34 | 24 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 14 | 4 |
|  | 28.3\% | 27.6\% | 27.1\% | 42.9\% | 25.8\% | 37.5\% | 29.3\% | 28.0\% | 40.0\% | 16.7\% |
| $6=$ | 32 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 26 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 |
|  | 26.7\% | 19.5\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\% | 26.8\% | 15.0\% | 14.6\% | 24.0\% | 25.7\% | 37.5\% |
| 7=All the Time | 8 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 6.7\% | 13.8\% | 4.2\% | 7.1\% | 9.3\% | 5.0\% | 14.6\% | 12.0\% | 2.9\% | 8.3\% |
| Mean | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Influences the implementation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 4.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $5.4 \%$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 4.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.4 \% \\ \mathrm{Cd} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 20.5 \% \\ \mathrm{Be} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 15.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 20.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 22.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 30.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 32.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 29.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 39.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 23.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 25.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 19.8 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 21.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.4 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 39.4 \% \\ \text { ac } \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | 9 $9.4 \%$ | 6 $6.5 \%$ | 5 $12.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $6.1 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 4.8 1.5 | 4.7 1.3 | 4.5 1.6 | 4.7 1.4 e | 4.5 1.5 E | 4.5 1.7 | 4.7 1.7 | 5.3 0.9 aBc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance <br> Insur. <br> I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Not At All | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 18 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 6.4\% | 12.5\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 9.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  | i |  |  | i | i |  |  |  | ade |  |  |  |
| $3=$ | 34 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 12.0\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 11.5\% | 20.0\% | 12.2\% | 11.8\% | 16.7\% | 4.5\% | 5.0\% |
|  |  | k | k |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ab |  |
| 4= | 61 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 15 | 3 |
|  | 21.6\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 24.6\% | 26.7\% | 17.1\% | 29.4\% | 0.0\% | 34.1\% | 15.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ik |  |  |  | e |  | e |  |
| $5=$ | 75 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 16 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 26.5\% | 12.5\% | 36.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 45.5\% | 26.2\% | 33.3\% | 29.3\% | 26.5\% | 50.0\% | 15.9\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  | c |  | ak |  | k |  |  |  |  |  | ce |  |
| $6=$ | $60$ |  | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 |  | 2 |  | 6 | 2 | 8 | 8 |
|  | $21.2 \%$ | 18.8\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 80.0\% | 9.1\% | 19.7\% | 13.3\% | 31.7\% | 17.6\% | 33.3\% | 18.2\% | 40.0\% |
|  |  | d | DHjL |  | aBeFghIK | d | D | d | Bd | D | b | D | B |
| 7=All The Time | 26 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 9.2\% | 18.8\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.9\% | 6.7\% | 7.3\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 13.6\% | 15.0\% |
| Mean | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  | hl |  |  | hl | hl |  | bef |  |  |  | bef |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A |  | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $5.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 6.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.2 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.6 \% \\ \mathrm{ad} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | 2 $5.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 16.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 9.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 20.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 16.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 25.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 24.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 21.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 20.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 27.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 24.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 26.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 30.5 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 33.3 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 29.3 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 22.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.3 \% \\ \text { abc } \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 21.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \\ \mathrm{deF} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.6 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 32.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 28.6 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 43.5 \% \\ \mathrm{aBc} \end{array}$ |
| 7=All The Time | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ | 1 $2.9 \%$ | 2 $8.7 \%$ |
| Mean | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 d | 1.6 | 1.2 b | 1.5 | 1.8 |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Impacts the evaluation of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{E}{10,000+}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not At All | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 4.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 7.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.2 \% \\ b \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.9 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 14.7 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.6 \% \\ \text { cd } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 21.1 \% \\ \mathrm{bE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26.7 \% \\ \mathrm{bE} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{aCD} \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 22.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 22.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 13.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 26.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 31.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 24.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 30.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 27.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 28.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 24.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 14.7 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 17.4 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.8 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 53.1 \% \\ \text { ABC } \end{array}$ |
| 7=All The Time | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 11.3 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 11.6 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $7.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $6.7 \%$ | 2 $6.3 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 4.6 1.6 | 4.7 1.2 | 4.5 1.6 | 4.6 1.5 e | 4.4 1.5 E | 4.5 1.6 e | 4.5 1.6 | 5.3 1.2 aBc |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- ications Media B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| 1=Not at All | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% |
| $2=$ | 22 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
|  | 7.7\% | 12.5\% | 11.5\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 10.9\% | 0.0\% |
| $3=$ | 28 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 9.8\% | 6.3\% | 11.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 13.1\% | 13.3\% | 4.8\% | 5.9\% | 33.3\% | 10.9\% | 10.0\% |
| 4= | 67 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 23.4\% | 25.0\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 26.2\% | 26.7\% | 23.8\% | 29.4\% | 0.0\% | 23.9\% | 25.0\% |
| $5=$ | 74 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 25.9\% | 18.8\% | 26.9\% | 100.0\% | 40.0\% | 45.5\% | 27.9\% | 40.0\% | 23.8\% | 23.5\% | 50.0\% | 17.4\% | 10.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | kl |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | c | cegj |
| $6=$ | 62 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 7 | 1 | 11 | 7 |
|  | 21.7\% | 12.5\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 9.1\% | 18.0\% | 13.3\% | 33.3\% | 20.6\% | 16.7\% | 23.9\% | 35.0\% |
| 7=All the Time | 24 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 8.4\% | 25.0\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.9\% | 6.7\% | 7.1\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  | bf | a |  |  |  | al |  |  |  |  |  | f |
| Mean | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| SD | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  | hl |  |  | hl | 1 |  | be |  |  | 1 | befk |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.1 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $2.4 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $2.9 \%$ | 2 $8.3 \%$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 9.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.3 \%$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 14.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.2 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 23.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 23.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 22.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $20.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 25.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 24.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 28.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 22.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 30.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 19.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 40.0 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 37.1 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8.3 \% \\ \text { bde } \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 23.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 23.7 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $17.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 24.4 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $20.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 14.3 \% \\ \mathrm{f} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 37.5 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $2.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.2 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ | 1 $2.9 \%$ | 3 $12.5 \%$ |
| Mean SD | 4.6 1.5 | 4.7 1.6 | 4.5 1.3 | 4.5 1.4 | 4.7 1.5 | 4.3 1.3 | 4.7 1.6 | 4.9 1.2 | 4.4 1.3 | 4.8 1.8 |
| Significance Te | s: Lower ca | : p < 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

Extent to which information about customers and competitors: Shapes the design of firm strategies

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 56.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 24.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 18.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 35.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 33.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 14.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| 1=Not at All | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 4.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5.1 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| $2=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 5.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \\ \mathrm{~d} \end{array}$ |
| $3=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 10.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 9.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 11.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| $4=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 23.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 22.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 28.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 26.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| $5=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 26.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 23.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 28.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 36.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| $6=$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 19.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 20.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 33.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| 7=All the Time | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 11.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~b} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 9.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7.6 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Mean | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.3 |
|  |  |  |  | e | E | e | e | aBcd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many reports do you have?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| How many direct reports | 270 | 15 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 55 | 11 | 41 | 33 | 5 | 44 | 20 |
| do you have? | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 11.0 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 4.4 |
|  | 6.0 | 5.1 | 3.2 | --- | 6.6 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 3.4 |
|  |  |  | d |  | beh | d |  |  | dik | h |  | h |  |
| How many indirect | 224 | 13 | 23 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 45 | 9 | 36 | 27 | 4 | 32 | 18 |
| reports (dotted line) | 14.4 | 11.2 | 8.3 | 47.0 | 93.6 | 4.8 | 20.6 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 17.1 |
| reports do you have? | 46.2 | 15.6 | 16.1 | --- | 172.1 | 7.2 | 69.9 | 19.4 | 35.3 | 22.1 | 2.6 | 14.4 | 40.1 |
|  |  |  | d |  | bhiK |  |  |  | d | d |  | D |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many reports do you have?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | $\qquad$ | B2C <br> Product C | $\qquad$ | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| How many direct reports | 114 | 86 | 42 | 26 | 92 | 38 | 40 | 23 | 33 | 21 |
| do you have? | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
|  | 6.0 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 9.4 | 6.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ef |  |  | f | a | ad |
| How many indirect | 94 | 67 | 37 | 24 | 70 | 33 | 31 | 21 | 33 | 19 |
| reports (dotted line) | 15.3 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 24.6 | 5.1 | 24.2 | 16.0 | 11.9 | 26.7 | 20.1 |
| reports do you have? | 53.2 | 49.8 | 15.8 | 39.0 | 11.5 | 83.9 | 30.1 | 16.0 | 70.4 | 41.8 |
|  |  |  | d | C | CdeF |  | A | a | a | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many reports do you have?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ |  | net Sales \% |  |  | Num | of Employ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| How many direct reports | 149 | 61 | 46 | 93 | 89 | 36 | 15 | 30 |
| do you have? | 4.0 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 6.9 |
|  | 5.3 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 |
|  | b | a |  | bE | a |  |  | A |
| How many indirect | 119 | 57 | 40 | 72 | 71 | 34 | 14 | 28 |
| reports (dotted line) | 15.7 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 4.8 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 21.4 | 28.8 |
| reports do you have? | 58.5 | 29.9 | 22.7 | 11.4 | 58.2 | 28.0 | 25.4 | 75.7 |
|  |  |  |  | cDE |  | a | A | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining <br> Construc- <br> tion <br> C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail } \\ \text { Wholesale } \\ \text { G } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| In your current role? | 282 | 15 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 60 | 12 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 47 | 20 |
|  | 4.3 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
|  | 4.4 | 6.9 | 3.6 | --- | 5.4 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
|  |  | h | i |  | H | i | H |  | aDFI | beHkl |  | i | i |
| In any role? | 266 | 15 | 25 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 57 | 11 | 39 | 32 | 6 | 42 | 19 |
|  | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 16.0 | 5.7 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 9.4 |
|  | 8.0 | 8.5 | 5.6 | --- | 5.8 | 8.1 | 9.2 | $10.6$ | 6.5 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 10.2 |
|  |  |  | Dfg |  | BeHIK | d | bHk | bh | DFgi | Dh |  | Df |  |
| Significance Tests Bet | Lower ca | <. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | B2B Product A | $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ C | $\qquad$ | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| In your current role? | 118 | 88 | 45 | 28 | 96 | 40 | 40 | 25 | 33 | 23 |
|  | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
|  | 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | a |  |
| In any role? | 111 | 80 | 45 | 27 | 87 | 37 | 41 | 25 | 34 | 21 |
|  | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 11.7 | 12.1 |
|  | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 8.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | BCEF | A | A | f | A | Ad |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 6: Marketing Organization and Leadership

How many years have you been with this firm in your current role? In any role?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| In your current role? | 152 | 66 | 47 | 97 | 92 | 37 | 15 | 32 |
|  | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
|  | 4.1 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 4.9 |
|  |  |  |  | Ce |  | A |  | a |
| In any role? | 143 | 66 | 44 | 89 | 85 | 38 | 15 | 31 |
|  | 7.3 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
|  | 7.4 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 8.4 |
|  | b | a |  | BCDE | A | A | A | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

Check the forms of social media your firm is currently using.

| $\mathrm{N}=214$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech <br> Software <br> Biotech <br> H | Banking <br> Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | $\begin{gathered} \text { Service } \\ \text { Consult- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { K } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 214 | 12 | 23 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 40 | 12 | 34 | 19 | 5 | 37 | 12 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.6\% | 10.7\% | 0.5\% | 2.3\% | 2.8\% | 18.7\% | 5.6\% | 15.9\% | 8.9\% | 2.3\% | 17.3\% | 5.6\% |
| Social networking (e.g., | 140 | 10 | 22 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 11 | 18 | 16 | 5 | 26 | 7 |
| Facebook) | 65.4\% | 83.3\% | 95.7\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 35.0\% | 91.7\% | 52.9\% | 84.2\% | 100.0\% | 70.3\% | 58.3\% |
|  |  | F | CDeFHkL | Bg | Bg | b | ABGIJK | cdFh | Bgi | Fh | F | bF | B |
| Video and photosharing | 112 | 8 | 18 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 23 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 8 |
| (e.g., YouTube and Flickr) | 52.3\% | 66.7\% | 78.3\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 57.5\% | 58.3\% | 35.3\% | 47.4\% | 60.0\% | 35.1\% | 66.7\% |
|  |  |  | HiK |  |  |  |  |  | B | b |  | B |  |
| Blogging | 109 | 6 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 23 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 7 |
|  | 50.9\% | 50.0\% | 82.6\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 66.7\% | 45.0\% | 33.3\% | 67.6\% | 42.1\% | 20.0\% | 35.1\% | 58.3\% |
|  |  |  | FGIJK |  |  |  | B | Bh | gjK | B | Bh | BH |  |
| Microblogging (e.g., | 95 | 5 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 20 | 9 | 3 | 15 | 4 |
| Twitter) | 44.4\% | 41.7\% | 69.6\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 17.5\% | 75.0\% | 58.8\% | 47.4\% | 60.0\% | 40.5\% | 33.3\% |
|  |  |  | dFkl |  | b |  | BGHijk | Fk | F | f | f | bfg | b |
| Podcasts | 53 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 2 |
|  | 24.8\% | 8.3\% | 26.1\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 50.0\% | 22.5\% | 0.0\% | 35.3\% | 26.3\% | 40.0\% | 24.3\% | 16.7\% |
|  |  | d |  |  | aG | g |  | Dehj | g |  | g |  |  |
| Forums (e.g., Google | 50 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| groups) | 23.4\% | 16.7\% | 26.1\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 44.1\% | 10.5\% | 20.0\% | 16.2\% | 58.3\% |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | HL | HL | FGik | hL |  | hL | aFGIK |
| Product reviews (e.g., | 37 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| Amazon) | 17.3\% | 33.3\% | 21.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 16.7\% | 23.5\% | 10.5\% | 20.0\% | 13.5\% | 25.0\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower ca |  | $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 7: Social Media

Check the forms of social media your firm is currently using.

| $\mathrm{N}=214$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B2B Services B |  | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 80 | 68 | 36 | 25 | 66 | 26 | 33 | 18 | 27 | 22 |
|  | 37.4\% | 31.8\% | 16.8\% | 11.7\% | 30.8\% | 12.1\% | 15.4\% | 8.4\% | 12.6\% | 10.3\% |
| Social networking (e.g., | 38 | 50 | 30 | 19 | 45 | 20 | 23 | 8 | 16 | 15 |
| Facebook) | 47.5\% | 73.5\% | 83.3\% | 76.0\% | 68.2\% | 76.9\% | 69.7\% | 44.4\% | 59.3\% | 68.2\% |
|  | BCd | A | A | a |  | d |  | b |  |  |
| Video and photosharing | 45 | 27 | 22 | 17 | 28 | 11 | 16 | 8 | 20 | 15 |
| (e.g., YouTube and Flickr) | 56.3\% | 39.7\% | 61.1\% | 68.0\% | 42.4\% | 42.3\% | 48.5\% | 44.4\% | 74.1\% | 68.2\% |
|  | b | acd | b | b | Ef | e | e |  | Abc | a |
| Blogging | 44 | 31 | 18 | 13 | 29 | 15 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 17 |
|  | 55.0\% | 45.6\% | 50.0\% | 52.0\% | 43.9\% | 57.7\% | 54.5\% | 38.9\% | 40.7\% | 77.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | f | f | Ade |
| Microblogging (e.g., | 30 | 31 | 17 | 15 | 30 | 16 | 13 | 7 | 12 | 9 |
| Twitter) | 37.5\% | 45.6\% | 47.2\% | 60.0\% | 45.5\% | 61.5\% | 39.4\% | 38.9\% | 44.4\% | 40.9\% |
| Podcasts | 22 | 16 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 13 |
|  | 27.5\% | 23.5\% | 13.9\% | 28.0\% | 18.2\% | 11.5\% | 18.2\% | 33.3\% | 29.6\% | 59.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F | F | F |  | f | ABCe |
| Forums (e.g., Google groups) | 24 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 19 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 30.0\% | 17.6\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% | 28.8\% | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 5.6\% | 25.9\% | 22.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| Product reviews (e.g., | 11 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 7 |
| Amazon) | 13.8\% | 14.7\% | 33.3\% | 16.0\% | 16.7\% | 3.8\% | 24.2\% | 5.6\% | 11.1\% | 31.8\% |
|  | C | C | ab |  |  | cf | b | f |  | bd |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

Check the forms of social media your firm is currently using.

| $\mathrm{N}=214$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 46.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 23.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 20.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 29.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 13.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 5.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 13.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Social networking (e.g., Facebook) | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 56.0 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 68.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 76.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 65.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 67.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 51.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 58.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 75.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Video and photosharing (e.g., YouTube and Flickr) | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 45.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 62.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 45.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 50.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 55.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 71.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ |
| Blogging | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 44.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 54.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 58.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 45.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 56.9 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 34.5 \% \\ \text { be } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 50.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 64.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ |
| Microblogging (e.g., Twitter) | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 36.0 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 45.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 65.1 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 48.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 49.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 27.6 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $33.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 42.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| Podcasts | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 27.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 16.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 15.6 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 18.5 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 20.7 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 4 $33.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 57.1 \% \\ \text { ABC } \end{array}$ |
| Forums (e.g., Google groups) | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 32.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 35.9 \% \\ \text { bc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 16.9 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $25.0 \%$ |
| Product reviews (e.g., Amazon) | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 9.0 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 19.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 32.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | 10 $15.6 \%$ | 11 $16.9 \%$ | 3 $10.3 \%$ | 3 $25.0 \%$ | 7 $25.0 \%$ |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

Check the forms of social media your firm is currently using.


## Topic 7: Social Media

Check the forms of social media your firm is currently using.


## Topic 7: Social Media

Check the forms of social media your firm is currently using.

| $\mathrm{N}=214$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Social bookmarking (e.g., | 14 | 6 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Digg) | 14.0\% | 11.8\% | 27.9\% | 23.4\% | 16.9\% | 6.9\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| Product design or cocreation (e.g., NikeID) | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 6.0\% | 9.8\% | 2.3\% | 7.8\% | 3.1\% | 6.9\% | 8.3\% | 10.7\% |
| Virtual reality (e.g., | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Second life) | 4.0\% | 2.0\% | 7.0\% | 3.1\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 10.7\% |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 7: Social Media

## Social Media Spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consult- <br> ing <br> K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| What percent of your | 270 | 14 | 25 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 57 | 13 | 40 | 32 | 6 | 44 | 18 |
| marketing budget do you | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 7.1 |
| currently spend on social media? | 8.0 | 5.1 | 6.0 | --- | 6.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 11.1 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 18.7 |
|  |  | i | fi |  | fi |  | bdhJl |  | f | abdJ | FI |  | f |
| What percent will you | 266 | 14 | 24 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 57 | 13 | 38 | 32 | 6 | 42 | 18 |
| spend in the next 12 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 25.2 | 5.6 | 10.5 |
| months? | 11.0 | 7.4 | 8.5 | --- | 8.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 13.5 | 4.9 | 37.7 | 9.6 | 18.7 |
|  |  | f | eFij |  |  | b | aBJL |  | j | bJ | bFhIK | J | F |
| What percent do you | 264 | 14 | 24 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 55 | 13 | 38 | 32 | 6 | 42 | 19 |
| predict you will spend in | 13.7 | 17.0 | 15.6 | 25.0 | 17.5 | 8.1 | 11.0 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 10.0 | 23.2 | 14.2 | 19.6 |
| five years? | 13.1 | 11.3 | 13.3 | --- | 15.5 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 8.5 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 17.3 |
|  |  | i |  |  |  | j | jL |  |  | aJl | efI |  | Fi |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

## Social Media Spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B2B } \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{A}$ |  | B2C Product C |  | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| What percent of your | 111 | 82 | 46 | 28 | 96 | 37 | 37 | 25 | 32 | 19 |
| marketing budget do you | 2.5 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 7.3 |
| currently spend on social media? | 5.2 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 13.9 |
|  | C |  | a |  |  |  | d | C |  |  |
| What percent will you | 111 | 78 | 46 | 28 | 94 | 36 | 36 | 25 | 32 | 19 |
| spend in the next 12 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 8.9 |
| months? | 6.7 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 18.6 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 17.2 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 17.0 |
|  | cd |  | a | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| What percent do you | 108 | 79 | 46 | 28 | 93 | 36 | 35 | 25 | 32 | 19 |
| predict you will spend in | 12.6 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 17.5 |
| five years? | 11.9 | 15.1 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 15.3 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 17.8 |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Topic 7: Social Media

## Social Media Spending

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean SD | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| What percent of your | 143 | 65 | 47 | 95 | 86 | 34 | 15 | 29 |
| marketing budget do you | 2.5 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 6.1 |
| currently spend on social media? | 5.9 | 3.9 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 11.5 |
|  | C | c | Ab |  |  |  |  |  |
| What percent will you | 141 | 64 | 46 | 94 | 84 | 34 | 15 | 29 |
| spend in the next 12 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 8.3 |
| months? | 7.0 | 13.2 | 16.0 | 10.1 | 13.1 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 14.0 |
|  | C |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |
| What percent do you | 139 | 65 | 45 | 93 | 82 | 35 | 15 | 29 |
| predict you will spend in | 12.0 | 13.3 | 18.6 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 16.1 |
| five years? | 11.6 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 7.1 | 16.7 |
|  | C |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

How does your firm use social media?


Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

How does your firm use social media?

| $\mathrm{N}=206$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ <br> A | B2B Services B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 75 | 64 | 38 | 26 | 66 | 26 | 33 | 18 | 26 | 21 |
|  | 36.4\% | 31.1\% | 18.4\% | 12.6\% | 32.0\% | 12.6\% | 16.0\% | 8.7\% | 12.6\% | 10.2\% |
| Brand awareness and |  | 49 $76.6 \%$ | 36 94.7 | 18 | 50 $75.8 \%$ | 19 $73.1 \%$ | 28 | 17 94.4 | 22 | 20 |
| brand-building | 81.3\% | 76.6\% | 94.7\% | 69.2\% | 75.8\% | 73.1\% | 84.8\% | 94.4\% | 84.6\% | 95.2\% |
|  |  | C | bD | C |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acquiring new customers | 30 | 42 | 26 | 15 | 46 | 16 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 10 |
|  | 40.0\% | 65.6\% | 68.4\% | 57.7\% | 69.7\% | 61.5\% | 45.5\% | 61.1\% | 42.3\% | 47.6\% |
|  | BC | A | A |  | ce |  | a |  | a |  |
| Introducing new products and services | 40 | 27 | 25 | 13 | 37 | 10 | 18 | 8 | 14 | 12 |
|  | 53.3\% | 42.2\% | 65.8\% | 50.0\% | 56.1\% | 38.5\% | 54.5\% | 44.4\% | 53.8\% | 57.1\% |
|  |  | C | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retaining current customers | 36 | 29 | 19 | 12 | 33 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 9 |
|  | 48.0\% | 45.3\% | 50.0\% | 46.2\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 42.4\% | 61.1\% | 34.6\% | 42.9\% |
| Marketing research | 32 | 34 | 18 | 11 | 31 | 11 | 18 | 8 | 9 | 11 |
|  | 42.7\% | 53.1\% | 47.4\% | 42.3\% | 47.0\% | 42.3\% | 54.5\% | 44.4\% | 34.6\% | 52.4\% |
| Brand promotions, such as contests, coupons | 29 | 17 | 25 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 11 |
|  | 38.7\% | 26.6\% | 65.8\% | 57.7\% | 28.8\% | 50.0\% | 51.5\% | 55.6\% | 38.5\% | 52.4\% |
|  | C | CD | AB | B | cd |  | a | a |  |  |
| Identifying new customer groups we currently don't target |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 22 | 26 | 9 | 8 | 27 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 29.3\% | 40.6\% | 23.7\% | 30.8\% | 40.9\% | 38.5\% | 27.3\% | 27.8\% | 19.2\% | 28.6\% |
|  | 20 | 24 | 9 | 7 | 21 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| Identifying new product and service opportunities | 26.7\% | 37.5\% | 23.7\% | 26.9\% | 31.8\% | 38.5\% | 27.3\% | 22.2\% | 23.1\% | 33.3\% |
| Improving current products or services | 21 | 20 | 11 | 8 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 9 |
|  | 28.0\% | 31.3\% | 28.9\% | 30.8\% | 22.7\% | 50.0\% | 30.3\% | 27.8\% | 23.1\% | 42.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | b | ae |  |  | b |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

How does your firm use social media?

| N=206 | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total |  | 48 | 44 | 61 | 67 | 25 | 11 | 29 |
|  | 47.6\% | 23.3\% | 21.4\% | 29.6\% | 32.5\% | 12.1\% | 5.3\% | 14.1\% |
| Brand awareness and | 73 $74.5 \%$ | $41$ | 41 | $45$ | $55$ | $22$ | 9 ${ }^{9}$ | 25 |
| brand-building | 74.5\% | 85.4\% | 93.2\% | $73.8 \%$ | 82.1\% | 88.0\% | 81.8\% | 86.2\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acquiring new customers | 46 | 31 | 33 | 42 | 38 | 13 | 5 | 10 |
|  | 46.9\% | 64.6\% | 75.0\% | 68.9\% | 56.7\% | 52.0\% | 45.5\% | 34.5\% |
|  | bC | a | A | E | e |  |  | Ab |
| Introducing new products and services | 47 | 25 | 27 | 33 | 33 | 14 | 5 | 15 |
|  | 48.0\% | 52.1\% | 61.4\% | 54.1\% | 49.3\% | 56.0\% | 45.5\% | 51.7\% |
| Retaining current customers | 39 | 25 | 27 | 32 | 34 | 9 | 7 | 10 |
|  | 39.8\% | 52.1\% | 61.4\% | 52.5\% | 50.7\% | 36.0\% | 63.6\% | 34.5\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marketing research | 41 | 24 | 22 | 30 | 34 | 9 | 5 | 12 |
|  | 41.8\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 49.2\% | 50.7\% | 36.0\% | 45.5\% | 41.4\% |
| Brand promotions, such as contests, coupons | 28 | 27 | 27 | 17 | 35 | 14 | 4 | 14 |
|  | 28.6\% | 56.3\% | 61.4\% | 27.9\% | 52.2\% | 56.0\% | 36.4\% | 48.3\% |
|  | BC | A | A | Bc | A | a |  |  |
| Identifying new customer groups we currently don't target | 28 | 15 | 19 | 30 | 22 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 28.6\% | 31.3\% | 43.2\% | 49.2\% | 32.8\% | 12.0\% | 18.2\% | 17.2\% |
|  |  |  |  | CE | c | Ab |  | A |
| Identifying new product and service opportunities | 29 | 11 | 15 | 22 | 19 | 5 | 2 | 10 |
|  | 29.6\% | 22.9\% | 34.1\% | 36.1\% | 28.4\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 34.5\% |
| Improving current products or services | 23 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 11 |
|  | 23.5\% | 27.1\% | 38.6\% | 27.9\% | 34.3\% | 16.0\% | 27.3\% | 37.9\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

What purpose is most useful? (Top 3)

| $\mathrm{N}=206$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods <br> A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \mathrm{F} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { J } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 206 | 12 | 23 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 40 | 13 | 35 | 19 | 6 | 36 | 11 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.8\% | 11.2\% | 0.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 19.4\% | 6.3\% | 17.0\% | 9.2\% | 2.9\% | 17.5\% | 5.3\% |
| Brand awareness and | 127 | 10 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 26 | 10 | 20 | 11 | 4 | 19 | 6 |
| brand-building | 61.7\% | 83.3\% | 65.2\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 100.0\% | 65.0\% | 76.9\% | 57.1\% | 57.9\% | 66.7\% | 52.8\% | 54.5\% |
| Acquiring new customers | 77 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 37.4\% | 25.0\% | 56.5\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | $27.5 \%$ $b$ | 46.2\% | 42.9\% | 26.3\% | 50.0\% | 36.1\% | 45.5\% |
| Marketing research | 66 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 32.0\% | 33.3\% | 30.4\% | 0.0\% | 66.7\% | 66.7\% | 32.5\% | 15.4\% | 31.4\% | 36.8\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\% | 36.4\% |
| Retaining current customers | 64 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 13 | 3 |
|  | 31.1\% | 25.0\% | 30.4\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 30.0\% | 46.2\% | 31.4\% | 26.3\% | 16.7\% | 36.1\% | 27.3\% |
| Brand promotions, such as contests, coupons | 60 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 29.1\% | 50.0\% | 39.1\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 12.5\% | 61.5\% | 22.9\% | 42.1\% | 50.0\% | 16.7\% | 27.3\% |
|  |  | Fk | f | fk |  |  | AbcGij | FhK | g | fk | f | acGi |  |
| Introducing new products and services | 56 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 27.2\% | 16.7\% | 26.1\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 33.3\% | 37.5\% | 23.1\% | 20.0\% | 26.3\% | 16.7\% | 19.4\% | 36.4\% |
| Identifying new customer groups we currently don't target | 34 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 0 |
|  | 16.5\% | 0.0\% | 26.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 22.9\% | 5.3\% | 50.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% |
|  |  | j |  |  |  |  |  | J |  | J | agil |  | j |
| Identifying new product and service opportunities | 24 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 11.7\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 17.5\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 10.5\% | 16.7\% | 11.1\% | 18.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  | e |  |  |  |  |  |
| Improving current products or services | 23 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 11.2\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 7.7\% | 20.0\% | 10.5\% | 16.7\% | 8.3\% | 9.1\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

What purpose is most useful? (Top 3)

| $\mathrm{N}=206$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B Product A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | B2C Services D | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { A } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100+ \\ \text { billion } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total |  | 66 | 37 | 24 | 70 | 25 | 30 | 19 | 26 | 19 |
|  | 36.9\% | 32.0\% | 18.0\% | 11.7\% | 34.0\% | 12.1\% | 14.6\% | 9.2\% | 12.6\% | 9.2\% |
| Brand awareness and | 48 | 36 | 30 | 12 | 37 | 13 | 23 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| brand-building | 63.2\% | 54.5\% | 81.1\% | 50.0\% | 52.9\% | 52.0\% | 76.7\% | 73.7\% | 57.7\% | 78.9\% |
|  |  | C | Bd | C | cf |  | a |  |  | a |
| Acquiring new customers | 26 | 27 | 15 | 7 | 34 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 34.2\% | 40.9\% | 40.5\% | 29.2\% | 48.6\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 36.8\% | 30.8\% | 21.1\% |
| Marketing research | 25 | 19 | 11 | 11 | 20 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 32.9\% | 28.8\% | 29.7\% | 45.8\% | 28.6\% | 40.0\% | 36.7\% | 36.8\% | 23.1\% | 36.8\% |
| Retaining current customers | 23 | 23 | 7 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 30.3\% | 34.8\% | 18.9\% | 33.3\% | 25.7\% | 36.0\% | 33.3\% | 26.3\% | 30.8\% | 26.3\% |
| Brand promotions, such as contests, coupons | 14 | 13 | 19 | 13 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 18.4\% | 19.7\% | 51.4\% | 54.2\% | 25.7\% | 32.0\% | 33.3\% | 36.8\% | 26.9\% | 21.1\% |
|  | CD | CD | AB | AB |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Introducing new products and services | 20 | 19 | 12 | 5 | 22 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 26.3\% | 28.8\% | 32.4\% | 20.8\% | 31.4\% | 20.0\% | 26.7\% | 21.1\% | 30.8\% | 26.3\% |
| Identifying new customer groups we currently don't target | 18 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 23.7\% | 15.2\% | 5.4\% | 12.5\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 16.7\% | 21.1\% | 11.5\% | 5.3\% |
|  | c |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Identifying new product and service opportunities | 8 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 10.5\% | 15.2\% | 10.8\% | 8.3\% | 10.0\% | 16.0\% | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | 23.1\% | 10.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | e | d |  |
| Improving current products or services | 10 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 13.2\% | 10.6\% | 5.4\% | 16.7\% | 5.7\% | 16.0\% | 10.0\% | 15.8\% | 19.2\% | 15.8\% |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Topic 7: Social Media

What purpose is most useful? (Top 3)

| $\mathrm{N}=206$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 49.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 23.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 20.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 31.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 32.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 11.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 12.6 \% \end{array}$ |
| Brand awareness and brand-building | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 59.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 60.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 59.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 47.7 \% \\ \text { bc } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 68.7 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 75.0 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 53.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 65.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| Acquiring new customers | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 34.3 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 39.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 52.4 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 52.3 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 37.3 \% \\ \mathrm{e} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11.5 \% \\ \mathrm{Ab} \end{array}$ |
| Marketing research | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 36.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ |
| Retaining current customers | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 32.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 33.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 29.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 46.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| Brand promotions, such as contests, coupons | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 16.7 \% \\ \mathrm{BC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 39.6 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 45.2 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 23.1 \% \\ \text { c } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 28.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 45.8 \% \\ a \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 38.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 26.9 \% \end{array}$ |
| Introducing new products and services | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 30.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 21.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 19.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 37.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 30.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| Identifying new customer groups we currently don't target | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 20.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 21.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 16.4 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $16.7 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $7.7 \%$ |
| Identifying new product and service opportunities | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 12.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $10.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 11.9 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 19.2 \% \end{array}$ |
| Improving current products or services | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 9.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $7.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 23.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ |
| Significance Tests Between | Lower ca | $\mathrm{p}<.05 \mathrm{Up}$ | case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number Mean SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Commun- <br> ications <br> Media <br> B | Mining Construc- tion C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \text { F } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consult- ing K | Healthcare Pharmac. L |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| How many employees does your firm have? | 278 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 58 | 13 | 40 | 34 | 6 | 46 | 19 |
|  | 4565.8 | 5425.6 | 4266.0 | 4000.0 | 17670.0 | 2999.5 | 4374.9 | 1644.7 | 8238.2 | 4783.6 | 3557.7 | 1924.2 | 3554.3 |
|  | 13703.9 | 9238.2 | 19178.4 | --- | 17979.0 | 4340.2 | 12566.4 | 1982.4 | 23141.0 | 8260.4 | 8057.8 | 6460.2 | 13679.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | efGIK | d | d | D |  | D |  | D |  |
| How many marketing (non-sales) employees are in your firm? | 266 | 15 | 27 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 54 | 11 | 38 | 33 | 6 | 45 | 19 |
|  | 89.8 | 97.4 | 68.3 | 120.0 | 174.3 | 25.4 | 58.1 | 28.9 | 312.2 | 57.7 | 33.3 | 13.1 | 78.3 |
|  | 633.1 | 151.8 | 200.5 | --- | 285.4 | 44.6 | 245.8 | 59.6 | 1622.7 | 122.5 | 57.5 | 41.6 | 227.8 |
|  |  | K |  |  | K |  |  |  |  | k |  | ADi |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B2B } \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ A | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ C | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| How many employees | 115 | 87 | 48 | 27 | 93 | 40 | 41 | 25 | 35 | 20 |
| does your firm have? | 2857.7 | 3807.8 | 6760.0 | 10548.9 | 142.7 | 391.3 | 1344.8 | 1845.2 | 8888.6 | 40199.3 |
|  | 8981.3 | 11848.2 | 18527.3 | 22373.7 | 731.4 | 475.1 | 3161.1 | 1617.6 | 7342.9 | 32479.8 |
|  | D | d |  | Ab | CDEF | DEF | AEF | ABEF | ABCDF | ABCDE |
| How many marketing | 105 | 86 | 46 | 28 | 89 | 38 | 40 | 25 | 33 | 20 |
| (non-sales) employees | 36.4 | 37.1 | 315.2 | 85.2 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 45.7 | 30.2 | 95.1 | 869.4 |
| are in your firm? | 112.4 | 131.1 | 1486.1 | 207.0 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 157.7 | 27.5 | 103.3 | 2194.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | bcDEF | aDEf | af | ABE | ABDf | Abce |
| Significance Tests Betw | s: Lower ca | e: p <. 05 Up | er case: $\mathrm{p}<.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

How many employees does your firm have?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ <br> Number | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| How many employees does your firm have? | 147 | 67 | 49 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 2485.4 | 8271.9 | 2697.6 | 34.4 | 348.7 | 2015.4 | 6100.0 | 32224.2 |
|  | 7139.1 | 20267.1 | 7147.1 | 25.3 | 222.5 | 1029.2 | 1378.4 | 26662.7 |
|  | B | A |  | BCDE | ACDE | ABDE | ABCE | ABCD |
| How many marketing (non-sales) employees are in your firm? | 143 | 66 | 45 | 93 | 88 | 38 | 14 | 31 |
|  | 24.7 | 235.5 | 51.6 | 3.5 | 12.6 | 58.3 | 114.0 | 595.8 |
|  | 93.4 | 1236.1 | 104.1 | 4.6 | 21.2 | 161.9 | 111.8 | 1787.1 |
|  | b | a |  | BCDE | AcDE | Ab | AB | AB |
| Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your firm's sales is ...

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service <br> Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Number | 511 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
| Percent | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 271 | 15 | 25 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 57 | 15 | 39 | 32 | 5 | 44 | 20 |
| sales is domestic? | 80.3 | 67.2 | 84.8 | 50.0 | 70.0 | 67.4 | 69.3 | 96.5 | 76.6 | 95.1 | 89.0 | 87.4 | 83.8 |
|  | 24.4 | 26.3 | 24.7 | --- | 29.4 | 28.3 | 25.2 | 6.1 | 22.8 | 12.6 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 19.2 |
|  |  | bGIKl | afi |  | GI | GIk | bGIKl | ADEFHl | GIk | AbDEFHl |  | AeFh | afgi |
| What \% of your firm's | 271 | 15 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 57 | 14 | 40 | 32 | 5 | 43 | 20 |
| sales is through the | 8.4 | 9.8 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 22.8 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 20.4 | 7.3 | 7.7 |
| Internet? | 18.6 | 16.8 | 27.8 | --- | 8.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 25.1 | 24.0 | 12.7 | 27.0 | 17.4 | 21.7 |
|  |  | F | F |  | f | gj | ABdGHIJkl | eFik | F | Fg | eF | fg | f |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your firm's sales is ...

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> Mean <br> SD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ A | $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { Product } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | <\$25 million A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Number | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 112 | 84 | 48 | 26 | 98 | 40 | 40 | 25 | 34 | 17 |
| sales is domestic? | 72.6 | 86.3 | 79.0 | 96.2 | 90.6 | 80.6 | 75.1 | 82.1 | 65.4 | 65.7 |
|  | 24.8 | 21.8 | 26.6 | 10.4 | 17.6 | 24.4 | 22.4 | 22.0 | 27.2 | 26.0 |
|  | BD | Ad | D | AbC | BCdEF | Aef | A | aef | Abd | Abd |
| What \% of your firm's | 112 | 83 | 47 | 27 | 96 | 38 | 40 | 25 | 35 | 19 |
| sales is through the | 5.9 | 8.2 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 8.5 |
| Internet? | 16.6 | 19.7 | 22.0 | 14.4 | 23.2 | 24.6 | 13.7 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 10.3 |
|  | C |  | a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## What \% of your firm's sales is ...

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ |  | rnet Sales \% |  |  | Num | of Employ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean } \\ & \text { SD } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ E \end{gathered}$ |
| Number | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
| Percent | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| What \% of your firm's | 150 | 66 | 50 | 96 | 90 | 36 | 15 | 27 |
| sales is domestic? | 81.8 | 73.3 | 85.3 | 88.4 | 80.8 | 74.4 | 73.1 | 63.4 |
|  | 23.3 | 27.3 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 26.5 | 27.5 |
|  | b | ac | b | bCdE | aE | A | a | AB |
| What \% of your firm's | 153 | 67 | 50 | 95 | 90 | 35 | 15 | 29 |
| sales is through the | 0.0 | 5.0 | 38.8 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 5.6 |
| Internet? | 0.0 | 3.5 | 26.7 | 25.3 | 16.5 | 6.9 | 11.5 | 8.9 |
|  |  | C | B |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods A | Communications Media B | Mining Construction C | Transportation D | $\begin{gathered} \text { Energy } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | Manufacturing F | Retail Wholesale G | Tech Software Biotech H | Banking Finance Insur. I | Consumer Services J | Service Consulting K | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. L |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| B2B - Product | 138 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 51 | 3 | 32 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 39.3\% | 18.8\% | 29.6\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 63.6\% | 82.3\% | 21.4\% | 76.2\% | 17.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  | eFH | FHK | jK | eFH | adgIjKl | ABDGIJKL | eFHk | ABDGIJKL | EFH | ceFH | BCEFgHl | eFHk |
| B2B - Services | 110 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 12 | 1 | 43 | 6 |
|  | 31.3\% | 6.3\% | 37.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 18.2\% | 3.2\% | 7.1\% | 21.4\% | 35.3\% | 14.3\% | 93.5\% | 30.0\% |
|  |  | bdiK | aFgK | K | aFgk | fK | BDeHIKL | bdK | FK | aFK |  | ABCdEFGHI | FK |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | JL |  |
| B2C - Product | 61 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
|  | 17.4\% | 75.0\% | 22.2\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 9.1\% | 14.5\% | 57.1\% | 2.4\% | 8.8\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 25.0\% |
|  |  | BEFHIjKL | AgHK |  | HK | Agk | AGhK | beFHIK | ABDfGL | AGk | ak | ABDeFGijL | AHK |
| B2C - Services | 42 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 38.2\% | 71.4\% | 2.2\% | 20.0\% |
|  |  | IJ | FhiJ |  | j | fj | BeGIJL | Fhj | bgIJL | AbFHK | ABdeFgHKl | IJl | FHjk |
| Significance Te | Lower ca | <. 05 Upper | case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B2B <br> Product <br> A | B2B Services B | B2C Product C | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \text { D } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $<\$ 25$ <br> million <br> A | \$26-99 million B | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \text { C } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \mathrm{D} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1-9.9 billion E | \$100+ billion F |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| B2B - Product | 138 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 13 | 21 | 13 | 17 | 9 |
|  | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 37.8\% | 32.5\% | 50.0\% | 52.0\% | 47.2\% | 37.5\% |
|  | BCD | A | A | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B2B - Services | 0 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 17 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 5 |
|  | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 41.8\% | 42.5\% | 21.4\% | 8.0\% | 22.2\% | 20.8\% |
|  | B | ACD | B | B | cDe | cD | ab | AB | a |  |
| B2C - Product | 0 | 0 | 61 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 12.2\% | 15.0\% | 19.0\% | 32.0\% | 19.4\% | 25.0\% |
|  | C | C | ABD | C | d |  |  | a |  |  |
| B2C - Services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 8.2\% | 10.0\% | 9.5\% | 8.0\% | 11.1\% | 16.7\% |
|  | D | D | D | ABC |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which economic sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-10 \% \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} >10 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} <100 \\ \mathrm{~A} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 999 \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000- \\ 4999 \\ \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,000+ \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| B2B - Product | 77 | 21 | 13 | 39 | 42 | 19 | 7 | 8 |
|  | 50.7\% | 31.3\% | 26.5\% | 40.2\% | 45.2\% | 48.7\% | 46.7\% | 24.2\% |
|  | BC | A | A |  | e | e |  | bc |
| B2B - Services | 52 | 17 | 14 | 40 | 23 | 12 | 2 | 10 |
|  | 34.2\% | 25.4\% | 28.6\% | 41.2\% | 24.7\% | 30.8\% | 13.3\% | 30.3\% |
|  |  |  |  | bd | a |  | a |  |
| B2C - Product | 14 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 19 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 9.2\% | 28.4\% | 28.6\% | 13.4\% | 20.4\% | 12.8\% | 20.0\% | 24.2\% |
|  | BC | A | A |  |  |  |  |  |
| B2C - Services | 9 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 5.9\% | 14.9\% | 16.3\% | 5.2\% | 9.7\% | 7.7\% | 20.0\% | 21.2\% |
|  | bc | a | a | dE |  |  | a | A |

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Sales Revenue

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ <br> Construc- <br> tion | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consulting | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| <\$25 million | 100 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 24 | 10 | 3 | 24 | 9 |
|  | 37.3\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 17.5\% | 21.4\% | 63.2\% | 31.3\% | 42.9\% | 55.8\% | 45.0\% |
| \$26-99 million | 40 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 14.9\% | 28.6\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 12.3\% | 28.6\% | 7.9\% | 18.8\% | 14.3\% | 18.6\% | 10.0\% |
| \$100-499 million | 42 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 15.7\% | 21.4\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 22.8\% | 21.4\% | 10.5\% | 6.3\% | 28.6\% | 14.0\% | 25.0\% |
| \$500-999 million | 25 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 9.3\% | 14.3\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 17.5\% | 21.4\% | 0.0\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% |
| \$1-9.9 billion | 36 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 13.4\% | 21.4\% | 8.0\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 40.0\% | 17.5\% | 7.1\% | 5.3\% | 15.6\% | 14.3\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% |
| \$100+ billion | 25 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 9.3\% | 14.3\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 10.0\% | 12.3\% | 0.0\% | 13.2\% | 9.4\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 15.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Sales Revenue

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | B2C Services | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 100+ \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| <\$25 million | 37 | 41 | 12 | 8 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 33.6\% | 50.0\% | 25.5\% | 30.8\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| \$26-99 million | 13 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 11.8\% | 20.7\% | 12.8\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| \$100-499 million | 21 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 19.1\% | 11.0\% | 17.0\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| \$500-999 million | 13 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 17.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| \$1-9.9 billion | 17 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 |
|  | 15.5\% | 9.8\% | 14.9\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| \$100+ billion | 9 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
|  | 8.2\% | 6.1\% | 12.8\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Sales Revenue

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100- \\ & 999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000- \\ & 4999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5000- \\ & 9999 \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| <\$25 million | 62 | 17 | 17 | 79 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 44.0\% | 26.6\% | 36.2\% | 88.8\% | 14.6\% | 2.8\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% |
| \$26-99 million | 17 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 24 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 12.1\% | 18.8\% | 19.1\% | 11.2\% | 29.3\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| \$100-499 million | 27 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 28 | 11 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 19.1\% | 6.3\% | 17.0\% | 0.0\% | 34.1\% | 30.6\% | 6.7\% | 3.1\% |
| \$500-999 million | 9 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 0 |
|  | 6.4\% | 20.3\% | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 12.2\% | 33.3\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% |
| \$1-9.9 billion | 20 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 15 |
|  | 14.2\% | 14.1\% | 12.8\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 16.7\% | 60.0\% | 46.9\% |
| \$100+ billion | 6 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 16 |
|  | 4.3\% | 14.1\% | 8.5\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 50.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which industry sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer <br> Packaged <br> Goods | Communications Media | Mining Construc- tion | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare Pharmac. |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Consumer Packaged | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Goods | 5.5\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Communications/Media | 27 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 9.3\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mining/Construction | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Transportation | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Energy | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Manufacturing | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 21.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Retail/Wholesale | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Technology [Software/ | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Biotech] | 14.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Banking/Finance/ | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Insurance | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Consumer Services | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Professional Services/ | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 0 |
| Consulting | 16.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Health Care/ | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| Pharmaceutical | 6.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which industry sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$100+ } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 39.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 31.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 37.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 14.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 15.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 13.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 9.3 \% \end{array}$ |
| Consumer Packaged Goods | 3 $2.5 \%$ | 1 $1.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 25.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.1 \%$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ | 3 $8.3 \%$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ |
| Communications/Media | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 6.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 15.2 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | 3 $7.1 \%$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ | 2 $5.6 \%$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ |
| Mining/Construction | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $2.8 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Transportation | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ |
| Energy | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 5.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.6 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $2.4 \%$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 11.1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ |
| Manufacturing | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 43.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 18.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 31.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 40.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 27.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Retail/Wholesale | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16.7 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Technology [Software/ Biotech] | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 27.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 24.2 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $7.7 \%$ | 4 $9.5 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 2 $5.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 20.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Banking/Finance/ Insurance | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 5.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 13.3 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $6.3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 44.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 15.4 \% \end{array}$ | 2 $4.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 24.0 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $13.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 12.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Consumer Services | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 17.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3.0 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $2.6 \%$ | 2 $4.8 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $2.8 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ |
| Professional Services/ Consulting | 2 $1.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 47.8 \% \end{array}$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 1 $3.4 \%$ | 24 $24.2 \%$ | 8 $20.5 \%$ | 6 $14.3 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 3 $8.3 \%$ | 2 $8.0 \%$ |
| Health Care/ Pharmaceutical | 5 $4.2 \%$ | 6 $6.7 \%$ | 5 $10.4 \%$ | 4 $13.8 \%$ | 9 $9.1 \%$ | 2 $5.1 \%$ | 5 $11.9 \%$ | 1 $4.0 \%$ | 0 $0.0 \%$ | 3 $12.0 \%$ |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Which industry sector best describes your firm?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100- \\ & 999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1000- \\ & 4999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5000- \\ & 9999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| Consumer Packaged | 4 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Goods | 2.6\% | 11.9\% | 6.1\% | 3.1\% | 7.6\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 12.1\% |
| Communications/Media | 13 | 4 | 9 | 17 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 8.6\% | 6.0\% | 18.4\% | 17.7\% | 5.4\% | 5.1\% | 13.3\% | 3.0\% |
| Mining/Construction | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Transportation | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 2.0\% | 1.5\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 9.1\% |
| Energy | 7 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 4.6\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 4.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% |
| Manufacturing | 44 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 27 | 10 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 29.1\% | 17.9\% | 2.0\% | 9.4\% | 29.3\% | 25.6\% | 40.0\% | 18.2\% |
| Retail/Wholesale | 3 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 2.0\% | 4.5\% | 16.3\% | 1.0\% | 7.6\% | 7.7\% | 13.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Technology [Software/ | 23 | 9 | 8 | 27 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| Biotech] | 15.2\% | 13.4\% | 16.3\% | 28.1\% | 6.5\% | 0.0\% | 13.3\% | 15.2\% |
| Banking/Finance/ | 13 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 7 |
| Insurance | 8.6\% | 16.4\% | 16.3\% | 9.4\% | 8.7\% | 20.5\% | 13.3\% | 21.2\% |
| Consumer Services | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0.7\% | 3.0\% | 4.1\% | 1.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% |
| Professional Services/ | 28 | 8 | 7 | 21 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 3 |
| Consulting | 18.5\% | 11.9\% | 14.3\% | 21.9\% | 17.4\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% |
| Health Care/ | 12 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Pharmaceutical | 7.9\% | 7.5\% | 4.1\% | 7.3\% | 7.6\% | 10.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Ownership

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | Communications Media | Mining Construc- tion | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Public | 55 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
| NYSE | 19.0\% | 31.3\% | 11.1\% | 100.0\% | 60.0\% | 54.5\% | 23.0\% | 6.7\% | 14.0\% | 23.5\% | 0.0\% | 14.6\% | 5.0\% |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NASDAQ | 29 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| AMEX | 10.0\% | 6.3\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 18.2\% | 13.1\% | 0.0\% | 14.0\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% |
| Private | 200 | 10 | 20 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 39 | 14 | 30 | 20 | 6 | 41 | 14 |
|  | 69.0\% | 62.5\% | 74.1\% | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 27.3\% | 63.9\% | 93.3\% | 69.8\% | 58.8\% | 85.7\% | 85.4\% | 70.0\% |
| Nonprofit | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Ownership

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$500-999 } \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$100+ } \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| Public | 23 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 19 | 12 |
| NYSE | 19.5\% | 20.0\% | 20.4\% | 13.8\% | 2.0\% | 12.5\% | 14.3\% | 40.0\% | 54.3\% | 48.0\% |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NASDAQ | 17 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| AMEX | 14.4\% | 2.2\% | 8.2\% | 20.7\% | 3.0\% | 10.0\% | 14.3\% | 12.0\% | 22.9\% | 12.0\% |
| Private | 77 | 68 | 33 | 19 | 93 | 29 | 29 | 12 | 8 | 10 |
|  | 65.3\% | 75.6\% | 67.3\% | 65.5\% | 93.0\% | 72.5\% | 69.0\% | 48.0\% | 22.9\% | 40.0\% |
| Nonprofit | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.8\% | 2.2\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 5.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

## Ownership

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100- \\ & 999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1000- \\ & 4999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5000- \\ 9999 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| Public | 24 | 18 | 8 | 1 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 17 |
| NYSE | 15.9\% | 26.9\% | 16.3\% | 1.0\% | 15.1\% | 35.9\% | 40.0\% | 53.1\% |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NASDAQ | 16 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| AMEX | 10.6\% | 10.4\% | 4.1\% | 4.2\% | 7.5\% | 15.4\% | 33.3\% | 18.8\% |
| Private | 111 | 41 | 37 | 88 | 71 | 18 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 73.5\% | 61.2\% | 75.5\% | 91.7\% | 76.3\% | 46.2\% | 26.7\% | 28.1\% |
| Nonprofit | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.5\% | 4.1\% | 3.1\% | 1.1\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Where is your firm's headquarters?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Total | Industry Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Consumer Packaged Goods | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commun- } \\ \text { ications } \\ \text { Media } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Mining Construction | Transportation | Energy | $\begin{gathered} \text { Manufact- } \\ \text { uring } \end{gathered}$ | Retail <br> Wholesale | Tech Software Biotech | Banking Finance Insur. | Consumer Services | Service Consult- ing | Healthcare <br> Pharmac. |
| Total | 289 | 16 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 62 | 15 | 43 | 34 | 7 | 48 | 20 |
|  | 100.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% | 21.5\% | 5.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Midwest U.S. | 68 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 7 |
|  | 23.5\% | 26.7\% | 14.8\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 27.3\% | 33.9\% | 20.0\% | 11.6\% | 23.5\% | 0.0\% | 21.3\% | 35.0\% |
| Northeast U.S. | 67 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 3 |
|  | 23.2\% | 33.3\% | 29.6\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.1\% | 19.4\% | 20.0\% | 20.9\% | 26.5\% | 28.6\% | 29.8\% | 15.0\% |
| Pacific U.S. | 48 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 16.6\% | 13.3\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.3\% | 6.7\% | 44.2\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 10.6\% | 25.0\% |
| South Atlantic U.S. | 47 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 2 |
|  | 16.3\% | 6.7\% | 25.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.3\% | 20.0\% | 14.0\% | 26.5\% | 14.3\% | 23.4\% | 10.0\% |
| South Central U.S. | 29 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 10.0\% | 6.7\% | 18.5\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 45.5\% | 11.3\% | 26.7\% | 0.0\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% |
| Western Europe | 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 6.2\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.2\% | 8.1\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 6.4\% | 10.0\% |
| Mountain U.S. | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% |
| East Asia | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.3\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% |
| Canada | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Eastern Europe | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.7\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Central/Latin America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Western Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Where is your firm's headquarters?

| $\mathrm{N}=511$ | Economic Sector |  |  |  | Sales Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{~B} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2B } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { B2C } \\ \text { Services } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline<\$ 25 \\ \text { million } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 26-99 \\ & \text { million } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100-499 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 500-999 \\ \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1-9.9 \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 100+ \\ & \text { billion } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 138 | 110 | 61 | 42 | 100 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 25 |
|  | 39.3\% | 31.3\% | 17.4\% | 12.0\% | 37.3\% | 14.9\% | 15.7\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 9.3\% |
| Midwest U.S. | 33 | 17 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 5 |
|  | 27.7\% | 19.3\% | 20.4\% | 27.6\% | 15.0\% | 25.0\% | 23.8\% | 36.0\% | 36.1\% | 20.0\% |
| Northeast U.S. | 23 | 23 | 16 | 5 | 20 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 19.3\% | 26.1\% | 32.7\% | 17.2\% | 20.0\% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 28.0\% | 27.8\% | 24.0\% |
| Pacific U.S. | 22 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 23 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 18.5\% | 15.9\% | 14.3\% | 17.2\% | 23.0\% | 20.0\% | 9.5\% | 8.0\% | 8.3\% | 20.0\% |
| South Atlantic U.S. | 16 | 19 | 4 | 6 | 23 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 13.4\% | 21.6\% | 8.2\% | 20.7\% | 23.0\% | 17.5\% | 14.3\% | 12.0\% | 5.6\% | 8.0\% |
| South Central U.S. | 12 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 10.1\% | 8.0\% | 10.2\% | 13.8\% | 9.0\% | 17.5\% | 2.4\% | 12.0\% | 11.1\% | 16.0\% |
| Western Europe | 10 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 8.4\% | 3.4\% | 6.1\% | 3.4\% | 4.0\% | 2.5\% | 9.5\% | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 12.0\% |
| Mountain U.S. | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2.5\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| East Asia | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% |
| Canada | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Eastern Europe | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Central/Latin America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Western Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

## Appendix: Firm-level Descriptive Information

Where is your firm's headquarters?

| N=511 | Internet Sales \% |  |  | Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0\% | 1-10\% | >10\% | $<100$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100- \\ 999 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000- \\ & 4999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5000- \\ & 9999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 10,000+ |
| Total | 153 | 67 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 39 | 15 | 33 |
|  | 56.7\% | 24.8\% | 18.5\% | 35.3\% | 33.5\% | 14.0\% | 5.4\% | 11.9\% |
| Midwest U.S. | 41 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 24 | 12 | 6 | 8 |
|  | 27.0\% | 19.4\% | 22.4\% | 16.7\% | 26.1\% | 31.6\% | 40.0\% | 24.2\% |
| Northeast U.S. | 28 | 14 | 19 | 23 | 23 | 7 | 2 | 10 |
|  | 18.4\% | 20.9\% | 38.8\% | 24.0\% | 25.0\% | 18.4\% | 13.3\% | 30.3\% |
| Pacific U.S. | 24 | 15 | 5 | 21 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 15.8\% | 22.4\% | 10.2\% | 21.9\% | 13.0\% | 15.8\% | 13.3\% | 15.2\% |
| South Atlantic U.S. | 29 | 7 | 7 | 19 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 19.1\% | 10.4\% | 14.3\% | 19.8\% | 16.3\% | 13.2\% | 20.0\% | 6.1\% |
| South Central U.S. | 14 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
|  | 9.2\% | 13.4\% | 8.2\% | 7.3\% | 9.8\% | 7.9\% | 6.7\% | 15.2\% |
| Western Europe | 10 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 6.6\% | 7.5\% | 2.0\% | 4.2\% | 5.4\% | 7.9\% | 6.7\% | 9.1\% |
| Mountain U.S. | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| East Asia | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.7\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Canada | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.1\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Eastern Europe | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Central/Latin America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Western Asia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |


[^0]:    Focusing on this market, do you expect the following customer outcomes for your firm to increase, decrease, or have no change in the next 12 months?
    19 Expected change - Customer's purchase volume
    22 Expected change - Customer's price per unit
    $\underline{25}$ Expected change - Customer will buy related products and services from my firm
    28 Expected change - My firm's ability to retain current customers
    31 Expected change - The entry of new customers into this market
    $\begin{array}{ll} & \text { For this market, rank your customers' top th } \\ \underline{34} & \text { Priority ranking - Low Price } \\ \underline{37} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Priority ranking - Superior Product Quality } \\ \text { Priority ranking }\end{array}\end{array}$
    $\underline{40}$ Priority ranking - Superior Innovation
    43 Priority ranking - Excellent Service
    46 Priority ranking - Trusting Relationship
    4 Priority ranking - Brand

    ## Competitors

    Focusing on this market, predict the likelihood of the following interactions over the next 12 months.
    52 Likelihood of - Emergence of new domestic competitors
    55 Likelihood of - Emergence of new global competitors
    58 Likelihood of - More intense rivalry for customers
    $\underline{61}$ Likelihood of - More competitor innovation
    64 Likelihood of - More competitor price-cutting
    $\underline{67}$ Likelihood of - More cooperation on non-price strategies

[^1]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^2]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^3]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^4]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^5]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^6]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^7]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

[^8]:    Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: $\mathrm{p}<.05$ Upper case: $\mathrm{p}<.01$

